

Biennial review and assessment of the world timber situation

2017-2018



International Tropical Timber Organization

Photos

◎ FRONT COVER:

Sawnwood, Sarawak Forestry Corporation Research Lab, Sarawak, Malaysia.
Photo: Jean-Christophe Claudon (ITTO)

◎ BACK COVER (from left to right):

Squared logs, Trinidad and Tobago.
Photo: Jean-Christophe Claudon (ITTO)

Air dried veneer sheets, Province of Hainan, China.
Photo: Jean-Christophe Claudon (ITTO)

A worker puts the finishing touches on chair parts in a factory in Da Nang, Viet Nam.
Photo: Jean-Christophe Claudon (ITTO)

Carved chair backrest, Da Nang, Viet Nam.
Photo: Jean-Christophe Claudon (ITTO)

BIENNIAL REVIEW AND ASSESSMENT
OF THE WORLD TIMBER SITUATION
2017-2018



INTERNATIONAL TROPICAL TIMBER ORGANIZATION

This document supersedes document ITTC(LIV)/8 "Elements for the Biennial Review and Assessment of the World Timber Situation 2017-2018". It presents updated and revised statistics of the world timber situation received during and following consideration of document ITTC(LIV)/8 by the International Tropical Timber Council in November 2018.

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Any revision or correction to this document will be posted on the site above.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1. Introduction	9
Overview	9
Scope and Structure.....	9
Data Sources and Limitations.....	9
Market Developments	10
Chapter 2. Production, Trade and Prices of Primary Products	17
Industrial Roundwood	17
Sawnwood	23
Veneer.....	27
Plywood.....	30
Chapter 3. Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products.....	35
SPWP Data Sources and Trade Classification.....	35
Secondary Processed Wood Products Trade Overview	35
Wooden Furniture and Parts	35
Builders' Woodwork and Joinery	40
Other Secondary Processed Wood Products.....	41
Mouldings.....	42
Bamboo and Cane Furniture and Parts.....	43
Chapter 4. Demand and Supply of Timber in Japan.....	44
Preface	44
Situation of the Forest and Forest Products Industries in Japan for the Period 2008-2017	44
Supply and Demand of Wood in Japan for the Period 2008-2017	46
The Use of Tropical Wood (Including Legal/Supply Issues) for the Period 2008-2017.....	50
Forecast of the Japanese Demand for Tropical Timber up to 2030.....	53
APPENDICES.....	55
Appendix 1. Production and Trade of Timber, 2014-2018.....	57
Appendix 2. Direction of Trade in Volume of Primary Tropical Timber Products between Major ITTO Producers and Consumers in 2017	141
Appendix 3. Major Tropical Species Traded in 2015, 2016 and 2017.....	147
Appendix 4. Price Indices of Major Tropical Timber and Selected Competing Softwood Products.....	191
Appendix 5. Trade in Secondary Processed Wood Products, 2011-2018.....	197
Appendix 6. UNECE Committee on Forest and the Forest Industry (COFFI) Market Statement on Forest Products Markets in 2017 and 2018	211

Figures

Chapter 1. Introduction

Figure 1.1 ITTO Producers and Consumers, Real GDP Growth, 2000-2024.....	11
Figure 1.2 ITTO Producers Regions Real GDP Growth, 2000-2024	11
Figure 1.3 ITTO Consumer Regions Real GDP Growth, 2000-2024.....	12
Figure 1.4 United States Housing Starts, 1996-2018.....	14
Figure 1.5 Japan Housing Starts, 1996-2018.....	14

Chapter 2. Production, Trade and Prices of Primary Products

Figure 2.1 Major Tropical Log Producers.....	17
Figure 2.2 Major Tropical Log Consumers.....	18
Figure 2.3 Major Trade Flows: Tropical Industrial Roundwood 2018	19
Figure 2.4 Major Tropical Log Importers	19
Figure 2.5 Major Tropical Log Exporters	21
Figure 2.6 Major Tropical Sawnwood Producers	23
Figure 2.7 Major Tropical Sawnwood Consumers	24
Figure 2.8 Major Trade Flows: Tropical Sawnwood 2018	25
Figure 2.9 Major Tropical Sawnwood Importers.....	24
Figure 2.10 Major Tropical Sawnwood Exporters.....	26
Figure 2.11 Major Tropical Veneer Producers	27
Figure 2.12 Major Tropical Veneer Consumers	28
Figure 2.13 Major Tropical Veneer Importers	29
Figure 2.14 Major Tropical Veneer Exporters	29
Figure 2.15 Major Tropical Plywood Producers.....	30
Figure 2.16 Major Tropical Plywood Consumers.....	31
Figure 2.17 Major Trade Flows: Tropical Plywood 2018.....	32
Figure 2.18 Major Tropical Plywood Importers	32
Figure 2.19 Major Tropical Plywood Exporters	34

Chapter 3. Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products

Figure 3.1 Major Trade Flows: Wooden Furniture from China and ITTO Producer Countries, 2018	36
Figure 3.2 China exports of wooden furniture, by major importing country, 2000-2018	36
Figure 3.3 Major Tropical Exporters of Wooden Furniture and Parts	38
Figure 3.4 Viet Nam exports of wooden furniture by major importing country, 2000-2018.....	38
Figure 3.5 Major Importers of Wooden Furniture and Parts.....	39
Figure 3.6 EU-28 imports of Wooden Furniture and Parts from China and major tropical suppliers	40
Figure 3.7 Major Tropical Exporters of Builder's Woodwork and Joinery	41
Figure 3.8 Major Importers of Builders' Woodwork and Joinery	41
Figure 3.9 Major Tropical Exporters of Other SPWPs	42
Figure 3.10 Major Importers of Other SPWPs	42
Figure 3.11 Major Tropical Exporters of Mouldings	42
Figure 3.12 Major Importers of Mouldings	43

Chapter 4. Demand and Supply of Timber in Japan

Figure 4.1 Forest area change in Japan.....	44
Figure 4.2 Forest stock change in Japan	44
Figure 4.3 Age structures of planted forests in 1987 and 2017	45
Figure 4.4 Age structure by planted conifers in 2017.....	45
Figure 4.5 Domestic roundwood production by purpose.....	46
Figure 4.6 Changes in wood supply and self-sufficiency rate	46
Figure 4.7 Changes in the amount of imported roundwood and wood products by product type	46
Figure 4.8 Plywood supply to Japan	47
Figure 4.9 Plywood production by thickness in 2008.....	47
Figure 4.10 Plywood production by thickness in 2017.....	47
Figure 4.11 Suppliers to Japanese plywood market.....	48

Figure 4.12 Demand for wood by usage in roundwood equivalents	48
Figure 4.13 Demand for roundwood for the sawnwood industry by supply source	48
Figure 4.14 Number of sawmills by output and average power output per sawmill.....	49
Figure 4.15 Roundwood supply to the Japanese plywood industry	50
Figure 4.16 Imports of Southsea and African roundwood to Japan.....	51
Figure 4.17 Imports of Southsea sawnwood into Japan	51
Figure 4.18 Plywood imports to Japan	52
Figure 4.19 Japan's Wooden Flooring (HS441875) Imports from the top 5 Shippers in 2018	53
Figure 4.20 Japan's Wooden Kitchen Furniture (HS940340) Imports from top 5 shippers in 2018	53
Figure 4.21 Japan's Wooden Kitchen Furniture (HS940340) Imports from top 5 shippers in 2018	53

Tables

Chapter 1. Introduction

Table 1.1 Data Quality Indicators	10
Table 1.2 ITTO Primary Wood Products Summary Statistics, 2017	16
Table 1.3 ITTO Primary Wood Products Summary Statistics, 2018	16
Table 1.4 ITTO Secondary Wood Products Summary Statistics, 2017	16
Table 1.5 ITTO Secondary Wood Products Summary Statistics, 2018	16

Chapter 4. Demand and Supply of Timber in Japan

Table 4.1 Roundwood and wood products imports to Japan.	47
Table 4.2 Roundwood supply to Japanese plywood industry	49
Table 4.3 Plywood mill numbers and plywood supply to the domestic market	50
Table 4.4 Imports of Southsea roundwood to Japan	51
Table 4.5 Imports of Southsea sawnwood to Japan	51
Table 4.6 Plywood imports to Japan.....	52

Appendices

Appendix 1. Production and Trade of Timber, 2014-2018	57
Table 1-1-a. Production and Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers	58
Table 1-1-b. Production and Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers	72
Table 1-1-c. Production and Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers	78
Table 1-1-d. Production and Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers	92
Table 1-1-e. Major non-ITTO Consumers and Producers of Primary Tropical Wood Products by Region	98
Table 1-2-a. Value of Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers	100
Table 1-2-b. Value of Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers	114
Table 1-2-c. Value of Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers	120
Table 1-2-d. Value of Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers	134
Appendix 2. Direction of Trade in Volume of Primary Tropical Timber Products between Major ITTO Producers and Consumers in 2017	141
Table 2-1. Logs	142
Table 2-2. Sawnwood	143
Table 2-3. Veneer	144
Table 2-4. Plywood	145
Appendix 3. Major Tropical Species Traded in 2015, 2016 and 2017	147
Table 3-1-a. Log Imports	148
Table 3-1-b. Sawnwood Imports	152
Table 3-1-c. Veneer Imports	160
Table 3-1-d. Plywood Imports	164
Table 3-2-a. Log Exports	167
Table 3-2-b. Sawnwood Exports	173
Table 3-2-c. Veneer Exports	181
Table 3-2-d. Plywood Exports	184
Explanatory Note	187
Appendix 4. Price Indices of Major Tropical Timber and Selected Competing Softwood Products	191
4-1-a. West Africa Industrial Roundwood Average Export Price Index	192
4-1-b. Myanmar Teak Industrial Roundwood Average Export Price Index	192
4-1-c. Japan Meranti and Keruing Industrial Roundwood Average Import Price Index	193
4-1-d. India Primary Teak Wood Products Average Import Price Index	193
4-2-a. West Africa Sawnwood Average Export Price Index	194
4-2-b. Brazil Sawnwood Export Price Index	194
4-3-a. Ghana Plywood average Export Price index	195
4-3-b. Japan Indonesian Plywood Average Import Price Index	195
4-4-a. Brazil Pine Sawnwood Export Price Index	196
4-4-b. Brazil Pine Plywood Export Price Index	196
Appendix 5. Trade in Secondary Processed Wood Products, 2009-2016	197
Table 5-1. Consumers' Trade of Secondary Wood Products	198
Table 5-2. Producers' Trade of Secondary Wood Products	204
Appendix 6. UNECE Committee on Forest and the Forest Industry (COFFI) Market Statement on Forest Products Markets in 2017 and 2018	211

Chapter 1. INTRODUCTION

Overview

This Review reports on developments in the global timber sector and wood markets in 2017 and 2018, with a focus on tropical timber. It contains data on production and trade for 2014-2018 although the year 2017 is used as the base for all global comparisons and ITTO summary totals as this is the latest year for which reasonably reliable data for most countries were available at the time of preparation.

Scope and Structure

This Review includes data appendices on total timber production volumes and trade volumes/values for all ITTO members, in addition to trade values on secondary processed wood products for all ITTO members and price indices for selected products and species. These data are included to assist placing tropical timber in a global context, as called for in the International Tropical Timber Agreement 2006. The Review consists of four main chapters. The first chapter summarizes developments in major markets for tropical timber, including current and projected economic conditions in ITTO regions. The second chapter provides an analysis of production, consumption and trade for the primary tropical timber products covered by the ITTA (tropical logs, sawnwood, veneer and plywood). The third chapter describes trade in secondary processed wood products (SPWPs) with a focus on major tropical country exporters. Chapter four provides an ITTO-funded case study on the demand and supply of timber in Japan which has been undertaken by the Japan Wood-products Information and Research Center (JAWIC) and prepared by Dr. Satoshi Tachibana (fellow of JAWIC) from the University of Tsukuba (Japan).

Data Sources and Limitations

Statistics in the Review have been derived, wherever possible, from members' responses to the 2016 and 2017 Joint Forest Sector Questionnaires (JQs) sent in 2017 and 2018 respectively; the JQ can be downloaded from the ITTO website (https://www.itto.int/annual_review/) and includes definitions of all products covered here. ITTO is responsible for sending the JQ to all producer members and Japan, while responses from other consumer members are forwarded from JQ partner agencies (UNECE, Eurostat and FAO).

This Review includes statistics for 76 countries and territories. These include 73 current ITTO member countries and territories (ITTA 2006), in addition to Hong Kong S.A.R., Macao S.A.R. and Taiwan Province of China. Table 1-1-e (*Major non-ITTO consumers and producers of primary tropical wood products by region in 2017*) provides an overview of the production and consumption of primary tropical timber products in the rest of the world in 2017.

The submission rate of the Joint Forest Sector Questionnaire increased from 75.0 percent in 2017 to 79.5 percent in 2018. The quality of responses has also improved, with the rate of good responses increasing from 50.0 percent to 54.3 percent, which is encouraging as more countries supplied information on their production data.

Unless otherwise indicated, all value units quoted in this Review are in nominal US dollars, while volumes are reported in cubic metres. Until December 2011, ITTO's governing treaty (ITTA, 1994) defined "tropical timber," to include only tropical hardwood saw and veneer logs, sawnwood, veneer and plywood. However, this and previous Reviews have included tropical softwoods (coniferous species), which are of growing importance to many countries, in the figures

given for all timber. The successor Agreement (ITTA 2006) came into effect in December 2011 and redefined tropical timber as "tropical wood for industrial uses, which grows or is produced in the countries situated between the Tropic of Cancer and the Tropic of Capricorn". As trade figures for saw and veneer logs are impossible to collect from existing customs classification systems because they do not distinguish between different types of industrial roundwood, figures for log trade and production given in the Review now refer to total industrial roundwood.

Estimates of trade figures for Hong Kong, Macau Special Administrative Regions (S.A.R.) and Taiwan Province of China (P.O.C.) have been largely based on UN COMTRADE data (if available) since none of the three provide statistics directly to ITTO. Trade flow statistics for many developed countries are also derived from COMTRADE since most developed countries do not complete the direction of trade tables in the JQ. This often gives rise to difficulties when the aggregate totals given by the countries in the JQ do not match with the corresponding trade figures reported in these databases.

As in previous years, many of the statistics that were received from members via the JQs contained significant and obvious errors in one or more data categories. Table 1.1 shows a breakdown of responses to the 2016 and 2017 JQ's, illustrating the problems that many countries still encounter in providing information to ITTO and in providing a subjective indicator of the quality of the data on which this Review is based.

Many members substantially revised statistics for 2014-2016 in the 2016 and 2017 JQ they submitted. This, together with the detection of errors, resulted in several modifications and amendments to statistics. The data series presented here can differ (even substantially) from those in previous editions of the Review. Several supplementary sources were consulted to verify members' responses to the JQ, to fill in incomplete or obviously incorrect responses and to provide data for non-responding countries. Estimates of production and trade are, where possible, derived for incomplete responses and non-responding countries based on direction of trade statistics reported by trading partners, information on processing capacity (if available) and other sources. Comparisons with global totals or totals for all tropical countries for primary products are based on statistics from the FAOSTAT database which is the latest summary of global forest statistics available. All other data used in the preparation of the Review are compiled in Appendices 1 - 5.

Most members that responded to the 2017 JQ reported at least some categories of data for both 2017 and 2018. Many members were not able, however, to report any partial year data or forecasts for 2018. Caution should therefore be exercised when interpreting the estimates for these countries and the ITTO totals for 2018 provided in this Review. Countries for which estimates were made (or alternate sources used) are identified by the superscripts used in the Appendices.

Despite the best efforts of the Secretariat to ensure data consistency and accuracy it should be noted that discrepancies exist between available data sources in many categories, for both producing and consuming countries. The final statistics compiled for presentation here are the result of analysis and synthesis of the available data sources by the Secretariat, and of consultations with member countries and other agencies.

The cooperation of those countries that responded to the 2016 and 2017 Joint Forest Sector Questionnaires is gratefully acknowledged,

Table 1.1 Data Quality Indicators

(a) Joint Forest Sector Questionnaire 2016.

No responses: (18 of 72 countries)	<i>Albania, Belgium, Cambodia, Congo, Congo Dem. Rep, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Czech Rep., Fiji, Gabon, Greece, Guatemala, India, Luxembourg, Malta, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Trinidad and Tobago.</i>
Good responses: (27 of 54 countries)	<i>Australia, Brazil, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Ghana, Guyana, Honduras, Ireland, Japan, Korea Rep. of, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mali, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, Panama, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Suriname, USA.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All major sections complete. • Internally consistent (material balance, year on year trends, unit values, compatibility between tables). • More or less consistent with trade partner reports.
Incomplete or erroneous responses: (27 of 54 countries)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tropical trade data missing or unusable: 4 of 31 Consumer responses. • Tropical production data missing or unusable: 5 of 31 Consumer responses. • Production data missing or unusable: 7 of 23 Producer responses. • Tropical species trade data missing or unusable: 19 of 31 Consumer responses; 10 of 23 Producer responses.
(b) Joint Forest Sector Questionnaire 2017.	
No responses: (15 of 73 countries)	<i>Albania, Belgium, Brazil, Cambodia, China, Congo Dem. Rep, Denmark, Fiji, Gabon, Greece, Indonesia, Mozambique, New Zealand, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela.</i>
Good responses: (31 of 58 countries)	<i>Australia, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Czech Rep., Estonia, France, Ghana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Italy, Japan, Korea Rep. of, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mali, Malta, Mexico, Myanmar, Norway, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, Suriname, U.S.A.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All major sections complete. • Internally consistent (material balance, year on year trends, unit values, compatibility between tables). • More or less consistent with trade partner reports.
Incomplete or erroneous responses: (27 of 58 countries)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tropical trade data missing or unusable: 6 of 31 Consumer responses. • Tropical production data missing or unusable: 8 of 31 Consumer responses. • Production data missing or unusable: 6 of 27 Producer responses. • Tropical species trade data missing or unusable: 21 of 31 Consumer responses; 14 of 27 Producer responses.

as is the support of FAO (Forestry Department), the UNECE (Timber Section), Eurostat and the United Nations Statistical Office, in providing relevant primary and supplementary data for the Review.

Market Developments

Economic Trends

Global economic growth is a major indicator of demand for tropical wood products because of its impacts on housing, construction activity and consumer wealth and spending, all of which have flow-on effects on demand for wood-based products. Gross domestic product (GDP) is an important measure of a country's economic output.

Although global economic activity continued to grow strongly in 2017 and early 2018, activity slowed in the second half of 2018, reflecting a number of factors including: a marked slowing of activity in China in response to a combination of regulatory tightening to control shadow banking and an increase in trade tensions and tariff hikes with the United States; loss of momentum in the euro area economy as consumer and business confidence weakened; and natural disasters impeding economic activity in Japan. Trade tensions increasingly affected business confidence and financial market sentiment worsened overall, with financial conditions tightening firstly for vulnerable emerging markets in early 2018 and then in advanced economies later in the year.

IMF's April 2019 forecasts¹ of global economic growth anticipate continued weakness into the first half of 2019, and a decline in

growth in 2019 for 70 percent of the global economy. Global growth, which peaked at nearly 4 percent in 2017, softened to 3.6 percent in 2018, and is projected to decline further to 3.3 percent in 2019. However, IMF expects economic activity to pick up in the second half of the year, supported by significant policy accommodation by major economies. China has also increased its fiscal and monetary stimulus to counter the negative effect of trade tariffs.

With improvements expected in the second half of 2019, global economic growth in 2020 is projected to return to 3.6 percent. Beyond 2020, IMF (2019) expects growth will stabilize at around 3.5 percent, bolstered mainly by growth in China and India, which are projected to have robust growth by comparison to slower-growing advanced and emerging market economies (even though Chinese growth will eventually moderate), and their increasing weights in world income. Growth in advanced economies will continue to slow gradually as the impact of US fiscal stimulus fades and growth slows in other advanced economies in response to ageing demographics and low productivity growth. Growth in emerging markets and developing economies is expected to stabilize at around 5 percent, though with considerable variance between countries as subdued commodity prices and civil strife weaken prospects for some economies.

IMF notes a number of downside risks to their projections, including: the risk of further escalation of trade tensions and the associated increases in policy uncertainty which could further weaken growth and disrupt global supply chains; slower than expected growth in China; the potential for sharp deterioration in market confidence triggered by events such as a no-deal Brexit withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the European Union; persistently weak economic data pointing to a protracted global growth slowdown; and prolonged fiscal uncertainty in Italy with possible adverse spillovers for other euro area economies. Over the medium term, IMF identifies that climate change and

¹ IMF 2019. *World Economic Outlook. Growth Slowdown, Precarious Recovery*. April 2019. Available at: <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2019/03/28/world-economic-outlook-april-2019>

political discord in the context of rising inequality are key risks that could lower global potential output, with particularly severe implications for some vulnerable countries.

Global trade growth slowed considerably in 2018. IMF (2019) notes that “the slowdown reflects some payback in the first quarter from very high growth in late 2017 and, subsequently, the impact of increased trade tensions on spending on capital goods (which are heavily traded) and a more general slowdown in global activity. The forecast for 2019 is for some further slowdown, reflecting to an important extent the weakness in trade growth in late 2018, followed by some recovery in 2020. In subsequent years, trade growth is projected to continue at broadly the same pace as in 2018 as investment demand gradually recovers in emerging market and developing economies, offsetting the slowdown in capital spending in advanced economies projected for 2020 and beyond”. World Bank (2019)² notes that combined with the rising prevalence of temporary trade barriers (such as anti-dumping and countervailing duties and safeguards) recent protectionist measures have disproportionately affected trade in parts and components (including wood furniture components), with negative repercussions for international value chains. Increased tariffs on certain goods is associated with an especially large negative effect on producers in poorer and smaller emerging markets while some emerging markets may be benefiting in the short term from trade diversion, as rising tariffs increase the cost of targeted goods in the United States and China.

Oil and other energy prices have important impacts on the competitiveness of wood processing and products, determining manufacturing costs, adhesives and gluing costs, and transport and logistical costs. High energy prices also place pressure on conversion of natural forests to biofuels, including oil palm plantations, by improving the economic viability of biofuels as a land use option. In October 2018, oil prices surged to their highest point since 2014 because of concerns over US sanctions against Iran, but at the end of 2018 oil prices fell to their lowest point since the second half of 2017 following record US oil production growth, the prospects for weaker global economic growth, and temporary waivers for imports of Iranian oil. In response to falling prices, oil exporters have agreed to cut production, providing some price support. Prices for trucking, rail and shipping rose strongly in 2018 and prices are expected to continue to grow strongly in 2019, particularly for shipping, with strong demand, growing fuel costs and global shipping alliances working together to raise prices in the second half of 2018³.

Exchange rate movements have significant effects on the relative competitiveness of tropical wood products exports from ITTO supplying countries, depending on the currency in which the products are being traded. The U.S. dollar is the most widely used currency in global trade and its appreciation generally coincides with tighter global financial conditions and weak commodity prices. Strengthening of the U.S. dollar will impact the competitiveness of ITTO exporters whose prices are denominated in U.S. dollars, compared with exporters with euro-denominated prices.

The U.S. dollar strengthened in mid to late 2018, whereas the euro and Japanese yen had weakened. However, following a shift in market expectations about the pace and extent of US monetary policy tightening, the late-2018 appreciation of the

dollar reversed in early 2019 and emerging market currencies generally strengthened. The euro depreciated by about 3 percent over this period, on weaker-than-expected macroeconomic data and concerns about Italy. Amid escalating trade tensions between the US and China the Japanese currency appreciated against the US dollar in May 2019.

Figure 1.1: ITTO Producers and Consumers, Real GDP Growth, 2000-2024

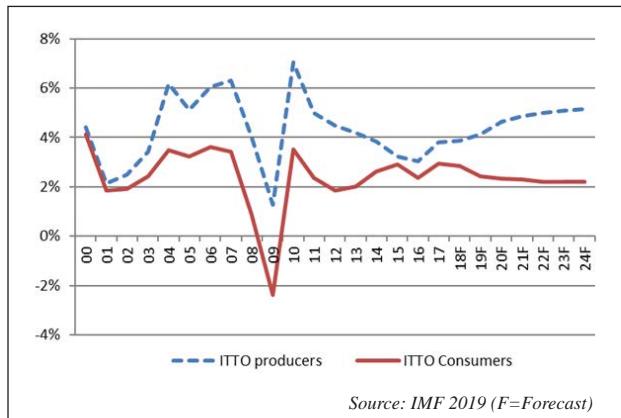
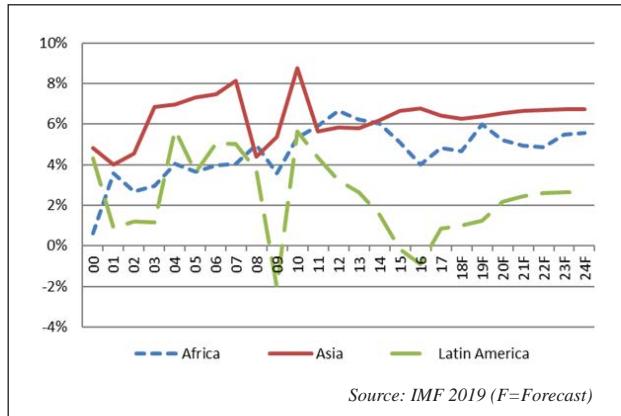


Figure 1.1 shows trends in **real GDP growth** for ITTO producers and consumers from 2000 to 2017 and IMF forecasts from 2018 to 2024. Growth in ITTO producer countries averaged 3.0 percent in 2016, the lowest level since the global economic crisis, but accelerated in 2017 to 3.8 percent and grew modestly in 2018 to 3.9 percent. Growth in ITTO consumer countries also rebounded from a low in 2016 to reach 2.9 percent in 2017, but growth decelerated in 2018 and is expected to dip further in 2019 and moderate in the forecast period to 2024. These trends, however, do not indicate the substantial variation between regions and countries.

Figure 1.2: ITTO Producer Regions Real GDP Growth, 2000-2024



A comparison of real GDP growth in **ITTO producer regions** is shown in Figure 1.2. Aggregate growth in the **ITTO Latin America/Caribbean region** picked up in 2017 following two years of negative growth when regional economies had been affected by depressed commodity prices, slowing global growth and domestic challenges among its larger economies. GDP growth stalled at 1.0 percent in 2018, reflecting softening global trade and tighter external financing conditions. Developments in Brazil, and non-ITTO members Argentina and Venezuela, hindered regional growth. Growth moderated in Central America

² World Bank 2019. *Global Economic Prospects. Heightened Tensions, Subdued investment*. Available at: <http://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/global-economic-prospects>

³ IHS Markit 2019. *Trends in the World Economy and Trade*. March 2019

and strengthened in almost all Caribbean economies amid rebuilding after the severe 2017 hurricane season. A second-half resurgence allowed growth in Brazil to accelerate slightly in 2018, to an estimated 1.2 percent. Nearly all economies in the region that have floating exchange rates – in particular, Brazil – have experienced nominal depreciation against the U.S. dollar. In the ITTO Latin America/Caribbean region, growth is projected to increase from 1.2 percent in 2019 to 2.6 percent over the medium term with growth in Brazil expected to steadily build momentum in 2019, from a weak base. In Mexico, policy uncertainty and the prospect of still subdued investment is expected to keep growth at a moderate pace in 2019, despite the decrease in trade-related uncertainty following the announcement of the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement⁴.

Regional GDP growth in the **ITTO African region** slowed to 4.7 percent in 2018, with growth for the region projected to increase to 6.6 percent in 2019 before moderating in 2020 to 5.2 percent. Prospects vary across the region, reflecting the diversity of the economies with respect to disparities in the level of development, exposure to weather shocks, and commodity dependence. Growth prospects for commodity exporters are weighed down by the soft outlook for commodity prices. Several countries grew at 5 percent or more in 2018, including Benin, Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana. Across the region, balance of payments financing became more difficult in 2018 against the backdrop of rising external borrowing costs and weakening capital flows. Currencies in the region depreciated as the U.S. dollar strengthened and as investor sentiment toward emerging markets wavered.

In the **ITTO Asia-Pacific region**, economic growth moderated to 6.3 percent in 2018 but is projected to remain robust in the medium term. **India's** GDP growth in 2018 remained at a robust level as economic activity continued to recover with strong domestic demand. Consumption growth in 2017 had been affected by the effects of “demonetization” (the phasing out of large-denomination currency notes) and the implementation of a goods and services tax (GST) in July 2017, which was expected to replace most indirect taxes levied by central and state government and reduce the price margins currently enjoyed by the “unorganised” manufacturing sector. While investment continued to strengthen amid GST harmonization and a rebound of credit growth, consumption remained the major contributor to growth. In India, IMF's 2019 forecasts expect growth will pick up to 7.3 percent in 2019 and 7.5 percent in 2020, supported by the continued recovery of investment and robust consumption amid a more expansionary stance of monetary policy and some expected impetus from fiscal policy.

In the rest of the ITTO Asia-Pacific region, GDP growth was supported by robust domestic demand in the face of slowing exports. East Asia and Pacific remains one of the world's fastest-growing developing regions. World Bank (2019) notes that in 2018, several large economies in the region, including Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, and Thailand, saw capital outflows, currency depreciations, equity market corrections, and reductions in foreign reserves. In the Philippines, activity slowed as rising inflation, capacity constraints, and currency pressures have prompted authorities to raise interest rates. Booming exports helped growth in Vietnam, but authorities have tightened fiscal policy as part of efforts to reduce the economic role of the state. A cyclical recovery continues in Thailand but is moderating

⁴ World Bank 2019. Global Economic Prospects. Available at: <http://pubdocs.worldbank.org/en/726341542818388766/Global-Economic-Prospects-Jan-2019-Latin-America-and-Caribbean-analysis.pdf>

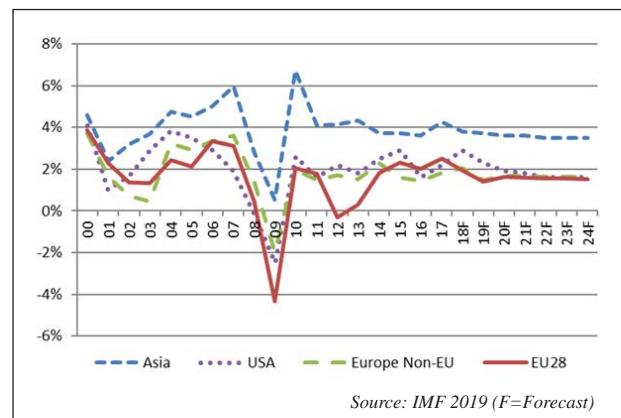
in response to tighter fiscal policies and softer global demand which has weighed on exports. Growth in Indonesia was led by rising investment spurred by accelerated infrastructure spending. Slowing public investment weighed on growth in Malaysia as several infrastructure projects were completed and a more prudent approach was taken toward new infrastructure investment.

IMF (2019) expects Asia-Pacific regional growth to moderate to 6.4 percent in 2019, assuming stable commodity prices, moderating global growth, slowing trade, and a gradual tightening of global financial conditions. Resilient domestic demand is expected to offset the negative impact of slowing exports. Growth in the Philippines is anticipated to accelerate modestly to 6.5 percent from 6.4 percent in 2018. Thailand is anticipated to slow to 3.5 percent from 4.1 percent in 2018. Growth in Vietnam is projected to ease to 6.5 percent from 7.1 percent in 2018. Indonesia's economic expansion is projected to hold steady at 5.2 percent while Malaysia is expected to maintain a 4.7 percent growth rate in 2019.

IMF notes that risks to the economic outlook in Asia-Pacific are tilted to the downside and have intensified. Heightened trade tensions raise questions about the future of trading relationships, and a disruption of trade would have a strong impact on many countries in the Asia-Pacific region as their economies are highly open and deeply integrated into global supply chains or commodity markets. The cost of rising import tariffs in US markets, for example, could be magnified through the extensive integration of many regional economies in global value chains. A significant disruption to activity in China would have substantial effects on the ITTO Asia-Pacific region, dampening activity in the entire region because of the size of the Chinese market and the close trade and investment links. According to IMF (2019) the risks of disorderly financial market developments have also intensified and a further tightening of global financial conditions could pressure regional exchange rates and asset prices. High debt levels and external vulnerabilities in some countries in the region could amplify the effect of external shocks such as a sudden fall in capital flows or a rise in borrowing costs.

Real GDP growth in **ITTO consumer regions** is shown in Figure 1.3.

Figure 1.3: ITTO Consumer Regions Real GDP Growth, 2000-2024



Developments in the **United States** economy, because of its size and international linkages, have substantial implications for the global economy and the tropical wood products trade. US GDP growth accelerated in 2018 to 2.9 percent, driven by government

fiscal stimulus from tax cuts and growing consumer confidence, with a strong rise in consumer spending offsetting a decline in business spending. In late-2018, a partial government shutdown and growing trade tensions between the USA and China (with US imports from China subject to new US tariffs) had softened growth. IMF expects growth to decline to 2.3 percent in 2019 and soften further to 1.9 percent in 2020 with the unwinding of fiscal stimulus. The downward revision to 2019 growth reflects the impact of the government shutdown and somewhat lower fiscal spending than previously anticipated, while the modest upward revision for 2020 reflects a more accommodative stance of monetary policy than provided in previous IMF forecasts. Despite the downward revision, the projected pace of expansion for 2019 is above the US economy's estimated potential growth rate. Strong domestic demand growth is expected to support higher imports and contribute to some widening of the current account deficit. However, sustained trade tensions between the US and China could further undermine confidence, hurt financial markets, disrupt supply chains, and discourage investment and trade.

China's economy, the world's second largest, slowed in the second half of 2018 in response to domestic regulatory tightening to: rein in debt; constrain shadow financial intermediation; and place growth on a sustainable footing. These measures contributed to slower domestic investment, particularly in infrastructure. Spending on durable consumption goods also softened, with automobile sales declining in 2018 following the expiration of incentive programs for car purchases. These developments contributed to slower momentum over the year, with further pressure from diminishing export orders as US tariff actions began to take hold in the second half of the year. As a result, China's growth declined to 6.6 percent in 2018 from 6.8 percent in 2017. The resulting weakening in import demand appeared to have impacts on trading partner exports in Asia and Europe. Growth in China is expected to slow to 6.2 percent in 2019, as domestic and external rebalancing continues.

Authorities in China have responded to the slowdown in 2018 by shifting to looser monetary and fiscal policies in response to a more challenging external environment, including escalating trade tensions with the United States. Measures have included limiting the extent of financial regulatory tightening, injecting liquidity through cuts in bank reserve requirements, and reducing the personal income tax and value-added tax for small and medium enterprises. These policy steps are expected to largely offset the direct negative impact of higher tariffs on China's exports. However, if trade tensions fail to ease, IMF (2019) expects economic activity may fall short of expectations. The risk of continued slower growth in China (and Japan) has important implications for the Asian region and the world economy given these economies' large size and deep trade and financial linkages with other nations.

In **Japan**, the world's third-largest economy, economic activity weakened in 2018, largely due to natural disasters in the third quarter which disrupted industrial production and drove down business confidence among Japan's large manufacturers. Japan's economy is expected to grow by 1.0 percent in 2019, reflecting additional fiscal stimulus, including measures to mitigate the effects of the planned consumption tax rate increase in October 2019. Growth is projected to moderate to 0.5 percent in 2020. Over the medium term, Japan's demographic profile, with a declining and ageing population and labour force, will weigh on Japan's productivity and growth prospects, and will present fiscal challenges with rising age-related spending and a shrinking tax base. However, its per capita income growth rates are projected to

remain near the levels seen over the past several years. A trend has been observed in increased Japan-based production by domestic firms which previously moved production overseas. The driving force for this is said to be external demand for high-quality "made in Japan" products along with the decline in advantages in overseas production as wages rise, a factor most noticeable in emerging Asian economies. The trend of Japanese manufacturers shifting their production bases back to Japan from overseas, or boosting domestic production, has been observed in several sectors.

GDP growth in **the European Union** slowed more than expected in 2018 in response to a combination of factors, including (1) weakening consumer and business sentiment; (2) delays associated with the introduction of new fuel emission standards for diesel-powered vehicles in Germany; (3) fiscal policy uncertainty, elevated sovereign spreads, and softening investment in Italy; and (4) street protests that disrupted retail sales and weighed on consumption spending in France. According to IMF (2019), growing concerns about a no-deal Brexit also likely weighed on investment spending within the euro area. Following an upward trend in exports in 2017, the trend reversed in 2018, partly in response to weak intra-euro-area trade and the effects of currency appreciation. The trade-sensitive manufacturing sector had also slowed sharply in 2018, while the rise in oil prices affected household income growth and dampened consumption.

IMF (2019)⁵ expects growth in the euro area to moderate from 1.8 percent in 2018 to 1.3 percent in 2019 and 1.5 percent in 2020. Although growth is expected to recover in the first half of 2019, the effects from the weakness in the second half of 2018 are expected to hold the 2019 growth rate down.

IMF notes that economic growth projections for the United Kingdom (1.2 percent and 1.4 percent in 2019/2020) are highly uncertain and include the negative effect of prolonged uncertainty about the Brexit outcome which is only partially offset by the positive impact from fiscal stimulus announced in the 2019 budget. Their baseline projections assume that a Brexit deal is reached in 2019 and that the United Kingdom transitions gradually to the new regime. However, as of mid-May 2019, the formal Brexit will ultimately take remained highly uncertain.

Building and construction trends

Demand for tropical primary and secondary wood products is a derived demand, driven by residential, non-residential, and public construction activity as well as consumer wealth and spending. Global housing and construction trends are therefore important indicators of tropical wood products demand.

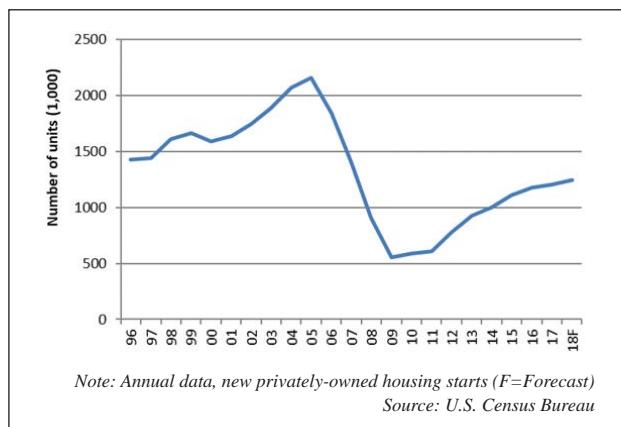
Housing starts in the **United States** continued to rise in 2018, reaching 1.250 million units, the highest level since 2009⁶. Although mortgage rates had declined, there were signs in the first quarter of 2019 that the US housing market had weakened, with privately owned housing starts dropping to a near two-year low in March 2019, pulled down by persistent weakness in the single-family housing segment. Some of the weakness in homebuilding likely reflected disruptions caused by massive flooding in the Midwest, with housing starts in the region declining to levels last seen in early 2015. Housing starts fell

⁵ IMF 2019. *World Economic Outlook. Growth Slowdown, Precarious Recovery*. April 2019. Available at: <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2019/03/28/world-economic-outlook-april-2019>

⁶ US Census Bureau 2019. *New Residential Construction*. Available at: https://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/pdf/quarterly_starts_completions.pdf

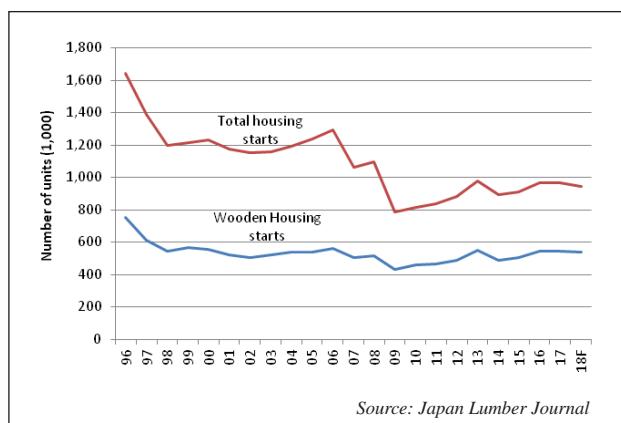
0.3 percent in March 2019 to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1.139 million units, the lowest level since May 2017. Privately-owned housing starts in April 2019 had increased, at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1.235 million units, 5.7 percent above the revised March estimate of 1.168 million units but 5 percent below the April 2018 rate of 1.267 million units. Analysts expect housing starts to remain in the 1.1 to 1.2 million range in the medium term based on demographic trends and assumptions about depreciation of the housing stock.

Figure 1.4: United States Housing Starts, 1996-2018



In **Japan**, housing starts had risen significantly in 2016 with most of the growth being “built for rent” apartments. This surge had been in response to changes to Japan’s inheritance tax laws – whereby building a property on a plot of land lowers the assessed land value and associated inheritance tax liability – in addition to very low interest rates being offered by commercial banks for home building. In 2017 and 2018 housing starts declined, dropping to 942,367 in 2018, with an unexpected plunge in housing starts in March 2018. Although interest rates have continued to be very low in Japan in 2019 and banks are reportedly willing to extend loans to increase business, total starts in the first quarter of 2019 were unchanged from levels in the first quarter of 2018. In the longer-term, housing construction levels are expected to decline, in line with a decline in the number of households, with housing activity restricted to rebuilding of ageing infrastructure. **Non-residential** construction is also expected to remain static, with population decline and ageing also constraining the availability of labour for the construction sector.

Figure 1.5: Japan Housing Starts, 1996-2018



In 2018, **China**’s investment in real estate development increased 9.5 percent year-on-year but the pace of growth had fallen steadily since mid-2018. Investment in residential buildings, which accounted for 71 percent of all real estate investments, was up 13.4 percent over the same period, according to the National Bureau of Statistics China. In 2018, the land area purchased by real estate developers increased 14 percent but the pace of growth also slowed in the second half of the year. In the first quarter of 2019 investment in real estate development had increased 11.9 percent year-on-year, with investment in residential buildings up by 16.8 percent⁷. The housing data suggests that government efforts to reduce property speculation, which had resulted in an estimated 20 percent of new homes being unoccupied, has only had a limited impact because investors facing restrictions in one area simply expanded their investment to less restrictive cities and provinces.

China’s property market growth momentum is, however, expected to slow in 2019 as household savings decline and household debt is much higher in smaller cities. A government cash subsidy programme that had propped up prices in those smaller cities is also expected to downsize, withdrawing support from the real estate market. Additionally, while individual cities have had some discretion to loosen property-buying control policies, economists do not expect country-wide easing or credit stimulus to boost slackening growth, as in previous property downturns, because of concerns around another rapid debt build-up and out-of-control home prices.

Construction growth in the **European Union** reached a peak of 4.1 percent (in volume) in 2017 for the 19 European countries included in Euroconstruct statistics⁸. Although GDP growth had slowed in 2018, overall the EU construction market was expected to grow by 2.8 percent with further rises of 1.6 percent over the forecast period (2019-2021). The growth, particularly in the new residential sector, has been driven by rising consumer confidence in response to declining unemployment, stronger wage growth and expansionary fiscal measures in some Member States. Euroconstruct notes that the forecast 2021 construction market volume is 15 percent less than the level in 2007, but would be at the same level if Ireland, Spain and Portugal were excluded. The construction sector in the Netherlands was particularly buoyant in 2018, with new residential housing growing 6 percent year-on-year in 2018⁹.

Non-residential construction output is expected to grow at a pace of 1.5 percent per year with 14 of the EU-19 countries expected to have positive growth over the 2019-2021 period. However, a decline in growth of public buildings and offices has contracted the non-residential market in the UK and Germany, mainly due to public budget allocation and the anticipated effects of Brexit, which is expected to result in a sharp decline in the office sector in the UK.

Market Policy Trends

Numerous policy measures have been implemented to improve forest law enforcement and governance and counter the trade in

⁷ National Bureau of Statistics China 2019. *National Real Estate Development and Sales in the First Four Months of 2019*. Available at: http://www.stats.gov.cn/english/PressRelease/201905/t20190515_1665147.html

⁸ Euroconstruct 2018. *Peak construction reached in 2017, weaker momentum in upcoming years*. Available at: http://www.euroconstruct.org/ec/press/pr2018_86

⁹ Statline 2019. *Dwellings and non-residential stock; changes, utilisation function, regions*. Available at: <https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#CBS/en/data-set/8195ENG/table>

illegally harvested timber. The **EU Action Plan on Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade** was launched in 2003. It blends measures in producer and consumer countries to facilitate trade in legal timber, and eliminate illegal timber from trade with the EU. At the core of the Action Plan are **Voluntary Partnership Agreements (VPA's)** which aim to guarantee, through a system of FLEGT licenses, that the wood exported to the EU is from legal sources and to support partner countries in improving their own regulation and governance of the sector. Through the VPAs under its FLEGT Action Plan process, the EU is providing support to some ITTO countries in assessing and improving forest governance and developing legality assurance systems, verification of compliance and independent audits. Currently there are six countries that have concluded negotiations and are currently implementing a FLEGT VPA with the EU: Ghana, Cameroon, Republic of Congo, Liberia, Central African Republic, and Indonesia. Nine other VPAs are being negotiated with Lao PDR, Malaysia, Thailand, Viet Nam, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Guyana and Honduras.

An integral part of the FLEGT Action Plan and completing the VPAs, the **EU Timber Regulation (EUTR)** which entered into application on 3 March 2013, prohibits placing of illegally harvested timber on the EU market and requires EU operators to minimize the risk of placing illegally harvested timber on the market through a set of measures called "due diligence system". FLEGT licensed timber products require no further due diligence under the terms of the EUTR, thereby simplifying and reducing the costs of conformance to the regulation.

Indonesia became the first country to have FLEGT licenses issued, following the EU's decision in November 2016 to formally recognise the Indonesian licensing scheme (SVLK) for exports of verified legal timber to the EU. To date, however, there have been no clear indications of any significant increase in European trade in solid hardwood products from Indonesia. While many stakeholders recognise the short-term opportunities that FLEGT-licensing offers for the competitiveness of Indonesian wood product exports to EU markets, there are concerns that significant gains in the longer term, particularly in high value sectors such as furniture, will only be achieved if FLEGT licensing is combined with marketing efforts to improve the international competitiveness of Indonesian wood manufacturers across a wider range of issues. These issues include long term availability, competitive pricing and potential to achieve good margins, quality and technical performance, and delivery times, alongside assurances of legality and sustainability¹⁰.

Legislation is continuing to be implemented in other consumer markets, most notably in the United States and Australia, with the intent of eliminating illegal wood from supply chains. On 22 May 2008, the **US Lacey Act** was amended with the intent of extending its application to include illegally harvested timber. The amendment makes it illegal to import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase in interstate or foreign commerce, any plants or products made from plants - with limited exceptions - that were harvested or taken in violation of a domestic or foreign law. The Act gives the government the power to fine and jail individuals and companies that import timber products harvested, transported or sold in violation of the laws of the country in which the timber was originally harvested.

