

# The role of OECMS and SEPLS in the Post-2020 GBF

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MAP CONTROLS ^



☰ Key Biodiversity Areas (Low Resolution) ⓘ || 👁 ✕



Key Biodiversity Areas



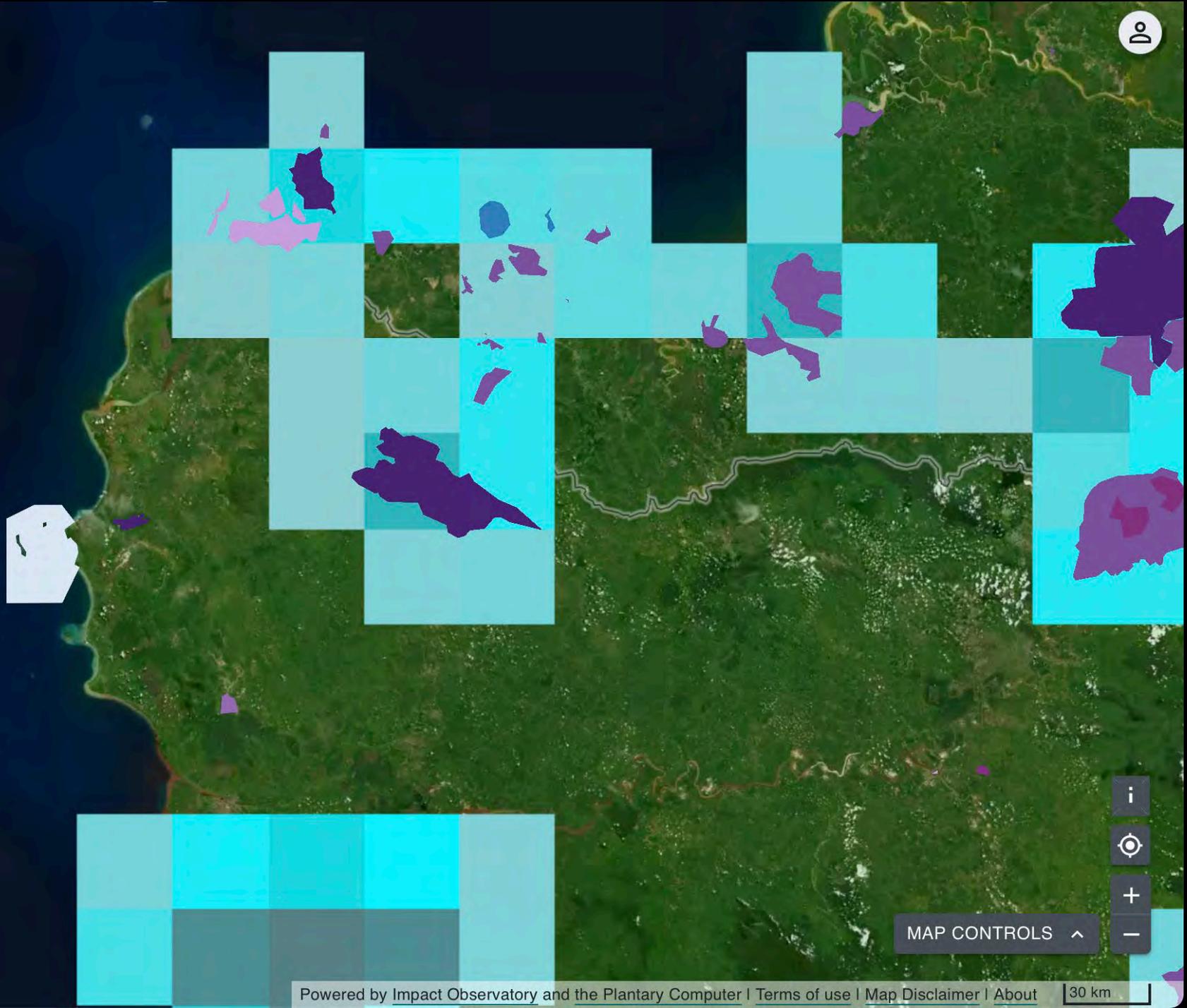
MAP CONTROLS ^

Marine Protected Areas WDPA

- IA - STRICT NATURE RESERVE
- IB - WILDNERNESS AREA
- II - NATIONAL PARK
- III - NATIONAL MONUMENT OR FEATURE
- IV - HABITAT AND SPECIES MANAGEMENT AREA
- V - PROTECTED LANDSCAPE OR SEASCAPE
- VI - PROTECTED AREA WITH SUSTAINABLE USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES
- UNCATEGORIZED

Terrestrial Protected Areas WDPA

- IA - STRICT NATURE RESERVE
- IB - WILDNERNESS AREA
- II - NATIONAL PARK
- III - NATIONAL MONUMENT OR FEATURE
- IV - HABITAT AND SPECIES MANAGEMENT AREA
- V - PROTECTED LANDSCAPE OR SEASCAPE
- VI - PROTECTED AREA WITH SUSTAINABLE USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES



astral



Leaders mondiaux,  
le monde vous surveille.  
Respectez les droits autochtones.

**Et soutenez 30X30 à la COP15.**



2010



By 2020, at least 17 per cent of terrestrial and inland water, and 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas... are conserved through effectively and equitably managed, ecologically representative and well connected systems of protected areas **and other effective area-based conservation measures...**

2018



2019

Recognizing and reporting other effective areas-based conservation measures



**OECM** “... a geographically defined area other than a Protected Area, which is **governed and managed in ways that achieve positive and sustained long-term outcomes** for the in situ **conservation** of biodiversity, with associated ecosystem functions and services and where applicable, cultural, spiritual, socioeconomic, and other locally relevant values.”

## OECD potential & possibility

- Possibility to recognize stewardship of IPLCs
- ~25% of land, intersecting ~40% PAs and intact landscapes, managed by IPLCs, but potential for OECDs unknown
- Definition lacks metrics to assess sites as OECDs, and formal processes for identifying, listing, and reporting
- Many (most?) OECDs not yet recognized
- Strong overlap with SEPLS

“dynamic mosaics of habitats and land uses where the harmonious interaction between people and nature maintains biodiversity while providing humans with the goods and services needed for their livelihoods, survival and well- being in a sustainable manner”



[envirohistorynz.com](http://envirohistorynz.com)

[livingoceansfoundation.org](http://livingoceansfoundation.org)



[un.org](https://www.un.org)



Credit: NaturGrafik.dk

GBF Target 3 (DRAFT 1) Ensure that at least 30 per cent globally of land areas and of sea areas, especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and its contributions to people, are conserved through effectively and equitably managed, ecologically representative and well-connected systems of protected areas and **other effective area-based conservation measures** and integrated into the wider landscapes and seascapes.

2022