In 2012 Australia introduced legislation to promote the trade in legally harvested timber by restricting imports of illegally logged

timber into Australia. The **Australian Illegal Logging Prohibition Bill 2012** places requirements on Australian businesses, making it a criminal offence to intentionally, knowingly or recklessly import or process illegally logged timber or timber products. The Illegal Logging Prohibition Regulation 2012, key elements of which commenced on 30 November 2014, requires affected businesses to assess and manage the risk that the timber they are dealing with has been illegally logged. Importers also need to make a customs declaration about their compliance with the due diligence requirements.

In August 2018, the Government of **the Republic of Korea** released national Detailed Standards for Determining the Legality of Imported Timber and Timber Products to support implementation of the **Revised Act on the Sustainable Use of Timbers**. The Act mandates that all companies comply with these implementing standards starting October 1, 2018. The implementing standards provide detailed information on the products covered by the provisions and the type of information the Korea Forest Service will accept as evidence of legal harvest.

Policy regulations and government actions have encouraged the development of due diligence systems and methods for monitoring and verifying legal wood supplies in the private sector. Emerging technologies such as mass spectrometry, forensic methods, remote sensing and DNA analysis have the potential to verify the origin of wood products.

In 2016, the **Convention on International Trade of Endangered Species of Flora and Fauna (CITES)** decided that all species of **rosewood** under the genus *Dalbergia* and three bubinga species (*Guibourtia demeusei*, *Guibourtia pellegriniana*, and *Guibourtia tessmannii*) will be protected under CITES Appendix II. This was effective 2 January 2017. Kossos - sometimes called African rosewood (*Pterocarpus erinaceus*) - will also be protected. While Brazilian rosewood is currently under Appendix I CITES protection, the laws of which will stay in place, this move placed all the other nearly 300 species of rosewood under CITES regulation. In 2018, CITES suspended commercial trade in kossa (*Pterocarpus erinaceus*) from Nigeria¹¹ and rosewood (*Dalbergia spp.*) from Lao PDR¹².

Recently, CITES regulation of the rosewood trade has observed a dangerous precedent following the decision by a Singapore court in April 2019 to clear a Chinese businessman and his trading company of illegally importing 29,434 Malagasy rosewood logs, worth \$50 million¹³. The decision to release the seized timber was based upon a technicality that the rosewood logs were "in transit" and thus not imported. Madagascar's rosewoods and ebonies have been protected under Appendix II of CITES since June 2013, and have since been subject to a CITES trade suspension since January 2016. Due to dramatically declining tree populations, rosewood logging was officially banned in Madagascar in 2006, and a national export ban has been in place since 2010.

Tropical Timber Market Overview

Tables 1.2 to 1.5 provide an overview of statistics comparing tropical to all timber production and trade for all ITTO member countries and the world (ITTO and non-ITTO member countries) for 2017 and 2018.

¹¹ <https://www.cites.org/sites/default/files/notif/E-Notif-2018-084.pdf>

¹² <https://www.cites.org/sites/default/files/notif/E-Notif-2018-083.pdf>

¹³ EIA 2019. *Singapore Court Returns Nearly 30,000 Illegal Madagascar Rosewood Logs to Trafficker*. April 24, 2019. Available at: <https://www.cites.org/sites/default/files/notif/E-Notif-2018-083.pdf>

¹⁰ ITTO TTM Report 23:2, 16-31 January 2019.

Table 1.2 ITTO Primary Wood Products Summary Statistics (2017, million)

	Logs			Sawnwood			Veneer			Plywood		
	All	Tropical	(%)	All	Tropical	(%)	All	Tropical	(%)	All	Tropical	(%)
World production (m ³)	1 924.2	302.2	(15.7)	483.4	42.8	(8.9)	13.8	5.5	(40.2)	156.7	17.6	(11.2)
ITTO members production (m ³)	1 380.2	257.5	(18.7)	352.9	38.1	(10.8)	11.1	5.3	(47.8)	147.2	17.2	(11.7)
ITTO consumer production (m ³)	988.2	4.5	(0.5)	302.3	2.6	(0.9)	5.7	0.8	(14.3)	132.5	6.5	(4.9)
ITTO producer production (m ³)	392.1	253.1	(64.5)	50.6	35.4	(70)	5.4	4.5	(83)	14.8	10.6	(72)
World imports (m ³)	134.6	18.2	(13.5)	150.7	12.3	(8.2)	4.3	1.5	(34.8)	29.9	6.7	(22.4)
ITTO members imports (m ³)	127.6	17.9	(14)	125.8	11.3	(9)	3.9	1.4	(35.8)	22.5	5.7	(25.5)
ITTO consumer imports (m ³)	118.2	11.2	(9.5)	117.9	9.2	(7.8)	3.1	1.1	(34.1)	18.7	4.9	(26.5)
ITTO producer imports (m ³)	9.4	6.7	(70.9)	7.8	2.1	(26.6)	0.8	0.4	(42)	3.8	0.8	(20.3)
World imports (\$)	17 865.6	5 196.2	(29.1)	39 695.0	5 741.3	(14.5)	3 420.3	834.2	(24.4)	14 191.3	4 053.9	(28.6)
ITTO members imports (\$)	17 164.3	5 109.7	(29.8)	34 617.4	5 225.8	(15.1)	2 950.0	711.5	(24.1)	11 363.4	3 546.7	(31.2)
ITTO consumer imports (\$)	15 271.1	3 629.0	(23.8)	32 027.7	4 305.1	(13.4)	2 292.2	511.8	(22.3)	9 707.3	3 160.0	(32.6)
ITTO producer imports (\$)	1 893.2	1 480.6	(78.2)	2 589.7	920.7	(35.6)	657.8	199.7	(30.4)	1 656.1	386.7	(23.3)
World exports (m ³)	132.5	17.9	(13.5)	154.2	12.4	(8)	4.0	1.5	(36.8)	30.2	7.1	(23.4)
ITTO members exports (m ³)	94.3	12.2	(13)	81.0	11.9	(14.7)	2.9	1.4	(49.8)	25.2	7.0	(27.6)
ITTO consumer exports (m ³)	82.1	0.2	(0.2)	66.9	0.4	(0.6)	1.4	0.1	(3.8)	16.5	1.4	(8.2)
ITTO producer exports (m ³)	12.2	12.1	(99)	14.1	11.5	(81.7)	1.5	1.4	(93.3)	8.7	5.6	(64.6)
World exports (\$)	16 057.7	4 911.3	(30.6)	39 427.1	5 703.8	(14.5)	3 274.5	801.0	(24.5)	14 934.9	3 906.7	(26.2)
ITTO members exports (\$)	11 691.7	3 084.5	(26.4)	24 652.2	5 398.2	(21.9)	2 545.9	763.4	(30)	12 779	3 832.4	(30)
ITTO consumer exports (\$)	8 653.8	70.3	(0.8)	19 113.4	393.8	(2.1)	1 874.9	148.4	(7.9)	8 806.5	856.3	(9.7)
ITTO producer exports (\$)	3 037.9	3 014.2	(99.2)	5 538.8	5 004.5	(90.4)	671.0	615.0	(91.6)	3 972.5	2 976.1	(74.9)

Table 1.3 ITTO Primary Wood Products Summary Statistics (2018, million)

	Logs			Sawnwood			Veneer			Plywood		
	All	Tropical	(%)	All	Tropical	(%)	All	Tropical	(%)	All	Tropical	(%)
World production (m ³)	1 942.1	305.7	(15.7)	484.4	43.5	(9)	13.9	5.5	(39.7)	156.3	17.2	(11)
ITTO members production (m ³)	1 396.4	261.0	(18.7)	353.8	38.7	(10.9)	11.1	5.2	(47.4)	146.9	16.8	(11.4)
ITTO consumer production (m ³)	1 001.0	4.5	(0.5)	302.5	2.6	(0.9)	5.7	0.8	(14.2)	132.5	6.5	(4.9)
ITTO producer production (m ³)	395.4	256.5	(64.9)	51.2	36.1	(70.4)	5.4	4.4	(82.8)	14.4	10.2	(71.4)
World imports (m ³)	143.6	17.9	(12.5)	151.9	11.7	(7.7)	4.2	1.5	(35.6)	29.5	6.7	(22.7)
ITTO members imports (m ³)	136.6	17.6	(12.9)	128.1	11.0	(8.6)	3.8	1.4	(37)	22.8	5.9	(25.8)
ITTO consumer imports (m ³)	127.5	11.7	(9.2)	120.1	9.1	(7.5)	3.1	1.0	(33.8)	18.9	5.2	(27.4)
ITTO producer imports (m ³)	9.0	5.9	(65.1)	8.0	1.9	(24.2)	0.8	0.4	(49.8)	3.9	0.7	(18.2)
World imports (\$)	19 106.2	5 145.9	(26.9)	42 112.4	5 640.5	(13.4)	3 571.3	848.2	(23.8)	15 683.8	4 417.8	(28.2)
ITTO members imports (\$)	18 445.8	5 058.0	(27.4)	37 046.2	5 203.1	(14)	3 109.1	753.0	(24.2)	12 921.3	3 947.3	(30.5)
ITTO consumer imports (\$)	16 648.4	3 689.8	(22.2)	34 213.2	4 231.9	(12.4)	2 465.9	524.1	(21.3)	10 965.1	3 522.1	(32.1)
ITTO producer imports (\$)	1 797.4	1 368.2	(76.1)	2 833.0	971.2	(34.3)	643.3	228.9	(35.6)	1 956.2	425.3	(21.7)
World exports (m ³)	140.7	18.4	(13.1)	151.1	12.0	(8)	4.1	1.4	(34.1)	28.2	6.7	(23.7)
ITTO members exports (m ³)	100.2	12.6	(12.6)	79.6	11.5	(14.5)	2.8	1.4	(48.2)	23.2	6.6	(28.5)
ITTO consumer exports (m ³)	87.7	0.3	(0.3)	65.8	0.4	(0.6)	1.4	0.0	(3.4)	14.9	1.1	(7.3)
ITTO producer exports (m ³)	12.5	12.4	(99.2)	13.7	11.1	(80.7)	1.4	1.3	(91.7)	8.3	5.5	(66.7)
World exports (\$)	17 312.2	5 029.8	(29.1)	40 510.8	5 652.1	(14)	3 508.9	765.7	(21.8)	16 176.5	4 044.4	(25)
ITTO members exports (\$)	12 747.3	3 305.7	(25.9)	25 335.1	5 312.6	(21)	2 641.7	730.7	(27.7)	13 681.3	3 994.5	(29.2)
ITTO consumer exports (\$)	9 524.3	103.1	(1.1)	19 828.6	431.5	(2.2)	2 007.6	150.2	(7.5)	9 372.5	802.6	(8.6)
ITTO producer exports (\$)	3 223.0	3 202.6	(99.4)	5 506.5	4 881.1	(88.6)	634.1	580.5	(91.5)	4 308.8	3 191.9	(74.1)

Table 1.4 ITTO Secondary Wood Products Summary Statistics (2017, million)

	Wooden furniture	Builder woodwork	Mouldings	Cane and bamboo	Other SPWPs
World imports (\$)	70 134.7	14 999.4	5 430.1	3 655.0	15 809.1
ITTO member imports (\$)	59 088.7	13 176.7	4 907.7	2 976.1	14 193.0
ITTO consumer imports (\$)	56 499.0	12 795.6	4 584.7	2 561.8	13 455.3
ITTO producer imports (\$)	2 589.7	381.2	323.0	414.2	737.7
World exports (\$)	70 424.5	15 501.3	5 380.5	3 340.9	15 798.6
ITTO member exports (\$)	65 402.6	13 178.6	4 651.4	3 225.2	14 544.3
ITTO consumer exports (\$)	52 751.0	10 980.9	2 869.8	2 805.7	12 318.4
ITTO producer exports (\$)	12 651.6	2 197.6	1 781.5	419.5	2 225.9

Table 1.5 ITTO Secondary Wood Products Summary Statistics (2018, million)

	Wooden furniture	Builder woodwork	Mouldings	Cane and bamboo	Other SPWPs
World imports (\$)	69 943.6	14 872.3	5 455.7	3 749.9	16 694.4
ITTO member imports (\$)	59 081.9	13 054.3	4 955.4	3 068.4	14 949.0
ITTO consumer imports (\$)	56 624.4	12 658.9	4 596.3	2 689.8	14 113.4
ITTO producer imports (\$)	2 457.5	395.5	359.1	378.7	835.6
World exports (\$)	72 607.4	15 275.5	5 340.9	3 371.7	17 394.8
ITTO member exports (\$)	67 293.9	12 982.1	4 636.6	3 254.6	16 033.5
ITTO consumer exports (\$)	54 220.0	10 786.6	2 931.1	2 809.6	13 835.1
ITTO producer exports (\$)	13 073.9	2 195.5	1 705.5	445.0	2 198.4

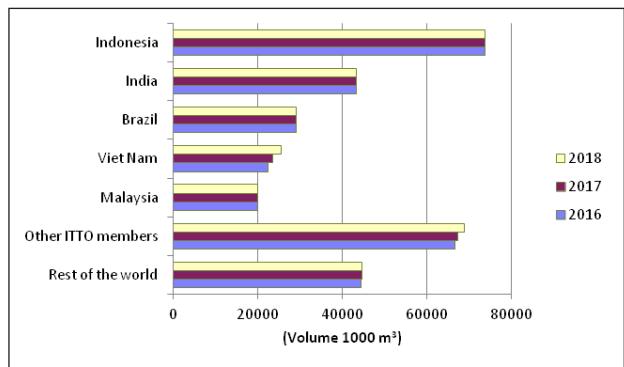
Chapter 2. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND PRICES OF PRIMARY PRODUCTS

Industrial Roundwood

Production

Production of tropical industrial roundwood (“logs”) in ITTO producer member countries totalled 253.1 million m³ in 2017, slightly more than the previous year. Figure 2.1 shows ITTO’s five major tropical log producers for 2016-2018, ranked by 2017 production, as well as aggregate production by all other ITTO members and the rest of the world. Although many producer member countries show consistent production during the period, this generally reflects the insufficiency of data provided by members¹⁴ and hence the estimates must be considered tentative.

Figure 2.1: Major Tropical Log Producers



Tropical roundwood production in **Indonesia**, the largest ITTO producer country, totalled 73.8 million m³ in 2017 and 2018, although trends are difficult to discern given the lack of availability of reliable data. Almost all of Indonesia’s production is consumed domestically and an increasing proportion is from industrial plantations (for the pulp and paper industries) and forest conversions to agriculture (particularly oil palm plantations). Illegal logging has been a major problem in Indonesia and has been previously estimated at representing up to 60 per cent of the timber harvest¹⁵. Although illegal harvesting is estimated to have declined in recent years, this partly reflects the shift to plantation production and away from natural forest harvesting. There are concerns about the high level of illegality in the permitting process for forest conversions and there is alleged to be significant unreported harvesting from land clearing associated with oil palm and plantation timber development¹⁶. However, since 2001, Indonesia has made some progress in its efforts to eliminate illegal logging, including by developing and improving a national timber legality assurance system - SVLK - which has been developed to assure timber legality under a Voluntary Partnership Agreement (VPA) with the European Union.

Brazil’s tropical roundwood production is mainly concentrated in the northern states of Pará, Amazonas and Mato Grosso, with the

plantation estates located in the non-tropical south and southeast regions of the country. Production is estimated at 29.2 million m³ in 2017 and 2018¹⁷, although production has generally been trending downwards in recent years. Wood processors in Amazonas have experienced a decline in availability of roundwood for the sector which has resulted in the closure of many operators in recent years. Although the size of the resource and the spread of colonization have made it difficult to control forest illegality, advances have been made towards sustainable management in the Brazilian Amazon, with the area of certified natural forest having doubled since 2005 and tighter government regulations introduced to control illegal forest activities¹⁸. However, illegal harvesting and unsustainable forest management practices continue in the Amazon region, with the rate of deforestation increasing by almost 14 per cent between August 2017 and July 2018, particularly in the states of Pará, Mato Grosso, Rondônia and Amazonas¹⁹. Some analysts are also concerned that measures to control deforestation will be insufficient to control forest degradation²⁰. Similar to Indonesia’s production estimates, Brazil’s log production estimates are likely to be considerably higher if unofficial/illegal harvests are considered.

Malaysia’s tropical log production totalled 20 million m³ in 2017, with the largest volume from natural forests being in the state of Sarawak. Production has continued to decline in natural forests in response to Government policy on implementing sustainable forest management, particularly reductions in the allowable harvest and crackdowns on illegal forest activities in the state of Sarawak. Malaysia’s forests are regarded as generally well-managed. As of 28 February 2019, 4.61 million hectares of forests had acquired MTCS Forest Management Certification (FMC) and 362 timber companies had gained MTCS CoC (Chain of Custody) certification. Almost all the State-owned Forest Management Units in Peninsular Malaysia are MTCC-certified, while the area of certified forests in Sabah and Sarawak is more limited. Much of the natural forest harvest is exported as plywood, sawnwood and logs, while a large part of the furniture manufacturing sector is based on rubberwood which is grown in plantations.

Figure 2.1 illustrates the dominance of the top five tropical log producing countries (Indonesia, India, Brazil, Malaysia and Viet Nam) which together accounted for nearly three-quarters of total ITTO production in 2017. Viet Nam’s production continues to grow, reaching 23.7 million m³ in 2017. Unfortunately, **India** has never provided reliable official production figures to ITTO, necessitating the use of estimates based on reported exports and assumed domestic consumption. Appendix 1 (Table 1-1-d) shows that only one other ITTO producer member (Thailand) had log production exceeding 10 million m³ (17.6 million m³ in 2017) which is based almost entirely on its rubberwood and other plantation resources. Production in Democratic Republic of Congo, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, the Philippines, Cameroon, Ghana, Côte d’Ivoire, Gabon, Republic of Congo and Ecuador each exceeded 2 million m³ in 2017.

Myanmar’s annual allowable cut has been exceeded in recent years indicating unsustainable logging practices and/or large-scale illegal logging. Despite a log export ban being in force since

¹⁴ In the absence of data from official or unofficial sources, data is repeated from the previous year.

¹⁵ Hoare A. and Wellesley L. 2014. *Illegal Logging and Related Trade. The Response in Indonesia* A Chatham House Response. Available at: <https://indicators.chathamhouse.org/sites/files/reports/20141029IllegalLoggingIndonesiaHoareWellesleyFinal%20%281%29.pdf>

¹⁶ Forest Trends 2015. *Indonesia’s legal timber supply gap and implications for expansion of milling capacity. A review of the roadmap for the revitalisation of the forest industry. Phase 1*. Available at: www.forest-trends.org/documents/files/doc_4843.pdf

¹⁷ Tropical roundwood estimates for Brazil do not include production in plantations located in the tropical zone.

¹⁸ ITTO TTM Report 21:5, 1-15 March 2017.

¹⁹ ITTO TTM Report 22:22, 16-30 November 2018.

²⁰ ITTO TTM Report 22:18, 16-30 September 2018.

April 2014, illegally harvested timber continues to enter both the domestic market and international markets, mainly via cross-border transport routes to China, Bangladesh, India and Thailand. In addition to logging quotas in natural forests and production from plantations, a significant production volume is derived from forest land conversion for economic land concessions. In the fiscal year 2017-2018, the quantity of confiscated timber had reportedly exceeded the planned allowable cut, although the sale of confiscated timber by the Myanma Timber Enterprise (a state-owned enterprise) has raised concerns about the opportunity for corrupt traders to re-enter the market via legal networks²¹. In response to concerns about forest degradation, a one-year harvesting ban was initiated in April 2016, although official harvest levels were sharply reduced when the suspension was lifted, with private sector logging contracts continuing to be suspended to date and the ban continuing in some areas.

In the Pacific region, **Papua New Guinea** and the **Solomon Islands** (not an ITTO member) are both significant producers, although most of the annual harvest in both countries is exported overwhelmingly as logs to China. In the African region, ITTO members accounted for only 41 per cent of regional production, with Nigeria (10.1 million m³), Uganda (3.8 million m³), Ethiopia (2.9 million m³), Tanzania (1.8 million m³) and Equatorial Guinea (1.3 million m³) being significant non-ITTO producers.

China is the only ITTO consuming country to produce tropical logs in industrial quantities, with production totalling 4.3 million m³ in both 2017 and 2018. The bulk of China's tropical log production comes from its southern provinces of Hainan Island and Yunnan. China's forest plantation resources have been increasing and now contribute to a greater proportion of total production, with the bulk of China's rubberwood plantations located in Hainan and Yunnan provinces. Although only 11.8 million ha of forested land was in the tropical forest regions, the State Forestry Administration (SFA) has acknowledged the benefits of China's production moving to the more productive southern provinces. Log production from these areas is almost entirely consumed domestically. China's Thirteenth Five-year Plan (2016-2020) aims for China's total forest coverage to rise to over 23 percent of the total land area and forest stock to increase to 1.4 billion m³, although much of the increase will be in the northern and western provinces. A ban on commercial logging in all natural forests was introduced at the end of 2017, with wood supply expected to be sourced from plantations over the next 10 years.

The regional breakdown of tropical log production amongst ITTO producer members is given in Appendix 1 (Table 1-1-d). The Asia-Pacific region produced about 74 percent of ITTO members' tropical hardwood logs in 2017. Latin America's share of production was about 16 percent, with the African region accounting for the remainder (about 9 percent). During the period 2017 to 2018 production has remained at relatively stable levels in all regions although these trends may, however, reflect the quality of information provided, as only a few member countries provided reliable estimates for this period.

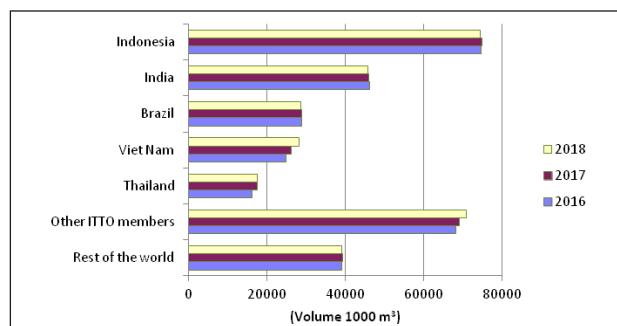
Consumption

Figure 2.2 shows that tropical log consumption²² for 2016-2018 was closely linked to production trends in the top four countries.

²¹ ITTO TTM Report, 22:1, 1-15 January 2018.

²² Consumption data presented in this report have been derived from production and trade data and not obtained from direct country source data. As such, the data should be interpreted with caution.

Figure 2.2: Major Tropical Log Consumers



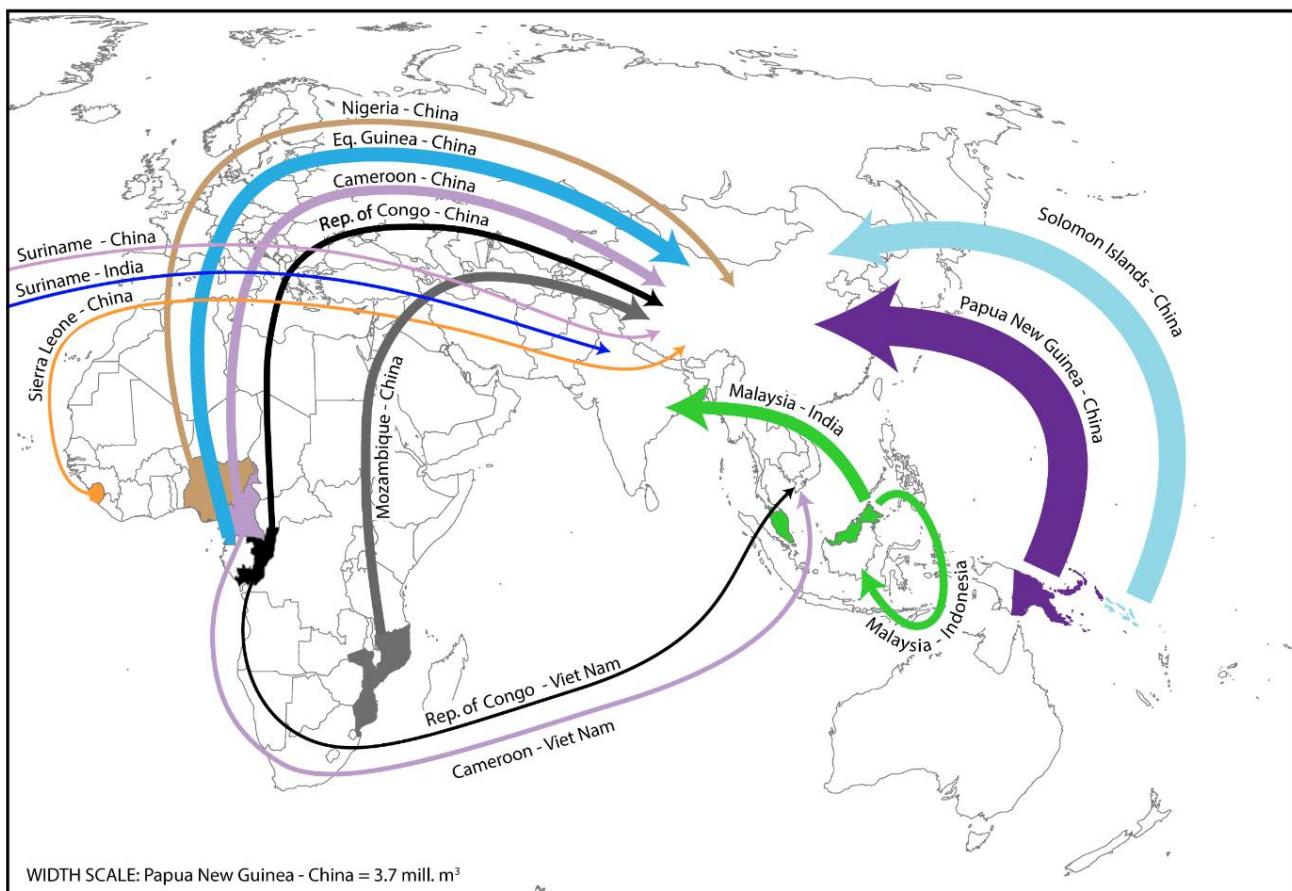
Tropical log consumption in **Indonesia** - the largest tropical log consumer country - increased marginally in 2017 compared with the previous year to reach 74.9 million m³, while **India**'s consumption levels declined over the same period. **Viet Nam**'s tropical log consumption has been increasing in recent years, by 8 per cent year-on-year in 2017, while **Malaysia** and **Brazil**'s consumption have remained at similar levels. Consumption in **China** - the largest consumer of imported tropical logs - has been rising significantly in recent years and totalled 14.8 million m³ in 2017, about 4 per cent more than the previous year. Although China's consumption had surged in 2014 to 16.1 million m³, partly in response to increasing demand for rosewood species in anticipation of reduced stocks from Myanmar, it dropped to 14.2 million m³ in 2015 and 2016 in response to slowing demand and overstocking, and economic policy measures which shifted economic activity away from investment and manufacturing and slowed construction activity. The recovery in tropical log consumption in 2017 and 2018 can be attributed to a rebound in the domestic construction sector, particularly from infrastructure projects, as well as a recovery in China's wood product exports, which required restocking of roundwood inventories for China's wood processing industries.

The top five log consuming countries accounted for over 74 percent of total ITTO consumption of tropical logs in 2017. At regional level, the Asia-Pacific region (producers and consumers) consumed 78 per cent of total ITTO tropical log production. Consumption in the region had increased 1.7 per cent in 2017, with rising consumption in Viet Nam, and to a lesser extent Thailand, having compensated for static or declining consumption in other major producing countries in the region. Domestic consumption continues to be relatively stable in the African and Latin America/Caribbean regions. The proportion of log production utilized domestically averaged about 97 percent in Asia-Pacific and 96 percent in Latin America/Caribbean in 2017, whilst African producers consumed an average of 80 percent of their total log production in 2017. Investment in wood processing facilities in the African region continues to be impaired by several issues, including poor infrastructure, high indirect costs related to a poor business environment, low labour productivity, poor governance and corrupt business activities.

Imports

Figure 2.3 shows the major trade flows for tropical logs in 2018. Imports of tropical hardwood logs by all ITTO members totalled 17.9 million m³ in 2017, about 4 percent more than the previous year, contracting in 2018 to 17.6 million m³. Import volumes had dropped sharply in 2015 (by 13 percent) following a surge in 2014 when demand in China had accelerated. In 2016, ITTO aggregate import levels increased to 17.2 million m³, although a significant increase (55 percent) in Viet Nam's imports had more than compensated for static imports in China and declining imports in India.

Figure 2.3: Major Trade Flows: Tropical Industrial Roundwood 2018 (million m³)



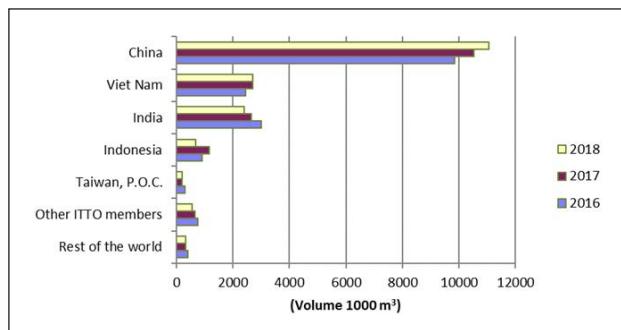
Source: COMTRADE

Note: Major trade flows include annual trade greater than 250 000 m³.

Tropical log imports by all members in 2017 were 31 percent (or 5.607 million m³) greater than total tropical log exports reported by all members. The differences between reported ITTO imports and exports in 2017 were made up by reported log exports from the Solomon Islands (3.1 million m³), Equatorial Guinea (1.1 million m³), Nigeria (648 000 m³), Gambia (132 000 m³), Lao PDR (125 000 m³), Angola (98 000 m³) and Guinea (85 000 m³).

Figure 2.4 shows the top ITTO tropical log importers in 2016-2018 ranked by import volume in 2017. ITTO member countries (producers and consumers) in the Asia-Pacific region accounted for almost all (98 percent) of ITTO imports and 52 percent of ITTO exports of tropical hardwood logs in 2017.

Figure 2.4: Major Tropical Log Importers



Note: China does not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macao S.A.R.

The major directions of the global tropical log trade in 2017 (ITTO member and non-member countries) were to China from Papua New Guinea, the Solomon Islands, Equatorial Guinea and Mozambique, to India and Indonesia from Malaysia, and to Viet Nam from Cameroon. Most of the other significant Asian producers such as Indonesia, Thailand, the Philippines, Lao PDR and Cambodia have some form of log export ban in place, whilst the remaining exports were from the African region to China and Viet Nam.

China, India and Viet Nam have grown in importance as market destinations, together accounting for 89 percent of total ITTO tropical roundwood imports in 2017, compared with 44 percent in 2000.

China continues to dominate global imports of tropical logs and its share of world imports continues to grow, accounting for 59 percent of total ITTO imports by volume in 2017 and an estimated 63 percent in 2018. However, tropical logs only constituted about 19 percent of China's total log imports in 2017 with substantial non-tropical log imports amounting to 44.7 million m³, of which 6.5 million m³ are temperate hardwoods.

China's tropical log imports²³ increased 7 percent year-on-year to 10.5 million m³ in 2017 valued at \$3.4 billion. Imports had

²³ Official Chinese statistics do not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macao S.A.R.

risen from a low in 2015 and 2016 when imports had been affected by slowing demand and overstocking, and economic policy measures which had shifted economic activity away from investment and manufacturing, slowing construction activity. Imports had peaked in 2014, escalating 26 percent year-on-year to 11.8 million m³, in response to aggressive government stimulus measures targeting both the general economy and the forest and wood-based industries which contributed to both a recovery in wood products exports and significant growth in the domestic market for wood-based products. A surge in imports from Myanmar, a major traditional source of tropical logs, also occurred in early 2014 in anticipation of the introduction of a log export ban during that year. China's demand for high value rosewood species, mainly from Myanmar and Lao PDR, had peaked in that year but imports tapered off at the end of 2014 in response to slowing demand in the furniture industry, overstocking and an increase in lower quality rosewood species in the import mix. China's log imports from Myanmar plummeted in 2015, following the imposition of the ban, with the overall growth in China's tropical log imports slowing towards the end of 2014 and in 2015 in response to high log inventories, lower demand levels in the construction industry and slowing growth in exports of secondary processed wood products. China's imports from Lao PDR had also surged in 2014 but dropped significantly in 2015 and 2016 following the imposition of successive log export restrictions. Evidence of illegal logging and cross border trade between Lao PDR and Cambodia had been well reported by NGOs, in addition to avoidance of CITES regulations through complex trade routes from Lao PDR to China via Viet Nam²⁴. However, the government of Lao PDR has since made considerable efforts to control the trade although some trade has continued despite the existing legal framework.

In 2016, although real estate development in China had picked up, the steady growth in housing development had raised concerns that the property market was overheated, and many first and second-tier Chinese cities introduced measures to curb the pace of growth resulting in slowing demand for construction materials. Demand had also been damped in 2016 by rising international freight costs (although costs had dropped in early 2017) and a weakening of the renminbi in mid-2016, which pushed up delivered costs of logs. Exports of secondary processed wood products had also plateaued, contributing to slowing demand for tropical logs.

While China's GDP growth slowed in 2017, government policies had cushioned the impacts of the planned economic slowdown by targeting domestic consumption, thereby increasing domestic demand for wood-based products. Import demand had also been accelerated by a total ban on commercial logging in national forests which had contributed to limited availability and rising prices of domestic logs, particularly hardwoods. Papua New Guinea and the Solomon Islands were China's major tropical log suppliers in 2017, together accounting for 54 per cent of China's imports, but there were also significant supplies from the African region, notably Equatorial Guinea and Nigeria (not ITTO members), Mozambique, Republic of Congo, and Cameroon. In recent years, China has become less reliant on Southeast Asian log supplies as their availability has declined and has diversified its tropical supply sources to the African region, even though a number of exporters have full or partial logging and log export bans in place.

²⁴ Forest Trends 2017. *Impacts of the Laos Log and Sawnwood Export Bans*. Forest Trends Report Series. April 2017. Available at: <https://www.forest-trends.org/publications/impacts-of-the-laos-log-and-sawnwood-export-bans/>

China's log imports from Africa totalled 4.2 million m³ in 2017, accounting for 40 percent of all tropical log imports.

In 2018, China's imports continued to rise, reaching 11.1 million m³ valued at \$3.456 billion. Of the major suppliers, imports from Cameroon, PNG, and Equatorial Guinea had increased significantly in 2018, while Nigeria, the Republic of Congo and Ghana's supplies had declined. Imports from lower-level suppliers Suriname, Liberia, Sierra Leone and Ecuador had surged over the same period, indicating China's continued diversification of supply sources as traditional supplies have become depleted and trade restrictions intensified. In 2017 and 2018, demand had been dampened by the requirement for wood processing enterprises to comply with strict environmental regulations, resulting in many small and medium-sized enterprises having to close or interrupt production to upgrade emission and waste technologies. However, production capacity had consolidated in larger, more efficient and internationally competitive enterprises.

In the medium term, China's tropical log demand will be influenced by the trade friction between the US and China and its impact on raw material demand in China's wood processing export industries, exchange rate volatility, and the risk of a deceleration in infrastructure investment and domestic demand if China's economy continues to slow.

In 2017, **Viet Nam** overtook India as ITTO's second largest tropical log importer, absorbing 2.7 million m³, rising 10 percent year-on-year. The major suppliers in 2017 were Cameroon (32 percent) Rep. of Congo (12 percent), Central African Republic (9 percent), Cambodia (7 percent) and Malaysia (6 percent). Imports in 2015 had been affected by a reduction in supply from Myanmar, previously a major log supplier, and in 2016 by a log export ban imposed in Lao PDR in May 2016. Viet Nam's replacement of supply sources from predominantly Southeast Asia to Africa has been rapid, with the African region supplying 73 percent of Viet Nam's tropical log imports in 2017 compared with 22 percent in 2013, when Myanmar and Lao PDR were the major suppliers. Smuggling of logs via illicit routes from Cambodia and Lao PDR to Viet Nam have been well documented in previous NGO reports²⁵, although measures introduced in Lao PDR to control illegalities in the trade have resulted in significant reductions in recorded imports of that trade. In response to reduced trade with Lao PDR, border trade with Cambodia has resumed and totalled 187 000 m³ in 2017, as reported by Viet Nam. The trade has occurred despite a ban on unprocessed roundwood imposed by Cambodia in 2002 and a total closure of the border timber trade with Viet Nam in January 2016²⁶. Viet Nam has taken formal steps to control illegalities in the trade in response to stricter environmental controls in its SPWP export markets, signing a Voluntary Partnership Agreement with the EU in October 2018 and passing a new Forest Law aimed at boosting a sustainable forest economy. The law was effective on 1 January, 2019, and includes prohibition of imports of illegally produced timber.

Tropical log import trends have followed trends in Viet Nam's furniture and plywood industries, both of which have grown considerably in recent years.

²⁵ Basik Treanor N. 2015. *China's Hongmu Consumption Boom. Analysis of the Chinese Rosewood Trade and Links to Illegal Activity in Tropical Forested Countries*. Forest Trends Report Series. December 2015.

²⁶ Phnom Penh Post 2017. *Timber trade to Vietnam up – again*. 8 February 2018. Available at: <https://www.phnompenhpost.com/national/timber-trade-vietnam-again>

In contrast to China and Viet Nam, **India's** imports have continued to decline steadily, dropping to 2.6 million m³ in 2017 and 2.4 million m³ in 2018, with the bulk of imports in 2017 supplied by Malaysia (37 percent), Suriname (10 percent), the Solomon Islands (7 percent) and Papua New Guinea (6 percent). Ecuador, Ghana and Costa Rica also supplied tropical log volumes greater than 100 000 m³. The decline in imports reflects demand levels in India's plywood industry which is a significant end-user of tropical logs. The industry has faced difficulties in securing raw material, as supplies of teak from Myanmar have plunged since log export restrictions were imposed in 2014, and as the availability of log imports from the state of Sarawak, Malaysia has declined, leading to an increase in India's imports from other major supply sources. Although Malaysia was India's largest tropical log supplier in 2017, the import volume has nearly halved over the last five years. In 2018, imports were also affected by weakening of the rupee against the US dollar, pushing up the landed cost of imports, although the currency strengthened towards the end of 2018. The introduction of a Goods and Services Tax (GST) in July 2017 had also impacted prices and demand for plywood. The tax was reduced in November 2018, but manufacturers have been seeking further reductions. The tax was also expected to improve the competitiveness of the larger mills which have been competing with many small and unregulated enterprises. Demand in India's construction sector in 2018 has also been affected by implementation of GST, oversupply in the mid to high-end housing sector, the effect of demonetization on housing demand, in addition to improved regulation of the sector²⁷.

Historically, India's tropical log imports have been predominantly teak, with Myanmar teak considered to be the highest quality source. With rising prices and limited availability of teak from natural stands, in addition to declining quality of plantation teak logs, substitution has taken place with other durable tropical hardwoods, such as merbau, balau, kapur, kempas and meranti. Plantation teak is now available from several ITTO producer countries including Angola, Benin, Brazil, Cameroon, Colombia, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Ecuador, Ghana, Guatemala, Guyana, Liberia, Malaysia, Nigeria, Panama, PNG, Thailand, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago and Uganda.

Indonesia, ITTO's fourth largest tropical log importer, recorded tropical log imports totalling 1.15 million m³ in 2017, more than double the level of 2015. About 70 percent of imports were from Malaysia, although there are major discrepancies between the trade recorded by Indonesia and Malaysia. Taiwan P.O.C., Japan and Rep. of Korea have historically been significant importers of tropical logs but all have reported declining year-on-year imports since 2014.

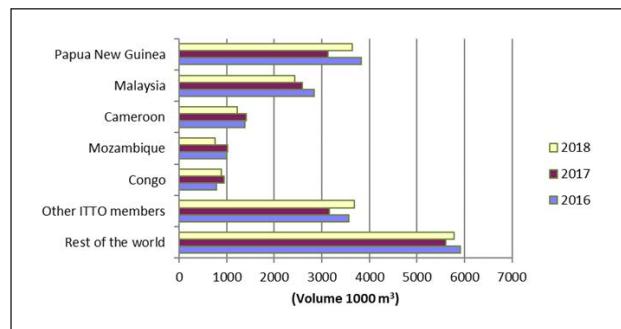
ITTO members (producers and consumers) accounted for nearly all (98 percent) of global imports of tropical logs in 2017.

Exports

Figure 2.5 shows the major ITTO tropical log exporters in 2016–2018, ranked by 2017 export volume.

Exports of tropical logs from ITTO producer countries were 12.1 million m³ in 2017 and accounted for about two-thirds of global exports. **Papua New Guinea** (PNG) was the largest

Figure 2.5: Major Tropical Log Exporters



global exporter of tropical logs in 2017, with exports totalling 3.1 million m³. PNG's tropical log exports have continued to be overwhelmingly to China, which in 2017 accounted for nearly 92 percent of PNG's exports. PNG's log export trends have therefore followed market conditions in China, declining by 18 percent in 2017 as the Chinese economy slowed, and recovering in 2018, when PNG tropical log exports totalled 3.6 million m³. Almost all other destinations were in Asia (India, Viet Nam, Rep. of Korea Taiwan P.O.C. and Japan), with a growing volume to India, to replace the supplies from Sarawak which have become more restricted and expensive. The major species exported in 2017 were taun, kwila, malas, terminalia and calophyllum²⁸. Severe log export bans and other impediments imposed by other major log exporters have benefited both PNG and the Solomon Island's exports to China in recent years.

The **Solomon Islands** (not an ITTO member) also exports substantial volumes of tropical logs to China (2.7 million m³ in 2017) although, according to official estimates the rate of harvesting has far exceeded the sustainable capacity of the merchantable forests²⁹, and most projections estimate that these forests will be exhausted within the next decade³⁰.

Malaysia's log exports have declined year-on-year between 2014 and 2018, dropping to 2.6 million m³ in 2017, nearly 9 percent less than the previous year. Appendix 2 (Table 2-1) shows that 44 percent of Malaysia's tropical log exports in 2017 were to Indonesia and 35 percent were to India, with the other major markets (Viet Nam, Japan, Taiwan P.O.C. and China) located in the Asian region.

In the Malaysian state of Sarawak, log production and exports have become increasingly restricted, with production affected by ongoing crackdowns on illegal logging and corrupt trade practices, and slow progress in achieving plantation targets by the private sector³¹. Demand for export logs has been dampened by increased buying activity and resultant overstocking in India in previous years, reduced demand in India in 2017 and 2018, and robust economic growth and strengthening of domestic demand in Malaysia. In the state of Sabah, where local industries had

²⁸ SGS 2018. *Log export monitoring monthly report for December 2017 to the Papua New Guinea Forestry Authority*. March 2018. SGS PNG Limited.

²⁹ Ministry of Forestry and Research 2018. *State of Forestry Industries*. Solomon Islands Ministry of Forestry and Research. Available at: <http://mofr.gov.sb/foris/forestIntrics.do>. Accessed 15/04/2019.

³⁰ Global Witness 2018. *Paradise Lost*. October 8, 2018. Available at: https://www.globalwitness.org/en/campaigns/forests/paradise-lost/?utm_medium=email&utm_source=engagingnetworks&utm_campaign=campaign&utm_content=Solomon+Islands+181018

³¹ ITTO TTM Report 23:3, 1-15 February 2019.

become concerned about the declining availability of logs for wood processing, a temporary log export ban was introduced in May 2018 to eliminate the level of uncertainty over log supply which had curbed investment in downstream processing³². Although Malaysian log exporters have benefitted from depreciation of the Malaysian ringgit relative to the US dollar, the reduction in supply has put upward pressure on export log prices.

The reduced availability of logs from the Asia-Pacific region has continued to put pressure on alternative supply sources, particularly from the **African region**, which now supplies most of the remainder of world tropical hardwood log exports. In 2017, ITTO Africa's tropical log exports declined marginally to 4.5 million m³ from a peak in 2016, when demand in China had escalated. The decline in exports largely reflects market conditions in China, where demand had moderated in 2017. China, and to a lesser extent India and Viet Nam, have now become the major destinations for Africa's tropical log exporters. EU countries have diminished in importance as suppliers have faced difficulties in conforming to the requirements of the EUTR and its associated costs. West and Central African producers have also been concentrating their marketing efforts on Asia and the Middle East where trade levels are high and they are willing to accept less stringent requirements than buyers in Europe. Another development affecting Africa's log exports has been an increasing demand in China and India for larger sizes of sawn timber, as wood processors have been favoring sawnwood over logs to minimize residues during processing.

Tropical log exports from **Cameroon**, Africa's largest, and ITTO's third-largest exporter in 2017, increased year-on-year between 2014 and 2017, reaching 1.4 million m³ in 2017. Most of the exports were to the Asian region, predominantly China (50 percent) and Viet Nam (27 percent), with smaller volumes to India, EU and Middle East destinations. There were significant discrepancies between the trade volumes reported in 2017 by Cameroon to China and Viet Nam compared to China and Viet Nam's reported imports from Cameroon. This possibly indicates some irregularities in the trade. Log export duties had increased in 2017 and 2018, putting upward pressure on prices, and there have been tighter checks on export documentation to curb the illegal trade. Illegal logging and associated trade is known to be a problem in Cameroon, and the informal sector has recently been estimated to provide at least 80 percent of domestic demand³³. Government authorities have been attempting to crack down on the illegal trade and the failure of companies to adhere to agreed concession plans³⁴. Congestion at Douala Port, the major West African port, continues to result in major logistical problems and stockpiling of logs, with particular difficulties reported in shipping to Middle Eastern countries in 2018 which had restricted trade to that region³⁵. Port and inland logistical capabilities in the West African region are acknowledged as limiting the competitiveness of African exporters.

Mozambique has become an important tropical log exporter with exports totalling 1.0 million m³ in 2017, almost all of which was destined for China. About one-quarter of Mozambique's exports to China were of rosewood species, as defined in the

³² ITTO TTM Report 22:10, 16-31 May 2018.

³³ Lescuyer G. 2018. What if Cameroonian consumers wanted legal timber? Available at: <https://forestsnews.cifor.org/56781/what-if-cameroonian-consumers-wanted-legal-timber?fnl=en>

³⁴ ITTO TTM Report 21:1, 1-15 January 2017.

³⁵ ITTO TTM Report 22:11; 1-15 June 2018.

Chinese Hongmu National Standard³⁶. China's demand for African rosewood species as replacements for Southeast Asian supplies had risen until 2017. Although most rosewood supplying countries in the African region have solid legal frameworks in place for conserving rosewood species, most lack reliable customs data to help officials to track rosewood shipments. Enforcement of harvesting and export restrictions is difficult or impossible to enforce, and investment in wood processing industries to drive local economic development is a disincentive to halt the trade entirely³⁷. The Mozambique government has introduced forestry reforms and recently signed a memorandum of understanding with China in an effort to control its rosewood exports and stop illegal deforestation³⁸.

Tropical log exports from the **Republic of Congo** increased significantly (20 percent) between 2016 and 2017 to reach 0.94 million m³, reflecting increased demand for higher grade and veneer grade okoumé logs in China following reduced supplies from Gabon. The Republic of Congo's exports in 2017 were predominantly to China (83 percent) and Viet Nam (35 percent).

Log exports from **Ghana** and **Central African Republic (CAR)** in 2017 were also significant among ITTO African producers, and were predominantly to China, Viet Nam (for Ghana and CAR exports) and India (for Ghana exports). There were significant discrepancies in the reported trade flows between both Ghana and CAR's trading partners. Ghana's exports to China and India are predominantly teak, rosewood, wawa, ceiba and papao/apa. Exports of rosewood logs to China, which comprise about half of Ghana's log exports to China, had peaked in 2014 and have continued despite a government-imposed ban on the harvesting and export of rosewood (*Pterocarpus erinaceus*/ "kosso"), which was initially implemented in July 2014 but has been lifted and reinstated at various times. The government of Ghana had banned the transit of rosewood through Ghana. Ghana's exports also dropped in 2015 in response to low demand levels in China but surged again in 2016 and remained at a relatively high level in 2017. A national ban on rosewood exports was reinstated in early 2017 but was lifted to enable companies to clear stocks already at the ports and in depots across the country. In 2019, in response to continued high levels of illegal logging and trade, the government has again placed a total ban on the harvesting, processing and export of rosewood although "salvage permits" will be issued³⁹. Exports in 2018 and 2019 are expected to drop although primarily in response to declining demand levels in China rather than export supply restrictions.

Although civil unrest in **Central African Republic** continues to affect its log export trade, export volumes have increased year-on-year since 2015, reaching 328 000 m³ in 2017 and 418 000 m³ in 2018. **Gabon** has previously been a significant exporter of logs, supplying about half of Africa's total log exports in 2009, but severe log export restrictions were imposed in 2010 and log exports are now insignificant. In 2018 the harvesting of kevazingo/bubingo was banned following concerns about the levels of illegal harvesting but there have

³⁶ http://www.vekeia.com/news/info_11_itemid_3899.html

³⁷ Forest Trends 2016. *West African Countries Come Together in Guinea-Bissau to Address Illegal Rosewood Trade: Improve Forest Governance*. Forest Trends April 14, 2016.

³⁸ Reuters 2018. *Mozambique reforms timber sector to counter illegal logging*. 26 July 2018. Available at: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mozambique-forest-logging/mozambique-reforms-timber-sector-to-counter-illegal-logging-idUSKBN1KG1F8>

³⁹ News Ghana 2019. *Rosewood harvesting banned in Ghana*. Available at: <https://www.newsghana.com.gh/rosewood-harvesting-banned-in-ghana/>

been reportedly high stockpiles of logs and sawnwood in Gabon and seizures of illegally harvested logs. In May 2019, 5,000 kg of seized kevazingo/bubingo logs had disappeared from the Port of Owendo in Libreville, prompting stricter enforcement of procedures at the port and delays in export shipments in 2019⁴⁰.

Among ITTO producer countries, Suriname, Ecuador, Cambodia, Brazil and Guyana each exported volumes greater than 100 000 m³ in 2017, with China and India being the predominant markets for all supplying countries.

Non-ITTO member producers exported 5.6 million m³ of tropical logs, about one-third of the world total. The significant non-ITTO Member exporters in 2017 were the Solomon Islands (3.1 million m³), Equatorial Guinea (1.1 million m³), Nigeria (648 000 m³) Gambia (132 000 m³), Lao PDR (125 000 m³), Angola (98 000 m³) and Zambia (95 000 m³). A significant proportion of Nigeria and Gambia's log exports have been of "kosso" (*Pterocarpus erinaceus*), to China, with Nigeria's exports escalating from a minimal volume in 2012 to 648 000 m³ in 2017. Both countries' trade has been subject to unsustainable harvesting levels and illegalities in the trade and Nigeria's trade has been in violation of a long-standing Federal export ban on logs and large dimension, unprocessed sawnwood⁴¹. The Environmental Investigation Agency (EIA) alleges that kosso logs valued at about US\$300 million were stopped by Chinese customs officials in 2016, then released in 2017, after Nigerian CITES authorities retrospectively issued approximately 4,000 permits which were used by Chinese importers to legitimize the detained wood⁴². EIA also alleges widespread falsification and misdeclaration in shipping documentation in Nigeria, and inadequate validation of documentation in China. In October 2018, CITES suspended commercial trade in rosewood (*P. erinaceus*) from Nigeria "until the party makes scientifically based non-detiment findings for trade in the species in the country to the satisfaction of the Secretariat and the Plants Committee Chair"⁴³.

Exports from Lao PDR to Viet Nam and China, its major market destinations, have plummeted since 2016 following the implementation in May 2016 of a ban on exports of logs and sawnwood. The ban was aimed at reducing the country's high deforestation levels and to encourage the domestic wood processing industry⁴⁴.

Sawnwood

Production

Production of tropical sawnwood in ITTO producer member countries accounted for 83 percent of world tropical sawnwood production in 2017 and totalled about 35.4 million m³ in 2017 and 36.1 million m³ in 2018. Nearly 72 percent of production in

⁴⁰ Africa News 2018. *Gabon president vows to nab thieves of \$250m protected hardwood*. May 18, 2018. Available at: <https://www.africanews.com/2019/05/14/gabon-president-vows-to-nab-thieves-of-250m-protected-hardwood/>

⁴¹ Nigeria Customs Services. *Export Prohibition List*. Available at: <https://customs.gov.ng/ProhibitionList/export.php>

⁴² EIA 2017. *The Rosewood Racket. China's billion dollar illegal timber trade and the devastation of Nigeria's forests*. October 2017. Environmental Investigation Agency, Washington D.C.

⁴³ CITES 2018. *70th Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES)*. Available at: <https://enb.iisd.org/cites/sc70/>

⁴⁴ Forest Trends 2017. *Impacts of the Laos Log and Sawnwood Export Bans*. Forest Trends Report Series. April 2017. Available at: <https://www.forest-trends.org/publications/impacts-of-the-laos-log-and-sawnwood-export-bans/>

ITTO producer countries was in the Asia-Pacific region, while Latin America/Caribbean and Africa accounted for 15 percent and 13 percent respectively. In 2018, tropical sawnwood production in the Asia-Pacific region totalled 25.6 million m³, about the same as the previous year. There are several countries in the region with relatively large production levels – notably Viet Nam, India, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia and Myanmar (in descending order by volume), although the accuracy of data for the Asia-Pacific region continues to be impaired by the lack of information provided by the three of the largest producers in the region, Viet Nam, India and Indonesia.

Production in Latin America has been trending downwards in recent years, although production increased slightly (by 3 percent) in 2018 to 5.6 million m³, with Peru accounting for the bulk of the increase. Brazil accounted for 51 percent of the region's production in 2017, with Peru, Ecuador, Costa Rica, Colombia and Venezuela also being important producers.

Production in the African region has grown steadily year-on-year over the last three years, reaching 4.98 million m³ in 2018⁴⁵. Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana and Mozambique (in descending order by volume) were the largest producers in the region. Production in Gabon has increased steadily since 2016, with 160 sawmills registered in 2018 of which 135 mills are currently operating. A significant trend within the African region has been the transfer of industry investment from predominantly European to Asian-owned firms, reflecting an increase in China's demand for hardwood sawnwood from non-traditional sources, Asia's demand for a wider range of species than demanded by European buyers, and the high costs associated with producing certified products required by European markets.

Figure 2.6: Major Tropical Sawnwood Producers

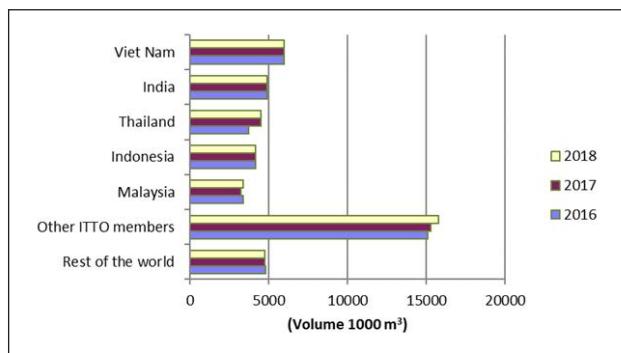


Figure 2.6 shows the major ITTO producers of tropical sawnwood in the 2016–2018 period, ranked by 2017 production. All of the major producers (Viet Nam, India, Malaysia, Indonesia and Thailand) are located in the Asian region. The top five countries produced nearly 60 percent of ITTO's tropical sawnwood production in 2017. Appendix 1 shows that four other ITTO producer and consumer countries (Brazil, China, Myanmar and Cameroon) produced more than 1 million m³ of tropical sawnwood in 2017. Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, and Ecuador produced more than 500 000 m³ over the same period. In 2017, about 11 per cent of world tropical sawnwood production was in non-ITTO countries, of which Nigeria, Paraguay, Bolivia,

⁴⁵ Total production figures for the ITTO African region in this Review differ significantly from those provided in previous years because Nigeria - a significant tropical sawnwood producer - is not an ITTO Member country and not included in the ITTO African region total.

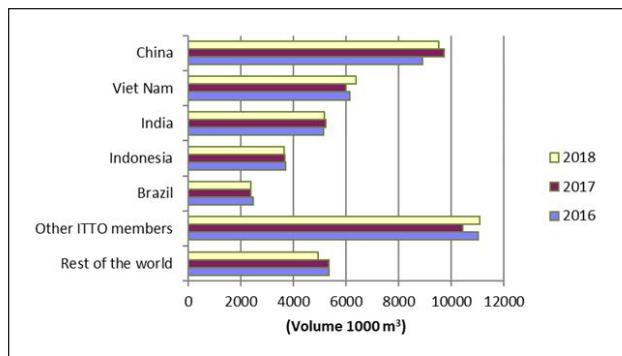
Bangladesh, Uganda and Lao PDR were the most significant. In 2016, the implementation of a sawnwood export ban in Lao PDR had reportedly affected production levels, the relatively low level of domestic demand being unable to compensate for the loss of export demand (Forest Trends 2017).

China is the only significant tropical sawnwood producer among ITTO consumer countries, with production totalling 2.4 million m³ imports in 2017, followed by Republic of Korea (101 000 m³), EU-28 countries (predominantly France 97 000 m³) and Japan (76 000 m³). China's sawmilling industry continues to be dominated by small and medium-sized enterprises and production estimates from numerous, small-scale enterprises are likely to be underestimated.

Consumption

Figure 2.7 shows the main ITTO consumers of tropical sawnwood in 2016-2018, ranked by 2017 consumption.

Figure 2.7: Major Tropical Sawnwood Consumers



Note: China does not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macau S.A.R.

In 2017, tropical sawnwood consumption had remained relatively static at 37.4 million m³, increasing slightly to 38.2 million m³ in 2018. However, consumption in 2018 had grown in ITTO producer countries to 26.9 million m³ while slowing in ITTO consumer countries to 11.4 million m³. The five countries in Figure 2.6 accounted for 72 percent of ITTO members' consumption of tropical sawnwood in 2017. China accounted for 26 percent of ITTO consumption and the bulk of consumption growth in ITTO countries, followed by Viet Nam (16 percent), India (14 percent), Indonesia (10 percent) and Brazil (6 percent).

China's tropical sawnwood consumption grew considerably, by 20 percent (year-on-year) in 2016 and by 9 percent in 2017, reflecting an increase in demand in China's SPWP industries, with domestic consumption fuelled by rising incomes and government incentives aimed at boosting domestic consumption. However, consumption dropped in 2018 to 9.5 million m³ in response to slowing economic growth. Over half of China's tropical wood consumption is of rubberwood imported from Thailand, with 45 percent used in furniture manufacturing, 24 percent for wooden doors and 26 percent for cabinets⁴⁶. Consumption estimates for India and Indonesia must be considered tentative because these countries did not provide production estimates for 2017 or 2018. Other significant consuming countries in 2017 were Malaysia (1.2 million m³) and Myanmar (1.6 million m³). Consumption in the EU-28 region plunged to 0.841 million m³ in 2017, down by nearly one-third from 2016 levels, but picked

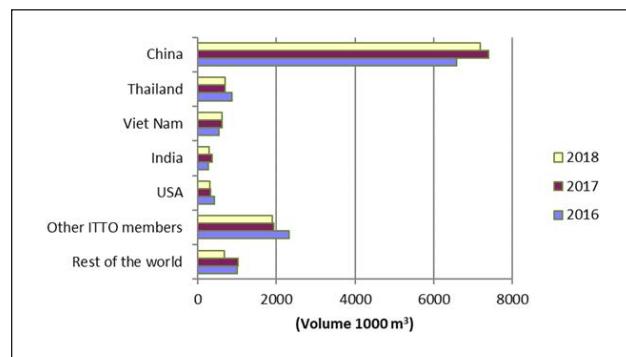
up slightly in 2018. In the African region, consumption totalled 2.8 million m³ in 2017, about 7 percent of ITTO consumption, although a large proportion of domestic consumption is provided by the informal sector. A recent study in Cameroon, for example, estimated that less than 20 percent of demand was sourced from established, industrial scale sawmills even in urban markets⁴⁷. Non-ITTO members, mostly in the African region, consumed 12 percent of the world total, with Nigeria consuming 5 percent of the world total.

Imports

Figure 2.8 shows the major trade flows for tropical sawnwood in 2018. The tropical sawnwood trade continues to be dominated by trade within the Asian region. China and, to a lesser extent, Thailand and Viet Nam are the major importers whilst Thailand, Malaysia, Gabon and Cameroon are the major exporters. Total ITTO imports of tropical sawnwood increased year-on-year from a low in 2012, reaching 11.3 million m³ in 2017, but declining in 2018 to 11.0 million m³.

Figure 2.9 shows the major ITTO importers in 2016-2018, ranked by 2017 import volume.

Figure 2.9: Major Tropical Sawnwood Importers

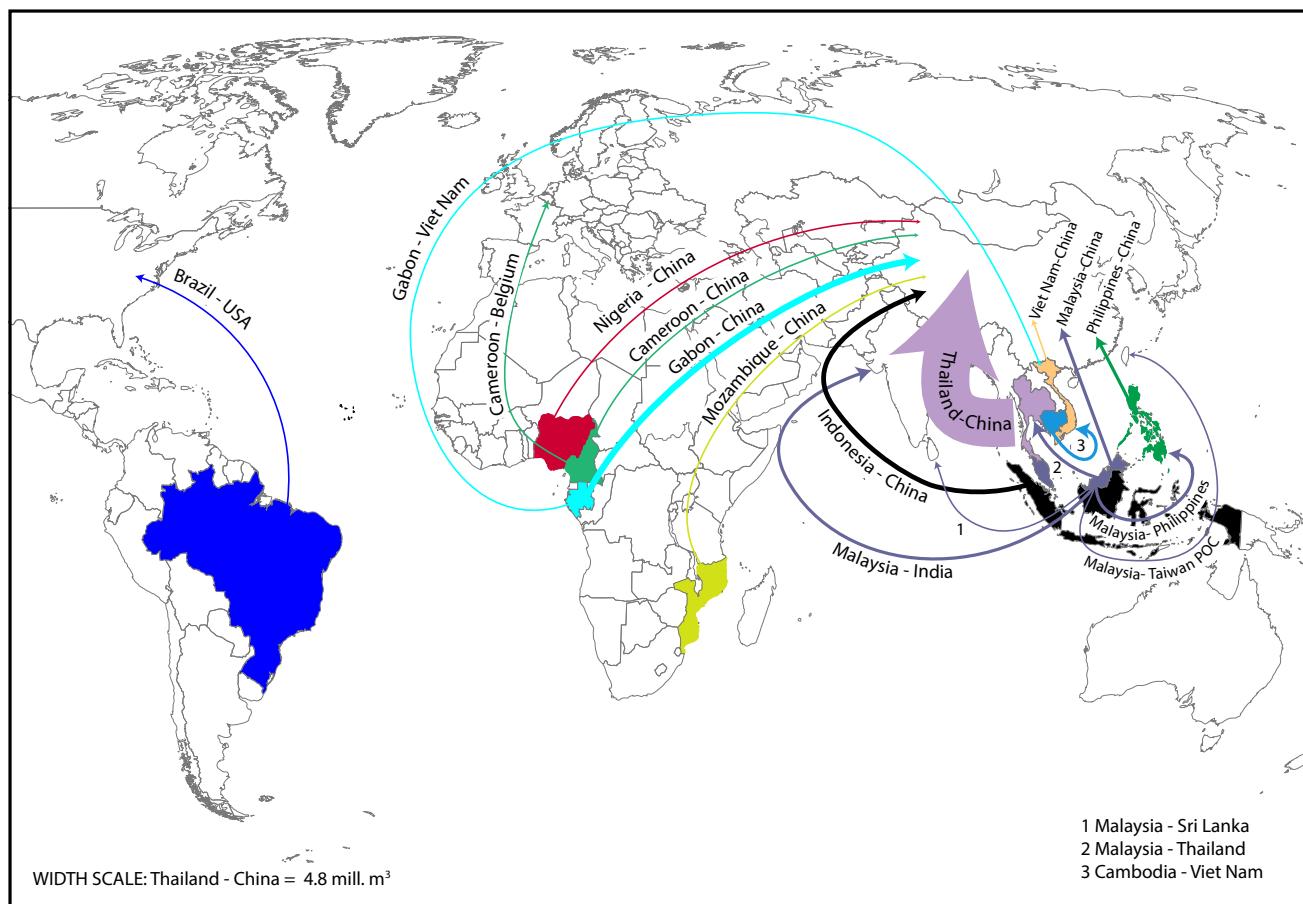


China's imports of tropical sawnwood started to slow in 2018, following a period of rapid growth between 2014 and 2017 when imports reached a record level of 7.4 million m³ in 2017. This trend had occurred despite slowing of the economy in 2015 when tropical log imports had declined by 16 percent and demand for China's exports of furniture and other SPWPs in major markets - Japan, the EU and the United States - had also slowed. The demand for tropical sawnwood had been driven by a decline in availability of tropical logs, as more producer countries imposed restrictions on log exports, and increased manufacturing costs in China, which have made tropical sawnwood imports more competitive with domestic sawnwood. Although imports declined in 2018 to 7.2 million m³ they still remained at a relatively high level, with domestic demand dropping at the end of 2018 and early 2019. In 2019, imports are expected to be affected by the trade dispute with the US and volatility of the renminbi exchange rate, with domestic consumption expected to decline as the economy continues to slow. In 2018 and 2019, the imposition by China of tariffs on imports of US hardwoods may provide opportunities for tropical hardwood suppliers in the China market, although the diversion of US exports to EU destinations is likely to increase competition for tropical suppliers in EU markets.

⁴⁷ ForestNews 2018. What if Cameroonian consumers wanted legal timber? Available at: <https://forestsnews.cifor.org/56781/what-if-cameroonian-consumers-wanted-legal-timber?fnl=en>

⁴⁶ ITTO TTM Report 23:5, 1-15 March 2019.

Figure 2.8: Major Trade Flows: Tropical Sawnwood 2018 (million m³)



Source: COMTRADE

Note: Major trade flows include annual trade greater than 100 000 m³.

China's major suppliers of tropical sawnwood in 2017 were Thailand (65 percent by volume), Viet Nam (7 percent), Gabon (6 percent), the Philippines (4 percent), Indonesia (4 percent) and Malaysia (5 percent). There are, however, notable discrepancies between the trade volumes reported between China and trading partners Indonesia, Cameroon and the Philippines, with all supplying countries reporting significantly lower volumes of exports to China than China reported as imports from each country. (Appendix 2 Table 2-2). In 2018, China's imports from Viet Nam had dropped significantly (by 73 percent) following the relocation of many Chinese furniture enterprises to Viet Nam.

Although **Thailand** is the major exporter of tropical sawnwood, it was the second largest importer of tropical sawnwood in 2017, importing mainly structural grade material from Malaysia (60 percent of imports), with Lao PDR (not an ITTO member) the only other significant supplier. Tropical sawnwood imports had declined in 2015 when political turmoil had disrupted economic activity, including construction activity, before recovering in 2016 but dropping again in 2017 to 687 000 m³. A significant feature of the tropical sawnwood trade within the Asian region is the reciprocal trade between some countries, with Malaysia and Thailand importing and exporting significant volumes of tropical sawnwood from each other.

Viet Nam's tropical sawnwood imports peaked in 2014, but plunged to a low in 2016 at 0.545 million m³ and increased slightly in 2017. Lao PDR supplied 63 percent of Viet Nam's tropical sawnwood imports in 2015 but supplies were impacted

by a ban on exports of logs and sawnwood imposed by the government in May 2016. Although the government of Lao PDR has committed to sustainable forest management, high demand from neighbouring countries such as Thailand and Viet Nam, a high level of foreign investment in forest concessions and leases from China, Viet Nam and Thailand, and a high rate of legal and suspected illegal forest conversion, means that these figures are suspected to be underestimated. Despite the ban, some trade in tropical sawnwood has continued and is reportedly of higher value species, including rosewood⁴⁸. Lao PDR is currently negotiating a FLEGT VPA with the EU and aims to improve opportunities to access high-value markets, diversify and increase revenue from timber exports, reduce illegal logging and associated trade, and provide opportunities for technology transfer - particularly to Lao PDR's secondary processed wood products industry.

India's imports of tropical sawnwood have more than doubled since 2014 and totalled 0.360 million m³ in 2017 with the bulk of imports coming from Malaysia, Indonesia and Brazil. Imports have been affected in 2019 by the volatility of the rupee and slowing of construction demand in response to the introduction of GST. Domestic demand for wooden furniture, a significant end use of tropical sawnwood, is expected to grow due to rising

⁴⁸ Forest Trends 2017. *Impacts of the Laos Log and Sawnwood Export Bans*. Forest Trends Report Series. April 2017. Available at: <https://www.forest-trends.org/publications/impacts-of-the-laos-log-and-sawnwood-export-bans/>

disposable incomes, an expanding middle class and growth in the number of urban households⁴⁹

Tropical sawnwood imports by the **United States** declined in 2017 and 2018 in response to a continuing trend towards imports of semi-finished and finished products such as flooring and furniture. Import sources have become more diverse with Ecuador, Brazil, Cameroon, Malaysia, Indonesia and the Republic of Congo being the main supply sources in 2017.

Tropical sawnwood imports by **EU-28 countries** declined in 2017 (by 23 percent) to 1.071 million m³, but picked up slightly in 2018, growing 7.6 percent year-on-year to reach 1.152 million m³. The decline in imports in 2017 had occurred despite growth in the EU economy and had been influenced by supply constraints in producer countries rather than demand factors in the EU-28. Access to tropical hardwoods has become more restricted and a larger share has been diverted to China and other emerging markets where domestic demand has been strong. Other factors for the observed decline include: shrinkage of the overall market for materials since the financial crises; relative lack of availability of finance and failure to innovate in the hardwood processing sector; and intense competition from a wide variety of wood-panel-based and non-wood alternatives that have experienced large capacity increases and falling prices in recent years⁵⁰. Some suppliers have also been challenged by the EU Timber Regulation due diligence requirements in the EU which has increased their focus on other markets with less stringent requirements. In 2018, key drivers of import demand in EU markets have been the strength of the construction and property sectors and rising consumer confidence. However, importers were also affected by extreme volatility in shipments to the EU from Africa, the financial difficulties of some large European companies engaging in the tropical hardwood trade, concerns about the impacts of Brexit on trade, and tightening enforcement of the EU Timber Regulation⁵¹.

Belgium and the Netherlands were the EU-28's largest tropical sawnwood importers in 2018, with significant growth in imports in the Netherlands, up by 30 percent to 275 000 m³, accounting for nearly one-quarter of EU-28 imports in 2018. Both countries are significant re-exporters to EU markets and play a key role in distribution of sawn tropical hardwoods in the EU-28. The Netherlands' imports were predominantly from Belgium, Malaysia, Brazil, Indonesia and Cameroon while Belgium's imports were predominantly from the African region, with Cameroon supplying nearly half of Belgium's total imports in 2017. Imports in Italy, France and Germany continued to fall in 2017, with recent work by FLEGT IMM noting that Germany's tropical wood products imports have been declining even though wood consumption is rising rapidly. The main drivers of the decline in tropical timber demand in the EU, in declining order of significance, have been identified as: substitution by temperate wood, composites and other materials; environmental prejudice and uncoordinated marketing competition from China for material access and in markets for finished goods; and the challenges of conformance to the EU Timber Regulation⁵². IMM also notes that Germany's direct purchases from tropical

supplying countries have been falling rapidly and more is being purchased indirectly from importers elsewhere in the EU, with larger importing companies close to the main European ports being able to provide a wide range of specialist services, including EUTR due diligence.

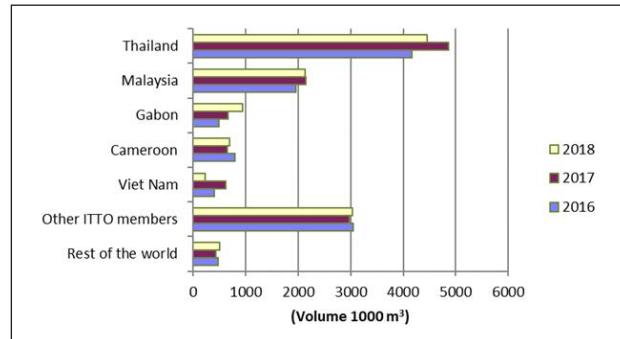
In the United Kingdom, the EU Timber Regulation has been impacting on tropical timber procurement practices. The market for tropical sawnwood has reportedly been concentrating on a limited range of companies in tropical countries for which UK importers are confident of assurances that timber is legally harvested. This has increased demand for FSC and PEFC certified products. Demand has also focused on a limited number of species, with sapele from Cameroon and the Republic of Congo, and meranti from Malaysia being dominant. These species are being stocked as utility woods to supply the UK joinery sector. UK demand has been affected since 2016 by slowing economic growth and rising uncertainty about the effects of Brexit on the tariff and regulatory environment and the general UK economy. Brexit uncertainty has led to the British pound weakening considerably in late 2018, dampening import growth.

ITTO imports of tropical sawnwood constituted 92 percent of global imports in 2017. Major importers in the "rest of the world" in 2017 were Sri Lanka, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Singapore, and Oman.

Exports

Figure 2.10 shows the major ITTO tropical sawnwood exporters in 2016-2018, ranked by 2017 export volume.

Figure 2.10: Major Tropical Sawnwood Exporters



ITTO producers exported 11.5 million m³ of tropical sawnwood in 2017, up 10 percent on the 2016 volume. Exports were expected to decline slightly in 2018 to 11.1 million m³, reflecting demand trends in China as the major importer. ITTO members accounted for most (93 percent) of the global exports of tropical sawnwood in 2017.

Thailand remains the top-ranking exporter of tropical sawnwood in 2017, most of which is plantation rubberwood. Exports continued to rise year-on-year, reaching 4.9 million m³ in 2017 which was 17 percent more than the previous year. In 2018, exports declined slightly to 4.5 million m³, reflecting slowing demand in China's SPWP industries which are the major destination of Thailand's imports, absorbing over 99 percent of Thailand's exports.

Tropical sawnwood exports from **Malaysia**, ITTO's second largest exporter in 2017, totalled 2.2 million m³, a slight increase on the 2017 level. Thailand, China and the Philippines continued to import the largest shares of Malaysia's exports (19 percent,

⁴⁹ ITTO TTM Report 22:21, 1-15 November 2018.

⁵⁰ ITTO TTM Report 21:5, 1-15 March 2017.

⁵¹ ITTO TTM Report 22:23, 1-15 December 2018.

⁵² FLEGT IMM 2019. *Substitution, economic crisis and diversion of supply = main drivers of EU tropical timber market decline*. Available at: <http://www.flegtimm.eu/index.php/newsletter/imm-surveys-interviews/109-imm-survey-substitution-economic-crisis-and-diversion-of-supply-main-drivers-of-eu-timber-market-decline>

14 percent and 12 percent respectively) although there were a significant number of other importers, including India, Sri Lanka, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, Taiwan P.O.C., Singapore, Japan and the Netherlands. Exports were expected to remain at about the same level in 2018, with exports being affected by exchange rate volatility; Malaysian exports are mostly invoiced in US dollars. Malaysian exporters have also been shifting their marketing efforts from EU to other emerging markets, and from sawntimber to higher value-added products such as LVL, doors and other joinery products. Certified sawnwood accounted for almost half of Malaysia's certified wood product exports in 2017. The Netherlands is the largest importer of certified timber products from Malaysia, accounting for about 36 percent of the total export of PEFC/MTCS-certified timber products, followed by the UK (16 percent), Germany (8 percent), Australia (7 percent) and Belgium (5 percent)⁵³. Malaysian suppliers have an advantage compared with Brazil and African suppliers in being able to supply sawnwood at short notice, particularly certified products which are increasingly required in the Netherlands and other EU destinations. However, in 2019 of Malaysian PEFC-certified sawnwood, which is preferred for EU Timber Regulation conformance and other green procurement requirements, was reportedly in short supply⁵⁴.

Gabon is the largest exporter of tropical sawnwood from the ITTO African region. With severe log export restrictions imposed in 2010, sawnwood exports have continued to increase year-on-year with the exception of 2016, when civil unrest had disrupted rail and port operations, production levels were affected by rising production costs, and continued delays in tax refund payments had caused financial problems for some exporters, reducing private investment activity in the sector⁵⁵. Exports rose significantly (by 42 percent) in 2018 to 942 000 m³, with a surge in exports to China accounting for most of the increase. Gabon's exports in 2018 were predominantly to China (61 percent) with exports rising 37 percent year-on-year. Viet Nam (15 percent) and Belgium (6 percent) were also important markets. Most of the 135 operational sawmills in Gabon are now operated by Asian companies, followed by European and local enterprises⁵⁶. In early 2019, fob prices for West African sawnwood to the China market were falling due to high volume shipments from Gabon (and Cameroon) and slowing demand for okoumé sawnwood in China, with US tariffs on SPWP imports from China also contributing to weakening prices.

Cameroon's exports of tropical sawnwood declined by 19 percent in 2017 to 646 000 m³, recovering slightly in 2018. Although exports to China have grown in recent years, with China absorbing 26 percent of Cameroon's exports in 2017 compared with 19 percent in 2015, EU destinations are also important, particularly Belgium (16 percent), Italy (9 percent), United Kingdom (4 percent) and France (4 percent). Significant volumes are also shipped to Viet Nam and the United States. Congestion at Douala Port in Cameroon, caused by insufficient loading facilities, continued to result in major logistical problems for wood product exports in 2017 and 2018, particularly to Middle Eastern destinations⁵⁷. Shipments have been stepped up from the new port of Kribi, which has been developed with Chinese investment. Transport and logistical costs in West Africa are relatively high and require significant investment in

port and land-side infrastructure. In 2019, as demand conditions in China have begun to weaken, sawmills have reportedly been cutting production levels or temporarily ceasing production thereby reducing the volumes available for export⁵⁸. In 2018 and early 2019, the weakening of the euro against the US dollar has improved the relative competitiveness in EU markets of West and Central African suppliers which invoice in euros, compared with Asian suppliers which invoice in US dollars.

Viet Nam's exports of tropical sawnwood surged in 2017 to 629 000 m³, 56 percent more than the previous year, with the major market being China, which absorbed 87 percent of exports in 2017. Most of the other major markets are within the Asian region – Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R., Macau S.A.R. and India. Exports plunged in 2018 to 234 000 m³, with a significant drop in China's imports from Viet Nam accounting for most of the decline.

Other important ITTO exporters of sawnwood in 2017 were Indonesia (512 000 m³), Brazil (352 883 m³), the Philippines (334 727 m³), Cambodia (315 356 m³) and the Republic of Congo (172 223 m³). The introduction of a tax on sawnwood exports from Myanmar in April 2017 had resulted in a significant decline in exports from Myanmar in 2017, although exports picked up in 2018, totalling 169 000 m³. Lao PDR and Nigeria were the only significant exporters of tropical sawnwood in the “rest of the world”, although Lao PDR's exports had plummeted in 2017 following the imposition of severe export restrictions on sawnwood in May 2016.

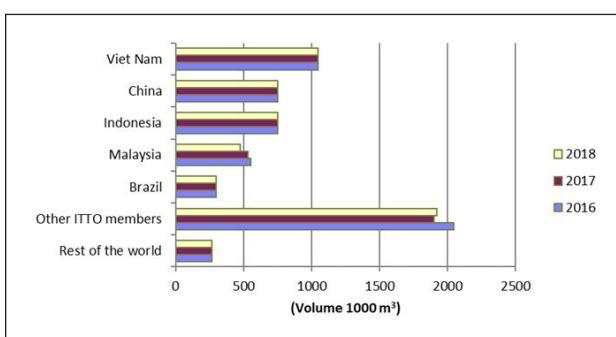
ITTO consumer countries exported small volumes of tropical sawnwood, totalling 419 000 m³ in 2017, and this value is expected to increase to 425 000 m³ in 2018. Although Belgium, the Netherlands, Germany were the major exporters, most of the trade is intra-regional (within the EU).

Veneer

Production

Production of tropical veneer in ITTO producer countries amounted to 4.471 million m³ in 2017, slightly less than the previous year. Although production figures should not include veneer used in domestic plywood production, this distinction is often ignored because most veneer production is destined for the plywood industry and the volumes of decorative veneers produced and traded internationally are very small. The Asia-Pacific producer region (not including China) produced over 3.145 million m³ of tropical veneer in 2017, Africa produced 0.909 million m³ and Latin America produced 0.417 million m³. Major ITTO veneer producers in 2016–2018 are shown in Figure 2.11.

Figure 2.11: Major Tropical Veneer Producers



⁵³ Malaysian Timber Certification Council. *Annual Report 2017*. Available at: <http://mtcc.com.my/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/2017-MTCC-Annual-Report.pdf>

⁵⁴ ITTO TTM Report 23:2, 16-31 January 2019.

⁵⁵ ITTO TTM Report 20:18, 16-31 October 2016.

⁵⁶ ITTO TTM Report 22:22, 16-30 November 2018.

⁵⁷ ITTO TTM Report 22:11, 1-15 June 2018.

⁵⁸ ITTO TTM Report 23:3, 1-15 February 2019.

Viet Nam's production has risen dramatically over the last decade and in 2014 (the latest year for which data is available) production amounted to 1 050 000 m³, accounting for nearly 20 percent of ITTO production in that year. However, as with China there is limited information for analysis on Viet Nam's veneer processing industry. **China** (an ITTO consumer country) is ITTO's second largest tropical veneer producer in 2017 and has increased its veneer manufacturing capacity considerably in recent years. Although reliable information on China's tropical veneer production is unavailable, the best estimate is production totalling 750 000 m³ in 2017, accounting for 14 percent of total ITTO veneer production.

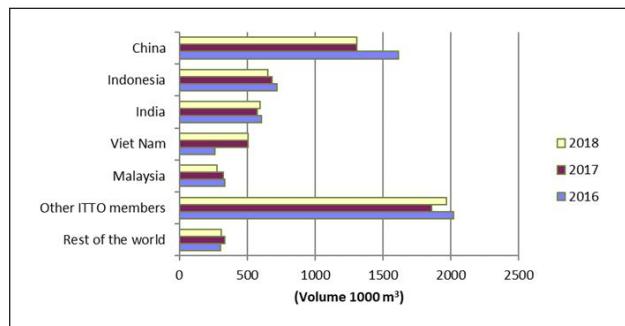
Malaysia's tropical veneer production has been declining year-on-year since 2014, dropping to 533 000 m³ in 2017, 4 percent less than the previous year. Malaysia accounted for 11 percent of total ITTO veneer production in 2017, with production expected to continue to decline further in 2018 to 476 000 m³ in response to restricted supplies of veneer logs. **Indonesia's** production is estimated at 749 000 m³ in 2017 and 2018, although this estimate is considered tentative given the limited availability of data for Indonesia. **Brazil** remains the largest tropical veneer producer in the Latin America/Caribbean region, with veneer production totalling 300 000 m³ in 2017 and 2018. Brazilian producers have had difficulty maintaining production levels because of declining availability of tropical logs, weak demand and increasing competition in export markets, in addition to domestic bureaucratic obstacles and difficulties in obtaining credit⁵⁹. Tropical veneer production in the most significant African veneer producing countries, including **Gabon**, **Ghana** and **Côte d'Ivoire**, has been focused on export markets, particularly the EU, where demand levels have weakened since the economic crises. Structural changes have been occurring in foreign-invested veneer production facilities, with Asian producers (Malaysia, India and China) increasing their investments in the African region. EU veneer production companies operating in the African region have been challenged by declining availability of timber species preferred by the European market, weakening consumption levels in the EU and the low profitability of certified sustainable operations which receive little or no market premium for higher operating costs⁶⁰. Asian investors are able to market a greater range of species and are less discerning in requiring legal and sustainable products in their domestic markets.

The top five tropical veneer producing countries comprised about 64 percent of ITTO veneer production in 2017. ITTO consuming countries produced 811 000 m³ of tropical veneer in 2017 and production was expected to remain at a similar level in 2018. **China** accounted for the bulk of ITTO consumer countries' production (92 percent) and Taiwan P.O.C. and Japan were the only other ITTO consumer countries producing tropical veneer in significant quantities. Veneer plants in the EU continue to be impacted by a lack of availability of quality veneer logs from tropical supplying countries, weak construction growth and competition from artificial veneers. Tropical wood veneers are now focused on higher value niche markets such as marine and car applications and high-end interior fittings, which generate more value but absorb lower volumes.

Consumption

Consumption⁶¹ of veneer in all ITTO member countries, in furniture and other secondary processing industries (but not

Figure 2.12 Major Tropical Veneer Consumers



destined for plywood), declined 6 percent year-on-year to 5.254 million m³ in 2017. Consumption in ITTO producer and consumer countries is estimated to increase slightly to 5.307 million m³ in 2018. Figure 2.12 shows the major ITTO consumers of tropical veneer from 2016-2018.

China maintained its position as ITTO's largest tropical veneer consumer in 2017, followed by Indonesia, India, Viet Nam and Malaysia, among other countries. China's consumption declined in 2017 to 1.306 million m³ and is expected to remain at a similar level in 2018. China accounted for over 72 percent of ITTO consumer countries' tropical veneer consumption in 2017. Tropical wood veneers are used as a decorative face in furniture, solid composite flooring and wooden doors in China's domestic and export markets and tropical veneer consumption has followed China's growth in those industries.

Indonesia's tropical veneer consumption was 682 000 m³ in 2017 and 655 000 m³ in 2018. Almost all of Indonesia's production of veneer was consumed domestically, with negligible trade in veneer recorded over the last five years. **India's** consumption dropped marginally in 2017 to 576 000 m³, although consumption had increased year-on-year between 2010 and 2016. Almost all of India's production was consumed domestically. Tropical veneer consumption in **Viet Nam** has increased substantially over the last 5 years from a relatively low base, reaching 505 000 m³ in 2017. **Malaysia's** consumption has declined year-on-year since 2015 and totalled 323 000 m³ in 2017 and 275 000 m³ in 2018. About 61 percent of Malaysia's production was consumed domestically.

Several other countries - Brazil, Ghana, Thailand, Taiwan P.O.C., Gabon and Côte d'Ivoire - sustained a relatively large veneer consumption base. **EU-28 countries** (mostly France, Italy and Spain) are also major tropical veneer consumers, with overall consumption totalling 242 000 m³ in 2017. Tropical veneer consumption had improved slightly in 2015 and 2016 in response to slowly improving economic conditions contributing to rising consumption in veneered panels and flooring, and some progress in regaining lost market share to non-wood alternatives through innovations to improve resource efficiency and to develop new products⁶². However, EU demand contracted in 2017 and consumption was expected to decline further to 233 000 m³ in 2018. The top five tropical veneer consuming countries comprised about 65 percent of total ITTO veneer consumption in 2017.

Imports

Many importing countries do not differentiate between the various types of veneer and plywood (e.g. softwood/hardwood,

⁵⁹ ITTO TTM Report 1-15 September 2018.

⁶⁰ ITTO TTM Report 22:15, 1-15 August 2018.

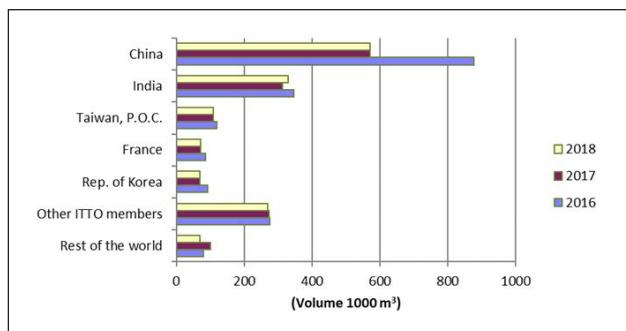
⁶¹ Consumption data presented in this report have been derived from production and trade data and not obtained from direct country source data. As such, the data should be interpreted with caution.

⁶² ITTO TTM Report 20:11, 1-15 June 2016.

temperate/tropical) in trade statistics. For plywood, different species of veneers (softwoods and hardwoods) are increasingly used in production. The lack of resolution in trade statistics is compounded by the fact that countries use a wide variety of scales to measure trade in panel products. Some countries use volume (as is reported here), some use surface area and still others use weight. These can be reported in metric or imperial units, depending on the country. Many countries report only aggregate trade, combining tropical and non-tropical veneers and panels. Some also aggregate veneer and plywood into a single category. The discrepancies in trade partner reports in Appendix 2 for veneer can also be partially due to the use of different conversion factors in different countries. The adoption of a standard measurement system for veneer and panel products is a priority if improvements in the accuracy of these statistics are to be achieved.

Figure 2.13 shows the major ITTO veneer importers for 2016–2018 ranked in order of 2017 import volume. Total ITTO tropical veneer imports increased year-on-year to 2016 but declined 22 percent to 1.408 million m³ in 2017, with preliminary data showing imports remaining at about that level in 2018.

Figure 2.13: Major Tropical Veneer Importers



Note: China does not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macau S.A.R.

China imports relatively high volumes of tropical veneer, even though it is a major producer of tropical veneer and plywood, manufactured predominantly from imported tropical hardwood logs. Imports had nearly doubled year-on-year in 2014, reaching a peak of 915 000 m³ but have declined year-on-year to 2017, when imports amounted to 571 000 m³. The growth to 2014 reflected growth in furniture and flooring manufacturing over the period and the reduced availability of tropical hardwood veneer logs. The decline in imports since 2014 can be attributed to increased consumption of veneer in Viet Nam, the major supplying country, and increased substitution of tropical veneers by other species and materials. Viet Nam provided 81 percent of China's tropical veneer imports in 2017 but there have been significant discrepancies in the trade volumes reported by China compared to the volumes reported by Viet Nam (Table 2-1).

India's imports have declined from a peak in 2016 when imports had reached 346 000 m³. Imports dropped to 313 000 m³ in 2017 but are expected to recover in 2018 to reach 329 000 m³. Most of the supply originated from Myanmar (54 percent), Indonesia (15 percent) and Viet Nam (15 percent). With restricted availability of high quality teak veneer logs from Myanmar, Indian veneer manufacturers have been investing in veneer manufacturing facilities in Myanmar, with veneer imports from Myanmar continuing to rise. Indian manufacturers have also invested in veneer manufacturing facilities in Lao PDR, Viet Nam, Indonesia and, more recently, Gabon, where production capacity in okoum  

veneer plants has reportedly increased in 2018⁶³. **Taiwan P.O.C.** was ITTO's third largest importer in 2017, although imports have declined since 2015, dropping to 109 000 m³ in 2017. Most (56 percent) of Taiwan P.O.C.'s tropical veneer imports originated from Malaysia, with Viet Nam (28 percent) also being an important supply source. Imports by the **Republic of Korea** have also declined since 2015, dropping to 69 000 m³ in 2017, with most of the supply coming from Malaysia.

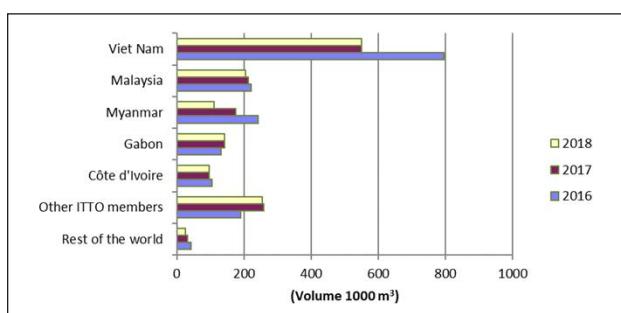
Although **EU-28** imports of tropical veneer showed small signs of recovery in 2016 and 2017, with import volumes reaching 255 000 m³ in 2017, imports remain low compared with the levels reached before the EU economic crises. The EU accounted for 18 percent of total ITTO imports in 2017, compared with 31 percent in 2010. France, Italy and Spain were the major EU tropical veneer importers in 2017 and the bulk of European imports were from African producers, mainly Gabon, C  te d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Ghana and the Republic of Congo.

The overall decline in EU veneer imports has been symptomatic of long-term weakness in the European plywood and veneer industries, with consumption weakening in nearly all major European markets over the last fifteen years. Markets for decorative sliced veneers have been affected by: weak European furniture consumption, particularly in the face of competition from Chinese manufacturers; very low levels of activity in the southern European door sector which was formerly a significant market; a growing preference for oak in the furniture and finishing sectors; and intense competition from artificial surfaces. European manufacturers have been increasingly switching to domestic hardwoods to reduce costs and supply chain risks, with technological advances allowing temperate hardwoods to simulate a variety of appearances and finishes. In 2018, EU imports had dropped to 242 000 m³, with a significant decline in imports from Gabon, where trade had been disrupted in the first half of the year by economic difficulties suffered by one of the major European-owned companies operating in Gabon.

Exports

Figure 2.14 shows the top ITTO tropical veneer exporters in 2016–2018, ranked in order of 2017 export volume.

Figure 2.14: Major Tropical Veneer Exporters



Total ITTO producer members' exports declined in 2017 to 1.436 million m³ and preliminary data indicates a continued decline to 1.359 million m³ in 2018. **Viet Nam** was ITTO's largest exporter in 2017, supplying 38 percent of ITTO producer members' exports. Although Viet Nam's exports had doubled between 2012 and 2015, they declined significantly in 2016 and

⁶³ ITTO TTM Report 22:19, 1-15 October 2018.

2017 in response to reduced supplies of high-quality veneer logs, increased consumption of veneer in Viet Nam and declining demand in the major market, China. In 2017, most of the volume was destined for China (81 percent) and India (15 percent), with the remainder exported predominantly to Asian destinations. There are, however, significant differences in the trade volumes reported between reporting countries (see Appendix 2 Table 2-3), although there is limited information on Viet Nam's veneer processing industry with which to verify Viet Nam export data.

Malaysia's exports of tropical veneer have continued to decline year-on-year since 2014, reaching 213 000 m³ in 2017 and 204 000 m³ in 2018. Exports continue to be constrained by a declining availability of tropical log supplies to Malaysia's veneer industry and growth in domestic consumption of tropical veneer to support Malaysia's expanding secondary processing industries. Malaysia's tropical veneer exports in 2017 accounted for 15 percent of the ITTO producer member total. Appendix 2 (Table 2-3) shows that Malaysian exports to ITTO member countries are mainly directed to the Asian region - Taiwan P.O.C., the Republic of Korea, China, Japan and the Philippines. **Myanmar's** exports of tropical veneer have risen dramatically following investment from Indian veneer and plywood manufacturers following the implementation of a log export ban in 2012. In 2016, Myanmar's exports peaked at 242 000 m³ but dropped to 175 000 m³ in 2017. Almost all (97 percent) of Myanmar's exports were to India in 2017.

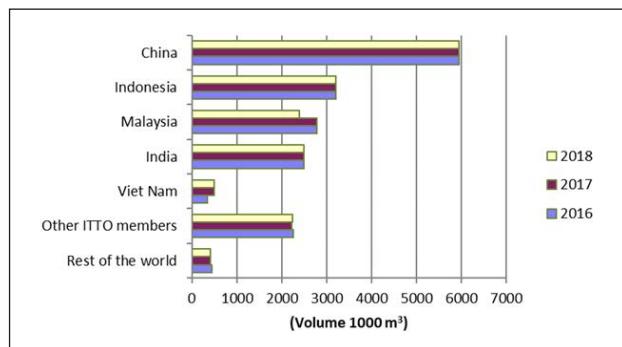
Gabon's exports of tropical veneer have followed demand levels for okoumé plywood in the European Union which was the major market. Exports had increased following the imposition of a total log export ban in 2010, leading to rising exports of veneer to supply the European plywood manufacturing sector. With demand levels low, Gabon's total veneer exports contracted during the period 2012 to 2014 but have picked up, increasing year-on-year to reach 142 000 m³ in 2017 in response to improved demand levels in France and growth in exports to India. Tropical veneer exports from the African region accounted for 22 percent of exports from all ITTO countries, with Gabon, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Cameroon and the Republic of Congo being the major exporters from the region. In contrast to Viet Nam and Malaysia, whose exports are predominantly to Asia, most of the African tropical veneer exports went to EU destinations although exports to India and China have grown.

Plywood

Production

The main ITTO plywood producers in 2016-2018 are shown in Figure 2.15. Production of tropical plywood in 2017 in ITTO

Figure 2.15: Major Tropical Plywood Producers



Note: China does not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macau S.A.R.

producer and consumer countries remained at a similar level to 2016, totalling 17.2 million m³.

Tropical plywood production in ITTO producer countries continues to be affected by substitution by softwood and temperate hardwood plywood and other panel products, rising production costs and a diminishing supply of tropical peeler logs in many producer countries. Tropical plywood is defined by the composition of the "face" veneer only, with a growing trend towards tropical plywood boards comprising only one tropical veneer face rather than all-tropical veneers. While relatively low oil prices in 2017 and rising oil prices in 2018 affected the costs of resin and transport, plywood producers have also been affected by rising costs of labour and raw material in most tropical supplying countries.

China is the dominant global producer of both softwood and hardwood plywood, manufacturing 75 percent of world plywood (softwood and hardwood) and 35 percent of world tropical plywood. China's tropical plywood industry has grown dramatically in recent years, even though some rationalization of the industry, particularly involving small and medium-sized enterprises, occurred during the peak of the global economic downturn. In 2018, strict environmental regulations were introduced for high risk industrial enterprises, including plywood plants, which will further rationalize the industry and favor larger, more competitive enterprises. The rules require the submission of plans to transition to a green production line, with many plants required to interrupt production to upgrade or replace emission and waste treatment technology between 1 October 2018 and 31 March 2019. Although plywood production levels are expected to drop during this period, the industry is expected to recover as mills complete the implementation of the new rules. China's production may also be affected by the relocation of plywood facilities to producers such as Viet Nam, to reduce production costs and avoid prohibitive duties imposed by the US on some Chinese plywood imports⁶⁴. China's tropical plywood production is estimated at 6.0 million m³ in 2017 and 2018.

Indonesia plywood production has continued to remain relatively low compared to historic levels. (3.2 million m³ in 2017, less than half the level of 2003). Production has been affected by reductions in log availability for plywood production caused by overexploitation of forests in previous years, a sharp decline in legally sanctioned logging quotas and improvements in forest law enforcement practices. Plywood manufacturers have also been affected by rising labour costs, infrastructure weaknesses and inefficient ports. Production levels have responded to demand constraints in Indonesia's major export markets while plywood prices have risen in response to increased raw material costs. Indonesia became the first country to issue FLEGT-licensed wood products (including plywood) in November 2016 although EU companies have indicated that the market introduction of FLEGT-licensed wood products from Indonesia has not yet had any impact on their purchases of certified wood products⁶⁵.

Malaysia has a heavily export-oriented plywood industry and production levels follow growth trends in its major export markets, particularly Japan, and the relative competitiveness of Malaysian plywood compared with Chinese and Indonesian plywood in major export markets. Production has trended downwards in recent years and in 2017 totalled 2.8 million m³, significantly

⁶⁴ ITTO TTM Report 1-15 October, 2018.

⁶⁵ ITTO TTM Report 23:7, 1-15 April 2019.

less than the peak level in 2006 of over 5 million m³. Malaysia's plywood mills have been impacted by a steady reduction in log supply, mainly due to policies to achieve sustainable forest management, in addition to periodic bad weather conditions and logistical supply problems restricting log supply to domestic plywood mills.

In 2018, Malaysia's production was expected to decline further to 2.4 million m³, as exporters' profitability and competitiveness has been undermined by a strengthening currency, and supply restrictions in Sarawak. In the state of Sabah, a log export ban imposed in May 2018 was expected to boost raw material supply to the plywood mills. However, log supplies were static because of government crackdowns on illegal logging. Production costs have also been influenced by rising labour costs and in 2018, oil prices had started to rise, following a 2 to 3-year period of low oil prices, pushing up the costs of resin and transport and leading to higher production costs⁶⁶. Malaysian (and Indonesian) plywood producers are increasingly using fast growing tropical plantation species such as *Acacia mangium* and *Acacia falcata*, in addition to the use of softwood core material (such as *Pinus radiata*), for tropical plywood production.

India's tropical plywood production is based largely on imported tropical logs and has also expanded significantly over the last decade. However, there is limited information available on the industry and India has not provided data on plywood production for many years. Imported plywood from China has reportedly provided strong competition with domestic plywood products in recent years. India's tropical plywood production typically uses species such as: keruing (gurjan) from Myanmar for face veneer; balau, merbau and keruing from Malaysia; teak from Myanmar and other suppliers; and domestic plantation species for core veneer. With log export restrictions implemented in most Southeast Asian supplying countries, Indian plywood manufacturers have been facing difficulties in securing raw material along with reduced availability and rising costs of log imports from other supplying countries. In response to these issues, Indian manufacturers have increased log imports from other suppliers (particularly PNG, the Solomon Islands and African suppliers) as well as importing gurjan veneer from Lao PDR and okoumé veneer from Gabon, where a number of Indian companies have invested in veneer production facilities. In 2018, plywood manufacturers faced a subdued domestic market for plywood, with composite panels gaining market share from plywood products. As with other tropical plywood producing countries, Indian manufacturers have also faced rising raw material costs, particularly imported veneer, as well as labour shortages and issues related to a weakening currency⁶⁷.

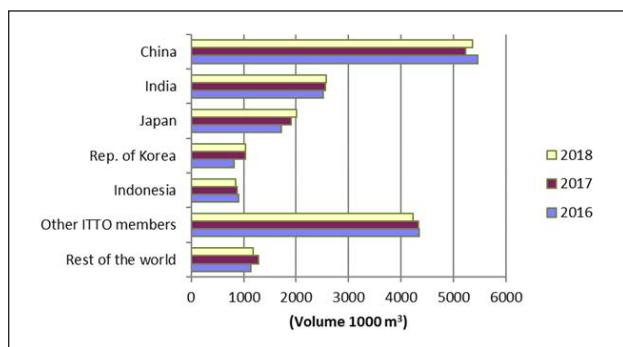
China, Malaysia, Indonesia and India accounted for 80 percent of world production of tropical plywood. The only other notable tropical plywood producers in 2017 were Viet Nam, Ecuador, Ghana, the Philippines, Côte d'Ivoire, France and Belgium, who accounted for most of the remaining 20 percent.

Consumption

Figure 2.16 shows the top ITTO consumers of tropical plywood for 2016 to 2018.

Aggregate consumption of tropical plywood in ITTO countries has generally been declining in recent years as competition

Figure 2.16: Major Tropical Plywood Consumers



Note: China does not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macau S.A.R.

from other materials has intensified, with increasing adoption of substitute products such as OSB and other engineered wood products in structural applications, and MDF, plastics and other composite materials in non-structural applications. In 2017 and 2018 aggregate consumption remained relatively low at about 16.0 million m³ but consumption picked up slightly from a low in 2016 of 15.8 million m³.

China is the largest consumer of tropical plywood, accounting for nearly one-third of ITTO consumption. China's consumption has declined year-on-year since 2014, dropping to 5.233 million m³ in 2017 but recovering slightly in 2018 to 5.364 million m³.

Aggregate consumption of plywood in producing countries has fluctuated in recent years, recovering slightly from a low in 2016, increasing to 5.8 million m³ in 2017 but dropping to 5.4 million m³ in 2018. **India's** tropical plywood consumption has remained relatively stable and totalled 2.6 million m³ in 2017 and 2018⁶⁸. India's housing and construction sector is a significant plywood end use and activity had picked up in 2017, particularly in the Northern and Western regions of the country and as investment in the affordable housing segment of the construction market was boosted by government tax incentives and access to lower interest financing for projects⁶⁹. As a proportion of India's total panel consumption, plywood consumption is relatively high (about 78 percent) although MDF and particleboard are reportedly increasing their market share.

Japan's consumption picked up in 2017 and 2018 but had fallen sharply year-on-year since 2013 as coniferous plywood and substitute panels made inroads into the market and demand levels declined, particularly for concrete formwork panels. Japan's plywood consumption is expected to pick up in 2019 as Olympic construction activities intensify, although demand for tropical plywood concrete formwork panels and non-structural plywood is expected to be impacted by increasing production of domestic softwood plywood.

The top five tropical plywood consuming countries accounted for 73 percent of total ITTO consumption in 2017.

Imports

Figure 2.17 shows the major trade flows for tropical plywood in 2018.

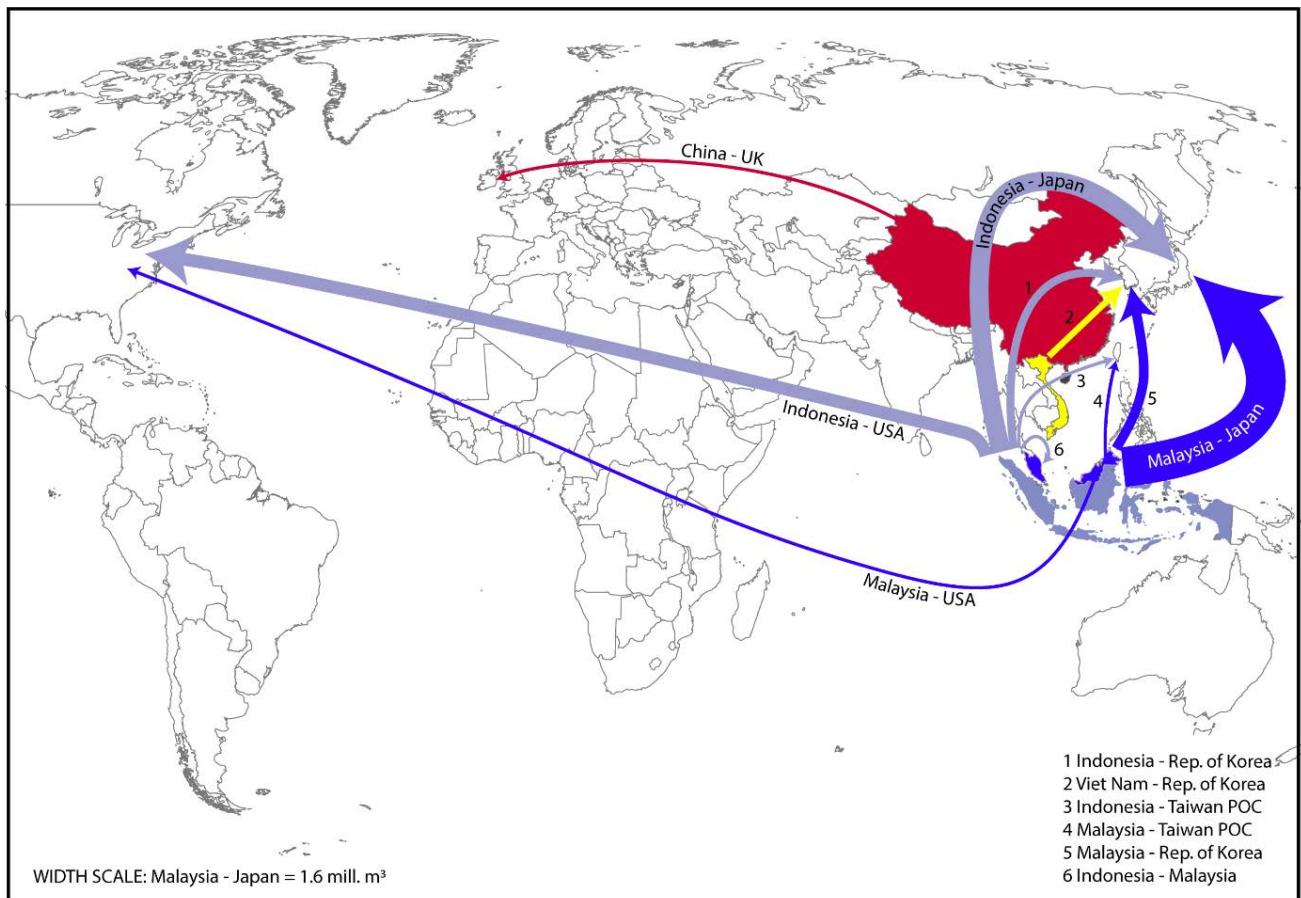
⁶⁶ Estimates of domestic tropical plywood consumption for India are considered tentative, given that India has not provided production data in the JFSQ since 2005 and there is a lack of other information on which to base informed estimates for production for 2014–2018. Domestic consumption data is derived from production and trade estimates.

⁶⁷ ITTO TTM Report 21:4, 16–28 February 2017.

⁶⁸ ITTO TTM Report 22:2, 16–31 January 2018.

⁶⁹ ITTO TTM Report: 23:8, 16 – 30 April 2019

Figure 2.17: Major Trade Flows: Tropical Plywood 2018 (million m³)

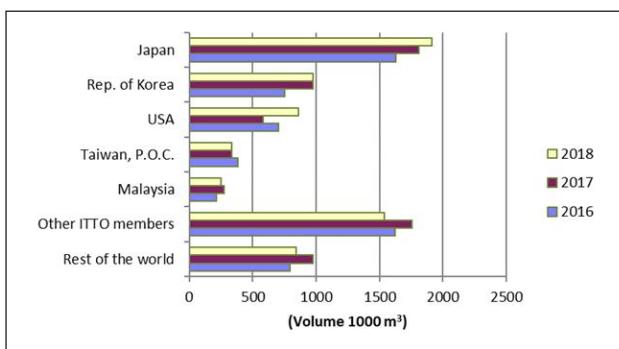


Source: COMTRADE

Note: Major trade flows include annual trade greater than 95 000 m³.

Figure 2.18 shows the major ITTO plywood importers for 2016–2018, ranked by import volume in 2017.

Figure 2.18: Major Tropical Plywood Importers



Note: China does not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macau S.A.R.

Although global trade in tropical plywood has contracted over the last decade, it has fluctuated since 2008, reaching a low in 2016 of 5.3 million m³, recovering in 2017 to 5.7 million m³, and expected to increase further in 2018 to 5.9 million m³. The trade continues to be dominated by a few major players, with Japan, the major importer, accounting for 32 percent of ITTO imports.

Over 62 percent of Japan's total plywood imports are of tropical plywood and they amounted to 1.8 million m³ in 2017,

recovering from a record low in 2016 at 1.6 million m³. Imports had picked up in 2017 in response to steady housing demand and low inventories of imported plywood. The expansion in housing demand was influenced by the anticipated effects on housing prices of a rise in consumption tax in 2019. About 50 percent of imports were sourced from Malaysia and 44 percent from Indonesia. The remainder was imported mainly from Viet Nam and China.

Japan's domestic tropical plywood industry has continued to contract. Significant production curtailment and plant closures have occurred in recent years because of restricted supplies of Southeast Asian logs, which have also been increasingly diverted to other market destinations such as India and China. Japanese plywood mills are now predominantly using domestic peeler logs rather than Southeast Asian logs, and there has been considerable substitution of tropical plywood by softwood plywood and other panel products. The reasons for substitution have been: the relatively high prices of Malaysian and Indonesian plywood; the risk of exchange rate fluctuations which affects imported plywood but not Japanese manufactured plywood from domestic raw material; technical improvements in domestic floor bases which can now be used in heated floors; government incentives for the use of domestic raw material; and consumers' concerns about the environmental consequences of using tropical hardwoods⁷⁰. There have also been permanent structural changes to the location of the Japanese plywood industry, with relocation

⁷⁰ ITTO TTM Report 21:6, 16-31 March 2017.

of plants from clusters around the ports, to locations closer to domestic supply sources.

Although 52 percent of Japan's plywood consumption is of domestic plywood, imported tropical plywood is preferred in non-structural applications such as floor bases and concrete formwork panels. However, some substitution has been occurring in the composite flooring market, where domestic cedar plywood has been replacing Indonesian plywood in construction of floor bases.

Exchange rates have had a major effect on import demand and prices for tropical plywood, with demand for imported tropical plywood being influenced by the price differential between imported tropical plywood and domestic softwood plywood.

Log shortages and increased manufacturing costs in Malaysia and Indonesia continued to put upward pressure on tropical plywood prices in 2018. With Japanese domestic demand weakening, the gap between tropical suppliers' export prices and depressed Japan domestic market prices had also limited Japanese buyers' commitments to future purchasing. Although plywood demand in 2019 is expected to increase in response to investment in infrastructure for the Olympic Games in 2020 and rehabilitation work following natural disasters, this will be constrained by a declining population, in addition to continued substitution by domestic plywood as Japan targets 51 percent self-sufficiency in roundwood supply by 2025.

The **Republic of Korea's** tropical plywood imports have continued to grow strongly, reaching 973 000 m³ in 2017, with most of the supply from Indonesia, Viet Nam, and Malaysia. About 57 percent of the Rep. of Korea's plywood imports are of tropical origin. Malaysia had previously been the dominant exporter, supplying 61 percent of the Republic of Korea's market share in 2010, but exports were affected in 2011 by the imposition of anti-dumping duties of 3.96-38.10 percent which are still in force. Malaysia's share of the Rep. of Korea's imports had dropped to 24 percent in 2017. The Korea Trade Commission has also imposed punitive duties of 4.57-27.21 percent on Chinese plywood since October 2013. Both China and Malaysia's duties were extended in February 2017 for a further 3 years. The increase in tropical plywood imports had occurred despite a sharp contraction in the building sector in 2018, following the introduction of Government measures to reign in household debt.

The recovery in the housing sector in the **United States** continued in 2017 and 2018 although tropical plywood imports were down in 2017, with declining imports from most of the major suppliers with the exception of Indonesia. Although the US administration had imposed antidumping and countervailing duties on certain hardwood plywood imports from China effective April 2017, imports from China had only declined by 6 percent in 2017. US imports totalled 582 000 m³ in 2017, 17 percent less than the previous year, but recovered strongly in 2018, reaching 863 000 m³. Imports in 2017 were predominantly from Indonesia (56 percent) with Malaysia, China, Viet Nam and Thailand being important suppliers. The ongoing US-China trade dispute resulted in additional 10 percent tariffs on wood-based products, including plywood, from China, which were effective in September 2018 and increased to 25 percent in 2019⁷¹. However, to avoid the prohibitive tariffs some China

exporters have been relocating to other producer countries such as Indonesia and Viet Nam and some mislabeling of HS codes in import documentation has also been alleged⁷².

Taiwan P.O.C.'s imports declined in 2017, dropping by 12 percent in 2015 to 335 000 m³, and expected to remain at that level in 2018. Over 48 percent of imports were from Malaysia, with other important suppliers being Indonesia (37 percent) and China (13 percent).

EU-28 imports of tropical plywood rebounded in 2017 to 965 000 m³, although they were expected to drop in 2018 to 846 000 m³. EU imports in 2017 were mostly accounted for by the United Kingdom, Germany, France, the Netherlands and Belgium with most tropical imports originating from Indonesia, Malaysia, China, Gabon and Brazil. Intra-European trade has also played a fairly large role in many countries' imports, although there are large data discrepancies between EU reporting countries. In 2018, tropical plywood imports had declined in all the major EU markets with the exception of the United Kingdom, where imports increased 22 percent year-on-year to 272 000 m³, possibly in response to customers building up stock prior to Brexit⁷³. However, in 2019 there are indications that the UK construction market is weakening, with both new construction and building renovation markets slowing.

In 2018, although the EU construction industry and plywood demand had expanded, tropical plywood imports were affected by persistent supply delays and constraints among key producers resulting in significant price increases. EU supplies of tropical plywood from Indonesia and Malaysia were also reportedly affected by competition from US buyers who had traditionally sourced imports from China, pushing up prices. EU importers are under increasing pressure to provide product legality, quality and performance assurance, with some EU trade associations introducing initiatives to ensure the compliance of plywood imports, particularly from China, to EU regulations following ongoing concerns about plywood product quality and legality of tropical plywood veneers.

In 2019, the EU plywood market is expected to be affected by a slowdown in economic growth in the region, with uncertainty about the effects of Brexit on trade in the United Kingdom and the EU.

In the "rest of the world" category, Saudi Arabia was the largest non-ITTO tropical plywood importer, absorbing 109 000 m³ in 2017 while other Middle Eastern countries - United Arab Emirates, Yemen Iraq and Jordan - were also important to the tropical hardwood trade, with the region importing over 572 000 m³ in 2017, mainly from Malaysia and Indonesia. Singapore was the only other significant non-ITTO importer, absorbing 100 000 m³ in 2017.

Exports

Figure 2.19 shows the major ITTO tropical plywood exporters in 2016-2018.

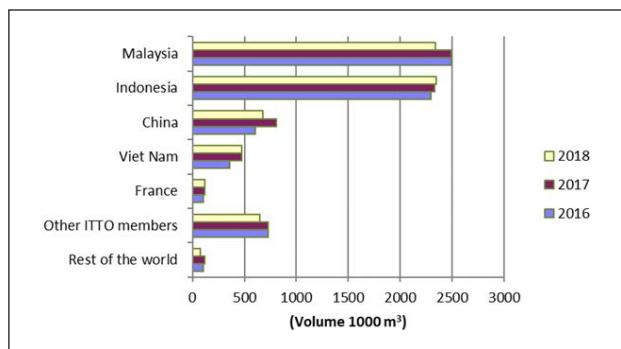
Tropical plywood exports from ITTO producer countries increased year-on-year between 2015 and 2017, reaching 7.0 million m³ in 2017 but declining to 6.6 million m³ in 2018.

⁷¹ USTR 2018. *USTR Finalizes Tariffs on \$200 Billion of Chinese Imports in Response to China's Unfair Trade Practices*. Available at: <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2018/september/ustr-finalizes-tariffs-200>

⁷² Chuin-Wei Yap 2018. *The U.S.-China Trade Battle Spawns a New Era of Tariff Dodges*. Wall Street Journal. October 8, 2018.

⁷³ ITTO TTM Report 23:3, 1-15 February 2019.

Figure 2.19: Major Tropical Plywood Exporters



Note: China does not include Taiwan P.O.C., Hong Kong S.A.R. or Macau S.A.R.

Malaysia was the largest tropical plywood exporter in 2017 although exports have trended downwards in recent years, to 2.5 million m³ in 2017, about the same level as the previous year, and dropping to 2.3 million m³ in 2018. The overall decline has been in response to chronic supply shortages of raw material (peeler log) input to the plywood mills and rising export prices, while demand and prices remained depressed in Japan, the major market. Demand for Malaysian plywood logs in India also increased in response to a log export ban in Myanmar imposed in 2014, and in 2017 before the introduction of GST in India, decreasing the log supply available for the Malaysian plywood mills and pushing up domestic log prices in Malaysia. Although log export restrictions have now been imposed in the state of Sabah since May 2018, there has been no significant increase in supply of peeler logs to the Malaysian plywood industry.

Japan was the major market destination for Malaysia's tropical plywood exports in 2017 (45 percent) with significant volumes also shipped to the Republic of Korea (12 percent), Taiwan P.O.C. (6 percent), United States (3 percent) and the United Kingdom (3 percent). Middle East markets are also important – Saudi Arabia, Jordan, Kuwait and Iraq- in addition to Singapore. In contrast to Indonesia, which mainly supplies floor base plywood to Japan, Malaysia's exports are predominantly concrete formwork panels, a commodity item which has many layers in the distribution channel and relatively unsteady demand. A recovery in Japan's demand for concrete formwork panels was expected in response to construction activities associated with the Olympic Games in 2020, and in response to natural disaster relief work. However, chronic log supply shortages are expected to further restrict the ability of Malaysian exporters to increase plywood supply when demand recovers in Japan. Rising manufacturing costs have also been putting upward pressure on Malaysian plywood prices, with exports in 2018 expected to decline further.

Indonesia's tropical plywood exports have plunged from the highs of around 10 million m³ (or 85 percent of total ITTO producer exports) in the early 1990s and have remained relatively

static over the last 5 years, at about 2.3 million m³. With Malaysia's exports declining, Indonesia is expected to replace Malaysia as the largest tropical plywood exporter in 2018. Indonesia's exports were mainly to Japan (33 percent), Republic of Korea (16 percent), United States (13 percent) and Malaysia (5 percent), with the remainder to Taiwan P.O.C., Australia and many EU destinations. Although the competitiveness of Indonesia's exports to the USA may be affected by the removal of Indonesian wood-based panels from the GSP list for import duties, China has reportedly shifted some production capacity to Indonesia (and Viet Nam) to avoid prohibitive tariffs on US imports of plywood from China. In EU markets, Indonesian exporters are now supplying FLEGT-licensed plywood which has been expected to provide Indonesian exporters with some competitive advantage because EU importers of FLEGT-licensed plywood are not required to conform to EUTR due diligence requirements. Indonesia's plywood production is also increasingly being diverted to the domestic market where the domestic furniture industry has been growing significantly. Indonesia and Malaysia accounted for 86 percent of ITTO producer country exports of tropical plywood in 2017.

Tropical plywood exports from consumer countries increased year-on-year between 2014 and 2017, reaching 1.4 million m³ in 2017. This trend reflects developments in exports from China and the EU, which accounted for 59 percent and 37 percent respectively of ITTO consumer exports. **China's** exports of tropical plywood had picked up year-on-year from a low in 2014, reaching 806 000 m³ in 2017. China's main export markets are the Republic of Korea, United States, the Philippines, and the United Kingdom, although there are large discrepancies in the reported trade flows between China and all importing countries (see Appendix 2 Table 2-4). China's exports are subject to anti-dumping duties in several countries, including the EU, Republic of Korea, Morocco and Turkey, with the United States issuing a preliminary determination of countervailing measures against Chinese plywood, with duties effective from April 2017. In September 2018, the United States imposed a 10 percent tariff on plywood imports from China (among other products), which were increased to 25 percent in 2019. China's tropical plywood exports declined by 16 percent in 2018 to 675 000 m³, as production levels dropped significantly in response to the industry's adjustments to new environmental regulations.

Africa's tropical plywood exports remain relatively insignificant on a global scale, accounting for less than 2 percent of ITTO producer country exports in 2017. Exports from ITTO African producer countries have remained at a relatively low level over the last 3 years and totalled 94 000 m³ in 2017. Exports were expected to drop further to about 90 000 m³ in 2018. Gabon, Cote d'Ivoire and Ghana were the largest exporters in the region in 2017, with the bulk of exports destined for EU markets, particularly France and Germany. In 2019, with a significant transfer of investment in veneer and plywood manufacturing from EU to Asian companies, an increase in exports to Asian destinations is expected.

Chapter 3. TRADE OF SECONDARY PROCESSED WOOD PRODUCTS

This chapter provides statistics and analysis of the trade in secondary processed wood products (SPWPs) in ITTO producer and consumer countries. SPWPs are products which are composed of roundwood (logs) that have already undergone a primary conversion to sawnwood, veneer, plywood and other intermediate products.

SPWP Data Sources and Trade Classification

The SPWP trade data presented here was extracted from the COMTRADE database, which at the time of preparation contained time series of trade statistics up to 2018 for most ITTO producer and consumer countries. This chapter is based on trade value data for 2011-2018 that is summarized in Table 5-1 and Table 5-2 in Appendix 5.

The primary categories of tropical SPWP in trade are wooden furniture and parts (the major category, accounting on the average for almost two thirds of trade values); builders' woodwork (joinery and carpentry); other SPWPs (packing, wooden boxes, etc.; casks, barrels, vats and other cooper's products; picture frames; table/kitchenware and other articles for domestic/decorative use; and tools, handles, brooms and other manufactured products); mouldings (continuously shaped or profiled wood, including mouldings, unassembled strips and friezes for parquet flooring, beaded wood, dowels, etc.); and cane and bamboo furniture and parts.

This analysis includes only those products explicitly specified as including wood, or non-wood forest products such as bamboo and rattan. It should also be noted that tropical and non-tropical SPWPs are not differentiated in the trade statistics and monitoring the trade of tropical SPWP items is therefore inherently difficult.

Secondary Processed Wood Products Trade Overview

Major importers of SPWPs

The value of total ITTO imports of secondary processed wood products - nearly 63 percent of which was wooden furniture and parts - totalled about \$94.3 billion in 2017 and accounted for 86 percent of global imports of SPWPs. ITTO consumer countries imported the bulk of the shipments, accounting for about 95 percent of ITTO imports. Most of the trade was between consumer countries, which also accounted for most (81 percent) of the export value. The bulk of import demand has been in the advanced economies – predominantly the United States, EU countries and Japan – with Australia, China, Hong Kong S.A.R. and the Rep. of Korea also being important import markets.

Import growth trends over the last decade reflect trends in housing starts and consumer spending in ITTO consumer countries, as well as the relative competitiveness of imported compared with domestically produced products. ITTO SPWP imports recovered from a low in 2012 but the recovery was short lived and imports dropped in 2015 to \$87.7 billion. In 2016, imports picked up and have grown year-on-year, reaching \$95.1 billion in 2018. The United States, Japan, and EU countries (Germany, France, and the United Kingdom) were still the main country importers. United States' imports amounted to \$30.1 billion in 2018, 6 percent more than the previous year, and accounted for one-third of ITTO consumer imports and 32 percent of ITTO total imports. EU-28 countries imported SPWPs valued at

\$42.2 billion, which was about the same level as the previous year. Germany was the largest EU consumer with \$8.7 billion of imports, down 2 percent on the previous year. France and the United Kingdom imported about \$6.3 billion and \$6.1 billion respectively in 2018, about the same levels as the previous year. Data was unavailable for Japan for 2018.

Imports of SPWPs by ITTO producer countries totalled \$4.4 billion in 2018, accounting for only 5 percent of ITTO total imports. India, Malaysia, Mexico, the Philippines, Indonesia, Thailand and Viet Nam were the major tropical importers of SPWPs.

Imports of SPWPs in the rest of the world (non-ITTO countries) have declined year-on-year since 2014, with imports dropping to \$15.6 billion in 2018. The major non-ITTO importers of SPWPs in 2018 were Canada, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, the Russian Federation, Singapore, Iraq, South Africa and Israel.

Major exporters of SPWPs

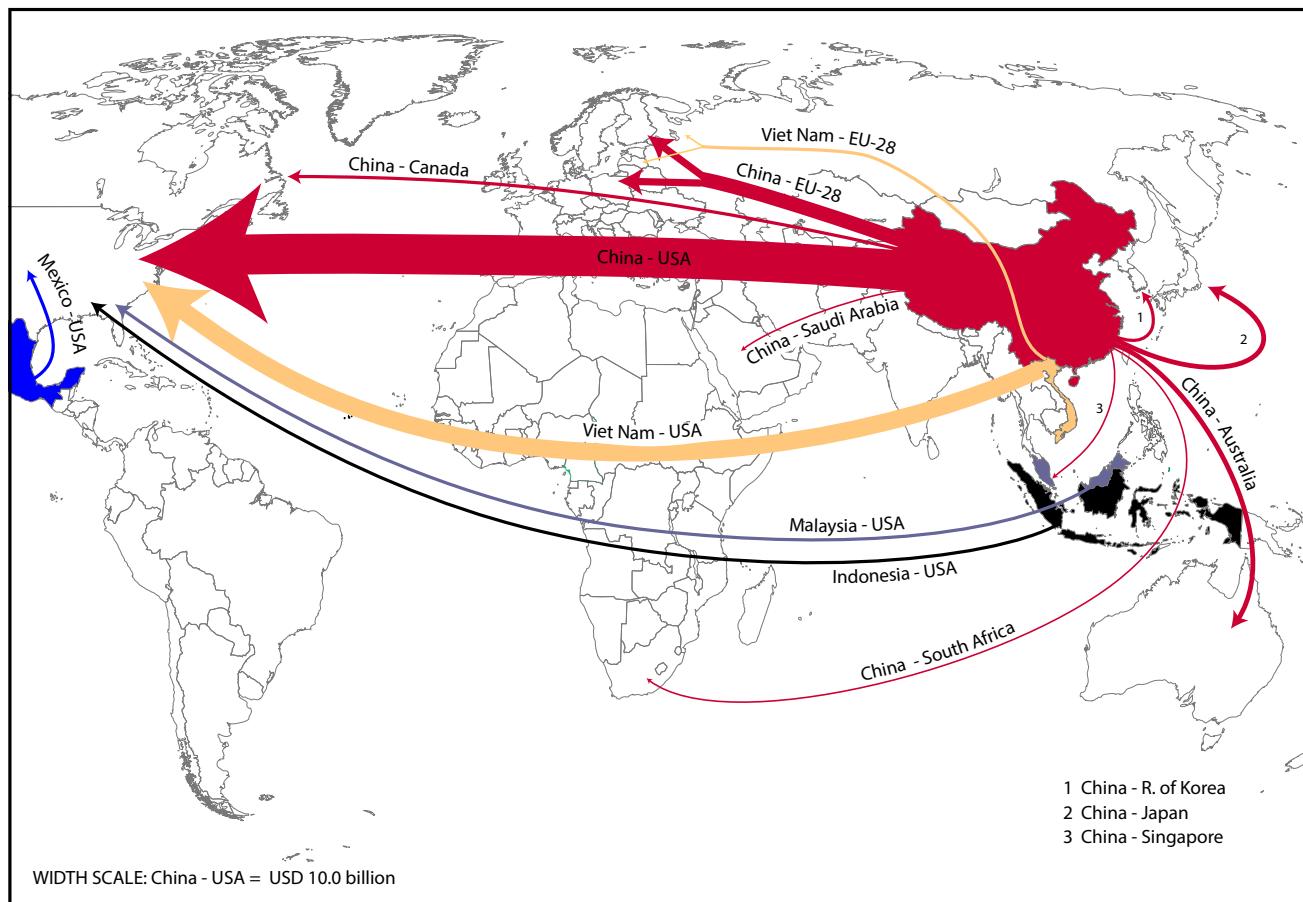
Exports of SPWPs have undergone considerable change by supply source, with substantial growth in exports from China and Viet Nam over the last decade which have more than compensated for relatively subdued export growth from developed economies. The export trends reflect changes in the relative export competitiveness of supplying countries. In 2015 and 2016 growth in exports slowed in all the major SPWP exporting countries, except for Viet Nam. Total ITTO exports picked up in 2017 and 2018, reaching \$104.2 billion in 2018, 3 percent more than the previous year. ITTO consumers exported \$84.6 billion of SPWPs in 2018, 3 percent more than the previous year, and accounted for 81 percent of ITTO producer and consumer exports. China has been the world's largest SPWP exporter since 2013, with exports totalling 32.3 billion in 2018 and accounting for 32 percent of all ITTO consumers' exports. The EU's aggregate SPWP exports totalled \$47.3 billion, increasing by 6 percent between 2017 and 2018. Poland, Italy and Germany were the major exporters in the EU-28 and supplied 20 percent, 15 percent and 17 percent respectively of EU-28 exports by value in 2018.

ITTO producers accounted for 19 percent of ITTO's SPWP exports in 2018, with exports increasing year-on-year over the last decade, reaching 19.6 billion in 2018. Asia-Pacific was still the dominant ITTO producer region, accounting for more than 83 percent of ITTO producers' SPWP exports, followed by Latin America (17 percent). African SPWP exports continued to remain at very low levels (less than 1 percent). Viet Nam accounted for 39 percent of ITTO producers' exports in 2018, expanding its exports by 5 percent to \$7.6 billion. Malaysia's and Indonesia's exports amounted to \$2.5 billion and 3.4 billion respectively in 2017 although data was unavailable for 2018. The other major ITTO producer exporters of SPWPs in 2018 were Brazil, the Philippines, Thailand, Mexico and India.

Wooden Furniture and Parts

Wooden furniture and parts is the major SPWP item traded globally and constitutes about two-thirds of the value of SPWPs traded among ITTO producer and consumer countries. Imports and exports of wooden furniture and parts from 2011-2018 by value are shown in Appendix 4, Table 5-1 (by ITTO consumer country), and Table 5-2 (by ITTO producer country). The major directions of trade in wooden furniture and parts from China and tropical producer countries in 2018 are shown in Figure 3.1.

Figure 3.1: Major Trade Flows: Wooden Furniture from China and ITTO Producer Countries, 2018 (\$ billion)



Source: COMTRADE

Note: Major trade flows include annual trade greater than \$370 million.

Exports of wooden furniture and parts

World export trade of wooden furniture amounted to \$59.8 billion in 2011 and grew in the following years to \$70.1 billion in 2014, then contracted by 4 percent in 2015. The contraction was mostly due to the depreciation of some major currencies in relation to the US\$. Trade remained at that level in 2016. In 2017, trade grew by 4 percent and is expected to further increase by 4 percent in 2018 to \$72.1 billion.

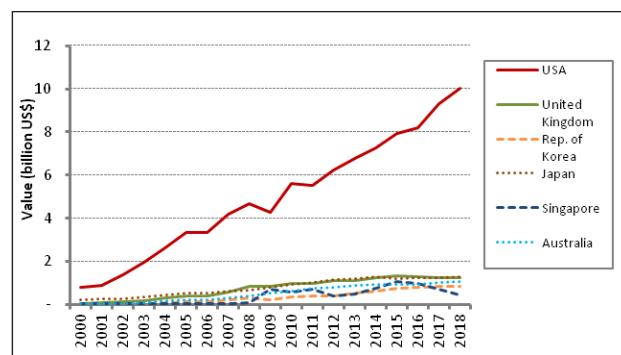
ITTO members exported \$67.3 billion worth of wooden furniture and parts in 2018, a slight increase on the previous year. Exports by consumer countries accounted for 75 percent of world exports and most of the trade was between consumer countries. In 2018, China accounted for 34 percent of ITTO exports, EU-28 countries 43 percent, and Viet Nam 10 percent. Overall, ITTO countries accounted for 93 percent of world exports of wooden furniture and parts in 2018.

China continues to dominate the global trade in wooden furniture and parts, with exports valued at nearly four times that of the second largest exporter Viet Nam. Growth in China's exports to 2015 was rapid. Although exports slowed in 2016 they recovered in 2018 to the same level as the peak in 2015 at \$22.9 billion. Wooden furniture, particularly wooden bedroom furniture, which is China's largest wood product export item, accounts for nearly three-quarters of China's SPWP exports by value. China's tropical wooden furniture exports have been strongly competitive in price sensitive markets even though the value of China's exports has been continuing to grow at a faster rate than

the quantity of exports, indicating an expanding proportion of higher value items in the product mix.

In 2018, the United States, Japan and the United Kingdom were China's largest country markets (Figure 3.2), accounting for 44 percent, 6 percent and 5 percent respectively of total export value. Exports to ASEAN countries (assisted by the China-ASEAN Free Trade Agreement) and the Middle East (especially Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates) have risen considerably. Australia, Singapore and EU countries (particularly the United Kingdom but also Germany, France and the Netherlands) are also important destinations although China's export destinations have

Figure 3.2: China exports of wooden furniture, by major importing country, 2000-2018



Source: COMTRADE

been widespread. China's exports of wooden bedroom furniture to the United States have been subject to anti-dumping duties since 2005. Successive reviews by the US International Trade Commission have determined that the duties will remain in place, assessing US furniture manufacturers to be disadvantaged if the duties were revoked. The duties have resulted in the relocation of some manufacturers, particularly foreign-owned enterprises operating in China, to Viet Nam. Some production was also diverted to items which are not subject to anti-dumping measures, such as seats with wooden frames. Despite the duties, exports to the US have continued to increase, reflecting continued growth in consumer confidence and housing starts in the US since 2011. However, exports to the US will be expected to slow in 2019 in response to the recently imposed tariffs on Chinese furniture imports (among other products) by the United States which is the major export market⁷⁴. China's exports of wooden furniture to EU countries had been affected by weakening of EU currencies during 2017 and 2018, although the situation reversed from October 2018, with the euro strengthening against the Chinese yuan to April 2019.

According to the China Furniture Association, wooden furniture accounted for 64 percent of China's furniture production output value in 2017. Production has been affected by rising costs of labour, raw materials and other factors which have been pushing up the costs of furniture manufacturing in China. The industry has also been affected by domestic regulations on environmental protection and safety which have resulted in many SMEs ceasing operation or re-tooling to meet the new requirements. Although environmental protection taxes have been levied in many of China's provinces, more stringent environmental regulations, introduced in 2018, have pushed up manufacturers' production costs, which have also been affected by rising labour, raw material and logistics costs. In Guangdong Province, for example, output dropped in the first quarter of 2018 following the closure of plants that were unable to comply with stricter environmental regulations and that were technically deficient⁷⁵. The decline in competitiveness of China's furniture manufacturing has resulted in a rise in the pace of furniture imports and these are expected to increase over the coming years. Although the number of domestic furniture enterprises in China has been increasing and reached 6 217 in 2018, about 15 percent of these were assessed as unprofitable in 2018⁷⁶. Producers have been refocusing on the domestic market in response to steady growth in incomes and government policy measures to boost domestic consumption's share of the economy but the recent slowdown in the domestic economy has affected domestic consumption levels. Although data on wooden furniture consumption in China is unavailable, an estimate of production of wooden furniture, valued at \$104.8 billion in 2016, suggests that consumption is relatively high, valued at nearly \$82 billion⁷⁷.

EU-28 countries exports of wooden furniture and parts have grown year-on-year since 2015 and reached \$28.8 billion in 2018. However, exports have been reportedly slowing in the latter part of 2018 in response to slowing economic activity

⁷⁴ Office of the United States Trade Representative 2018. *Request for Comments Concerning Proposed Modification of Action Pursuant to Section 301: China's Acts, Policies, and Practices Related to Technology Transfer, Intellectual Property, and Innovation*. Available at: https://ustr.gov/sites/default/files/301/2018-0026%20China%20FRN%207-10-2018_0.pdf

⁷⁵ ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report 22:9, 1-15 May 2018.

⁷⁶ ITTO TTM Report 22:21, 1-15 November 2018.

⁷⁷ CSIL 2017. *World Furniture Outlook 2017/2018*. Available at: https://www.worldfurnitureonline.com/PDF/press-release/W0_July17_PR.pdf

in the EU in the second half of 2018 as political tensions and uncertainty over fiscal policy and Brexit reduced business and consumer confidence in some Member States⁷⁸. Poland, Italy and Germany were the major exporters although given the relatively low levels of imports of tropical primary wood products in Poland and Germany it can be assumed that their production and exports of tropical wooden furniture is minimal. EU-28 exports to countries outside the EU are predominantly to Switzerland, the United States, Norway and Russia.

EU domestic manufacturers have been dominant in the European market, accounting for 85 percent of all furniture supplied within the EU according to estimates by the ITTO-funded FLEGT Independent Market Monitor (IMM). The growth in intra-EU trade has been driven by increased market integration within the EU, the shift in manufacturing from higher cost countries in the western EU to lower cost eastern locations, particularly Poland, and the growing presence and influence of large-scale retailing chains operating at cross country level, most notably IKEA. More wooden furniture imports into the EU from outside the region are also now being routed through the Netherlands. The drive towards greater integration of the EU furniture market and access to relatively lower cost manufacturing locations in the eastern EU partly explains the continuing dominance of EU-based manufacturers in the region. The progressive migration of European furniture sales online is also tending to favour local manufacturers who are better placed to meet the short lead times demanded by internet retailers and consumers⁷⁹.

Italy is the largest producer and exporter of tropical wood furniture in the EU, and is the world's fourth largest exporter of wooden furniture valued at \$5.51 billion in 2018. Exports have grown year-on-year since 2015, when exports had dropped to a low at \$5.19 billion. However, export levels are still significantly lower than before the onset of the global economic crisis in 2009. A slowdown in growth of the Italian economy in 2018 has impacted both domestic consumption and investment in the sector although exports are expected to continue to grow in 2019⁸⁰. The Italian furniture industry has undergone a major process of acquisitions and closures in recent years. The remaining companies have focused heavily on cost reduction through use of technology and on export market development, building on strong brands and design knowledge.

ITTO producer countries exported wooden furniture and parts valued at \$13.1 billion in 2018, 19.5 percent of total ITTO exports. Figure 3.3 shows the major producer country exporters of wooden furniture and parts from 2000 to 2018.

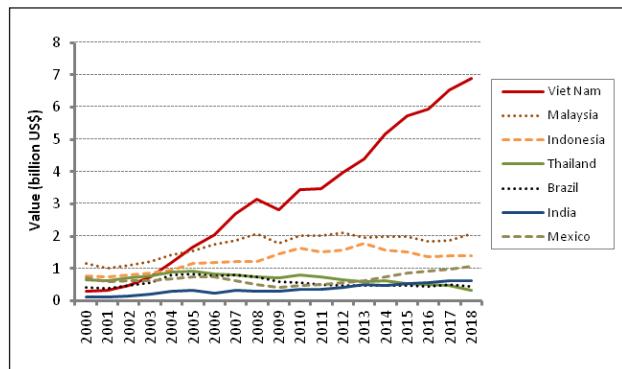
Viet Nam is the largest producer country exporter and ITTO's second largest exporter of wooden furniture and parts in 2018, with exports valued at \$6.88 billion. Although domestic consumption has been increasing in response to rapid urbanisation and income levels, the bulk (about 90 percent) of production is exported. Over the last decade the growth of Viet Nam's wooden furniture industry has been rapid. This has been due to: increasing global demand for lower cost furniture; the global sourcing policy of large-scale retailers (e.g. IKEA); WTO membership; the country's political and macroeconomic stability; relatively low labour and production costs; quality

⁷⁸ ITTO TTM Report: 23:6, 16 – 31 March 2019

⁷⁹ ITTO TTM Report: 23:6, 16 – 31 March 2019

⁸⁰ World Furniture International Market Review 2018. *Insight into the world market for furniture*. March 2018. Available at: https://www.worldfurnitureonline.com/PDFres/2019_WF081/#p=10

Figure 3.3: Major Tropical Exporters of Wooden Furniture and Parts

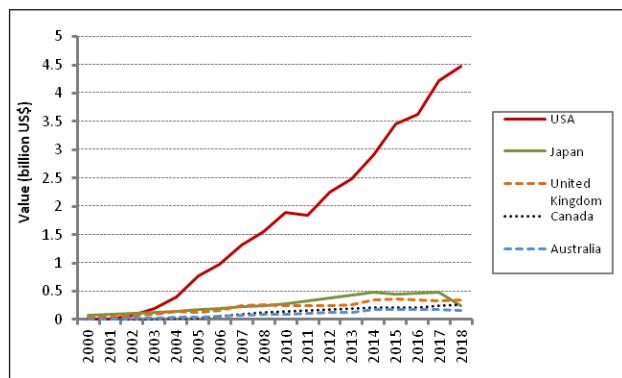


Source: COMTRADE

craftsmanship; easy access to global shipping; and a relatively good export-oriented infrastructure and business environment⁸¹.

Viet Nam has become a preferred production centre for furniture in Southeast Asia and has attracted regional and overseas investments. Viet Nam has recently been advantaged by growing wages in China, with more Chinese manufacturers shifting their production to this country. Chinese enterprises have also taken advantage of preferential tariffs (0-4 per cent) offered to enterprises from Viet Nam in major export markets. About one-third of 500 foreign-invested wooden furniture enterprises in Viet Nam are from China and Taiwan P.O.C.⁸². A number of foreign enterprises from the Rep. of Korea, Thailand, UK, Japan, and Malaysian enterprises have also relocated to Viet Nam.

Figure 3.4: Viet Nam exports of wooden furniture by major importing country, 2000-2018.



Source: COMTRADE

Exports from Viet Nam to the USA accounted for over 65 percent of the total export value in 2017⁸³, followed by the United Kingdom (5 percent) and Canada (4 percent). Growth in exports to the US market has been assisted by the anti-dumping measures imposed on imports from China of some wooden furniture items, which had resulted in the relocation of many foreign-owned

⁸¹ Castellina G. 2017. *Vietnam, The new Asia Furniture Dragon*. Available at: <https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/vietnam-new-asian-furniture-dragon-giovanna-castellina>

⁸² VietnamNet 2017. Wooden furniture manufacturers see great opportunities in 2017. Available at: <http://english.vietnamnet.vn/fms/special-reports/175653/wooden-furniture-manufacturers-see-great-opportunities-in-2017.html>

⁸³ There are large discrepancies in the reported trade between the USA and Viet Nam suggesting that data for Viet Nam is tentative.

furniture enterprises to this country. About half of Viet Nam's exports are reported to be from foreign enterprises and this trend is likely to continue with further tariffs imposed on China's wooden furniture exports to the US. However, Vietnamese furniture exporters will be vulnerable to any restrictive trade measures imposed by the United States to protect its domestic furniture industry and Vietnamese exporters had already begun to explore mechanisms to improve their cost competitiveness when the restrictive tariffs were applied⁸⁴.

A proliferation of Free Trade Agreements and laws aimed at improving the investment climate and reducing complexities in doing business in Viet Nam, which will take effect in 2018 and 2019, are expected to result in more foreign investment in the furniture sector⁸⁵. The Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) will also allow low tariff access to other member countries, including major consumers Japan, Australia, Singapore and Canada. In addition to relatively low wage rates compared with China, Malaysia and other countries in Asia, Viet Nam's wooden furniture makers also benefit from having access to a large and relatively well-educated workforce. However, labour costs are expected to rise in response to the labour reforms required to meet the requirements of upcoming Free Trade Agreements⁸⁶.

The EU-Vietnam FTA (EVFTA), which is expected to be implemented in 2019, will reduce tariffs on wooden furniture and handicrafts to zero. It will also reduce EU duties on wood-processing machinery exports from the EU to Viet Nam thereby making them more affordable to Viet Nam suppliers⁸⁷. However, further expansion of the EU market will depend on progress towards implementation of a voluntary partnership agreement (VPA) which was signed in October 2018 but has not yet been ratified. The scope of the VPA includes wooden furniture⁸⁸.

Viet Nam's furniture industry has been heavily dependent on imported raw material although the government has been promoting plantation development to meet a large proportion of domestic demand. However, the capability of domestic resources to replace imported raw materials in the furniture industry is unknown, with the availability of data on domestic resources being unavailable.

Malaysia and Indonesia were also important ITTO producer country exporters of wooden furniture and parts, with exports totalling \$2.1 billion and \$1.4 billion respectively in 2018. Both countries export a significant proportion of their wooden furniture production (82 percent and 74 percent respectively). Malaysia's exports have recovered from a low in 2016 and 2017, when the furniture industry faced many challenges such as rising labour costs and labour shortages, resulting from restrictions on the hiring of foreign workers, as well as intense competition from Viet Nam and other low-cost producers.

⁸⁴ Uyen N., Boudreau J. 2017. *Trump Trade Threats Force Export-Dependent Vietnam to Pivot*. 7 April 2017. Available at: <https://www.bloomberg.com/politics/articles/2017-04-06/trump-s-trade-threats-forcing-export-dependent-vietnam-to-pivot>

⁸⁵ Viet Nam Briefing 2018. *Vietnam: New Laws to be in effect in 2018*. Available at: <http://www.vietnam-briefing.com/news/vietnam-new-laws-to-be-in-effect-in-2018.html>

⁸⁶ Viet Nam Briefing 2018. *Labor Market Trends in Vietnam*. Available at: [https://www.vietnam-briefing.com/news/labor-market-trends-vietnam.html/](https://www.vietnam-briefing.com/news/labor-market-trends-vietnam.html)

⁸⁷ Hinrich Foundation 2018. *Vietnam Sourcing*. *Wooden furniture 2018*. Available at: <http://newsourcingmarkets.com/vietnam-sourcing-wooden-furniture-2018/#vietnam-wooden%20furniture-industry-composition>

⁸⁸ EU FLEGT 2019. *Vietnam-EU Voluntary Partnership Agreement*. Available at: <http://www.euflegt.efi.int/q-and-a-vietnam>

Most of **Malaysia**'s furniture production is wooden furniture, and 80 percent is produced from rubberwood and is stained in dark colours for export to the USA, Middle East and, to a lesser extent, EU markets. With concerns about the availability and escalating prices of sawn rubberwood (as demand in China had risen), a ban on export of sawn rubberwood was introduced in 2017 but the availability of rubberwood remains limited. The lack of skilled workers in the industry has also been a major concern. A levy on foreign workers was relaxed in early 2018 but reinstated in October 2018, but according to Malaysia's Human Resources Ministry, a new levy system is expected to be implemented in 2020⁸⁹. In contrast to other tropical producers, most of Malaysia's wooden furniture production is based on relatively low-cost raw materials such as rubberwood, MDF and particleboard, making Malaysian exporters cost competitive relative to other suppliers.

Indonesia's exports have contracted since 2014, in response to the relocation of several large, foreign-owned furniture enterprises to Viet Nam due to Indonesia's high logistics costs, higher minimum wages and Indonesian workers' low productivity⁹⁰. The industry has been targeted for significant expansion because it is labour intensive and will create employment. The government aim is to grow the industry by 12 per cent to 16 per cent in 2018, with a proposed export value of US\$2 billion⁹¹. However, production targets have reportedly been impaired by inadequate raw material supplies, bureaucratic hurdles (permit constraints and complicated regulations) and difficulties in SMEs conforming to the legality requirements of the Timber Legality Verification System (SVLK) scheme. Indonesian exports of FLEGT-licensed wooden furniture products have been expected to improve the competitiveness of Indonesian furniture in EU markets in the long term, by demonstrating that producers are meeting the demand for verified legal and sustainable wood products. This initiative has not yet resulted in any significant growth in the EU market although analysts note that exporters will also need to address wider competitiveness issues to increase market share, such as pricing, logistics, processing efficiency, innovation and marketing⁹².

Indonesia's exports to the EU are mainly of low-end, mass-produced, plantation teak outdoor furniture. Other niches include high-end outdoor furniture designed and distributed under EU brands, and locally designed Indonesian indoor furniture using teak, mahogany (*Toona sureni*), mango wood, munggur (Indonesian redwood) and acacia, which competes directly with furniture sourced from India⁹³. Viet Nam is the major competitor with Malaysian and Indonesian outdoor furniture but is regarded by EU importers as technically more evolved than most other Asian producer countries and increasingly able to supply products to high European quality standards. Indonesia also competes with Thailand in the supply of plantation teak furniture.

Both Malaysia and Indonesia's exports are predominantly to the United States, Japan and the EU, and both countries compete

⁸⁹ Human Resources 2019. *Malaysia to have multi-tier foreign worker levy system, effective 1 Jan 2020*. Available at: <https://www.humanresourcesonline.net/malaysia-to-have-multi-tier-foreign-worker-levy-system-effective-1-jan-2020/>

⁹⁰ Indonesia Investments 2017. *Furniture Exports Indonesia under Pressure, Companies Move to Vietnam*. 3 March 2017. Available at: <https://www.indonesia-investments.com/news/todays-headlines/furniture-exports-indonesia-under-pressure-companies-move-to-vietnam/item7654?>

⁹¹ Global Business Guide Indonesia 2018. *Indonesia's Furniture Industry: Competitive Advantages Hampered by Bureaucracy*. Available at: http://www.gbgindonesia.com/en/manufacturing/article/2018/indonesia_s_furniture_industry_competitive_advantages_hampered_by_bureaucracy_11859.php

⁹² ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report 22:5, 1-15 March 2018.

⁹³ ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report 22:2, 16-31 January 2018.

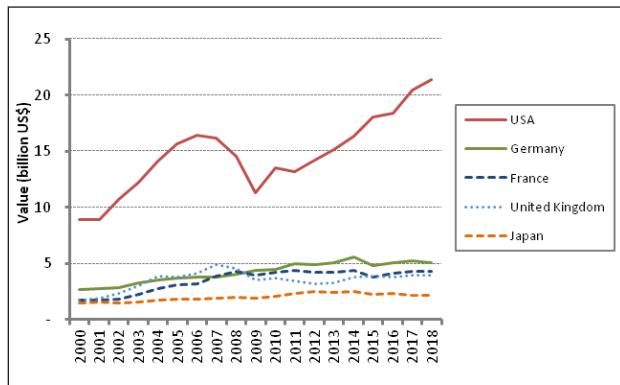
with Viet Nam in the labour-intensive, lower-cost handmade furniture sector.

In the Latin America/Caribbean producer region, **Mexico**'s wood furniture exports have increased steadily, totalling \$1.057 billion in 2018. In contrast, **Brazil**'s furniture industry has fluctuated over the last decade in response to exchange rate volatility and amounted to \$438 million in 2018. In 2018, the industry's competitiveness had been affected by higher freight, power and raw material costs and reduced demand in some traditional markets such as Argentina and Paraguay.

Imports of wooden furniture and parts

Figure 3.5 shows the major importers of wooden furniture and parts from 2000-2018. ITTO consumer members imported \$56.6 billion in 2018, accounting for the bulk (96 percent) of ITTO total imports. The major import markets for tropical hardwood furniture are the developed economies - notably the United States, EU-28 countries and Japan - with the United States accounting for nearly 36 percent of ITTO imports of wooden furniture in 2018 by value.

Figure 3.5: Major Importers of Wooden Furniture and Parts



Source: COMTRADE

World demand for wooden furniture follows trends in housing starts and consumer spending in consumer economies. Import trends in major wooden furniture producing countries have also been affected by the relative competitiveness of imported, compared with domestically produced furniture products.

A significant proportion of wooden furniture imports to the **United States** are from tropical supplying countries, particularly Viet Nam, Indonesia, and Malaysia, along with China. Growth in furniture consumption since 2009 has been driven by sustained increases in housing starts since 2010, lower unemployment and growing consumer confidence. Since 2011, the USA has experienced year-on-year growth in wooden furniture imports in value terms, with a significant increase from Viet Nam and China. Imports reached 20.4 billion in value in 2017 and were expected to increase further to 21.4 billion in 2018, reflecting sustained economic growth and strong consumer confidence.

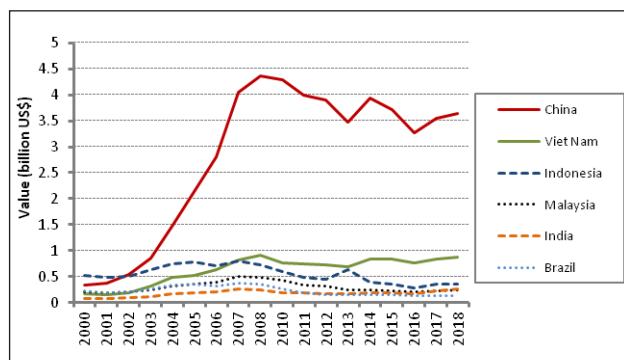
EU-28 aggregate imports of wooden furniture had grown between 2015 and 2017, reaching \$25.3 billion in 2017, but are expected to contract slightly in 2018. Imports of wooden furniture from outside the EU-28 only represent a small proportion of EU furniture supply and a significant proportion

of EU imports are from intra-regional suppliers, with Eastern European suppliers (particularly Poland), playing an increasing role in EU production and trade.

Imports from extra-regional suppliers are mainly from China and tropical supplying countries - Viet Nam, Indonesia, Malaysia and India (Figure 3.6). EU-28 countries' imports from China, the largest extra-regional supplier, declined year-on-year from 2014 to 2016, rebounding in 2017. In 2018, imports from China reached \$3.6 billion, 14 percent of the EU's total wooden furniture imports. China's competitiveness in EU markets has been impeded in recent years by rising furniture prices, which have been affected by rising production costs and lower production levels in China in 2018 (in response to pollution control laws), growing Chinese domestic demand, quality control issues and the difficulty of some Chinese exporters to obtain legality assurances required for EU Timber Regulation conformance⁹⁴. China and other extra-regional suppliers are also now competing with a relatively low cost and highly automated furniture manufacturing sector in Eastern Europe which is able to provide shorter delivery times to EU markets.

EU-28 imports from the major tropical supplying countries have followed a similar trend to China, contracting in 2016 and picking up in 2017 and 2018. In addition to the increasing supply of domestic wooden furniture and competition from Chinese suppliers, tropical suppliers to EU markets have faced several challenges including a strong fashion for temperate woods, growing cost competitiveness of the EU furniture producers, and market prejudice against tropical timbers. Species preferences in EU furniture consumption are strongly influenced by fashion trends, with an evident shift away from traditional, long-lasting hardwood furniture to low-cost, semi-disposable furniture which caters for younger consumers⁹⁵. Indonesia is the only tropical supplier currently exporting FLEGT-licensed furniture to EU markets, although a survey examining the impact of FLEGT licensing in the EU furniture sector by the FLEGT Independent Market Monitor (IMM) concluded that licensed timber alone will not reverse the trends that are negatively impacting on tropical wood in Europe. However, IMM concludes that FLEGT-licensing could play a role in building confidence in tropical timber in a wider strategy that might help maintain market share⁹⁶.

Figure 3.6: EU-28 imports of Wooden Furniture and Parts from China and major tropical suppliers



Source: COMTRADE

⁹⁴ ITTO TTM Report 23:1, 1-15 January 2019.

⁹⁵ UNECE 2018. *Forest Products Annual Market Review 2017-2018*. Available at: <http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/timber/publications/FPAMR2018.pdf>

⁹⁶ FLEGT IMM 2018. *FLEGT-licensing and EUTR impact on European tropical timber procurement*. Available at: <http://www.flegtimm.eu/index.php/newsletter/imm-surveys-interviews/110-flegt-licensing-and-eutr-impact-on-european-tropical-timber-procurement>

EU-28 imports of wooden furniture have predominantly been to Germany (20 percent), France (17 percent), United Kingdom (16 percent), the Netherlands (9 percent), Austria (5 percent) and Belgium (4 percent), with the United Kingdom and the Netherlands having a higher proportion of extra-EU imports in consumption. The uncertainty of the outcome of negotiations for the United Kingdom to leave the EU has continued in early 2019 and is expected to have consequences for the EU wooden furniture sector, with continued uncertainty regarding the effects on consumption, the business environment, exchange rates and potential tariff and non-tariff trade barriers.

Japan's wooden furniture imports dropped by 5 percent in 2017 to \$2.2 billion, and are expected to remain at a similar level in 2018. Imports by ITTO producer countries remained small compared with major ITTO consumer countries, accounting for only 4 percent of imports by ITTO members. Although ITTO producer import levels have more than doubled since 2009, growth has declined since 2014. Major ITTO producer importers in 2018 were India, Malaysia, Mexico, the Philippines and Thailand.

Imports of wooden furniture and parts by **non-ITTO member countries** accounted for 16 percent of global imports and amounted to \$10.9 billion in 2018, 2 percent less than 2017. The major non-ITTO importers in 2018 were Canada, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, the Russian Federation and Singapore, with North African and Middle Eastern countries also being important destinations.

Builders' Woodwork and Joinery

Builders' woodwork and joinery is a major SPWP traded item which includes windows, doors and their frames, assembled flooring panels, parquet panels, concrete shuttering, shingles and shakes, posts and beams. Demand for builders' woodwork and joinery is derived from demand for residential and non-residential construction, including renovation and repairs.

Exports of builders' woodwork and joinery

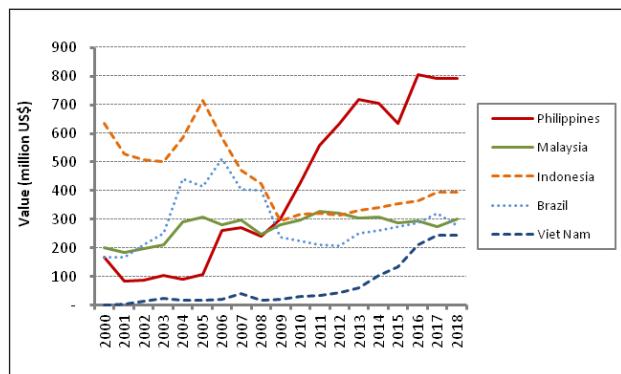
World exports of builders' woodwork and joinery recovered from a low in 2015 of \$14.2 billion, growing year-on-year to reach \$15.5 billion in 2017 with no significant change in export levels in 2018. Most of the exports by ITTO member countries (81 percent) are from ITTO consumer countries and a significant proportion of the trade is non-tropical. China, Poland, Austria and Germany were the leading exporters in 2018, supplying 44 percent of ITTO exports. However, apart from China, the bulk of their exports are assumed to be from non-tropical sources, given their significant domestic resources of softwoods and temperate hardwoods and relatively small volume of imports of tropical hardwood primary products.

China's exports of builder's woodwork and joinery have declined year-on-year from a peak in 2014, dropping to \$1.6 billion in 2018, 18 percent less than the previous year. Exports in 2018 were predominantly to the United States (37 percent), Japan (11 percent), Hong Kong S.A.R. (9 percent), Germany (8 percent) and the United Kingdom (11 percent) and the major product items were doors (54 percent), windows (13 percent) and assembled flooring (13 percent). Although China imports large volumes of tropical primary products (see chapter 2), the proportion of tropical to non-tropical items in China's exports of builders' woodwork and joinery is unknown. China's domestic consumption of builders' woodwork and joinery has risen considerably and manufacturers have been targeting second

and third-tier cities as the main urban areas have become oversupplied. In November 2018, export tax rebates were increased for a number of SPWPs, including wood windows and frames, and laminated and wood composite flooring, which will assist the export competitiveness of the window and flooring industries which have been affected by rising production and labour costs, high taxes and fees and declining domestic sales.

In 2018, exports of builders' woodwork and joinery from **ITTO producer countries** were valued at \$2.2 billion, the same level as the previous year. The bulk of exports (82 percent) were from Asia-Pacific producer countries and most of the remainder from the Latin America/Caribbean region (Figure 3.7). **The Philippines** supplies over 36 percent of producer country exports and its exports have grown considerably in recent years, from \$301 million in 2009 to \$791 million in 2018. Exports have been driven by demand in East Asian countries, notably Japan and China, although there are large discrepancies between the trade volumes reported by the Philippines and Japan. **Indonesia, Malaysia, Brazil and Viet Nam** were also important tropical exporters in 2017 and 2018, with exports in 2018 valued at \$394 million, \$301 million, \$274 million and \$243 million respectively. In contrast to the Philippines, Indonesia exports significant quantities to the United States and EU destinations and export trends reflect demand levels in those markets.

Fig. 3.7: Major Tropical Exporters of Builder's Woodwork and Joinery



Source: COMTRADE

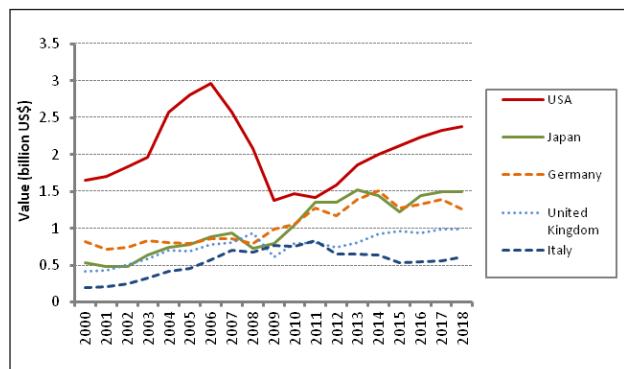
Imports of builders' woodwork and joinery

Total ITTO imports of builders' woodwork and joinery in 2018 were valued at \$13.1 billion, down marginally from the 2017 level, with ITTO consumer countries accounting for almost all the imports.

Figure 3.8 shows the major importers of builders' woodwork and joinery from 2000 to 2018. The **United States** is the world's largest country importer and imported \$2.3 billion and \$2.4 billion in 2017 and 2018 respectively. Imports have followed trends in US residential housing starts and home renovations, which have had sustained growth since 2009. Although the U.S. economy grew at a faster pace than expected in the first quarter 2019, housing starts had reached a 2-year low with some of the weakness in homebuilding reflecting disruptions caused by massive flooding in the Midwest. Wood's share of the window and door market is expected to continue to be threatened by relatively low-cost plastic windows and doors. Preliminary data also shows that US imports of hardwood flooring had declined in early 2019, with year-to-date (January-March) imports from China down by 41 percent and imports from Malaysia also falling sharply after several strong months⁹⁷.

⁹⁷ ITTO TTM Report 23:9, 1-15 May 2019.

Figure 3.8: Major Importers of Builders' Woodwork and Joinery



Source: COMTRADE

Japan was ITTO's second largest importer in 2018, with imports valued at \$1.5 billion after rebounding from a low of 1.2 billion in 2015 when consumption had been affected by the implementation of an increase in consumption tax in 2014.

The **EU-28**'s aggregate imports in 2018 were \$6.8 billion in 2018, accounting for over half of total ITTO imports. The largest country importers in the EU-28 were Germany (\$1 263 million), United Kingdom (\$994 million), Italy (\$614 million) and France (\$553 million). EU-28 imports of wooden windows and doors from outside the EU region were relatively low compared with consumption. The domestic European joinery sector is expected to continue to dominate supply to the EU market, which continues to be under pressure to maintain market share following innovation in plastics, metal and surfacing technologies. In the wood flooring sector, tropical suppliers have been losing market share to domestic suppliers in response to an increase in EU domestic production, preference for domestic species (particularly oak), the challenge for tropical suppliers to conform to the EUTR, and as competition from laminated flooring and other non-wood materials has intensified. EU flooring manufacturers have been improving their competitiveness in EU markets through innovation and marketing, assisted by the relative weakness of the euro and other EU currencies compared to the US dollar.

Imports of builders' woodwork and joinery by ITTO producer member countries amounted to \$395 million in 2018, although this was only a small proportion (3 percent) of the ITTO total. The Philippines, Mexico and India were the only significant producer country market destinations.

Other Secondary Processed Wood Products

"Other SPWPs" are the second largest SPWP item and include a wide variety of products such as picture frames, tableware, kitchenware and other small wooden items, cable drums and pallets.

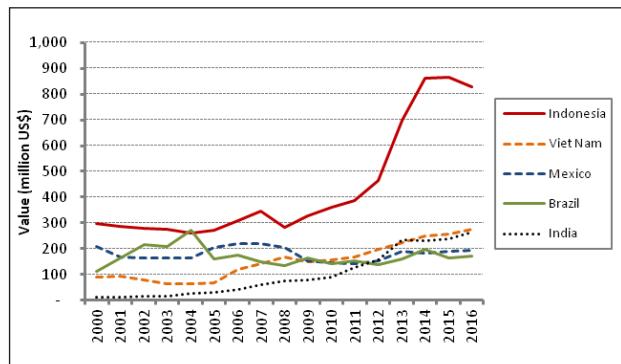
Exports of other SPWPs

Total ITTO exports of "other SPWPs" have grown since 2015, reaching \$16.03 billion in 2018, up marginally on the previous year. The major part of the trade was between ITTO consumer countries which accounted for 86 percent of world exports in 2018. China remained the largest exporter of "other SPWPs" which were valued at \$5.8 billion and accounted for 36 percent of world exports. EU-28 countries supplied 44 percent of ITTO exports, valued at \$7.0 billion, with the most important exporters

being Poland (\$1,440 million), Germany (\$1,056 million), France (\$735 million) and the Netherlands (\$487 million).

The largest ITTO producer exporter of “other SPWPs” was Indonesia (Figure 3.9), which accounted for 35 percent of ITTO producer exports in 2018. Indonesia’s exports escalated between 2009 and 2014 but slowed in 2015 and declined year-on-year to 2017. Vietnam (\$279 million), India (\$255 million) and Mexico (\$222 million) were the other major tropical exporters in 2018. Aggregate exports by ITTO producers (\$2.2 billion) were only 14 percent of world exports of “other SPWPs” in 2018.

Figure 3.9: Major Tropical Exporters of Other SPWPs

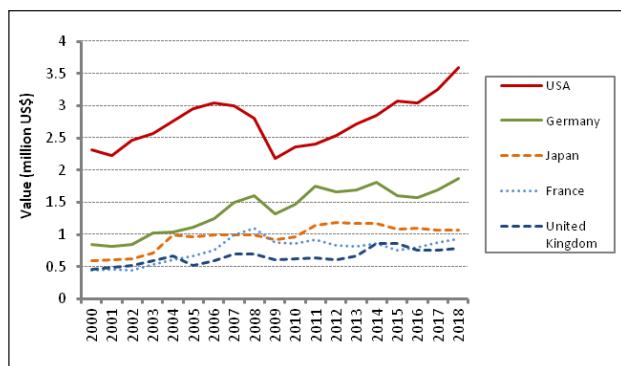


Source: COMTRADE

Imports of other SPWPs

In 2018, world imports of “other SPWPs” were valued at \$14.9 billion, 5 percent more than the previous year. Imports by the United States, Germany and Japan were each more than \$1 billion (Figure 3.10). The United States was still the major import market for “other SPWPs” in 2018, importing \$3.6 billion worth (10 percent more than 2017), and accounting for 24 percent of total ITTO member imports of “other SPWPs”. Germany’s imports also increased (by 11 percent) in 2018 to \$1.9 billion. Japan remained the third largest importer at \$1.1 billion by value, although imports have remained at the same level since 2014.

Figure 3.10: Major Importers of Other SPWPs



Source: COMTRADE

The EU-28 continued to be the most important region for “other SPWPs” imports, with aggregate imports of \$7.6 billion in 2018, up 7 percent on the previous year and representing over half of aggregate ITTO imports. The most important EU-28 importers in 2018 were Germany, France and the United Kingdom, which imported \$1.9 billion, \$929 million and \$787 million

respectively. All countries’ imports had increased year-on-year, by 11 percent, 6 percent and 5 percent respectively.

ITTO producer country imports of “other SPWPs” were valued at \$743 million in 2015. Although imports have more than doubled since 2009, they only represent about 5 percent of world total imports. Mexico, Panama, Malaysia and India were the largest ITTO producer importers with imports of “other SPWPs” valued at \$181 million, \$84 million, \$84 million and \$64 million respectively.

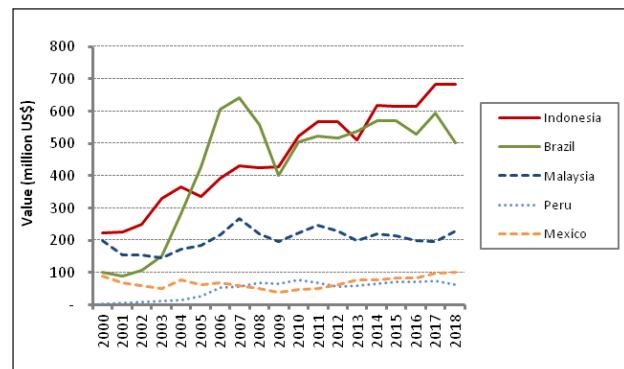
Mouldings

Mouldings are defined as continuously shaped or profiled wood, including mouldings (interior fascia and skirting, exterior decking products, etc.), unassembled strips and friezes for parquet flooring, beaded wood, dowels, etc.

Exports of mouldings

Aggregate ITTO exports of mouldings totalled \$4.6 billion in 2018, about the same level as 2017. ITTO consumer countries were less significant in the mouldings trade than other SPWP items, accounting for 63 percent of world mouldings exports.

Figure 3.11: Major Tropical Exporters of Mouldings



Source: COMTRADE

Mouldings exports by ITTO producers were valued at \$1.7 billion in 2018 and remained at a similar level to 2017. The share of ITTO producers in world exports was 37 percent, which was significantly greater than for other SPWP items. At a regional level, Latin America and Asia-Pacific together accounted for almost all (99 percent) of ITTO producer country exports of mouldings in 2018, with the export value increasing year-on-year by 3 percent in the Asia-Pacific region and declining by 13 percent in Latin America/Caribbean.

China remained the single largest exporter of wooden mouldings by value. Although exports had rebounded in 2017 following a sustained decline since 2011, exports in 2018 contracted 7 percent from the 2017 level to \$690 million. Indonesia was the world’s second largest exporter and the largest ITTO producer country exporter with exports valued at \$683 million in 2018, the same level as the previous year. Other important tropical exporters were Brazil and Malaysia.

In the Latin America region, Mexico and Peru were also important in the mouldings trade in 2018, and together with Brazil, they supplied 97 percent of the region’s exports. Brazil and Mexico’s exports are, however, predominantly softwood. Indonesia and Malaysia exported 92 percent of the Asia-Pacific’s exports of

mouldings during the same year, while Viet Nam accounted for 5 percent of the region's exports.

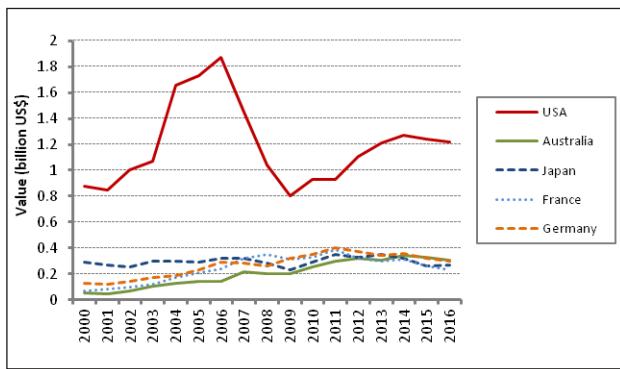
Imports of mouldings

Mouldings imports by ITTO member countries totalled \$5.0 billion by value in 2018, slightly more than the previous year. Most of the imports (93 percent), valued at \$4.6 billion, were by ITTO consumer countries. The major importers in 2018 were the United States, France, Australia, Germany and Japan (Figure 3.12).

The **United States** continues to dominate ITTO mouldings imports, with US trade valued at 1.4 billion in 2018. From 2008 to 2014, import levels had been slowly recovering from the negative effects of the global financial and economic crisis which had led to a plunge in housing starts, but imports began to slow in 2015 and 2016, despite strong growth in housing starts in both years. In 2017 and 2018 imports picked up and reached \$1.4 billion in 2018, the highest level since 2007. Brazil, China, Malaysia and Indonesia are the major suppliers of hardwood mouldings to the United States. An increase in mouldings demand is expected in 2019 based on continued growth in residential and non-residential construction and growth in home remodeling and renovation spending which is a significant market for SPWPs including mouldings. However, in the medium-term, economic growth is expected to be more subdued and housing starts are expected to slow, thereby reducing demand for mouldings. Wood, which is specified for its good aesthetics, low cost, and versatility, is expected to remain the leading material for mouldings and trim. However, competition from plastic and engineered wood continues to intensify as manufacturers improve the aesthetics of these products and homeowners and contractors increasingly favour these materials for their durability and low maintenance requirements.

Australia was ITTO's second largest importer with imports rising in 2017 to \$341 million but contracting in 2018 to \$294 million. **Japan**'s imports have fluctuated but have been trending downwards since 2011 and amounted to \$254 million in 2018. Both countries' imports of hardwood mouldings were predominantly from the Asian region, particularly China, Indonesia, Viet Nam and Malaysia.

Figure 3.12: Major Importers of Mouldings



Source: COMTRADE

Mouldings imports in the EU-28 region have grown year-on-year from a low in 2016, increasing 10 percent in 2017 to \$1.81 billion and by 2 percent in 2018 to \$1.85 billion. France was the largest importer in the region and ITTO's second largest importer in 2018, absorbing \$294 million in 2018, 17 percent more than the previous year. In contrast, Germany's imports

dropped by 11 percent to \$292 million. Indonesia is the largest tropical supplier of mouldings to EU markets, with FLEGT licensing now offering an opportunity for Indonesia's suppliers to increase their market share.

The imports of mouldings by ITTO producers were only 7 percent of the world total, with the only major importers being Mexico, which imported nearly half of ITTO producers' imports in 2018.

Bamboo and Cane Furniture and Parts

Bamboo and cane furniture and parts have become important non-wood tropical forest product exports for many ITTO member countries and are therefore included in this report. Bamboo and cane furniture and parts includes seats of cane, bamboo, etc., furniture of other material like bamboo etc.

Exports of Bamboo and Cane Furniture and Parts

Exports of bamboo and cane furniture and parts totalled \$3.3 billion in 2018, with 86 percent of world exports originating from ITTO consumer countries. Exports from ITTO consumer countries had grown rapidly from 2010 to 2014 when exports reached a peak of \$3.9 billion before contracting in 2016 by 33 percent and remaining at relatively low levels in 2017 and 2018. Although China continues to dominate the trade, exports have more than halved since 2014 and amounted to \$1,419 million in 2018 or 44 percent of ITTO exports. Italy, Poland, the United States, Viet Nam and Indonesia were also significant in the bamboo and cane furniture trade, with their total exports together accounting for 36 percent of the world's total.

From a regional perspective, Asia-Pacific producers accounted for the bulk (more than 60 percent) of ITTO producer and consumer country exports. Many Latin American and African countries are rich in bamboo and rattan resources but their exports are relatively small.

Indonesia has traditionally supplied the bulk of the global rattan resource, but the resource has been threatened by over-exploitation of some commercial species and expansion of palm oil plantations and mining activities which have led to reductions in the rattan resource. In 2012, the government imposed a ban on raw and semi-finished rattan exports in a bid to overcome raw material shortages at home that had affected the domestic rattan product industry, to maintain the threshold of sustainable rattan and forest resources, as well as to prevent the smuggling of certain types of rattan. Despite the ban, Indonesia's exports of cane and bamboo furniture have not increased significantly since 2011. In 2019, the government had considered lifting the ban on export of raw rattan but the ban still remains in place because of concerns raised by the furniture industry.

Imports of Bamboo and Cane Furniture and Parts

World imports of bamboo and cane furniture and parts amounted to \$3.1 billion in 2018, with 88 percent of world imports accounted for by ITTO consumer countries. Imports by the United States, the dominant country importer, have escalated since 2011 and were valued at \$1,306 million in 2018, up 17 percent on 2017 and 127 percent on the import level in 2011. Aggregate imports by EU-28 countries were \$953 million, with imports remaining relatively static since 2011.

Chapter 4. DEMAND AND SUPPLY OF TIMBER IN JAPAN.

Preface

This ITTO-funded study on the demand and supply of timber in Japan has been undertaken by the Japan Wood-products Information and Research Center (JAWIC)⁹⁸ and prepared by Dr. Satoshi Tachibana (fellow of JAWIC) from the University of Tusku (Japan). It builds on a 2008 study of the Japanese wood market and use of tropical wood⁹⁹ between 1945 to 2008.

Situation of the forest and forest products industries in Japan for the period 2008-2017

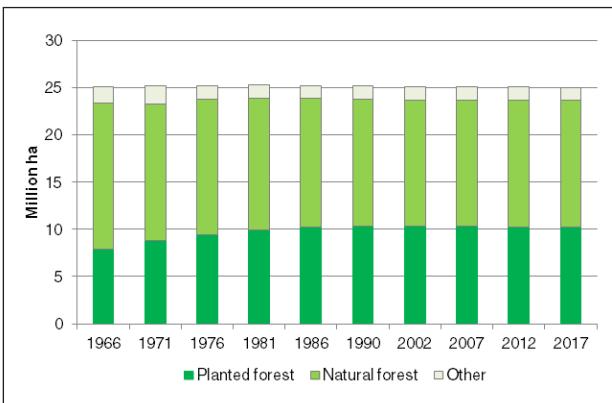
Forest resources

The total area of forested land in Japan is about 25 million ha and has been stable since the 1960s. However, the composition ratio of natural forest and planted forest has changed as shown in Figure 4.1. Large-scale forest exploitation had occurred during the wartime and postwar revival period due to the large quantity of wood that was required to secure necessary supplies. Reforestation was then promoted to rehabilitate degraded land after exploitation. From the mid-1950s to the mid-1970s, more than 300,000 ha of land were reforested annually resulting in an increase in planted forests from the 1960s to the 1980s, while the area of natural forests declined. The main species of planted forest during the period were *Cryptomeria japonica* (Japanese cedar), *Chamaecyparis* (Japanese cypress) and *Larix kaempferi* (Japanese larch), with the former two species having the desirable features of fast growth, straightness and ease of processing.

From mainly the mid-1950s to the mid-1960s, the major fuel usage switched from firewood and charcoal to oil and gas as economic growth increased (the fuel revolution). Firewood and charcoal demand decreased dramatically during the fuel revolution, and the demand for building materials and paper products increased rapidly from the mid-1950s to the early 1970s, the period of high economic growth. In response to such demand, “expansive afforestation” was promoted to enable a transition from natural forests such as those used for firewood, to planted forests.

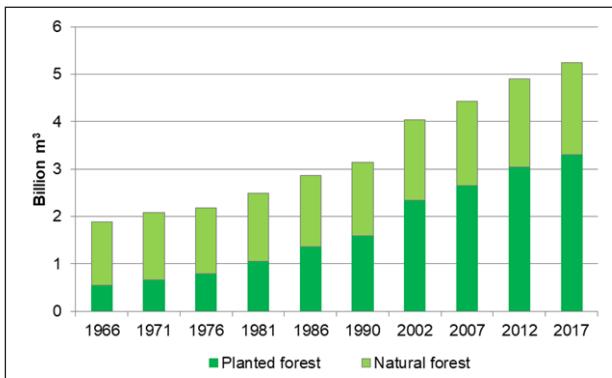
From the viewpoint of land conservation, degraded land should be reforested as soon as possible. Therefore, needle-leaved tree species such as *Cryptomeria japonica* (Japanese cedar), *Chamaecyparis* (Japanese cypress), *Larix kaempferi* (Japanese larch) (*Picea jezoensis* (Ezo spruce), *Abies sachalinensis* (Sakhalin-fir), *Pinus densiflora* (Japanese red pine), and *Pinus thunbergii* (Japanese black pine) were chosen for their high growth rates as well as high economic value.

Figure 4.1: Forest area change in Japan



Source: Forestry Agency (2010) “Annual Report on Forest and Forestry in Japan 2010” and Forestry Agency “Forest inventory survey (Shinrin Shigen Genkyou in Japanese)” (<http://www.rinya.maff.go.jp/j/keikaku/genkyou/index1.html>)

Figure 4.2: Forest stock change in Japan



Source: Forestry Agency (2018) “Annual Report on Forest and Forestry in Japan 2018” and Forestry Agency “Forest inventory survey (Shinrin Shigen Genkyou in Japanese)” (<http://www.rinya.maff.go.jp/j/keikaku/genkyou/index1.html>)

Forest stock in Japan has been growing continuously since the 1960s as shown in Figure 4.2. The forest stock has almost tripled from 18.8 billion m³ in 1966 to 52.4 billion m³ in 2017. Though forest stock from natural forests has been stable, forest stock from planted forests has been increasing significantly since the 1970s. This is the result of the conversion from natural forests to planted forests since the 1950s.

The change in age structure of planted forests between 1987 and 2017 is shown in Figure 4.3. Disproportionate age class distribution can be observed both in 1987 and 2017. A high proportion of planted forests fall into the age class X-XII (51-65 years from planting), such as 1.1 million ha in the age class IX, 1.5 million ha in the age class X, 1.6 million ha in the age class XI and 1.4 million ha in the age class XII in 2017. Planted forests of Japanese cedar can be generally harvested at 50 years when most plantations have reached a harvestable age. However, over the last two or three decades, clearfelling has been stagnant, resulting in insignificant reforestation and a small area of young age-class forest.

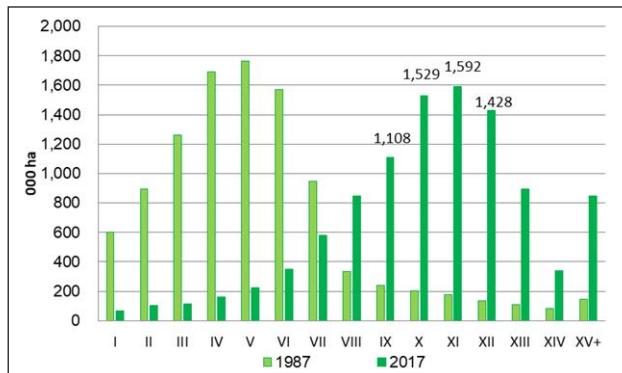
Since the 2000s, after the conclusion of the Kyoto Protocol, the Japanese government has actively promoted thinning in planted

⁹⁸ JAWIC originates from the Wood-Products Stockpile Corporation, which was established in 1974, and changed its name to Japan Wood-Products Information and Research Center in 1991. JAWIC promotes activities to support the secure supply of timber, such as collecting, analyzing, and providing information on timber supply and demand, price, production, distribution, and consumption. Dr. Satoshi Tachibana is a leading expert on timber trade research and has been conducting quantitative and qualitative research on global forest products trade and Japanese forest products trade since the mid-1990s.

⁹⁹ FAO/JAWIC 2008. The Japanese wood market and use of tropical wood. Available at: <http://www.fao.org/forestry/18282-0c6347955461596080c8333bc5c3c4c4a.pdf>

forest to prevent global warming. Furthermore, the Forestry Agency of Japan has been adopting measures to promote clear-cutting and reforestation in order to rejuvenate matured planted forest. In the future it is expected that the area of young planted forests will increase gradually.

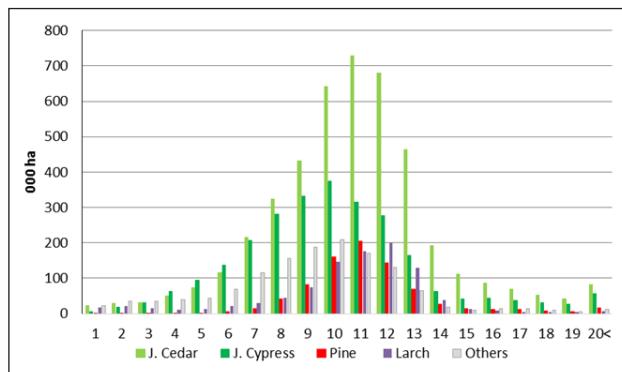
Figure 4.3: Age structures of planted forests in 1987 and 2017



Source: Forestry Agency (1987, 2017) "Forest inventory survey (Shinrin Shigen Genkyo in Japanese)"

Focusing on age structure by major planted coniferous tree species, four major species, Japanese cedar, Japanese cypress, pine, and Japanese larch, have an uneven distribution of age class as shown in Figure 4.4. This is the result of an expansive period of afforestation as stated above. Currently, most Japanese cedar and larch trees have reached the harvesting stage at around 40-50 years old, and forestry activities of thinning and final harvesting are carried out progressively in these planted forests.

Figure 4.4: Age structure by planted conifers in 2017



Source: Forestry Agency (2017) "Forest inventory survey (Shinrin Shigen Genkyo in Japanese)"

Administration scheme

(1) Basic framework of forest management in Japan

The "Forest and Forestry Basic Law" was established in 2001 as an alternative to the "Forest Basic Law" established in 1964. The "Forest Basic Law" had been established to develop forestry in response to a significant increase in timber demand during high economic growth periods. However, between the latter half of the 1970s to the 1990s, the demand for timber was varied and stagnant, and Japan also faced a decline in its timber self-sufficiency rate. In response to such changes,

the "Forest and Forestry Basic Law" was enacted to integrate multiple functions of forests, such as watershed protection, land conservation, prevention of global warming, etc. It can be noted that the addition of the "wood processing industry" to the text of the basic law has also been important.

The "Forest and Forestry Basic Plan" is the fundamental national policy on forests and forestry in Japan, while the "National Forest Plan" provides national guidelines for forest management. In the "Forest and Forestry Basic Plan," forests are categorized into three functional types according to their primary function: "land and water conservation forests," "forest-human co-existence forests," and "sustainable resource use forests."

(2) Policy Revision for Revitalization of Forests and Forestry

In 2011, as the "first year of the revitalization of forest and forestry", the MAFF reviewed forest policies and revised the "Forest Law," introduced the "Forest Management and Environmental Conservation Direct Support System," and developed the new "Forest and Forestry Basic Plan" and "National Forest Plan."

In April 2011, the "Forest Law" was revised to introduce 1) the assurance system of proper forest management of forests whose owners are unknown, 2) the administrative order system to halt logging without permission and oblige such loggers to replant, and 3) the "Forest Management Plan" system to promote coordination and consolidation of forestry practices among groups of small-forest owners.

The "Forest Management and Environmental Conservation Direct Support System" is a subsidy program which supports the costs of forest management, including thinning and construction of forestry roads, in combination with forest management activities¹⁰⁰.

Forest utilization by forest products industries

As mentioned in the Forestry Agency's "[Annual Report on Forest and Forestry in Japan: Fiscal Year 2017](#)", forests provide a variety of goods and services indispensable for people's lives and national economy, through fulfillment of multiple functions such as land conservation, watershed conservation, and prevention of global warming. We can observe changes in the public's expectations for the roles of forests referring to the results of government polls. In the public's expectations for forests, "production of wood to serve as building materials for homes and raw materials for furniture, paper, etc." was the ninth lowest rank in 1999, but in the year 2015 it was ranked fourth. Top three in the results of government polls conducted in 2015 are "Disaster prevention", "Contribution to prevent of global warming by absorbing CO₂", and "Storage of water resources".

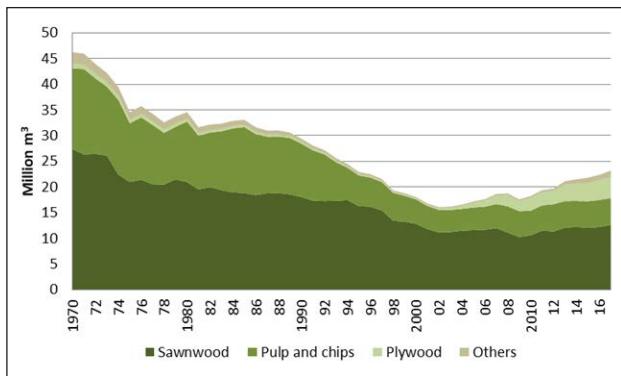
Total domestic production¹⁰¹ of roundwood increased from 18.730 million m³ in 2008 to 23.181 million m³ in 2017 as shown

¹⁰⁰ Annual report on forest and forestry in Japan fiscal year 2012. Available at: <http://www.rinya.maff.go.jp/kikaku/hakusyo/24hakusyo/190411.html>

¹⁰¹ Production and trade data reported in this chapter may not correspond with ITTO data derived from the official data submitted through the Joint Forest Sector Questionnaire 2017 by the Japanese focal point and presented in Appendices 1 and 2. Consultations were underway with the government of Japan regarding the data presented in this study at the time of finalizing the Biennial Review. Any revisions or comments on Japan's production and trade on timber will be posted in due course on https://www.itto.int/biennal_review/

in Figure 4.6. Of the total production, 12.632 million m³ were used for lumber, 5.193 million m³ for pulp and chip, 3.993 million m³ for plywood, 1.363 million m³ for other uses, 0.311 million m³ to grow shiitake mushrooms, and 7.793 million m³ for firewood as shown in Figure 4.5. Over the last decade the increase in roundwood production of plywood and fuelwood has been remarkable. As will be described later, imports of roundwood for plywood have decreased dramatically due to the decline in natural forest resources and the rise of restrictions on exports of natural resources in timber-producing countries, resulting in demand for domestic roundwood to replace imported roundwood. Since the Great East Japan Earthquake occurred in 2011, expectations and demand for biomass fuels has been increasing in Japan, and wood production for fuelwood has also been increasing.

Figure 4.5: Domestic roundwood production by purpose



Source: Forestry Agency "Mokuzai jyukyuhyo" (issued each year)

Supply and demand of wood in Japan for the period 2008-2017

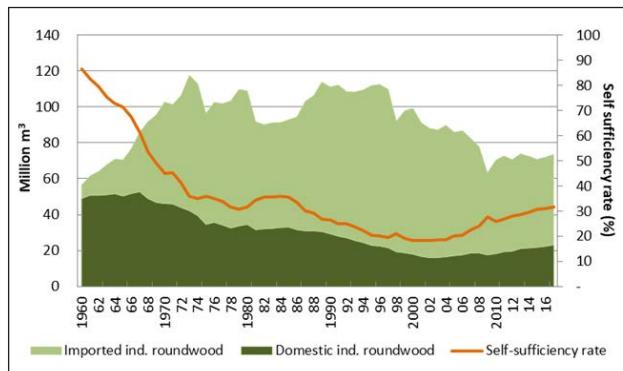
Supply of wood

(1) Changes in wood supply

As mentioned in the previous section, a significant proportion of planted forests in Japan are of harvestable age and the focus is now shifting from planting and tending to harvesting. Considering regional characteristics, the rotation of Japanese cedar is about 40 to 60 years, and that of Japanese cypress about 60 to 70 years. With the maturation of planted forests, as shown in Figure 4.6, the supply of domestic roundwood in Japan remained in a downward trend to 2002 from a peak of 52.7 million m³ in 1967, dropping to 46.2 million m³ in 1970, 34.6 million m³ in 1980, 29.4 million m³ in 1990, to 18.0 million m³ in 2000. However, it has been increasing since 2002 when the supply had reached 16.1 million m³, increasing to 18.6 million m³ in 2007, 19.7 million m³ in 2012, to 23.2 million m³ in 2017. A significant proportion of domestic roundwood supply in the 2000s has been from thinnings, with thinnings being promoted following the conclusion of the Kyoto Protocol in 1997 and entry into force of the Kyoto Protocol in 2006.

Figure 4.6 shows that the wood self-sufficiency rate dropped to its lowest level at 18% in 2002 but has continued to rise to the present. The self-sufficiency of industrial roundwood was 32% in 2017 and that of roundwood including fuelwood was 36%. The increase in self-sufficiency has been in response to

Figure 4.6: Changes in wood supply and self-sufficiency¹⁰² rate



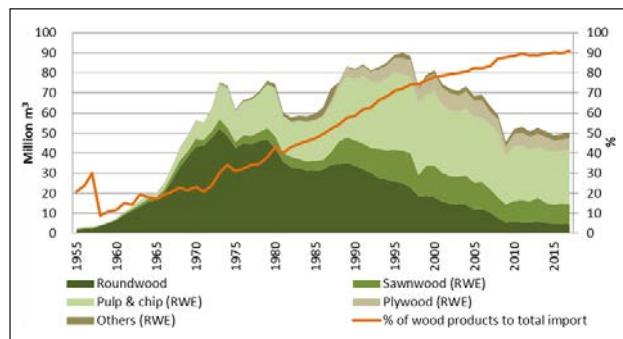
Source: Forestry Agency "Mokuzai jyukyuhyo" (issued each year), Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan" (issued each year)

both supply and demand side factors. On the supply side, there has been a significant increase in roundwood production under the Kyoto Protocol, and on the demand side, an expansion in demand including in the plywood sector, has been contributing to the increase.

(2) Imported roundwood and wood products by product type

The total volume of roundwood and wood products imports increased between 1955 and 1973, corresponding with an increase in the number of housing starts as shown in Figure 4.7. The volume of imports declined sharply in the first half of the 1980s after the second oil shock in 1978-79, but until the 1990s it was at a level exceeding roughly 70 million m³ under the bubble economy in Japan. Since the latter half of 1990s the volume of imports has been declining as shown. This has been the result of (1) decreased demand for wood products from the latter half of the 1990s after the Great Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake, (2) forest resource constraints in wood-exporting countries such as Southeast Asian countries and the U.S., and (3) increasing demand for roundwood and wood products in China since the end of the 1990s. Roundwood and wood products imports in 2009 dropped significantly due to the global financial crisis. The imposition of restrictive export tariffs on softwood roundwood by the Russian government in the latter half of the 2000s also influenced trade and decreased sharply the amount of roundwood imports into Japan.

Figure 4.7: Changes in the amount of imported roundwood and wood products by product type



Source: Forestry Agency "Mokuzai jyukyuhyo" (issued each year)

¹⁰² The self-sufficiency ratio (SSR) is defined as follows:
SSR = production × 100 / (production + imports - exports).

From 2008 to 2017 Japan's imports of roundwood and wood products decreased significantly, by 14.9%, as shown in table 4.1. Roundwood imports have declined by the largest amount, by 38.8% over the last ten years. A total of 59.2 million m³ of roundwood and wood products was imported in 2008, of which 7.6 million m³ (13%) was roundwood, 10.3 million m³ (17%) was sawnwood, 6.5 million m³ (11%) was wood pulp, 26.1 million m³ (44%) was wood chip, 6.3 million m³ (11%) was plywood, and 2.2 million m³ (4%) was "others". In 2017, a total of 50.4 million m³ of roundwood and wood products was imported, of which 4.7 million m³ (9%) was roundwood, 10.0 million m³ (20%) was sawnwood, 5.9 million m³ (12%) was wood pulp, 21.2 million m³ (42%) was woodchips, 5.6 million m³ (11%) was plywood, and 3.0 million m³ (4%) was "others". In recent years, the proportion of processed wood products imports has increased, and they were 90% of total imports of roundwood and wood products in 2017. (Figure 4.7 and Table 4.1).

Table 4.1 Roundwood and wood products imports to Japan.					
	Units: 1000 m ³ , %				
	2008	Share	2017	Share	Change
Grand total	59,234	100	50,431	100	-14.9
Roundwood	7,622	13	4,666	9	-38.8
Wood products	51,611	87	45,764	91	-11.3
Sawnwood	10,319	17	9,978	20	-3.3
Wood pulp	6,526	11	5,887	12	-9.8
Wood chips	26,196	44	22,216	42	-19.0
Plywood	6,283	11	5,663	11	-9.9
Other	2,287	4	3,020	6	32.1

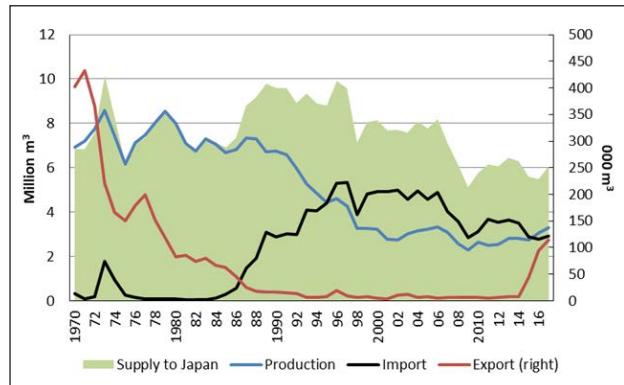
Source: Forestry Agency "Mokuzai jyukyohyo" (issued each year)

The plywood supply to the Japanese plywood market since 1970 is shown in Figure 4.8. The total amount was in the range from roughly 7 million m³ to 10 million m³ from the 1970s to 2007, but it declined to around 6 million m³ after the global economic crisis in 2008. Domestic plywood production had declined from 8 million m³ in 1980 to 3 million m³ in 2000 due to the influence of log export restrictions and bans in Indonesia and Malaysia after the 1980s. After that it stabilized at roughly around 3 million m³ in the 2000s and has started to gradually increase since 2010. Roundwood imports for veneer, including Southsea roundwood, have declined significantly over this period, while the use of domestic roundwood for veneer has increased. Imported roundwood for veneers was only 880 thousand m³ and domestic roundwood was 3.99 million m³ in 2017, with domestic roundwood accounting for 82% of roundwood consumption. Based on official statistics "Mokuzai jyukyohyo" (2017), Japanese cedars accounted for 62% of roundwood consumption, larch 19%, and Japanese cypress 6%. Roundwood production is changing from thinnings to clear cuttings, and there is an increasing tendency to mainly use Japanese cedar for plywood.

Until 2008, the production of thin plywood was dominant, and the divisions of plywood thickness were from less than 3 mm thick to more than 12 mm thick. About 80% of plywood production was of 12 mm thickness or more in 2008, as shown in Figure 4.9. A dramatic change has occurred in plywood produced domestically in the past decade. In recent years, production of 12 to 24 mm plywood has been more than 50% of the total, and 24 mm or more plywood has exceeded 35%. (Figure 4.10).

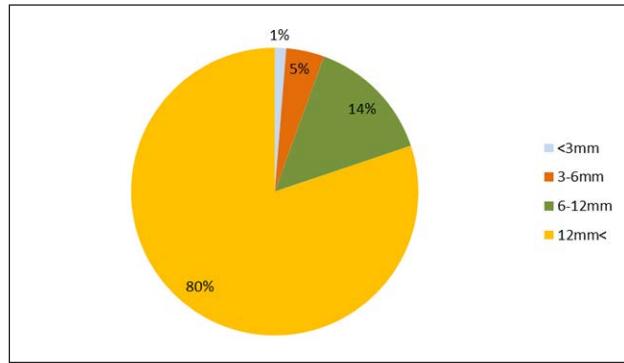
This change reflects the replacement of tropical hardwoods by domestic softwoods in plywood production.

Figure 4.8: Plywood supply to Japan



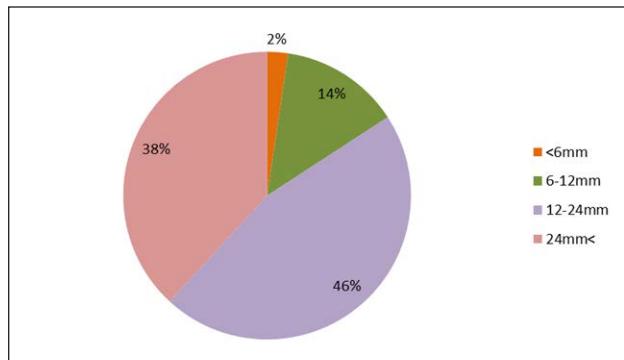
Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries "Mokuzai jyukyohyo" (issued each year), Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan" (issued each year)

Figure 4.9: Plywood production by thickness in 2008



Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (2009) "Mokuzai jyukyohyo"

Figure 4.10: Plywood production by thickness in 2017

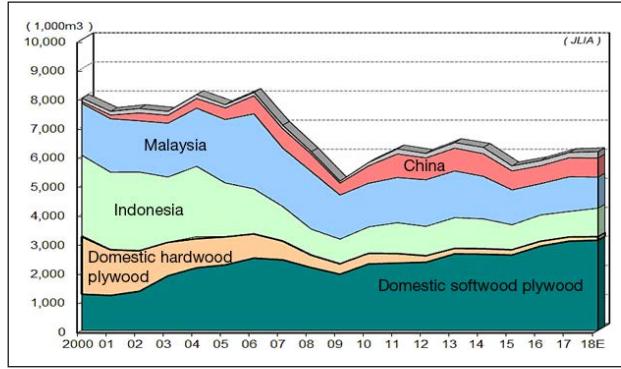


Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (2018) "Mokuzai jyukyohyo"

Plywood exports have been increasing since 2015, and mainly destined for the Philippines. Total plywood exports amounted to 110 thousand m³ in 2017. It is understood that plywood is exported to the Philippines together with sawnwood and re-imported to Japan after being pre-cut in the Philippines by a major Japanese housing company. On the other hand, plywood

imports increased sharply from the 1980s to the 1990s following the introduction of measures to promote the plywood industries in Indonesia and Malaysia (especially Sabah and Sarawak states). Imports reached 5 million m³ in the mid-1990s, but there has been a downward trend since the middle of 2000 as shown in Figure 4.8.

Figure 4.11: Suppliers to Japanese plywood market



Source: Japan Lumber Importers' Association

Changes in suppliers of plywood since 2000 are shown in Figure 4.11. The volume of domestic supply has been stable in the range of approximately 2.7 million m³ to 3.3 million m³. During this period, the domestic supply has totalled more than 3 million in the years of 2000, from 2003 to 2007, 2016 and 2017, but falling below 2.7 million in 2008 to 2012. Although the volume of hardwood plywood has been declining, the volume of softwood plywood has been increasing for the period. With respect to imported plywood, Indonesian plywood had declined dramatically in the 2000s and Malaysian plywood had also declined in the 2010s, with both volumes now less than 1 million m³ per year. On the other hand, imports of Chinese plywood have increased gradually in the 2000s, and now total a few hundred thousand m³ per year.

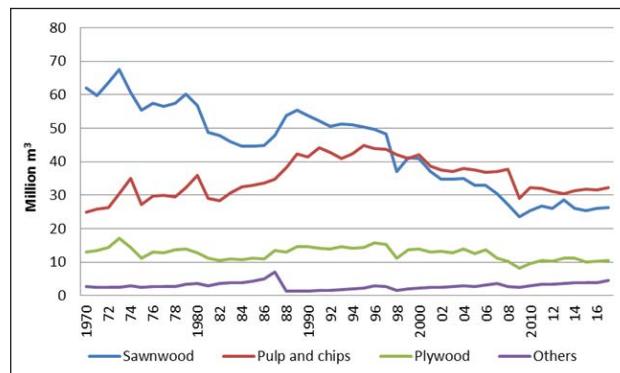
Demand for wood

(1) Demand for wood by usage

The demand for wood products in Japan increased rapidly along with economic development during the postwar revival period and the period of high economic growth between the middle of the 1950s and the beginning of 1970s with a remarkable increase in new housing starts. In 1973, demand reached its peak at 117.6 million m³. However, the first oil crisis in 1973 and the second oil crisis in 1979 had negative influences on the wood products market, and demand fluctuated repeatedly. After 1987, demand for wood products remained generally stable at around 100 million m³ per annum. However, the collapse of the bubble economy in 1991 and the later economic recession caused a decrease in wood products demand. Particularly, the rapid economic deterioration in 2008 caused a sharp decline in wood products demand.

Demand for wood by usage from the 1970s is shown in Figure 4.12. During this period, the reduction in wood demand for sawnwood was significant, declining from about 70 million m³ a year in the early 1970s to more than 25 million m³ in recent years. Wood demand for pulp and woodchips increased from the 1970s to the 1980s but declined when the global financial crisis triggered. Wood demand for plywood materials was stable at around 10 million m³ during this period.

Figure 4.12: Demand for wood by usage in roundwood equivalents

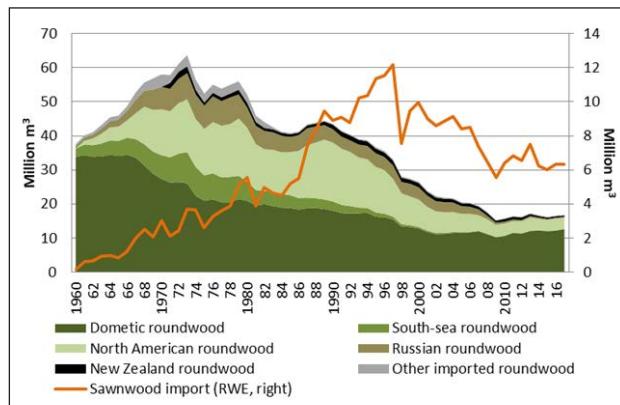


Source: Forestry Agency "Mokuzai jyukyuhyo" (issued each year)

(2) Demand by the sawnwood industry

Changes in the supply of roundwood for the sawnwood industry are shown in Figure 4.13. The supply of roundwood for the sawnwood industry increased and reached a peak of 63.7 million m³ in 1973. After 1973, the supply volume declined until 1975 when it began to rebound. However, since 1979 it has continued to decline. This decrease in demand for roundwood for the sawnwood industry is a result of the decline in number of new housing starts in Japan. About 80% of sawnwood products are used for construction, and roundwood demand for the sawnwood industry has a strong relationship with the number of new wooden housing starts.

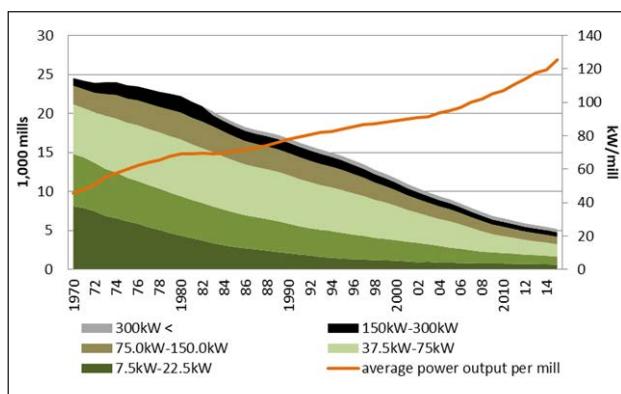
Figure 4.13: Demand for roundwood for the sawnwood industry by supply source



Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries "Mokuzai jyukyu hokokusho" (issued each year), Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan" (issued each year)

The total supply of roundwood for the sawnwood industry was approximately 16.8 million m³ in 2017 as shown in Figure 4.13. Of this, domestic roundwood accounted for 12.6 million m³ (75.2%), Southsea roundwood 0.08 million m³ (0.5%), North American roundwood 3.3 million m³ (19.5%), Russian roundwood 0.24 million m³ (1.4%), New Zealand roundwood 0.4 million m³ (2.5%), and other sources 0.15 million m³ (0.9%). The ratio of domestic timber to total supply increased from 41.4% in 1990 to 75.2% in 2017. Japan's sawnwood imports increased from the 1950's to the mid-1990s, as shown in Figure 4.13, but declined in the latter half of 1990's mainly because of declining housing starts.

Figure 4.14: Number of sawmills by output and average power output per sawmill



Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries “Mokuzai jyukyu hokokusho” (issued each year)

The number of sawmills in Japan was 5,927. Of these, 82.4% were small- to middle-scale outputs of less than 150 kW. The number of sawmills overall has declined continuously since the 1970s, with the number of small- and middle-scale sawmills decreasing significantly.

(3) Demand by the plywood industry

At the end of the 1980s, most of the roundwood for plywood was hardwood imported from Southeast Asian countries. This situation changed when roundwood exports were banned in 1985 from Indonesia which was the largest hardwood supplier to Japan at the end of 1970s. Domestic plywood manufacturers changed their materials gradually from hardwood produced in Southeast Asian countries to softwood mainly produced in Russia and New Zealand in the 1990s (Table 4.2). Russian roundwood for plywood increased from 181 thousand m³ in 1990 to 928 thousand m³ in 1995, 1,893 thousand m³ in 2000, and 2,506 thousand m³ in 2005. New Zealand roundwood for plywood also increased from 103 thousand m³ in 1990 to 603 thousand m³ in 2000.

Stable procurement of roundwood has become an important issue for the plywood industry because of the severity of the economic international environment such as the sudden changes in the exchange rate and the rise in freight costs on shipping. In the latter half of the 1990s plywood manufacturing technology developed, enabling domestic softwood roundwood to become a key raw material for plywood. The volume of domestic roundwood used for plywood production has been increasing since then, from 138 thousand m³ in 2000, to 863 thousand m³ in 2005, 2,490 million m³ in 2010, 3,356 million m³ in 2015 and 3,993 million m³ in 2017. The share of domestic roundwood increased rapidly from 3% in 2000 to 19% in 2005, 65% in 2010, and reached 80% in 2015.

Total plywood demand (roundwood equivalent) in Japan exceeded 7.5 million m³ from 2000 to 2006 as shown in Table 4.2 and Table 4.3. However, it decreased to 5.13 million m³ in 2009 immediately after the global financial crisis, picking up slightly from 2011 to 2014 when it exceeded 6 million m³. However, since then demand has been in the range of 5.49 million m³ to 6.8 million m³ a year and is currently about 70% of the demand level in 2000. During the period 2000 to 2006 the number of newly built houses exceeded 1.1 million units but declined to 790 thousand units in 2008. Thereafter, housing starts have

Table 4.2 Roundwood supply to Japanese plywood industry

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports	9,485	7,093	5,263	3,773	4,039	3,595	1,849	1,128	1,321	1,334	1,235	1,165	1,214	864	957	882
Southsea roundwood	9,129	5,502	2,597	1,108	1,018	846	535	399	424	347	251	204	216	193	184	134
North American roundwood	63	102	29	13	26	48	135	194	412	877	855	871	869	544	588	594
Russian roundwood	181	928	1,893	2,506	2,897	2,655	1,123	443	431	92	x	x	x	88	100	151
New Zealand roundwood	103	388	603	124	83	35	33	64	44	x	x	x	x	35	20	28
Others	9	173	141	22	15	11	23	28	10	18	129	3	6	5	5	4
Domestic	354	369	546	863	1,144	1,632	2,137	1,979	2,490	2,524	2,602	3,016	3,191	3,356	3,682	3,993
Pine			60	74	98	130	135	61	107	83	137	142	152	237	176	184
Japanese cedar	0	1	266	542	803	1,061	1,297	1,176	1,538	1,550	1,593	1,922	2,111	2,087	2,280	2,481
Japanese cypress			0	0	0	6	25	81	55	75	87	104	126	188	240	221
Larch	3	40	171	210	217	386	592	607	649	727	690	733	681	687	798	757
Other softwood	14	144	17	7	8	36	54	47	127	79	86	105	107	141	173	329
Hardwood	337	184	32	30	18	13	34	7	14	10	9	10	14	16	15	21
Ground total	9,839	7,462	5,809	4,636	5,183	5,227	3,986	3,107	3,811	3,858	3,837	4,181	4,405	4,218	4,638	4,875
Share of domestic roundwood	4	5	9	19	22	31	54	64	65	68	72	72	80	79	82	

Source: Mokuzai Jyukyu Hokokusho, Mokuzaitoukei

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries “Mokuzai jyukyu hokokusho” (issued each year) and “Mokuzai toukei” (issued each year)

Table 4.3 Plywood mill numbers and plywood supply to the domestic market

	Housing starts (000 units)	Plywood mill		Production (m ³)	Export (m ³)	Import (m ³)	Supply (m ³)	Self-sufficiency rate (%)
		No.	Labor					
2008	1,093.5	45	4,975	2,586,000	5,687	3,559,931	6,140,244	42
2009	788.4	38	5,587	2,287,000	6,346	2,844,088	5,124,742	45
2010	813.1	37	4,975	2,645,000	6,113	3,130,135	5,769,022	46
2011	834.1	38	4,459	2,486,000	4,250	3,666,173	6,147,923	40
2012	882.8	36	4,108	2,549,000	6,537	3,525,664	6,068,127	42
2013	980.0	33	3,818	2,811,000	7,375	3,644,640	6,448,265	44
2014	892.3	32	3,759	2,813,000	8,335	3,491,168	6,295,833	45
2015	909.3	34	3,603	2,756,000	43,116	2,885,794	5,598,678	49
2016	967.2	32	3,565	3,063,000	93,594	2,770,633	5,490,039	56
2017	964.6	34	3,687	3,287,000	113,856	2,904,104	6,077,248	54

Note: "supply" = "production" + "import" - "export"; This supply does not include inventory quantity.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries "Mokuzai jyukyu hokokusyo" (issued each year), Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan" (issued each year)

been in the range of 810 thousand units to 980 thousand units per year, with the demand for plywood corresponding with the number of new housing starts. Plywood is used for walls, under flooring, concrete formwork etc. in housing construction.

The number of plywood manufacturing plants has decreased from 45 in 2008 to 34 in 2017, and the number of workers in plywood manufacturing plants has also declined from 4975 to 3687. While plywood production in Japan has been on an upward trend in recent years, the number of plywood manufacturing plants and the number of workers have decreased, so that plant size has expanded and manufacturing productivity has increased. With domestic production of plywood increasing, the plywood self-sufficiency rate increased significantly from 42% in 2008 to 54% in 2017.

Regarding final utilization, furniture manufacturers such as Nitori and Ikea are expanding the use of roundwood from plantation forests as raw materials.

(4) Demand by the woodchip industry

The share of domestic timber in the raw material input for domestic woodchip mills was 99.7% in 2012. Changes in the supply of timber for the chip industry are shown in Figure 4.15. The supply of timber for the woodchip industry increased rapidly until 1971 and reached a peak of 11.2 million m³ in 1985. It decreased considerably between 1985 and 1994 and has been declining at a slow rate since then.

The total supply of timber for the woodchip industry was around 4.57 million m³ in 2012. Of this, domestic timber amounted to 4.56 million m³ (99.7%), Southsea timber 0.006 million m³ (0.1%), and North American timber 0.009 million m³ (0.2%). The domestic share of the overall timber supply has remained stable.

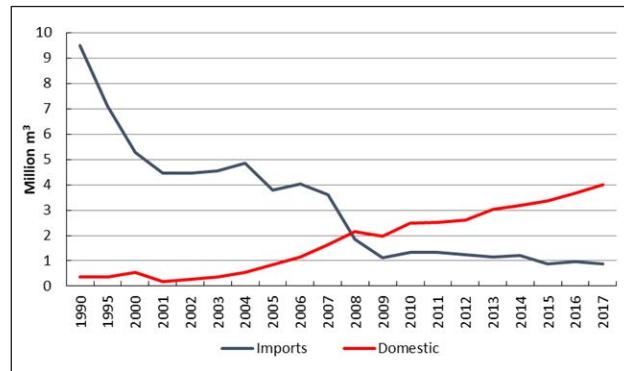
The use of tropical wood (including legal/supply issues) for the period 2008-2017

Imports of tropical roundwood (Southsea roundwood)

In the supply of roundwood to Japan's plywood industry, which is the largest destination of Japan's tropical wood imports, roundwood

imports have declined since the 2000s, and domestically harvested roundwood has been increasing as mentioned above. Figure 4.15 shows the time series changes. Imports declined from 1.849 million m³ in 2008 to 882 thousand m³ in 2017, with domestic supply increasing from 2.137 million m³ to 3.993 million m³ over the same period. In the past 10 years the rankings of both have changed and in 2017 the supply of domestic roundwood for plywood was 4.5 times the volume of roundwood imports.

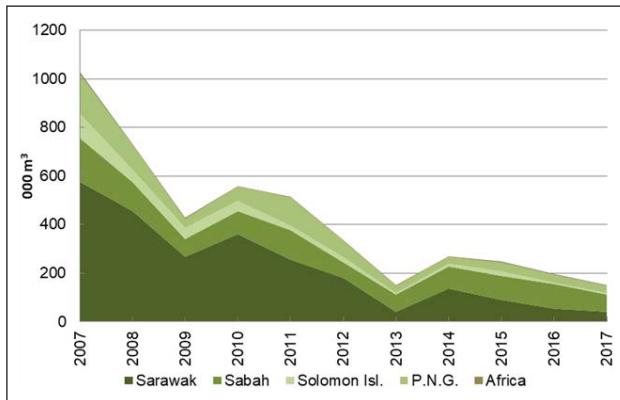
Figure 4.15: Roundwood supply to the Japanese plywood industry



Source: Forestry Agency "Mokuzai jyukyuhyo" (issued each year), Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan" (issued each year)

Figure 4.16 shows the quantity of Southsea roundwood imported to Japan from Southeast Asia and Africa by country of origin. This figure was made with reference to data obtained from the Japan Lumber Importers' Association. The amount of Southsea roundwood imported in 2007 exceeded 1 million m³, with most of the volume provided by Sarawak state followed by Papua New Guinea and Sabah state. By 2017 roundwood imports from Sarawak state had drastically declined, to only 41 thousand m³, with imports from Sabah State amounting to 71 thousand m³. Roundwood production in Sarawak state has continued to decline since the 1990s, and its decline has accelerated in recent years. In addition, since Sabah state launched a new log export ban in May 2018 along with the change of administration, there

Figure 4.16: Imports of Southsea and African roundwood to Japan



Source: Japan Lumber Importers' Association

is a possibility that the volume of Southsea roundwood imported in Japan will decline further.

Table 4.4 shows the changes in quantities of Southsea roundwood imported from 2008 to 2017, by exporting country. Changes during this period include Southsea roundwood import reductions by Sarawak state by 91%, Solomon Islands by 88.3%, Papua New Guinea by 71.3% and Sabah state by 40%. Based on interviews with three general trading companies, especially in Sarawak and Sabah states, roundwood export volumes have been significantly reduced against the backdrop of natural forest resources. It can also be pointed out that measures to counter illegal logging and illegal trade (as described later) have had an impact on the trade in Southsea roundwood.

Table 4.4 Imports of Southsea roundwood to Japan

	Units: m³, %		
	2008	2017	changes in %
Philippines	-	-	-
Malaysia Total	575,147	111,891	-80.5
Sabah	119,198	71,202	-40.0
Sarawak	455,949	40,689	-91.0
W. Malaysia (Peninsular Malaysia)	-	-	-
Solomon	51,895	6,029	-88.3
P.N.G	100,803	28,886	-71.3
Indonesia	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-
TOTAL	727,845	146,806	-79.8

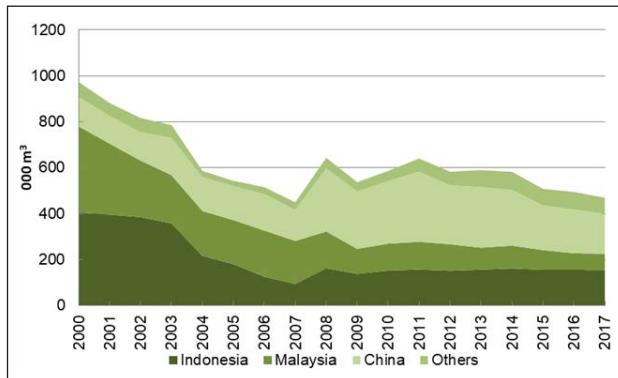
Source: Japan Lumber Importers' Association, Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan"

Imports of tropical wood products (Southsea wood products)

Imports of Southsea sawnwood had reached nearly 1 million m³ in 2000, but have continued to decline since then, decreasing by half between 2000 and 2007 as shown in Figure 4.17. Imports have totalled around 600 thousand m³ annually from 2008 to 2014, declining again from 2015. In the beginning of the 2000s, Indonesia was the largest exporter of Southsea sawnwood to Japan, exporting nearly 400 thousand m³ per year (Figure 4.17). Since 2008 Indonesia's exports have declined to between

140 thousand m³ to 160 thousand m³. China has been exporting the largest volume of Southsea sawnwood to Japan since 2008, which amounted to over 250 thousand m³ per annum from 2008 to 2013. There has been a declining trend since then, and it remains at 170 thousand m³ in 2017. China processes Southsea roundwood imported from Southeast Asia and Africa into sawnwood which is then exported to Japan. The decline in recent years may be due to the decline in the natural forest resources in Southeast Asia. For the same reason, imports from Malaysia have been on a downward trend for the period and have decreased from 160 thousand m³ in 2008 to 70 thousand m³ in 2017.

Figure 4.17: Imports of Southsea sawnwood into Japan



Note: Imports do not include free board (a type of wood product) imports from 2004 to 2008.

Source: Japan Lumber Importers' Association

Table 4.5 shows the changes in the import volumes of Southsea sawnwood to Japan by exporting country in 2008 and 2017. During this period, the volume of Japan's sawnwood imports decreased by 27%, with imports from China declining by 37.3% and from Malaysia by 55.8%. On the other hand, imports of sawnwood from Vietnam have more than tripled from 2008 to 2017. Based on interviews conducted with general trading companies, it can be concluded that (1) plantation forests have expanded in Vietnam, (2) the production of woodchips using plantation forests have increased, and (3) the wood processing industry has been developing. Therefore, the volume of sawnwood imports from Vietnam to Japan is expected to further increase.

Table 4.5 Imports of Southsea sawnwood to Japan

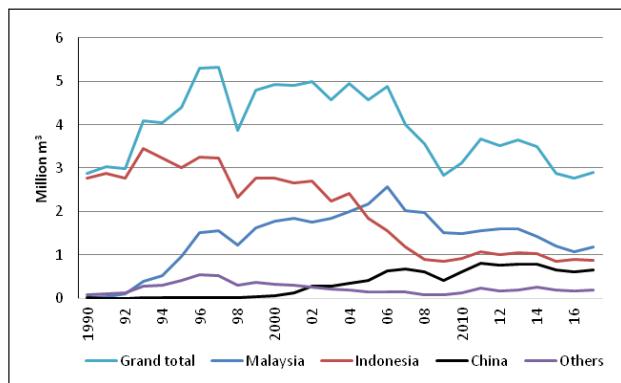
	Units: m³, %		
	2008	2017	changes in %
China	275,221	172,536	-37.3
Taiwan	2,920	1,314	-55.0
Viet Nam	12,644	41,080	224.9
Thailand	15,624	8,585	-45.1
Malaysia	159,815	70,580	-55.8
Philippines	8,447	17,292	104.7
Indonesia	162,714	155,709	-4.3
Laos	2,821	324	-88.5
Myanmar	465	2,194	371.8
P. N. G.	2,477	0	-100.0
Others	327	444	35.8
TOTAL	643,475	470,058	-27.0

Source: Japan Lumber Importers' Association, Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan"

Imports of plywood amounted to nearly 5 million m³ per year between the latter half of the 1990s and the first half of the 2000s. However, imports have gradually declined since then, falling to below 3 million m³ in recent years as shown in Figure 4.18. Since 2006 Malaysia has been the most important plywood exporting country to Japan, with exports totaling about 1.19 million m³ in 2017, followed by Indonesia with about 880 thousand m³ and China about 650 thousand m³. These three countries accounted for 94% of imports in 2017, as shown in Table 4.6. However, the import volume from Malaysia in 2017 was 60% of the volume in 2007, and imports from Indonesia had also reduced by three-quarters over the same period. Given the decline in supply of natural forest resources in Southeast Asian countries and the measures taken towards legal logging and trading in Japan, plywood imports from these countries may be further reduced. Since around 80% of domestic plywood is made from domestic softwoods, it is considered that domestic roundwood accounts for more than 40% (roundwood equivalent) of total plywood demand. The amount of domestic roundwood used in the plywood manufacturing industry is expected to increase further.

While imports of roundwood from Sabah and Sarawak states have become increasingly difficult, *Anisoptera spp.* (Mersawa) from

Figure 4.18: Plywood imports to Japan



Source: Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan"

PNG has been identified as suitable for plywood manufacturing, although the PNG government is also considering banning roundwood exports in 2020. In addition, Japan has also been importing some Southsea wood veneers. However, Southsea natural forest resources are becoming depleted and under stricter regulation.

As mentioned above, Japan's imports of tropical roundwood have declined sharply because Japanese companies have moved offshore to process raw materials and ship home finished products. Figure 4.19 shows Japan's imports of wooden flooring products (HS441875: assembled flooring panels, not of bamboo or with at least the top layer (wear layer) of bamboo, multilayer) from the top 5 shippers in 2018. HS codes of heading 4418 are defined as builder's joinery and carpentry of wood, including cellular wood panels, assembled flooring panels, shingles and shakes. Imports of HS 441875 were rare in 2008, but in recent years imports have increased as shown in Figure 4.19. Import from China are the largest, accounting for 58% by quantity (5.2 million kg in total) and 52% by value (23 billion yen in total) in 2018. Based on interviews with general trading companies, oak and birch produced in China and Russia are used mainly as surface materials and lauan plywood is used for the base material. Indonesia, Malaysia, Vietnam, and Thailand were the next most important suppliers. Recently, due to rising prices of lauan plywood accompanying the decrease in lauan roundwood supply, Japan's softwood plywood is being used as base material, so it is possible that imports will decrease gradually in the future. In solid wood flooring, the demand for rubberwood in Thailand, *Acacia mangium* in Indonesia and Malaysia, etc. is increasing, against a backdrop of price rises in Chinese wooden flooring products. Given this trend, there is a possibility that the quantity of solid wood flooring using roundwood from plantation forests in Southeast Asian countries will increase in the future.

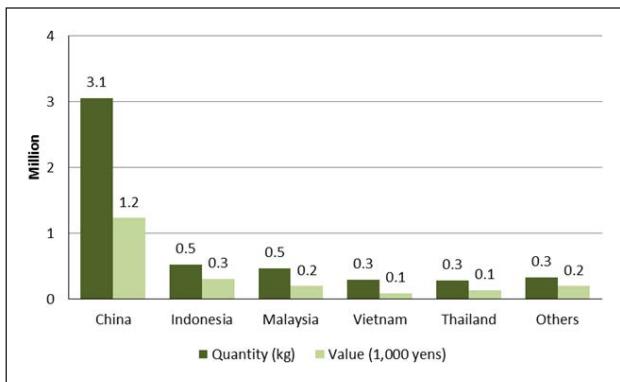
As shown in Figures 4.20 and 4.21, wooden kitchen furniture imports also increased by 20% on a quantity basis from 2008 to 2018 and by 60% on a value basis. Japan's imports of wooden kitchen furniture in 2018 were 41.7 million kg and 16.2 billion yen. Vietnam was the largest supplier in 2018, accounting for 34% of the total import quantity and 27% of the total import value,

Table 4.6 Plywood imports to Japan

	Total	Malaysia	Indonesia	China	Taiwan	Canada	Philippines	New Zealand	Others	Unit: 1000 m ³
2004	4,941	1,995	2,424	334	38	49	18	54	29	
2005	4,570	2,177	1,848	403	18	32	22	47	23	
2006	4,881	2,579	1,544	622	26	22	26	34	28	
2007	4,008	2,009	1,180	668	17	35	29	45	25	
2008	3,560	1,982	890	601	12	7	19	33	16	
2009	2,844	1,515	847	409	6	5	12	30	20	
2010	3,130	1,500	908	600	18	5	22	42	34	
2011	3,666	1,554	1,061	810	20	60	31	62	68	
2012	3,526	1,601	1,010	752	18	8	26	53	58	
2013	3,645	1,604	1,056	786	25	6	11	54	102	
2014	3,491	1,427	1,026	778	18	5	9	44	147	
2015	2,886	1,200	859	649	11	2	8	24	133	
2016	2,771	1,076	903	617	5	1	10	23	136	
2017	2,904	1,190	878	655	0	1	5	17	158	

Source: Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan"

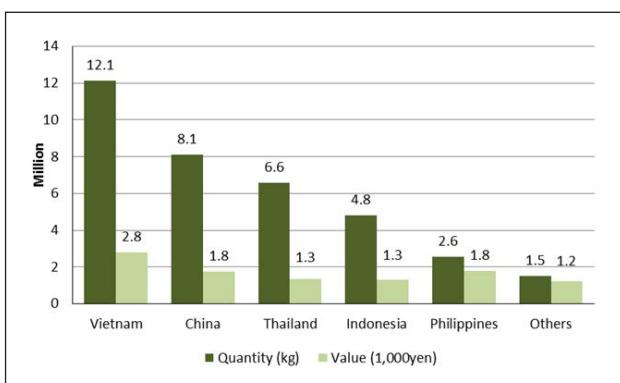
Figure 4.19: Japan's Wooden Flooring (HS441875) Imports from the top 5 Shippers in 2018



Source: Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan"

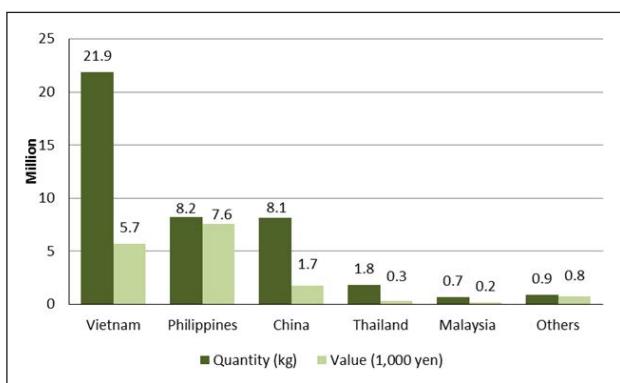
followed by the Philippines, China, Thailand and Malaysia. Regarding imports from the Philippines, the average import unit price was the highest of all suppliers. In reference to the results of interviews with general trading companies, one large home building company has imported joinery manufactured in the Philippines to Japan. Some Southeast Asian countries produce flooring and furniture using hardwoods (oak, walnut, cherry etc.) imported from North America. In recent years, Vietnam has been the largest producer of wooden furniture in the region, followed by Thailand and Indonesia.

Figure 4.20: Japan's Wooden Kitchen Furniture (HS940340) Imports from top 5 shippers in 2018



Source: Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan"

Figure 4.21: Japan's Wooden Kitchen Furniture (HS940340) Imports from top 5 shippers in 2018



Source: Ministry of Finance "Trade statistics of Japan"

Legal/supply issues

The Green Purchasing Law was revised in April 2006 and the Guideline for verification on legality and sustainability of roundwood and wood products (Goho Wood) was introduced. The guideline, prepared by the Forestry Agency, clearly promotes the procurement of roundwood and wood products that are confirmed as legal and sustainability. All roundwood and wood products are targeted for paper, stationery and materials. For thinned roundwood and related wood products, certification is unnecessary from the viewpoint of effective utilization of unused resources. It covers forest owners, roundwood auction market, wood manufacturing mills, trading companies, and governmental officials. The Goho Wood has three schemes as follows; (1) in order to promote sustainable forest management, third-party forest certified roundwood and wood products, (2) from the viewpoint of conservation of forests, thinned roundwood and wood products, (3) from the viewpoint of contributing to the conservation of forests through effective utilization of wood, effective utilization of unused resources and reuse of wood, environmentally-friendly raw materials such as recycled materials.

The Act on Promotion of Use and Distribution of Legally-Harvested Wood and Wood Products (commonly called the Clean Wood Act) was promulgated on May 20th, 2016 based on legislation. It was enforced on May 20th, 2017 for "Promotion Law", not for "Control legislation". This voluntary scheme has both "Registration" and "Due-Diligence" clauses. The purpose of the Clean Wood Act is to promote the usage and distribution of legally harvested wood and wood products complying with laws of both our country and country of origin (exporting country).

To increase distribution of legally-harvested woods in the market, (1) business operators need to promote the use of legally-harvested wood and wood products, to review and confirm legally-harvested wood usage aligned with the standards defined by Government, and to use "Registered Wood-related Entity" as a name for commercial and marketing. (2) Government must do the following: (a) collect and provide information related to risk of illegal logging, (b) publicize contents of the Act, (c) instruct, advise, collect reports & on-site inspection in case, (d) publicize best-practices, and (e) collaborate and aligned with foreign countries and related organizations.

Three leading Ministries (Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry; Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism) are in charge of the creation and operation of this Act, covering a wide range of timber products. It also applies to both Government related and private distributions under the two types of registered wood-related entities as follows; Type-1: upstream industries from harvesting to auction market and manufacturing, Type-2: Others not to be categorized Type-1 (downstream industries).

Forecast of the Japanese demand for tropical timber up to 2030.

Country circumstances of origin

According to interviews with Japan Lumber Importers' Association and three general trading companies, Sabah state in Malaysia banned roundwood exports again in June 2018, and Sarawak state also has the possibility of prohibiting roundwood exports as natural forest resources decrease. In Sarawak state, roundwood destined for export comprises up to 30% of the

harvest volume. Regarding export restrictions, the Sarawak state government is considering further strengthening the roundwood export restriction because of chronic shortages of roundwood supply to the Sarawak plywood industry. In Sarawak state, roundwood production has decreased from 8.715 million m³ in 2014 to 5.490 million m³ in 2017. In the first half of 2018, production totalled 2.173 million m³. Roundwood production from plantations increased from 0.911 million m³ in 2015, to 1.304 million m³ in 2016 and 1.635 m³ in 2017. *Acacia mangium*, for example, can be harvested in 10 years after planting and is suitable for woodchips and particle board, although not suitable for plywood.

In Malaysia, roundwood from natural forests is mainly used for plywood while Indonesia uses roundwood from planted forests for plywood. Malaysia's main market is Japan, whereas Indonesia exports to China, the US, and Japan, and also supplies the domestic market. In plywood supply from Indonesia, Japan is only one of a number of markets.

The number of plywood factories in tropical wood producing countries has halved since the peak period. In the past, illegally harvested roundwood was circulated and used for plywood, but in recent years measures against illegal harvested roundwood in developed countries of Europe and the US has expanded, and roundwood for the plywood industry is becoming scarce in Southeast Asian countries. Natural forest resources that can be harvested are becoming restricted in Southeast Asian countries, and the response to illegal logging is becoming more severe. The number of sawmills and the sawmilling industries are also changing, accompanying trends in the plywood industry. The number of laminated timber factories handling roundwood from plantation forests is increasing in these countries. The production volume of rubberwood in Southeast Asian countries is also rising, and wood processing factories that demand this species have been increasing for two decades. Because it is a laminated wood, roundwood of large diameter is not necessary in processing. Japan tire manufacturers are investing and increasing rubber plantations. After collection of sap from rubber forest,

rubberwood cut down in 25 to 30 years after planting is supplied to the wood processing industry.

Relationship between Japan's demand and tropical wood

Plywood for concrete formwork is a demand amounting to 700 thousand m³ per year, which requires plywood made of Southsea raw material. Indonesian and Malaysian plywood are used for concrete formwork and floorboards. It is distinct from the Japanese coniferous wood plywood in terms of use. Malaysian plywood is suitable for concrete panels, Indonesian plywood for floor bases and many versatile uses (foundation material at construction sites, home center sales). Some plywood imports are from China, and those are used for floorboards. China and Vietnam are still considered to have poor product quality. In China, poplar veneer is used for the core and Southsea veneer for the surfaces. Plywood imports from Vietnam are also beginning to increase.

According to interviews with Japan Lumber Importers' Association and three general trading companies, there is only one plywood manufacturing factory that mainly uses Southsea roundwood for plywood manufacture in Japan, and there are also a few plywood manufacturing companies using small quantities of Southsea roundwood. Based on an interview with a general trading company, plywood made by Southsea material has a specific demand due to high qualities such as strength, surface property, processing ease, shock absorbing property, sound insulation property, etc., and in reality, there is no suitable substitute. Therefore, there is a possibility that demand will continue for Southsea plywood of special quality. On the other hand, another general trading company considered that Japanese companies are averse to importing Southsea wood because of illegal logging measures. Unlike before, many companies are engaged in dialogue with environmental NGOs. Considering these circumstances, it is unlikely that domestic demand for Southsea wood will increase and it is expected that the volume of imports will gradually decline.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Production and Trade of Timber, 2014-2018	57
Appendix 2. Direction of Trade in Volume of Primary Tropical Timber Products between Major ITTO Producers and Consumers in 2017	141
Appendix 3. Major Tropical Species Traded in 2015, 2016 and 2017.....	147
Appendix 4. Price Indices of Major Tropical Timber and Selected Competing Softwood Products	191
Appendix 5. Trade in Secondary Processed Wood Products, 2011-2018	197
Appendix 6. UNECE Committee on Forest and the Forest Industry (COFFI) Market Statement on Forest Products Markets in 2017 and 2018	211

Note: production and trade data from 1990 to 2018 are available for download on http://www.ito.int/annual_review_output/

SOURCES

The Joint Forest Sector Questionnaires are the main sources of the appendices. Other sources are indicated by the superscripts after the figures.

ITTO SUPERSCRIPTS

C	COMTRADE database.
CB	COMTRADE mirror statistics from COMTRADE database.
R	Figure rounded down to zero.
X	Repeated data.
I	ITTO estimate.
X	Repeated data.
*	Other unofficial data including country statistical reports, trade journals, ITTO project reports, USDA Foreign Agricultural Service reports.
W	Adjustment from weight (usually metric tons) to volume assuming the following factors (unless different conversion factors are reported): coniferous logs – 1.43m ³ /ton; non-coniferous tropical logs – 1.37m ³ /ton; non-coniferous non-tropical logs – 1.25m ³ /ton; coniferous sawnwood – 1.82m ³ /ton; non-coniferous sawnwood – 1.43m ³ /ton; veneer – 1.33m ³ /ton; plywood – 1.54m ³ /ton.
--	Data not available or impossible to calculate (i.e. divide by zero).

FAO SUPERSCRIPTS

F	FAOSTAT superscript. FAO official data.
F1	FAOSTAT superscript. Aggregate, may include official, semi-official or estimated data.
F2	FAOSTAT superscript. FAO estimate.
F3	FAOSTAT superscript. FAO unofficial figure.
F4	FAOSTAT superscript. FAO data repeated from previous year.

UNECE SUPERSCRIPTS

E1	UNECE Superscript. Validated (supplied by official national correspondent and approved by Secretariat analyst).
E2	UNECE Superscript. Official (from country, supplied by official national correspondent. Can be modified due to obvious errors [wrong units]).
E3	UNECE Superscript. Estimated-analyst (an educated estimate made by Secretariat based upon knowledge and nonofficial sources).
E4	UNECE Superscript. Calculated, exclusively generated by Microsoft Access program for aggregates (both regional and product) and special calculations (e.g. consumption).
E5	UNECE Superscript. Repeated.
E6	UNECE Superscript. Not Published but counted in totals.
E7	UNECE Superscript. Provisional (a very rough estimate by the UNECE secretariat).
E8	UNECE Superscript. Estimated-technical (an estimate based on technical validation rules to make the data fit).
E9	UNECE Superscript. National estimate (unofficial data provided by official source).
TCF	UNECE Timber Committee Forecasts.
ITCF	ITTO Secretariat estimates based on TCF.

APPENDIX 1

Production and Trade of Timber, 2014-2018

Table 1-1-a. Production and Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers.....	58
Table 1-1-b. Production and Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers.....	72
Table 1-1-c. Production and Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers.....	78
Table 1-1-d. Production and Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers	92
Table 1-1-e. Major non-ITTO Consumers and Producers of Primary Tropical Wood Products by Region	98
Table 1-2-a. Value of Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers.....	100
Table 1-2-b. Value of Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers.....	114
Table 1-2-c. Value of Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers.....	120
Table 1-2-d. Value of Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers	134

N.B. Domestic Consumption = Production + Imports - Exports.
Unit values may differ for equivalent volumes/values due to rounding.
Export values/prices are FOB; import values are CIF, unless otherwise stated.

Table 1-1-a. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production					Imports				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Asia-Pacific	Logs	All	243 058	230 902	250 542	252 458	251 000	61 995	58 761	61 917	63 290	68 027
		C	91 619	95 596	96 495	96 596	95 038	45 354	43 373	45 945	45 713	49 332
	Sawn	All	151 439	135 306	154 047	155 862	155 963	16 640	15 389	15 972	17 577	18 695
		C	89 257	95 442	98 200	107 197	107 197	34 285	36 722	42 641	47 392	46 947
		C	49 613	52 532	53 724	57 863	57 863	23 950	26 714	31 308	34 329	34 376
	NC	39 643	42 910	44 476	49 334	49 334	10 335	10 008	11 333	13 063	12 571	
	Ven	All	4 123	4 069	3 979	3 927	3 927	1 669	1 662	1 653	1 450	1 452
		C	1 928	1 875	1 782	1 734	1 734	351	316	399	471	494
	NC	2 194	2 194	2 197	2 194	2 194	1 319	1 347	1 255	979	958	
	Ply	All	107 943	117 173	121 567	117 504	117 504	6 249	5 882	5 812	6 056	6 133
		C	73 194	79 381	82 441	79 803	79 803	911	883	1 056	1 049	1 037
	NC	34 748	37 792	39 126	37 701	37 701	5 338	4 999	4 756	5 007	5 096	
Australia	Logs	All	25 267 F1	27 290 F1	30 083	33 143	33 143	7 I	8 I	5 I	4 I	3 I
		C	14 368 F1	14 929 F1	16 346	17 691	17 691	6 CB	6 CB	4 CB	3 CBI	1 CI
	Sawn	All	4 888 F1	5 085 F1	5 104	5 243	5 243	0 CR	3 CBI	1 CBI	2 CI	
		C	4 220 F	4 458 F	4 429	4 578	4 578	627 CI	696 CI	626	563	
	NC	668 F	627 F	675	665	665	71 C	63 CI	62 CI	58 CI	67 CI	
	Ven	All	122 X	122 X	122 X	122 X	122 X	9 I	14 I	12 I	15	6 I
		C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	3 CBI	5 CBI	2 CI	3	1 CBI
	NC	122 X	6 CI	8 CI	10	12	6 CI					
	Ply	All	160 X	160 X	160 X	171	171	297 I	290 I	287 I	304 I	271 I
		C	144 X	144 X	144 X	155	155	118 C	127 C	151 C	152 CI	119 CI
	NC	16 X	16 X	16 X	16	16	180 CI	163 CI	136	152	152	
China	Logs	All	161 017 F1	147 228 F1	162 965 F1	161 711 F1	161 711 X	51 200 *	49 291 I	51 683 *	55 268 I	59 750 *
		C	24 630 F1	28 624 F1	26 933 F1	25 447 F1	25 447 X	35 785 *	34 782 C	36 500 *	38 245 CI	41 610 *
	NC	136 387 F1	118 604 F1	136 032 F1	136 264 F1	136 264 X	15 415 *	14 509 CI	15 183 *	17 023 C	18 140 *	
	Sawn	All	68 370 F1	74 304 F1	77 161 F1	86 024 F1	86 024 X	23 821 I	26 625 I	32 147 *	37 393 I	36 740 *
		C	30 458 F	33 102 F	34 375 F	38 328 F	38 328 X	14 546 *	17 466 C	21 584 *	25 046 CI	24 880 *
	NC	37 912 F	41 202 F	42 786 F	47 696 F	47 696 X	9 275 G	9 159 CI	10 563 *	12 347 CI	11 860 *	
	Ven	All	3 000 X	3 000 X	3 000 X	3 000 X	3 000 X	984 I	997 I	951 *	737 I	737 X
		C	1 000 X	1 000 X	1 000 X	1 000 X	1 000 X	21 CI	27 CI	49 *	72 CI	72 X
	NC	2 000 X	963 CI	969 CI	902 *	665 CI	665 X					
	Ply	All	103 977 I	113 232 I	117 316 I	113 109 I	113 109 X	171 I	162 I	206 *	174 I	223 I
		C	69 665 I	75 866 I	78 602 I	75 784 I	75 784 X	47 CI	30 CI	31 *	18 CI	67 CBI
	NC	34 312 I	37 366 I	38 714 I	37 325 X	124 CI	132 CI	175 *	156 CI	156 X		
(Hong Kong S.A.R.)	Logs	All	5 X	5 X	5 X	5 X	5 X	245 I	109 I	39 I	9 I	26 I
		C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	60 CB	37 CBI	14 CB	2 CBI	20 CBI
	NC	5 X	5 X	5 X	5 X	5 X	184 C	72 C	25 C	7 C	6 CI	
	Sawn	All	15 I	15 X	10 I	5 I	5 X	274 C	180 C	168 I	126 C	77 I
		C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	121 C	121 C	132 CI	90 C	67 CI
	NC	15 F2	15 X	10 I	5 I	5 X	154 C	58 C	36 C	36 C	11 CI	
	Ven	All	3 I	3 I	3 X	2 I	2 X	3 I	1 I	1 I	1 I	1 I
		C	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	0 CBI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI
	NC	2 I	2 I	2 X	1 I	1 X	3 CI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CI	
	Ply	All	1 X	1 X	1 X	0 I	0 X	219 I	219 I	231 I	236 I	184 I
		C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	40 CBI	37 CBI	46 CB	33 CBI	16 CBI
	NC	1 X	1 X	1 X	0 I	0 X	179 CBI	182 CBI	185 CBI	204 CBI	168 CBI	
(Macao S.A.R.)	Logs	All	1 I	1 X	1 I	1 I	2 I	0 C	0 RI	0 RI	0 C	
		C	1 I	1 X	1 F1	1 F1	1 X	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 C	
	NC	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 C	
	Sawn	All	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	14 CB	29 CB	10 I	5 I	7 I
		C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	11 CB	13 CB	6 CBI	4 CB	6 CBI
	NC	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	3 CB	16 CB	4 CB	2 CBI	1 CBI	
	Ven	All	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	0 RI	0 RI	0 I	0 I
		C	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X
	NC	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 CBI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBI	0 C	
	Ply	All	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	31 I	39 I	25 I	28 I	28 I
		C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	1 CB	5 C	3 CI	0 CBR	2 CI
	NC	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	30 CBI	34 CBI	22 CBI	28 CBI	26 CBI	
(Taiwan Province of China)	Logs	All	1 476 F1	1 468 F1	1 463 F1	1 459 F1	1 459 X	796 I	558 I	569 I	394 I	394 X
		C	1 111 F1	1 104 F1	1 098 F1	1 095 F1	1 095 X	290 CB	221 CB	245 CB	182 CBI	182 X
	NC	365 F1	364 F1	365 F1	364 F1	364 X	506 CI	337 CI	324 CI	212 CI	212 X	
	Sawn	All	38 *	38 F1	38 F1	38 F1	38 X	1 287 C	1 276 C	1 121 C	1 235 I	1 088 I
		C	33 *	33 F2	33 F2	33 F4	33 X	906 C	972 C	878 C	989 C	842 CBI
	NC	5 *	5 F2	5 F2	5 F4	5 F4	5 X	381 C	304 C	243 C	247 CI	247 X
	Ven	All	30 X	30 X	30 X	30 X	30 X	205 I	229 I	199 I	208 I	185 I
		C	10 X	10 X	10 X	10 X	10 X	24 CBI	33 CBI	29 CBI	40 CBI	17 CBI
	NC	20 X	181 CI	196 CI	170 CI	168 CI	168 X					
	Ply	All	164 X	164 X	164 X	164 X	164 X	775 I	671 I	658 I	631 I	600 I
		C	14 X	14 X	14 X	14 X	14 X	222 C	206 C	184 C	226 CB	194 CBI
	NC	150 X	552 CBI	465 CBI	474 CBI	406 CI	406 X					
Japan	Logs	All	21 492 I	21 797 I	22 355 I	22 840 I	21 282	4 151	3 450	3 652 I	3 266 I	3 094 I
		C	19 150 I	19 561 I	20 167 I	20 687 I	19 129	3 821	3 163	3 388	3 076	2 904 CI
	NC	2 342	2 236	2 188	2 153	2 153	330	287	264 C	190 CI	190	
	Sawn	All	9 569	9 554 F1	9 293 I	9 457	9 457	6 248	5 997	6 315 C	6 324 I	6 312 I
		C	8 622	8 622 F2	8 419 F	8 606	8 606	5 989	5 770	6 099 C	6 124	6 106 CBI
	NC	947	932 F	874	851	851	259	227	216 C	200 CI	206 CBI	
	Ven	All	60 X	60 X	60 X	60 X	60 X	280 I	216 I	292 I	330 I	379 I
		C	10 X	10 X	10 X	10 X	10 X	244	182 CI	250 CI	298 CI	360 CBI
	NC	50 X	36 CI	33 CI	42 CI	32	18 CI					
	Ply	All	2 813	2 756	3 063	3 287	3 287	3 491 I	2 886 I	2 771 I	2 904 I	3 030 I
		C	2 615	2 569	2 888	3 143	3 143	97	85	131	112	125 CBI
	NC	198	187	175	144	144	3 394 I	2 801 I	2 640 I	2 792 I	2 905 X	

2014	2015	Exports					Domestic Consumption					Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015			
19 821	18 732	21 037	25 086	29 344	285 231	270 932	291 421	290 662	289 683	All	Logs			
19 554	18 328	20 472	24 242	28 359	117 420	120 641	121 968	118 067	116 011	C				
267	404	566	844	985	167 812	150 290	169 453	172 595	173 673	NC				
2 818	2 635	2 576	2 608	2 560	120 724	129 529	138 265	151 981	151 584	All	Sawn			
2 304	2 277	2 237	2 339	2 322	71 260	76 968	82 795	89 853	89 916	C				
514	357	339	269	238	49 465	52 560	55 470	62 128	61 668	NC				
467	462	441	547	544	5 324	5 269	5 191	4 830	4 835	All	Ven	Asia-Pacific		
208	194	186	201	201	2 070	1 997	1 994	2 004	2 027	C				
259	268	256	346	343	3 254	3 272	3 196	2 826	2 808	NC				
9 138	10 290	10 179	11 123	9 483	105 054	112 765	117 199	112 437	114 154	All	Ply			
2 062	1 751	1 657	1 330	1 112	72 043	78 513	81 840	79 521	79 728	C				
7 076	8 539	8 522	9 792	8 371	33 011	34 252	35 359	32 916	34 426	NC				
2 642 ¹	3 299 ^c	4 256 ¹	5 064 ¹	4 885 ¹	22 632	24 000	25 832	28 083	28 262	All	Logs	Australia		
2 438 ^c	2 982 ^c	3 900 ^{CB}	4 425 ^{CB}	4 177 ^{CI}	11 937	11 953	12 450	13 269	13 515	C				
204 ^{CB}	317 ^c	356 ^c	639 ^{CB}	708 ^{CB}	10 695	12 047	13 382	14 814	14 747	NC				
407 ¹	348 ^c	314 ¹	290 ¹	194 ¹	5 179	5 496	5 478	5 574	5 679	All	Sawn			
363 ^c	297 ^c	270 ^c	244 ^{CI}	149 ^{CI}	4 484	4 857	4 786	4 897	4 992	C				
44 ^{CI}	51 ^c	44 ^{CB}	46 ^{CB}	45 ^{CI}	695	639	692	677	687	NC				
11 ¹	11 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹	120	124	118	121	112	All	Ven			
1 ^{CI}	0 ^{CR}	2 ^{CI}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	2	5	0	2	0	C				
10 ^{CB}	11 ^{CB}	14 ^{CB}	16 ^{CB}	16 ^X	118	120	117	118	112	NC				
4 ¹	6 ¹	9 ¹	9 ¹	5 ¹	453	444	438	466	436	All	Ply			
2 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	260	270	294	305	271	C				
2 ^{CB}	5 ^{CB}	8 ^{CI}	7 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}	194	174	144	161	165	NC				
22 ¹	21 ¹	153 ¹	98 ¹	101 ¹	212 195	196 498	214 495	216 882	221 360	All	Logs	China		
9 ^{CB}	4 ^{CB}	8 ^{CB}	5 ^{CB}	8 ^{CB}	60 406	63 402	63 425	63 688	67 049	C				
13 ^{CI}	17 ^{CI}	144 ^{CI}	93 ^{CI}	93 ^X	151 789	133 096	151 071	153 194	154 311	NC				
485 ¹	348 ¹	368 ¹	281 ¹	281 ^X	91 707	100 582	108 940	123 135	122 483	All	Sawn			
140 ^G	114 ^c	120 [*]	114 ^{CI}	114 ^X	44 864	50 454	55 839	63 259	63 094	C				
345 ^{CI}	234 ^{CI}	248 ^{CB}	167 ^{CI}	167 ^X	46 842	50 127	53 101	59 876	59 389	NC				
300 ¹	313 ¹	294 ¹	381 ¹	381 ^X	3 684	3 684	3 657	3 356	3 356	All	Ven			
58 ^{CB}	60 ^{CB}	57 ^{CB}	55 ^{CB}	55 ^X	963	968	992	1 017	1 017	C				
242 ^{CI}	253 ^{CI}	237 ^{CI}	326 ^{CI}	326 ^X	2 721	2 716	2 665	2 339	2 339	NC				
8 965 ¹	10 094 ¹	9 967 ¹	10 904 ¹	9 302 ¹	95 183	103 300	107 555	102 380	104 031	All	Ply			
1 981 ^{CI}	1 632 ^c	1 505 ^{CB}	1 162 ^{CB}	957 ^{CI}	67 731	74 264	77 128	74 640	74 894	C				
6 984 ^G	8 462 ^{CI}	8 462 ^{CI}	9 742 ^{CI}	8 344 ^{CI}	27 452	29 036	30 427	27 740	29 137	NC				
0 ^{RI}	4 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	5 ¹	249	110	44	14	26	All	Logs	(Hong Kong S.A.R.)		
0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	3 ^{CI}	60	37	14	2	16	C				
0 ^{CBRI}	4 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	1 ^{CB}	189	73	30	12	10	NC				
113 ^C	53 ^c	29 ^c	26 ^c	16 ¹	176	141	149	106	67	All	Sawn			
17 ^c	14 ^c	5 ^c	4 ^c	9 ^{CI}	103	108	127	87	57	C				
96 ^c	39 ^c	24 ^c	22 ^c	6 ^{CI}	73	34	22	19	9	NC				
2 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 ^{RI}	4	3	3	2	2	All	Ven			
0 ^{CR}	0^{CR}	0^{CR}	0^{CR}	0^{CR}	1	1	1	1	1	C				
2 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	0 ^{CBRI}	2	2	2	1	1	NC				
28 ¹	35 ¹	22 ¹	18 ¹	14 ¹	192	185	210	219	170	All	Ply			
11 ^{CB}	14 ^{CB}	9 ^{CB}	7 ^{CB}	10 ^{CB}	29	24	38	26	6	C				
17 ^{CI}	21 ^{CI}	14 ^{CI}	11 ^{CI}	5 ^{CI}	163	162	172	193	164	NC				
0 ^C	0 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RX}	1	1	1	1	1	1	All	Logs	(Macao S.A.R.)		
0 ^C	0 ^c	0 ^X	0 ^X	1	1	1	1	1	1	C				
0 ^C	0 ^X	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{RX}	0	0	0	0	0	NC				
0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBRI}	14	29	10	5	7	All	Sawn			
0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBRI}	11	13	6	4	6	C				
0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RX}	0 ^{RX}	0 ¹	0 ¹	3	16	4	2	1	NC				
0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	All	Ven			
0 ^C	0 ^X	0 ^X	0 ¹	0 ¹	0	0	0	0	0	NC				
0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	All	Ply							
0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBR}	1	5	3	2	C				
0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	30	34	22	28	26	NC				
40 ^C	25 ^c	25 ¹	23 ¹	18 ¹	2 232	2 001	2 007	1 830	1 835	All	Logs	(Taiwan Province of China)		
2 ^c	1 ^c	1 ^c	2 ^c	0 ^{CBRI}	1 399	1 324	1 342	1 275	1 277	C				
38 ^c	23 ^c	24 ^{CI}	21 ^{CI}	18 ^{CB}	833	677	665	555	558	NC				
25 ¹	18 ¹	19 ¹	30 ¹	18 ¹	1 300	1 295	1 140	1 243	1 108	All	Sawn			
10 ^c	4 ^c	5 ^{CI}	5 ^{CI}	5 ^X	930	1 001	906	1 017	869	C				
16 ^{CI}	15 ^{CI}	14 ^{CI}	25 ^{CI}	13 ^{CB}	370	294	234	226	238	NC				
4 ¹	4 ¹	4 ¹	3 ¹	1 ¹	230	255	225	235	214	All	Ven			
0 ^{CR}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	34	43	38	49	27	C				
4 ^{CB}	3 ^{CB}	3 ^{CB}	3 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	197	212	187	185	187	NC				
64 ¹	45 ¹	31 ¹	26 ¹	11 ¹	875	790	791	769	752	All	Ply			
3 ^{CB}	3 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	234	217	197	238	207	C				
62 ^{CB}	43 ^{CB}	30 ^{CB}	25 ^{CB}	10 ^{CB}	641	572	594	531	545	NC				
521 ¹	692 ^c	650 ¹	971 ¹	971	25 122	24 555	25 357	25 135	23 405	All	Logs	Japan		
518	686 ^c	644	963	963	22 453	22 038	22 911	22 800	21 070	C				
3 ^c	5 ^c	6 ^c	8 ^c	8	2 669	2 518	2 446	2 335	2 335	NC				
67 ¹	61 ^c	87	130	86 ¹	15 750	15 490	15 521	15 651	15 682	All	Sawn			
64	57 ^c	84	126	82 ^{CI}	14 547	14 335	14 435	14 604	14 630	C				
3 ^c	4 ^c	4	4	4	1 203	1 155	1 086	1 047	1 053	NC				
1 ¹	0 ^{RI}	1 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	340	275	351	390	438	All	Ven			
0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR} </										

Table 1-1-a. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production				Imports					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2018		
Korea, Rep. of	Logs	All	4 212	4 540 ¹	4 963	4 552	4 552	5 593 ¹	5 343 ¹	5 967 ¹	4 341 ¹	
		C	2 801	2 864	3 303	3 028	3 028	5 392 ^{CB}	5 163 ^{CI}	5 794 ^{CI}	4 204 ^{CI}	
		NC	1 411	1 676 ^{FI}	1 660	1 524	201 ^{CI}	179 ^{CI}	173	137 ^{CI}	137 ^X	
		Sawn	All	2 406	2 417	2 293	2 188	2 188	1 894 ¹	1 786 ¹	2 116 ¹	
		C	2 320	2 299	2 180	2 084	2 084	1 724 ^C	1 625 ^C	1 942 ^C	1 471 ^{CI}	
	Ven	NC	86	118	113	104	104	171 ^{CI}	162 ^{CI}	174 ^{CI}	147 ^{CI}	
		All	245	230	240	217	217	189 ¹	206 ¹	199 ¹	159 ¹	
		C	245	230	237	217	217	59 ^{CI}	67 ^{CI}	69 ^{CI}	58 ^{CI}	
		NC	0	0	3	0 ^R	0 ^R	130 ^{CI}	138 ^{CI}	130 ^{CI}	101 ^{CI}	
		Ply	All	474	478	464	441	441	1 146 ¹	1 486 ¹	1 529 ¹	
New Zealand	Logs	C	403	406	394	375	375	326 ^{CB}	361 ^{CB}	478 ^{CB}	474 ^{CB}	
		NC	71	72	70	66	66	820 ^{CI}	1 126 ^{CI}	1 051 ^{CI}	1 240 ^{CI}	
		All	29 588 ¹	28 573 ¹	28 707 ¹	28 747 ¹	28 847 ¹	4 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	8 ¹	
		C	29 558 ^{FI}	28 513 ^{FI}	28 647 ^{FI}	28 647 ^X	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{RX}	
		NC	30 ¹	60 ¹	60 ¹	100 ¹	200 ¹	4 ^C	2 ^C	7 ^{CI}	8 ^{CI}	
	Sawn	All	3 971 [*]	4 030 [*]	4 301 [*]	4 242 ^{FI}	4 242 ^X	48	70	75	69 ¹	
		C	3 960 [*]	4 019 [*]	4 287 [*]	4 234 ^{F2}	4 234 ^X	26	50	41	42 ^{CI}	
		NC	11 [*]	11 [*]	13 [*]	8	8 ^X	22	19	35	27 ^{CI}	
		Ven	All	662 ¹	624 ¹	524 ¹	496 ¹	496 ^X	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}
		C	662 [*]	624 [*]	523 [*]	496	496 ^X	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	
	Ply	All	353 [*]	382 [*]	399 ¹	332	332 ^X	119	127	104 ¹	65 ¹	
		C	353 [*]	382 [*]	399 [*]	332	332 ^X	60	32	32 ^{CB}	35 ^{CB}	
		NC	0 [*]	0 [*]	0 ¹	0	0 ^X	60	96	73	40 ^{CI}	
EU 28	Logs	All	347 869	351 602	355 732	367 128	370 979	54 795	51 530	53 617	53 093	
		C	268 800	272 005	275 697	285 686	288 583	33 530	32 965	35 137	35 388	
		NC	79 068	79 598	80 036	81 442	82 396	21 264	18 565	18 480	17 704	
		Sawn	All	104 364	105 499	108 234	110 896	111 116	35 191	36 515	38 470	
		C	94 772	95 453	97 661	100 046	100 156	30 584	31 885	33 605	36 945	
	Ven	NC	9 592	10 046	10 574	10 850	10 960	4 607	4 629	4 865	4 635	
		All	1 371	1 341	1 318	1 342	1 371	1 019	1 094	1 188	1 310	
		C	459	425	444	422	431	146	155	159	170	
		NC	913	916	874	920	940	873	939	1 029	1 140	
		Ply	All	4 484	4 735	4 949	5 387	5 412	6 632	6 804	7 141	
	C	2 088	2 198	2 447	2 457	2 457	2 474	2 474	2 530	2 581		
		NC	2 516	2 647	2 751	2 940	2 956	4 157	4 275	4 649	4 980	
		All	3 030	12 570	12 173 ¹	12 738 ¹	12 738 ^X	7 682 ¹	7 660	10 058 ¹	10 178 ¹	
Austria	Logs	C	11 068	11 571	11 145	11 722	11 722 ^X	6 272 ^C	6 321	8 521 ^{CI}	9 167 ^{CB}	
		NC	962	999	1 029	1 016 ^{FI}	1 016 ^X	1 410	1 339	1 537 ^{CB}	1 504 ^{CI}	
		Sawn	All	8 460	8 731 ¹	9 410 ¹	9 614	9 614 ^X	2 264 ¹	1 909 ¹	2 250 ¹	
		C	8 327	8 605 ^F	9 256	9 439	9 439 ^X	2 103 ^{CB}	1 740 ^{CB}	2 058 ^{CB}	1 815 ^{CB}	
		NC	133	126	154 ^F	175	175 ^X	161	169	192	179	
	Ven	All	8 ^{ES}	8 ^{ES}	7 ^{E10}	7 ^{E10}	7 ^X	44	51 ¹	53	58	
		C	6 ^{ES}	6 ^{ES}	5 ^{E10}	5 ^{E10}	5 ^X	13	15	15	8 ^{CB}	
		NC	2 ^{ES}	2 ^{ES}	2 ^{E10}	2 ^{E10}	2 ^X	32	36 ^{E2}	39	43 ^{CB}	
		Ply	All	306 ¹	241 ^E	291 ^E	291 ^{E5}	291 ^X	160	190 ¹	181 ^{E2}	
		C	275 ¹	210 ^{ES}	260 ^{ES}	260 ^{E5}	260 ^X	81	115 ^{E2}	97 ^{E2}	125 ^{ES}	
	Ply	NC	31 ^{ES}	31 ^{ES}	31 ^{E5}	31 ^{E5}	31 ^X	79	74	84 ^{E2}	108 ^{ES}	
		All	4 519 ^{FI}	4 519 ^{FI}	4 519 ^{FI}	4 519 ^X	4 472 ^C	4 021 ^C	3 899 ^C	4 170 ¹	4 641 ¹	
		C	3 515 ^{FI}	3 515 ^{FI}	3 515 ^{FI}	3 515 ^X	2 174 ^C	2 061 ^C	1 954 ^C	1 735 ^{CI}	2 206 ^{CI}	
		NC	1 004 ^{FI}	1 004 ^{FI}	1 004 ^{FI}	1 004 ^X	2 297 ^C	1 960 ^C	1 944 ^C	2 435 ^{CI}	2 435 ^X	
		Sawn	All	1 805 ^{FI}	1 800 ^{FI}	1 700 ^{FI}	1 650 ^{FI}	1 650 ^X	2 358 ^C	2 351 ^C	2 517 ^{CI}	
Belgium	Logs	C	1 520 ^{F3}	1 500 ^{F3}	1 400 ^{F3}	1 350 ^{F3}	1 350 ^X	1 898 ^C	1 898 ^C	1 987 ^C	2 057 ^{CI}	
		NC	285 ^{F3}	300 ^{F3}	300 ^{F2}	300 ^{F2}	300 ^X	460 ^C	453 ^C	529 ^C	430 ^F	
		Ven	All	34 ^{ES}	34 ^{ES}	34 ^{ES}	34 ^X	23 ¹	17 ¹	23 ¹	67 ¹	
		C	2 ^{ES}	2 ^{ES}	2 ^{E10}	2 ^{E10}	2 ^X	2 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}	
		NC	32 ^{ES}	32 ^{ES}	32 ^{ES}	32 ^{E5}	32 ^X	21 ^{CI}	16 ^{CI}	22 ^{CI}	66 ^{CI}	
	Ply	All	24 ^{ES}	24 ^{ES}	24 ^{ES}	79 ¹	79 ^X	553 ¹	523 ¹	574 ¹	446 ¹	
		C	5 ^{ES}	5 ^{ES}	5 ^{ES}	60 ¹	60 ^X	206 ^C	207 ^C	217 ^C	148 ^{CI}	
		NC	19 ^{ES}	19 ^{ES}	19 ^{ES}	19 ^X	347 ^{CI}	317 ^{CI}	357 ^{CI}	357 ^{CI}	298 ^{CI}	
		All	3 036	3 524	3 481	3 209	3 209 ^X	32	23 ¹	16 ¹	20 ¹	
		C	2 000	2 428	2 436	2 123	2 123 ^X	8	4 ^C	4 ^C	6 ^C	
Bulgaria	Logs	NC	1 036	1 096	1 045	1 086	1 086 ^X	24	18 ^{CB}	12 ^{CB}	14 ^{CB}	
		Sawn	All	831	938 ^{FI}	827 ¹	827 ^{FI}	827 ^X	30 ¹	42 ¹	44 ¹	
		C	700	775 ^F	712	712 ^F	712 ^X	7	16	11 ^C	13 ^{CB}	
		NC	131	163 ^F	115 ^F	115 ^{F2}	115 ^X	23 ^C	26 ^C	32 ^{CI}	28 ^C	
		Ven	All	23 ¹	23 ^X	23 ^X	23 ^X	23 ^X	32 ¹	34 ¹	39 ¹	
	Ven	C	23 ^E	23 ^X	23 ^X	23 ^X	23 ^X	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	
		NC	1 ^X	1 ^X	1 ^X	1 ^X	1 ^X	32 ^{CI}	34 ^{CI}	42	38	
		Ply	All	66 ¹	67 ^{E10}	71 ^{E10}	71 ^{E5}	71 ^X	49 ¹	53 ¹	58 ¹	
		C	51	62 ^{E10}	65 ^{E10}	65 ^{E5}	65 ^X	5 ^C	2 ^C	2 ^C	1 ^C	
		NC	15 ^{E3}	5 ^{E10}	6 ^{E10}	6 ^{E5}	6 ^X	45 ^{CI}	50 ^{CI}	56 ^{CI}	62 ^{CB}	
Croatia	Logs	All	3 344	3 625 ¹	3 397 ^{FI}	3 613 ¹	3 513 ¹	7	52 ^C	72 ^C	57 ¹	
		C	812	775	750 ^{FI}	813 ^{FI}	813 ^X	0 ^R	24 ^C	40 ^C	15	
		NC	2 532	2 850 ¹	2 647 ^{FI}	2 800 ¹	2 700 ¹	7	28 ^C	31 ^C	42 ^C	
		Sawn	All	1 294 ^{FI}	1 488 ^{FI}	1 434	1 622	1 622 ^X	346	413 ¹	376	
		C	207 ^F	267 ^F	220	231	231 ^X	317	363	328	368	
	Ven	NC	1 087 ^F	1 221 ^F	1 214	1 391	1 391 ^X	29	50 ^{CB}	48	74	
		All	19 ¹	23	25	27	27 ^X	4	5	7	7	
		C	0 ^E	0	0	0	0 ^X	1	1	2	2	

2014	2015	Exports			2014	Domestic Consumption				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018			
1 ¹	0 RI	1 ¹	14 ¹	14 ¹	9 804	9 882	10 929	8 879	9 291	All	Logs	Korea, Rep. of
1 CB	0 CBR	1 C	12 CB	12 x	8 192	8 027	9 096	7 219	7 631	C		
0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	1	1 612	1 855	1 833	1 659	1 659	NC		
13 ¹	20 ¹	24 ¹	24 ¹	22 ¹	4 287	4 183	4 385	3 781	4 174	All	Sawn	
10	18	23	22	22	4 034	3 905	4 099	3 534	3 933	C		
3 C	2 CI	1 CI	3 CI	1 CBI	254	278	286	248	241	NC		
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	434	435	438	376	361	All	Ven	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	304	297	306	275	261	C		
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	130	138	133	101	101	NC		
4	4	4	4 ¹	4 ¹	1 616	1 960	1 989	2 151	2 151	All	Ply	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	729	767	872	849	849	C		
3	4	4	3 CI	3 x	887	1 194	1 117	1 302	1 302	NC		
16 595 ¹	14 691 ¹	15 951	18 916 ¹	23 351 ¹	12 997	13 884	12 757	9 838	5 504	All	Logs	New Zealand
16 586 [*]	14 654 ^c	15 916	18 835 ^{CI}	23 195 ¹	12 972	13 859	12 731	9 813	5 453	C		
9	38	35	81	156 ^{CI}	25	24	27	26	52	NC		
1 708	1 787	1 735 ¹	1 827 ¹	1 942 ¹	2 311	2 312	2 641	2 484	2 385	All	Sawn	
1 700	1 774	1 731	1 824 ^c	1 940 ¹	2 286	2 295	2 597	2 452	2 336	C		
8	13	4 c	3 CI	2 CI	25	17	44	33	49	NC		
149 ¹	133 ¹	126	145 ¹	145 ¹	513	491	398	351	351	All	Ven	
149	133	126	145 ^c	145 ^x	513	491	398	351	351	C		
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 R	0 RX	0 CRI	0	0	0	1	1	NC		
65	62	52	49 ¹	32 ¹	408	447	451	348	384	All	Ply	
63	61	50	48 CI	31 CI	350	353	381	319	342	C		
3	2	2	1 ¹	1 x	57	94	71	29	42	NC		
40 335	36 686	37 361	39 500	42 262	362 329	366 446	371 988	380 721	386 513	All	Logs	
26 305	24 441	25 586	27 611	29 329	276 026	280 528	285 247	293 463	297 770	C		
14 030	12 246	11 775	11 889	12 933	86 303	85 917	86 741	87 258	88 743	NC		
52 145	51 182	53 713	56 042	55 521	87 410	90 832	92 992	96 434	100 282	All	Sawn	
46 868	45 729	48 294	50 426	49 523	78 488	81 609	82 971	86 565	90 015	C		
5 278	5 453	5 418	5 616	5 998	8 922	9 223	10 020	9 869	10 268	NC		
716	722	748	752	730	1 674	1 714	1 758	1 900	1 921	All	Ven	EU 28
119	121	117	108	103	485	460	486	484	480	C		
597	601	631	644	627	1 188	1 255	1 272	1 416	1 441	NC		
3 954	3 963	4 321	4 637	4 628	7 162	7 576	7 769	8 310	8 235	All	Ply	
1 794	1 741	1 768	1 933	1 889	2 648	2 877	2 922	3 094	2 967	C		
2 160	2 222	2 554	2 704	2 739	4 514	4 699	4 847	5 216	5 268	NC		
730 ¹	852 ¹	1 021 ¹	1 063 ¹	1 066 ¹	18 982	19 379	21 210	22 284	21 850	All	Logs	Austria
609	734 ^c	847 ^c	865 CI	847 CBI	16 731	17 158	18 819	19 962	20 043	C		
122 CI	117 CI	174 CI	198 CI	220 CBI	2 251	2 220	2 392	2 322	1 807	NC		
5 476 ¹	4 781 ¹	5 696 ¹	5 712 ¹	5 251 ¹	5 248	5 859	5 964	5 897	6 776	All	Sawn	
5 298 CI	4 624 CI	5 530 CI	5 534 CI	5 075 CBI	5 133	5 721	5 785	5 720	6 516	C		
178 CI	157 CI	167 CI	177 CI	176 CBI	115	139	179	177	259	NC		
14 ¹	13 ¹	14 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹	39	46	47	49	40	All	Ven	
2 CI	2 CI	2	2	2 CBI	17	19	18	17	11	C		
12 CI	12 CI	12 CI	13 CI	13 x	21	26	29	32	30	NC		
346	299	340 E2	349 ES	349 X	120	132	132	174	174	All	Ply	
305	265	307 E2	316 ES	316 X	51	61	50	69	69	C		
40	34	32 E2	33 ES	33 X	69	71	83	105	105	NC		
1 233 C	1 297 C	1 086 C	1 320 ¹	1 180 ¹	7 759	7 244	7 332	7 369	7 980	All	Logs	Belgium
573 C	592 C	459 C	604 CI	597 CI	5 117	4 984	5 011	4 646	5 124	C		
660 C	704 C	627 C	716 CBI	583 CBI	2 642	2 260	2 322	2 723	2 855	NC		
1 233 C	1 320 ¹	1 411 ¹	1 591 ¹	2 011 ¹	2 930	2 831	2 805	2 546	2 540	All	Sawn	
887 C	925 C	948 C	1 277 CI	1 602 CI	2 531	2 473	2 439	2 130	1 984	C		
346 C	395 CI	463 CI	314 CI	409 CI	399	358	366	417	556	NC		
8 ¹	5 ¹	10 ¹	10 ¹	10 ¹	49	47	47	92	67	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	3	3	2	3	4	C		
8 CI	4 CI	10 CI	10 CI	10 CI	46	44	44	89	63	NC		
398 ¹	377 ¹	432 ¹	399 ¹	355 ¹	179	171	166	125	233	All	Ply	
155 CI	148 C	150 C	202 CI	166 CI	57	64	73	6	123	C		
243 CI	229 CI	282 CI	197 CI	189 CI	122	107	94	119	109	NC		
543	223	169 C	167 C	170 ¹	2 525	3 324	3 329	3 061	3 067	All	Logs	Bulgaria
111	59	127 C	131 C	131 X	1 897	2 373	2 313	1 998	1 996	C		
432	164	42 C	37 C	39 CBI	628	951	1 015	1 063	1 071	NC		
404	384	291	274	257 ¹	457	597	580	594	610	All	Sawn	
343	327	243	220	220 X	364	464	481	504	506	C		
61	57	48	53	37 CBI	93	133	99	90	105	NC		
20 ¹	17 ¹	13 ¹	10 ¹	11 ¹	36	41	52	52	43	All	Ven	
1	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI	1 CBI	22	23	23	22	22	C		
19 CBI	17 CBI	13 CBI	10 CBI	10 CBI	14	18	30	29	21	NC		
50	61	54 ¹	62 ¹	65 ¹	66	59	75	71	82	All	Ply	
9	9	7 C	1 C	3 CBI	47	55	60	65	63	C		
41	52	47 CI	62 CI	62 X	19	3	15	6	19	NC		
436	501	417 ¹	291	255 ¹	2 914	3 176	3 051	3 378	3 418	All	Logs	Croatia
67	55	74 C	102	93 CBI	745	744	716	725	787	C		
369	446	343	189	162 CI	2 169	2 432	2 335	2 653	2 631	NC		
1 259	1 298 ¹	1 249	1 369	1 604 ¹	381	603	561	695	555	All	Sawn	
329	396	329	347	338 CI	195	234	219	253	317	C		
930	902 F	920	1 022	1 267 CI	186	370	342	443	238	NC		
15 ¹	16 ¹	19 ¹	22 ¹	26 ¹	8	11	13	13	10	All	Ven	
0 CBR	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0	0	1	1	2	C		
15	15	18 CI	20	25 CI	8	11	12	12	8	NC		
6	7	7	4	9 ¹	27	22	20	36	42	All	Ply	
5	4	4	2	2 RX	2	6	7	9	9	C		
2	3	4	3	7 CI	25	16	13	27	33	NC		

Table 1-1-a. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production					Imports					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Cyprus	Logs	All	7 ¹	7 ¹	7 ¹	5 ¹	5 ^x	3 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	3 ¹	
		C	4	3	4 ¹	3 ¹	3 ^x	3 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^R	2 ^{CB1}	
		NC	3 ¹	4 ¹	3 ¹	2 ¹	2 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	1	1 ^C	1 ^{CB1}	
		Sawn	All	2 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹	1 ^x	44 ¹	42 ^C	40	41	39 ¹
	C	2 ^F	2 ^F	2 ^F	1 ^{E2}	1 ^x	38 ^C	35 ^C	32	29	35 ^{CB1}		
		NC	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{RX}	7	8 ^C	8	12	4 ^{CB1}	
		Ven	All	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	1 ^I	3 ^I	11 ¹	7 ¹	7 ¹
	C	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^I	0 ^X	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	
		NC	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{RE2}	0 ^R	0 ^R	3	11	7 ^X	
		Ply	All	1 ^I	1 ^I	1 ^X	0 ^{RE2}	0 ^{RX}	9 ^I	7 ^I	12 ^I	40 ^I	67 ^I
	C	0	0	0	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^X	1	1	1	2	0 ^{CBRI}	
		NC	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 ^{RE2}	0 ^{RX}	8 ^{CI}	6 ^{CI}	11 ^{CB1}	39 ^{CB1}	66 ^{CB1}	
Czech Republic	Logs	All	13 365	13 827	15 342 ^{F1}	17 011 ^{F1}	17 011	2 439	2 329	1 796	1 898	1 702 ^I	
		C	12 306	12 871	14 443 ^{F1}	16 088 ^{F1}	16 088	2 058	1 980	1 500	1 623	1 435 ^{CI}	
		NC	1 059	956	899 ^{F1}	923 ^{F1}	923	381	349	296	275	267 ^{CI}	
		Sawn	All	3 861	4 150	4 063	4 305	4 305	643 ^I	624 ^I	748	834	887 ^I
	C	3 610	3 920	3 830	4 070	4 070	569	534	629	724	744 ^{CI}		
		NC	251	230	233	235	235	74 ^{F3}	90 ^{F3}	119	110	143 ^{CI}	
		Ven	All	30	28	24	25	25	51	61	64	66	
	C	14	10	11	10	10	8	8	13	13	13		
		NC	16	18	13	15	15	43	48	51	52		
		Ply	All	181	180	212	220	220	82	88	93	96	88 ^I
	C	129	129	138	144	144	21	22	27	30	22 ^{CB1}		
		NC	52	51	74	76	61	66	66	66	66		
Denmark	Logs	All	2 098 ^{F1}	2 033 ^{F1}	1 781 ^{F1}	1 781 ^x	319 ^I	262 ^I	259 ^I	331 ^I	382 ^I		
		C	1 893 ^{F1}	1 769 ^{F1}	1 556 ^{F1}	1 556 ^x	185 ^C	117 ^C	110 ^{CI}	155 ^{CB1}	166 ^{CB1}		
		NC	205 ^{F1}	264 ^{F1}	225 ^{F1}	225 ^x	134 ^{CB1}	145 ^{CB1}	149 ^{CI}	176 ^{CI}	217 ^{CI}		
		Sawn	All	358 ^{F1}	377 ^{F1}	387 ^{F1}	387 ^{F1}	1 343 ^I	1 327 ^I	1 488 ^I	1 457 ^I	1 252 ^I	
	C	291 ^{F2}	310 ^{F3}	320 ^{F3}	320 ^{F2}	320 ^x	1 243 ^{CB}	1 230 ^{CB}	1 376 ^{CB}	1 333 ^{CB1}	1 112 ^{CI}		
		NC	67 ^{F2}	67 ^F	67 ^F	67 ^x	100 ^{F3}	97 ^{CB1}	112 ^{CI}	124 ^{CI}	139 ^{CI}		
		Ven	All	80 ^{ES}	80 ^{E2}	80 ^{E2}	80 ^{ES}	80 ^x	24 ^I	20 ^I	22 ^I	25 ^I	39 ^I
	C	80 ^{E5}	80 ^{E2}	80 ^{E2}	80 ^{E5}	80 ^x	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}		
		NC	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	24 ^{CI}	20 ^{CI}	22 ^{CI}	25 ^{CI}	39 ^{CI}	
		Ply	All	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	256 ^I	225 ^I	186 ^I	179 ^I	218 ^I
	C	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	151 ^{CB}	164 ^{CB}	113 ^{CI}	106 ^{CI}	140 ^{CI}		
		NC	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{ES}	105 ^{CI}	62 ^{CB1}	73 ^{CB1}	73 ^{CI}	78 ^{CB1}		
Estonia	Logs	All	6 631 ^{F1}	6 440 ^{F1}	7 027 ^{F1}	6 842 ^{F1}	7 600 ^I	231	287	196	218	255	
		C	4 504 ^{F1}	4 381 ^{F1}	4 827 ^{F1}	4 700 ^{F1}	4 800	147	184	149	176	210	
		NC	2 127 ^{F1}	2 059 ^{F1}	2 200 ^{F1}	2 142 ^{F1}	2 800 ^I	84	104	47	42	45	
		Sawn	All	1 554 ^{F1}	1 770 ^{F1}	1 700 ^{F1}	1 720 ^{F1}	1 750	982	1 076	1 162	1 331	1 400
	C	1 438 ^F	1 625 ^F	1 580 ^F	1 600 ^F	1 630	897	974	1 064	1 222	1 285		
		NC	116 ^F	146 ^F	120 ^F	120 ^F	120	85	102	98	109	115	
		Ven	All	110	115	111 ^I	200 ^I	200 ^I	4	5	5	7	10
	C	17	15	15	10 ^I	10 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	
		NC	93	100	96 ^{E2}	190	190	4	5	5	7	10	
		Ply	All	47 ^{E2}	48 ^{E2}	53 ^{E2}	90 ^{E2}	90 ^x	82	84	101	105	120
	C	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	11	12	19	24	45		
		NC	47 ^{E2}	48 ^{E2}	53 ^{E2}	90 ^{E2}	90 ^x	72	71	81	81	75	
Finland	Logs	All	49 202 ^{F1}	51 446 ^{F1}	54 327 ^{F1}	55 330 ^x	6 257	5 709	5 907 ^C	4 831	6 004 ^I		
		C	41 402 ^{F1}	42 925 ^{F1}	45 360 ^{F1}	46 528 ^{F1}	46 528 ^x	1 464	1 181	1 540 ^C	1 132	1 501 ^{CB1}	
		NC	7 799 ^{F1}	8 522 ^{F1}	8 966 ^{F1}	8 802 ^{F1}	8 802 ^x	4 793	4 528	4 367 ^C	3 698	4 503 ^{CB1}	
		Sawn	All	10 920 ^{F1}	10 640 ^{F1}	11 420 ^{F1}	11 745 ^{F1}	11 745 ^x	352	427	488 ^I	565	635 ^I
	C	10 880 ^{F3}	10 600 ^{F3}	11 370 ^F	11 700 ^F	11 700 ^x	329	404	468 ^C	537	612 ^{CI}		
		NC	40 ^F	40 ^F	50 ^F	45 ^F	45 ^x	23	22	19 ^{CI}	28	24 ^{CI}	
		Ven	All	53 ^E	58 ^I	57 ^{E10}	57 ^{E5}	60 ^I	8	11 ^I	9 ^I	16 ^I	18 ^I
	C	50 ^{E2}	50 ^I	55 ^{E10}	55 ^{E5}	55 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CRI}	
		NC	3 ^{E5}	8 ^{E2}	2 ^{E10}	2 ^{E5}	5 ^I	8	11	9 ^{CI}	16 ^{CI}	18 ^{CI}	
		Ply	All	1 160 ^{E9}	1 150 ^{E2}	1 139 ^{E2}	1 241 ^{E2}	1 241 ^x	89 ^I	82 ^I	93 ^{E2}	97 ^{E2}	128 ^I
	C	780 ^{E9}	770 ^{E2}	770 ^{E2}	840 ^{E2}	840 ^x	20	20	20	28 ^{E2}	31 ^{E2}	31 ^X	
		NC	380 ^{E9}	380 ^{E2}	369 ^{E2}	401 ^{E2}	401 ^x	68 ^{E2}	62 ^{E2}	65 ^{E2}	67 ^{E2}	97 ^{CI}	
France	Logs	All	25 839 ^I	25 152 ^I	25 392 ^I	25 408 ^I	25 407 ^I	1 512	1 349 ^I	1 444	1 224	1 224 ^X	
		C	17 071	16 491 ^{F1}	16 519 ^{F1}	16 702 ^{F1}	16 702 ^x	1 191	1 027	1 130	960	960 ^X	
		NC	8 767 ^I	8 661 ^I	8 872 ^I	8 706 ^I	8 705 ^I	321	323 ^{F1}	315	263	263 ^X	
		Sawn	All	7 732 ^I	7 558 ^I	7 925 ^I	8 140 ^I	8 140 ^x	2 503	2 431	2 621	2 722	3 062 ^I
	C	6 358	6 223 ^F	6 406 ^{F3}	6 604 ^{F3}	6 604 ^x	6 217	2 146	2 309	2 445	2 828 ^{CB1}		
		NC	1 374 ^I	1 334 ^I	1 519 ^I	1 536 ^I	1 536 ^x	286	284	312	277	234 ^{CB1}	
		Ven	All	93	159 ^I	159 ^I	159 ^I	159 ^x	97	105	120	107	107 ^I
	C	23	40 ^{E9}	40 ^{E2}	40 ^{E10}	40 ^x	19	17	18	17	17	17 ^{CB1}	
		NC	69	119	119	119	119 ^x	77	87	102	90	90 ^X	
		Ply	All	245 ^{E9}	246 ^{E9}	250 ^{E2}	255 ^{E2}	255 ^x	429	420	478	528	493 ^I
	C	120 ^{E9}	98 ^{E9}	100 ^{E2}	102 ^{E2}	102 ^x	107	97	118	133	101 ^{CB1}		
		NC	125 ^{E9}	147 ^{E9}	150 ^{E2}	153 ^{E2}	153 ^x	321	323	360	395	392 ^{CB1}	
Germany													

2014	2015	Exports			Domestic Consumption					Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
0 CBR	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	9	8	7	5	7	All	Logs	Cyprus
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	6	4	4	3	5	C		
0 CBR	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1 CBI	3	3	3	2	2	NC		
2 CB	2 ¹	6 ¹	5 ¹	5 ¹	45	43	35	37	35	All	Sawn	
1 CB	1 CB	6 CBI	5 CBI	4 CBI	39	35	27	25	31	C		
0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	7	8	8	12	4	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	1	3	11	7	7	All	Ven	
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CB	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI	1	3	11	7	7	NC		
0 RI	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI	10	8	12	40	67	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1	1	1	2	0	C		
0 CBRI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	9	7	11	38	66	NC		
4 931	4 993	5 225	6 583	6 658 ¹	10 873	11 163	11 913	12 326	12 055	All	Logs	Czech Republic
4 601	4 705	5 079	6 380	6 380	9 763	10 146	10 864	11 331	11 143	C		
330	288	146	203	278 ^{Cl}	1 110	1 017	1 049	995	912	NC		
1 719 ^{F1}	1 537 ^{F1}	1 565 ^{F1}	1 857 ^{F1}	1 929 ¹	2 784	3 237	3 246	3 282	3 263	All	Sawn	
1 689 ^{F3}	1 510 ^{F3}	1 537 ^{F3}	1 827 ^{F3}	1 899 ^{Cl}	2 490	2 944	2 922	2 967	2 915	C		
30 CBI	27 ^{F3}	28 ^{F3}	30 ^{F3}	30 ^X	294	293	324	315	348	NC		
21 ¹	17 ¹	20 ¹	24 ¹	33 ¹	60	72	68	67	58	All	Ven	
1 Cl	1 Cl	3 Cl	4 Cl	3 Cl	21	22	21	19	21	C		
21 Cl	16 Cl	17 Cl	20 Cl	30 Cl	38	50	47	47	37	NC		
124	124	161	163	165	139	144	144	152	143	All	Ply	
86	84	97	99	99	64	67	68	75	68	C		
38	40	64	65	67	75	77	76	77	75	NC		
813 ¹	632 C	727 ¹	710 ¹	638 ¹	1 604	1 664	1 313	1 402	1 525	All	Logs	Denmark
697 C	516 C	540 C	544 Cl	463 Cl	1 381	1 370	1 126	1 166	1 258	C		
116	116 C	187 Cl	165 Cl	175 CBI	223	293	187	236	267	NC		
279 C	326 C	211 ¹	174 ¹	172 ¹	1 421	1 378	1 663	1 670	1 467	All	Sawn	
191 C	207 C	165 C	118 Cl	106 Cl	1 342	1 332	1 530	1 534	1 326	C		
88 C	118 C	46 Cl	56 Cl	65 Cl	79	46	133	135	141	NC		
0 RI	1 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI	103	99	100	104	119	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CRI	1 Cl	0 CRI	0 CRI	80	80	79	80	80	C		
0 CRI	1 Cl	1 Cl	0 CRI	23	19	21	24	39	NC			
54 ¹	43 ¹	26 ¹	31 ¹	24 ¹	201	182	160	148	194	All	Ply	
20	23 C	11 Cl	17 Cl	10 Cl	131	141	102	89	130	C		
34 Cl	20 Cl	15 Cl	14 Cl	14 Cl	70	41	58	59	64	NC		
2 758	2 458	2 550 ¹	2 557 ¹	3 272 ¹	4 104	4 270	4 674	4 503	4 583	All	Logs	Estonia
1 447	1 274	1 341	1 429	1 580 Cl	3 204	3 291	3 635	3 447	3 430	C		
1 311	1 184	1 209 C	1 128 C	1 693 Cl	901	979	1 038	1 055	1 152	NC		
851	913	909	1 098	1 135	1 685	1 934	1 953	1 954	2 015	All	Sawn	
749	778	796	977	1 010	1 586	1 820	1 849	1 845	1 905	C		
102	135	114	121	125	99	113	104	109	110	NC		
86	94	84	68	75	28	27	32	139	135	All	Ven	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	16	15	15	10	10	C		
85	93	84	68	75	12	12	17	129	125	NC		
48	51	64	96	118 ¹	81	81	90	99	92	All	Ply	
4	5	7	5	3 Cl	6	8	13	20	42	C		
44	46	57	91	115	75	73	77	80	50	NC		
734	716 ¹	787 ¹	961 ¹	1 771 ¹	54 724	56 440	59 447	59 200	59 564	All	Logs	Finland
719	695 Cl	775 C	926 Cl	1 513 Cl	42 147	43 410	46 126	46 735	46 517	C		
15	21	12 Cl	36 Cl	258 Cl	12 577	13 029	13 322	12 464	13 047	NC		
7 481	7 881 ¹	8 621 ¹	9 372 ¹	8 112 ¹	3 791	3 186	3 287	2 939	4 268	All	Sawn	
7 464	7 867	8 603 C	9 353 Cl	8 095 Cl	3 745	3 137	3 236	2 884	4 217	C		
17	14 Cl	18 Cl	19 Cl	17 Cl	46	48	51	54	51	NC		
47	51 ¹	33 ¹	34 ¹	53 ¹	14	18	33	39	25	All	Ven	
45	49	32 Cl	32 Cl	31 Cl	5	1	24	23	24	C		
2	2 Cl	2 Cl	3 Cl	22 Cl	9	17	10	15	1	NC		
998	981 ¹	940 E2	1 039 E2	1 039 X	250	251	293	300	330	All	Ply	
644	636 E2	612 E2	666 E2	666 X	157	154	187	205	205	C		
355	345	328 E2	372 E2	372 X	93	97	106	95	126	NC		
4 398	4 299 ¹	4 000 E2	4 376 ¹	4 248 ¹	22 953	22 202	22 836	22 255	22 383	All	Logs	France
2 264	2 079	2 006 E2	2 185 CBI	2 057 CBI	15 998	15 438	15 643	15 477	15 605	C		
2 134	2 220 E2	1 994 E2	2 191 F1	2 191 X	6 954	6 765	7 193	6 778	6 778	NC		
1 128	1 296	1 463 ¹	1 483 F1	1 483 X	9 107	8 693	9 082	9 379	9 719	All	Sawn	
730	871	988 F	887 F	887 X	7 845	7 499	7 727	8 163	8 546	C		
397	424	475 E2	596 F	596 X	1 262	1 194	1 355	1 217	1 174	NC		
69	75 ¹	92 ¹	91 ¹	99 ¹	120	189	188	175	167	All	Ven	
1	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 RX	42	57	58	57	57	C		
68	74	91 Cl	91 Cl	99 CBI	78	132	130	117	110	NC		
214 ¹	190 ¹	229 ¹	234 ¹	234 X	460	475	499	549	514	All	Ply	
76	71	70 E2	80 E2	80 X	152	124	148	155	122	C		
138 Cl	119 Cl	159 Cl	154 Cl	154 X	308	351	351	395	391	NC		
3 387	3 629 ¹	4 131 ¹	4 291 ¹	4 618 ¹	48 272	50 069	47 346	47 951	47 780	All	Logs	Germany
2 148	2 491 C	2 787 C	2 920 Cl	3 273 Cl	40 727	42 192	39 752	40 934	40 667	C		
1 239	1 139 Cl	1 345 Cl	1 371 Cl	1 346 CBI	7 545	7 877	7 594	7 017	7 112	NC		
7 393	6 937 ¹	7 867 ¹	8 318 ¹	8 359 ¹	19 001	19 316	19 443	19 994	20 549	All	Sawn	
6 683	6 244	7 082 C	7 525 Cl	7 525 X	18 247	18 520	18 745	19 263	19 863	C		
711	693 Cl	785 Cl	792 Cl	834 Cl	753	797	698	731	686	NC		
56	62	50	64	47 ¹	145	138	161	140	157	All	Ven	
1	1	0 R	1	0 CRI	29	27	33	30	30	C		
55	61	50	63	47 Cl	115	110	128	110	127	NC		
309	332	349 E2	373 E2	414 ¹	1 208	1 182	1 223	1 236	1 221	All	Ply	
113	115	112 E2	130 E2	130 X	467	474	458	442	344	C		
197	216	237 E2	243 E2	284 Cl	741	709	765	794	877	NC		

Table 1-1-a. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production				Imports			
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016
Greece	Logs	All	367 F1	367 F1	367 F1	367 F1	367 X	90 E2	101 ¹	125 ¹
		C	230 F1	230 F1	230 F1	230 F1	230 X	51 E2	77 C	98 CBI
		NC	137 F1	137 F1	137 F1	137 F1	137 X	38 E2	25 CI	27 C
	Sawn	All	108 F1	108 F1	108 F1	108 F1	108 X	248 ¹	266 ¹	294 ¹
		C	64 F2	64 F2	64 F2	64 F2	64 X	202 CBI	230 CBI	245 CBI
		NC	44 F2	44 F2	44 F2	44 F2	44 X	46 F3	37 CBI	50 CI
	Ven	All	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	19 ¹	19 ¹	21 ¹
		C	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	1 CBI	0 CBI	1 CI
		NC	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	18 CI	19 CI	20 CI
	Ply	All	21 ES	21 ES	21 ES	21 ES	21 X	59 ¹	45 ¹	69 ¹
		C	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	21 E	10 CBI	23 CI
		NC	21 ES	21 ES	21 ES	21 ES	21 X	38 CBI	46 CBI	50 CBI
Hungary	Logs	All	3 119	3 065 F1	2 950 F1	2 950 X	224 ¹	286 ¹	312 C	228 ¹
		C	890	808 F1	854 F1	854 X	100 C	120 CBI	132 C	42
		NC	2 229	2 256 F1	2 096 F1	2 096 X	125	166 C	181 C	186 C
	Sawn	All	270 ¹	487 F1	518 F1	518 F1	488 ¹	626 ¹	718	688
		C	36	168 F	141 F	141 F2	141 X	424 CI	554 C	650
		NC	234 F3	319 F	376 F	376 F2	376 X	64 CI	72 CI	68
	Ven	All	63 ¹	63 ¹	32 E	32 E	32 X	47 ¹	70 ¹	52 ¹
		C	0 E1	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	3 CBI	2 CBI	2 CI
		NC	63	63	32 E2	32 E5	32 X	45 CI	67 CI	50
	Ply	All	61	61 X	49 E	49 E	49 X	72 ¹	71 ¹	82 ¹
		C	0	0 X	2 E2	2 E5	2 X	17 E	6 CI	18
		NC	61	61 X	47 ES	47 ES	47 X	56 CI	65 CI	64 CI
Ireland	Logs	All	2 636 ¹	2 722 ¹	2 749 ¹	2 745 ¹	2 745 X	250 ¹	285 ¹	307 ¹
		C	2 616	2 702	2 729 F1	2 729 F1	2 729 X	242	278	296
		NC	20 ¹	20 ¹	20 ¹	17	17 X	8 CI	7 CI	11 C
	Sawn	All	907 ¹	905 ¹	987 ¹	1 058	1 058 X	249 ¹	291 ¹	254 ¹
		C	904	904	985 F	1 049	1 049 X	214 C	252 CI	215
		NC	3 F	2 F	2	9	9 X	35 CI	39 CI	40 CI
	Ven	All	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	3	6 ¹	5
		C	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	1	3 CI	2
		NC	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	2	3	4
	Ply	All	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	62	64	59
		C	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	2	1	1
		NC	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	61	63	58
Italy	Logs	All	2 041 ¹	2 048 ¹	2 219	2 213	2 420 ¹	2 913	2 677	2 854
		C	1 226	1 292	1 324	1 320	1 320	1 362	1 134	1 342
		NC	816 F1	756 F1	895	893	1 100 ¹	1 551	1 543	1 512
	Sawn	All	1 430 F1	1 470 F1	1 427	1 423	1 423	4 786 ¹	4 643 ¹	4 787 ¹
		C	910 F	920 F	671	640	640	3 904	3 873	4 031
		NC	520 F	550 F	756	783	783	882 CI	770 C	757 C
	Ven	All	203	203	134 ¹	153 ¹	153 ¹	104 ¹	108 ¹	113 ¹
		C	4	4	4 E8	4 E5	4 X	4	6	7 CI
		NC	199	199	130	149	149	99 CI	101 CI	106 CI
	Ply	All	266	244	280	300	300	508 ¹	527 ¹	537 ¹
		C	5	2	6	6	6	243	262	252
		NC	261	242	274	294	294	265 CI	264 CI	286 CI
Latvia	Logs	All	11 586 ¹	11 094 F1	11 351 F1	10 696 F1	10 696 X	1 302	1 560	1 520 C
		C	8 172 F1	8 046 F1	8 624 F1	7 549 F1	7 549 X	1 068	1 291	1 134 C
		NC	3 414	3 049 F1	2 727 F1	3 147 F1	3 147 X	234	268	386 C
	Sawn	All	3 657	3 479	3 903 F1	3 909 F1	3 979 X	471	591	805 ¹
		C	2 768	2 809	3 207 F	3 284 F	3 284 X	452	566	776 C
		NC	890	670	696 F	625 F	696 X	18	25	30 CI
	Ven	All	1 ¹	2 ¹	2 X	2 X	13 ¹	125	129	138 ¹
		C	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	10 ¹	0 R	0 R	0 CBI
		NC	0 RI	1 ¹	1 X	1 X	3 ¹	124	129	138 CI
	Ply	All	250 E2	280 E2	280 ES	280 ES	280 X	54 ¹	76 ¹	92 ¹
		C	0 E2	0 E2	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	2	2	2 CBI
		NC	250 E2	280 E2	280 ES	280 ES	280 X	53 CI	74 CI	90 CI
Lithuania	Logs	All	5 035	4 304 ¹	4 662 F1	4 780 F1	4 780 X	341	372	493 ¹
		C	3 104	2 713	2 993 F1	3 083 F1	3 083 X	135	125	186
		NC	1 931	1 591 F1	1 669 F1	1 697 F1	1 697 X	206	247	307 C
	Sawn	All	1 345	1 248 F1	1 406 F1	1 330 F1	1 330 X	517	605	751 ¹
		C	876	783 F	929 F	862 F	862 X	395	457	592
		NC	469	465 F	477 F	468 F	468 X	122	148	159 CI
	Ven	All	75 ¹	70 ¹	85 ¹	72 ¹	72 X	31	33	30
		C	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	11	12	12
		NC	75	70	85 ¹	72	72 X	20	21	18
	Ply	All	45	41 ¹	45 ¹	51 ¹	51 X	75 ¹	67 ¹	76
		C	0	0 X	1 ¹	5 ¹	5 X	4	3	5
		NC	45	41	44 E2	46	46 X	71 CI	64 CI	71
Luxembourg	Logs	All	331 ¹	398 ¹	407 ¹	400 ¹	470 ¹	365 ¹	344 ¹	266 ¹
		C	200 ¹	250 ¹	280 ¹	280 ¹	350 ¹	235 CB	192 CB	180 CB
		NC	131 F1	148 F1	127 F1	120 F1	120 X	130 C	152 CBI	85 CBI
	Sawn	All	78 F1	78 F1	78 F1	78 F1	78 X	89 ¹	79 ¹	83 ¹
		C	39 F2	39 F2	39 F	39 F	39 X	71 CBI	68 CBI	67 CBI
		NC	39 F2	39 F2	39 F	39 F	39 X	19 CI	11 CBI	15 CI
	Ven	All	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI
		C	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	1 CI	0 CBI	0 CBI
		NC	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	1 CI	0 CBI	0 CBI
	Ply	All	2 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	2 X	19 ¹	18 ¹	19 ¹
		C	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	8 CB	7 CB	7 CB
		NC	2 X	2 X	2 X	2 X	2 X	11 CBI	11 CBI	13 CBI

2014	2015	Exports			Domestic Consumption					Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
18 C	14 I	12 C	7 I	6 I	439	455	480	461	389	All	Logs	Greece
12 C	10 CB	10 C	6 CBI	1 CBI	269	296	318	316	252	C		
6 C	3 CBI	2 C	2 C	5 CI	169	158	162	145	138	NC		
24 I	17 I	15 I	14 I	12 I	331	357	387	359	363	All	Sawn	
14	8 CI	6 CI	3 CBI	4 CBI	252	286	303	291	269	C		
10 F3	9 F3	9 F2	11 CI	7 CI	80	72	85	68	94	NC		
1 I	1 I	1 I	1 I	1 I	18	18	20	28	26	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	0	1	1	1	C		
1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	17	18	19	27	25	NC		
17 I	18 I	21 I	21 I	15 I	63	48	69	56	63	All	Ply	
0 R	0 CR	1 CI	0 CR	0 CRI	21	10	22	6	10	C		
17 CBI	18 CI	20 CI	21 CI	15 CI	42	38	47	50	53	NC		
871	680 C	683 C	654 I	720 I	2 472	2 671	2 579	2 524	2 609	All	Logs	Hungary
358	291 C	347 C	320 C	283 CI	631	637	639	576	794	C		
513	389 C	337 C	334 CI	436 CI	1 841	2 033	1 940	1 948	1 815	NC		
269	202 I	197	187	147 I	489	911	1 039	1 019	1 191	All	Sawn	
22	27 CI	20	17	10 CI	438	695	772	755	860	C		
247	175 CI	177	170	138 CI	51	216	268	264	330	NC		
28	30 I	34 I	30 I	18 I	83	103	51	93	104	All	Ven	
0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	2	2	2	2	2	C		
28	30 CI	34 CI	30	18 CI	81	101	49	91	103	NC		
62	59 I	57 I	53 I	52 I	72	73	74	69	77	All	Ply	
3	3 CI	4	3	3 X	14	3	15	7	10	C		
59	56 CI	53 CI	51 CI	49 CI	58	70	59	62	67	NC		
333	305	376 I	391 I	387 I	2 553	2 702	2 680	2 717	2 728	All	Logs	Ireland
321	291	357 CB	384 CBI	384 X	2 537	2 689	2 667	2 681	2 687	C		
11	15	19	8 C	3 CI	17	12	12	36	41	NC		
719 I	701 I	615 I	872 I	840 I	437	495	626	462	523	All	Sawn	
718	700	611 C	869 C	837 CI	400	456	588	413	482	C		
1 CI	1 CI	4 CI	3 CI	2 CI	36	39	38	49	41	NC		
0 RI	1 I	1 I	1 I	1 I	3	5	4	4	3	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	3	1	1	1	C		
0 CBRI	1	1	0 CRI	0 CRI	2	2	3	4	2	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	4 I	0 RI	62	64	59	63	60	All	Ply	
0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	1 CBI	0 CRI	1	1	1	0	1	C		
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	3 CI	0 CRI	60	63	57	63	59	NC		
170	214 C	185	195	192 I	4 784	4 511	4 888	4 863	5 326	All	Logs	Italy
139	182 C	154	171	171 X	2 448	2 244	2 512	2 429	2 833	C		
30	32 C	31	25	21 CI	2 336	2 267	2 375	2 434	2 492	NC		
324 I	324 I	354 I	414 I	428 I	5 892	5 789	5 861	5 897	6 630	All	Sawn	
140	151	179	201	237 CI	4 675	4 642	4 522	4 642	5 268	C		
184 CI	173 C	175 C	214 CI	191 CI	1 218	1 147	1 338	1 255	1 361	NC		
30	27 I	20 I	46 I	26 I	277	283	226	254	259	All	Ven	
1	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	6	9	10	15	10	C		
28	26	19 CI	44 CI	25 CI	270	274	217	239	249	NC		
210	224	252	279	279	564	546	566	631	526	All	Ply	
52	53	53	54	54	195	211	205	245	161	C		
158	172	199	226	226	368	334	360	386	365	NC		
3 836	3 002	2 771 C	2 659	3 063 I	9 053	9 652	10 100	9 269	9 398	All	Logs	Latvia
2 121	1 494	1 446 C	964	1 368 CI	7 119	7 843	8 312	7 510	7 433	C		
1 715	1 508	1 325 C	1 695	1 695 X	1 933	1 809	1 788	1 759	1 965	NC		
2 788	3 003	3 295 C	3 294 I	3 657 I	1 340	1 067	1 412	1 597	1 746	All	Sawn	
2 276	2 447	2 821 C	2 874 C	3 183 CI	945	928	1 162	1 363	1 479	C		
513	557	475 C	420 CI	474 CI	395	139	251	234	267	NC		
3 I	4 I	5 I	4 I	8 I	123	127	134	110	117	All	Ven	
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1 CBI	1 CBI	5 CI	1	1	0	0	5	C		
3	3	5 CI	3 CI	2 CI	122	126	134	109	112	NC		
247	286	355 I	392 I	364 I	57	70	17	5	43	All	Ply	
1	1	1 C	0 CR	0 CRI	0	1	1	2	3	C		
246	285	354 CI	392 CI	364 CI	57	69	16	3	40	NC		
1 716	1 406	1 473 I	1 559 I	1 914 I	3 660	3 269	3 681	3 490	3 093	All	Logs	Lithuania
1 203	947	1 011 C	1 150 C	1 393 CI	2 036	1 891	2 168	2 065	1 784	C		
513	459	462 CI	409 CI	521 CI	1 623	1 378	1 514	1 424	1 309	NC		
736	818	934 I	945 I	872 I	1 126	1 035	1 223	1 264	1 730	All	Sawn	
493	540	654 CI	666 CI	641 CI	778	700	867	895	1 276	C		
243	278	280 CI	279 CI	231 CI	348	336	356	369	454	NC		
93 I	90 I	99 I	90 I	77 I	13	13	16	16	19	All	Ven	
0 R	0 R	1	0 R	0 RX	11	12	11	12	6	C		
93 CI	90 CI	98 CI	90 CI	77 CI	2	1	5	4	13	NC		
7	8 I	15	13	11 I	113	100	106	116	120	All	Ply	
0 R	1	3	7	3 CI	4	2	3	3	3	C		
7	7 CI	12	7	8 CI	109	98	103	113	117	NC		
319 C	364 I	430 I	417 I	461 I	376	378	242	322	387	All	Logs	Luxembourg
306 C	335 C	372 C	350 FI	425 CI	129	107	88	128	123	C		
13 C	29 F1	57 CI	67 CI	36 CI	247	271	155	194	264	NC		
29 I	41 I	40 I	83 I	66 I	139	116	121	122	121	All	Sawn	
22 C	35 C	30 CI	70 C	27 CI	88	72	76	87	103	C		
7 CI	7 CI	10 CI	14 CI	40 CI	51	44	45	35	19	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RX	0 RX	1	1	0	0	1	All	Ven	
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBI	0 RX	1	0	0	0	0	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 RX	1	1	0	0	0	NC		
2 I	1 I	1 I	1 I	1 I	19	18	20	21	21	All	Ply	
0 CBR	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	8	6	6	4	3	C		
2 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CI	11	12	14	17	19	NC		

Table 1-1-a. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production				Imports			
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016
Malta	Logs	All	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	1	1	1 ¹
		C	0	0	0	0	0	0 ^R	0 ^{CBI}	0 ^{CBI}
		NC	0	0	0	0	0	0 ^R	0 ^{CBI}	0 ^{CBI}
	Sawn	All	0	0	0	0	0	17 ¹	22 ¹	21 ¹
		C	0	0	0	0	0	12 ^{CBI}	16 ^{CBI}	14 ^{CBI}
		NC	0	0	0	0	0	5 ^{CBI}	7 ^{CBI}	7 ^{CBI}
	Ven	All	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	1 ¹	0 ^R	0 ^R
		C	0	0	0	0	0	0 ^{CBI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^R
		NC	0	0	0	0	0	1 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	2 ^{CBI}
	Ply	All	0	0	0	0	0	4	5 ¹	8 ¹
		C	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
		NC	0	0	0	0	0	3	3 ^{CRI}	7 ^{CBI}
Netherlands	Logs	All	894	849 ^{F1}	952	1 087 ¹	1 087 ^X	257 ¹	237 ¹	180 ¹
		C	604	550 ^{F1}	643	537	537 ^X	177 ^{CBI}	151 ^{CBI}	116 ^{CBI}
		NC	290	299 ^{F1}	310	550 ¹	550 ^X	80 ^{CBI}	86	64 ^{CBI}
	Sawn	All	228	185	184 ^{F1}	165 ^{F1}	165 ^X	2 712 ¹	3 024 ¹	3 118 ¹
		C	163	129	126 ^F	111 ^F	111 ^X	2 166	2 420 ^F	2 528
		NC	65	56	58 ^F	54 ^F	54 ^X	546 ^{CBI}	604 ^{CBI}	590 ^{CBI}
	Ven	All	0	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	43	38 ¹	39 ¹
		C	0	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^X	32	28 ^{C1}	23 ^{C1}
		NC	0	0	0	0	0 ^X	15 ¹	11	10
	Ply	All	0	0	0	0	0 ^X	468	530	536
		C	0	0	0	0	0 ^X	224	271	270
		NC	0	0	0	0	0 ^X	243	259	265
Poland	Logs	All	35 677	35 878 ^{F1}	37 106 ^{F1}	40 384	43 200	2 633	2 589	2 482
		C	27 482	27 937 ^{F1}	29 242 ^{F1}	32 373	35 000	1 318	1 411	1 246
		NC	8 195	7 941 ^{F1}	7 865 ^{F1}	8 011	8 200	1 315	1 178	1 236
	Sawn	All	4 719	4 835 ^{F1}	4 945	5 210	5 330	818	933	983
		C	4 227	4 315 ^F	4 356	4 570	4 650	573	637	642
		NC	492	520 ^F	589	640	680	245	296	341
	Ven	All	54 ^E	55	39	41	42	48	52	54
		C	8 ^E	9	9	9	10	3	3	7
		NC	46 ^E	46	30	32	32	45	49	47
	Ply	All	406 ^E	390 ^{E9}	462 ^{E2}	500 ^{E2}	525	299	288	326
		C	132 ^E	129 ^{E9}	142 ^{E2}	155 ^{E2}	165	91	60	70
		NC	274 ^E	261 ^{E9}	320 ^{E2}	345 ^{E2}	360	208	228	256
Portugal	Logs	All	10 552	10 800 ^{F1}	9 635	12 017	12 017 ^X	2 600	2 009	2 131
		C	2 628	2 788 ^{F1}	1 714	3 563	3 563 ^X	365	363	247
		NC	7 924	8 012 ^{F1}	7 921	8 454	8 454 ^X	2 234	1 646	1 884
	Sawn	All	1 035	1 134	821 ^{F1}	848 ^{F1}	848 ^X	147 ¹	165	187 ^C
		C	1 015	1 101	790 ^F	817 ^F	817 ^X	74	81	106 ^C
		NC	20	33	31 ^F	31 ^F	31 ^X	31 ^C	84	91 ^C
	Ven	All	116 ^E	36	37 ¹	37	37 ^X	16 ¹	17 ¹	18 ¹
		C	93 ^E	29	31	30	30 ^X	3	2	2
		NC	23 ^E	7	6 ^{E10}	7	7 ^X	14 ^{C1}	15 ^{C1}	15 ^{C1}
	Ply	All	29 ¹	44	47 ^{E10}	47 ^{E5}	47 ^X	64	65	80
		C	18 ^E	23	25 ^{E10}	25 ^{E5}	25 ^X	17	12	7
		NC	11	21	22 ^{E10}	22 ^{E5}	22 ^X	46	53	73
Romania	Logs	All	10 471	10 235 ^{F1}	9 953 ^{F1}	10 651 ^{F1}	10 651 ^X	1 008	1 792	1 769
		C	5 632	5 007 ^{F1}	4 550 ^{F1}	4 677 ^{F1}	4 677 ^X	917	1 644	1 617
		NC	4 839	5 229 ^{F1}	5 402 ^{F1}	5 974 ^{F1}	5 974 ^X	91	148	152
	Sawn	All	6 039	6 300 ^{F1}	6 039 ^{F1}	5 643 ^{F1}	5 643 ^X	80	142	335
		C	4 884	4 600 ^F	4 339 ^F	4 043 ^{F3}	4 043 ^X	25	89	242
		NC	1 155	1 700 ^{F3}	1 700 ^{F3}	1 600 ^{F3}	1 600 ^X	55	53	92
	Ven	All	110	110	117	110	110 ^X	27	35	32
		C	63	63	46	40	40 ^X	1	2	3
		NC	47	47	71	70	70 ^X	27	33	29
	Ply	All	670 ¹	670 ^X	670 ^X	670 ^X	670 ^X	71	95 ¹	83 ¹
		C	70	70 ^X	70 ^X	70 ^X	70 ^X	14	16	8 ^C
		NC	600 ^{E9}	600 ^X	600 ^X	600 ^X	600 ^X	57	79 ^{C1}	75 ^{C1}
Slovakia	Logs	All	8 918 ¹	8 910 ¹	8 752 ^{F1}	8 770 ^{F1}	8 770 ^X	789 ¹	472 ¹	539
		C	5 200 ¹	4 900 ¹	4 943 ^{F1}	5 200 ^{F1}	5 200 ^X	181	89 ^C	114
		NC	3 718	4 010 ^{F1}	3 809 ^{F1}	3 570 ^{F1}	3 570 ^X	608 ^C	383 ¹	425
	Sawn	All	1 750	1 600 ^{F1}	1 580 ^{F1}	1 738 ^{F1}	1 738 ^X	315 ¹	381 ^{F1}	333
		C	1 190	1 150 ^F	1 200 ^F	1 306 ^F	1 306 ^X	296 ^E	358 ^{F3}	302
		NC	560	450 ^F	380 ^F	432 ^F	432 ^X	19 ^{F3}	23 ^F	30
	Ven	All	21	11 ¹	17 ^{E2}	18 ^{E2}	18 ^X	23	17	16 ¹
		C	10	5	3 ^{E2}	3 ^{E2}	3 ^X	1	2	1 ^{CBI}
		NC	11	6 ^{E2}	14 ^{E2}	15 ^{E2}	15 ^X	22	15	15
	Ply	All	118 ¹	398 ^{E2}	420 ^{E2}	483 ^{E2}	483 ^X	66	66	65
		C	100 ¹	389 ^{E2}	410 ^{E2}	470 ^{E2}	470 ^X	38	31	30
		NC	18	9 ^{E2}	10 ^{E2}	12 ^{E2}	12 ^X	28	34	35
Slovenia	Logs	All	3 511	3 812	4 297 ¹	4 100 ¹	4 200 ¹	288	292	284 ¹
		C	2 562	2 860	3 500 ¹	3 200 ¹	3 300 ¹	154	181	144
		NC	948	952	797 ^{F1}	900 ¹	900 ^X	134	112	141 ^{C1}
	Sawn	All	700	725 ¹	730 ^{F1}	750 ^{F1}	750 ^X	888	928	744
		C	610	625	625 ^F	625 ^F	625 ^X	796	820	638
		NC	90	100 ^F	105 ^F	125 ^F	125 ^X	92	108	106
	Ven	All	26 ¹	21 ¹	24 ^{E2}	24 ^{E2}	24 ^X	12	13	12
		C	2 ¹	2 ¹	1 ^{E2}	1 ^{E2}	1 ^X	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R
		NC	24	19 ^{E2}	23 ^{E2}	23 ^{E2}	23 ^X	12	13	12
	Ply	All	70	78 ^{E2}	86 ^{E2}	85 ^{E2}	85 ^X	35 ¹	40 ¹	41
		C	65	75 ^{E2}	85 ^{E2}	80 ^{E2}	80 ^X	6	8	6
		NC	5	3 ^{E2}	1 ^{E2}	5 ^{E2}	5 ^X	29 ^{C1}	32 ^{C1}	34

2014	2015	Exports			Domestic Consumption					Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
0 R	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0	1	1	1	0	0	All	Logs	Malta
0	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0	1	0	0	0	0	C		
0 R	0 R	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0	0	0	0	0	0	NC		
1 CB	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0	16	22	20	17	8	All	Sawn	
1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0	11	16	14	11	3	C		
0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0	5	6	6	6	5	NC		
0	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0	1	0	0	2	0	All	Ven	
0	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0	1	0	0	2	0	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	4	5	8	12	7	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1	1	2	5	1	C		
0 CBRI	0 CR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	3	3	7	7	6	NC		
486	550 F1	508 F1	903 F1	905 I	665	535	625	476	550	All	Logs	Netherlands
331	355 F1	308 F1	444 F1	444 X	449	346	451	271	347	C		
155	196 F1	200 F1	459 F1	461 CBI	216	189	173	204	203	NC		
508	503 I	468 F1	578 I	610 I	2 432	2 706	2 834	2 859	3 344	All	Sawn	
411	426	400 F	506 F	538 CBI	1 919	2 123	2 254	2 430	2 871	C		
98	77 F3	68 F	72	72 X	513	583	580	429	473	NC		
8 I	4 I	15 I	15 I	29 I	35	34	24	32	33	All	Ven	
0 R	1	2 CI	1 CI	1 X	31	28	22	28	28	C		
7 CBI	4 CBI	13 CBI	13 CBI	28 CBI	4	7	3	4	4	NC		
75	61	73	83	84 I	392	469	462	549	468	All	Ply	
14	9	8	7	8 CBI	210	262	263	299	230	C		
61	53	66	76	76 X	182	207	200	250	238	NC		
2 683	2 542	2 505	2 822	2 870	35 627	35 925	37 084	39 266	42 180	All	Logs	Poland
2 422	2 269	2 200	2 549	2 600	26 378	27 079	28 288	30 647	33 300	C		
261	273	305	272	270	9 249	8 845	8 796	8 619	8 880	NC		
726	793	835	924	950	4 812	4 975	5 093	5 517	5 769	All	Sawn	
637	699	710	730	750	4 163	4 253	4 287	4 734	4 939	C		
89	94	125	194	200	648	722	806	783	830	NC		
18	18	18	15	14	83	89	75	86	108	All	Ven	
3	3	4	3	3	8	9	12	15	16	C		
15	15	14	12	11	75	79	63	72	92	NC		
203	221	257	312	325	503	457	532	557	590	All	Ply	
58	55	76	107	110	165	134	137	113	125	C		
145	166	181	206	215	337	323	395	444	465	NC		
1 037	358	298	253 I	269 I	12 115	12 451	11 468	13 765	14 265	All	Logs	Portugal
45	27	99	49 CI	65 CI	2 949	3 124	1 862	3 738	3 899	C		
992	331	199	204	204	9 166	9 327	9 606	10 026	10 366	NC		
698	347	309	314 I	312 I	484	953	699	716	728	All	Sawn	
685	319	279	280	280	404	863	617	628	642	C		
13	27	30	34 CI	32 CI	79	90	82	88	86	NC		
45	35 I	43 I	33 I	26 I	87	17	12	23	30	All	Ven	
28	26	31	23	17 CI	67	5	2	10	17	C		
16 I	10 CI	12 CI	11 CI	10 CI	20	12	10	12	14	NC		
8 I	7 I	9 I	9 I	12 I	85	102	118	130	126	All	Ply	
2 CI	3 CI	2 CI	1 CI	2 CI	33	32	30	35	33	C		
6 CI	4 CI	7 CI	8 CI	10 CI	52	70	88	95	93	NC		
327	169	84 C	129 I	126 I	11 151	11 858	11 638	12 000	11 876	All	Logs	Romania
214	73	28 C	22 C	8 CI	6 334	6 578	6 139	5 824	5 899	C		
112	96	57 C	107 CI	118 CI	4 817	5 281	5 498	6 176	5 977	NC		
3 704	2 741	2 032	1 905	1 781 I	2 415	3 700	4 341	4 122	4 486	All	Sawn	
2 951	1 936	1 405	1 259	1 146 CI	1 958	2 753	3 177	3 092	3 428	C		
753	806	627	645	635 CI	457	948	1 165	1 030	1 057	NC		
68 I	81 I	82 I	83 I	67 I	70	64	67	62	66	All	Ven	
4 CI	4 CI	5 CI	6 CI	7 CI	60	61	44	38	36	C		
63	77	77	77	60 CI	10	3	23	24	30	NC		
144	151	130 I	135 I	135 I	597	614	623	643	644	All	Ply	
19	14	2 CI	0 CRI	0 CRI	66	71	76	74	73	C		
125	136	128	135	135 CI	531	543	547	569	572	NC		
2 932	2 403	2 157	1 955	2 069 I	6 774	6 980	7 133	7 734	7 799	All	Logs	Slovakia
2 223	1 706	1 402	1 345	1 439 CI	3 157	3 283	3 655	4 169	4 166	C		
709	696	756	610	630 CI	3 617	3 697	3 478	3 565	3 633	NC		
815	784	989	808	830 I	1 250	1 196	923	1 293	1 330	All	Sawn	
696	629	810	667	667 X	790	879	692	957	1 022	C		
119	155	179	141	163 CI	460	318	232	336	308	NC		
9	7	10	11	13 I	34	21	23	26	26	All	Ven	
3	2	2	1	1 CI	8	5	2	4	4	C		
6	5	8	10	12 CI	26	16	22	23	23	NC		
85 I	106 I	116 I	130 I	130 X	99	357	370	423	429	All	Ply	
70 E2	76 E2	89 E2	95 E2	95 X	68	345	351	410	386	C		
15	30	26	35	35 X	31	13	19	13	43	NC		
1 965	2 306	2 718	2 536	2 640 I	1 834	1 798	1 863	1 911	1 972	All	Logs	Slovenia
1 363	1 668	2 228	1 983	2 178 CI	1 353	1 372	1 415	1 419	1 371	C		
601	638	489	553	463 CI	481	426	448	493	601	NC		
1 050	995	889	801	1 107 I	538	658	585	875	700	All	Sawn	
967	897	776	673	940 CI	439	548	487	764	607	C		
83	98	113	128	167 CI	99	110	98	110	92	NC		
18	18	23	22	19 I	19	16	13	14	16	All	Ven	
1	1	1	1	1 CI	1	1	0	0	0	C		
17	16	22	21	19 CI	19	15	13	14	16	NC		
54	59	66 I	67 I	67 X	51	58	61	64	65	All	Ply	
44	51	58 CBI	60 E2	60 X	27	32	34	32	22	C		
10	8	8	6	6 X	24	27	27	32	44	NC		

Table 1-1-a. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production				Imports				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	
Spain	Logs	All	12 658	12 905 F1	13 325 F1	14 642	14 642	1 750	826 ¹	662 ¹	751 ¹
		C	5 786	6 183 F1	6 122 F1	7 792	7 792	457	393	380	398
		NC	6 872	6 721 F1	7 203 F1	6 850	6 850	1 293	434 CBI	283 CBI	353 CI
	Sawn	All	2 245	2 330	2 417 ¹	2 763 ¹	2 763	1 017	1 018	1 094 ¹	1 089 ¹
		C	1 879	2 061	2 100 E9	2 379	2 379	852	863	929	936
		NC	366	269	317 F	384 F	384	165	154	165 CI	153 CI
	Ven	All	117	118 E2	187 E2	116	116	93	108	138	144
		C	29	56 E2	88 E2	78	78	8	10	10	10 CI
		NC	87	62 E2	99 E2	38	38	84	98	129	133
	Ply	All	284	371 E2	370 ¹	456 ¹	456 ¹	104	134	154	146
		C	99	30 E2	31	65	65	66	86	84	78
		NC	185	341 E2	339 E8	391 E8	391 x	38	48	69	67
Sweden	Logs	All	67 400 F1	67 300 F1	67 900 ¹	68 470 F1	68 470 x	8 127	6 941	6 807	7 695
		C	63 680 F1	63 760 F1	64 300	64 128 F1	64 128 x	4 920	4 261	4 344	5 567
		NC	3 720 F1	3 540 F1	3 600 F1	4 341 F1	4 341 x	3 207	2 680	2 463	2 128
	Sawn	All	17 500 F1	18 174 F1	18 357 F1	18 407 F1	18 407 x	438 ¹	438	472	532
		C	17 400 F	18 074 F3	18 260 F	18 310 F	18 310 x	409	410	429	485
		NC	100 F	100 F2	97 F	97 x	29 c	28	43	47	68 CBI
	Ven	All	38 E2	35 E10	35 ES	35 x	35 x	12	10	10	11
		C	33 E2	30 E10	30 ES	30 x	30 x	4	3	3	4 CBI
		NC	5 E2	5 E10	5 ES	5 x	8	7	7	7	7 CI
	Ply	All	82 E2	60 E2	60 ES	85 E3	85 x	163	150	175	206
		C	82 E2	60 E2	60 ES	85 x	79	73	80	81	99 CBI
		NC	0 E2	0 E2	0 ES	0 x	84	77	95	125	118 CBI
U.K.	Logs	All	9 361	8 651	8 882	8 838	8 838 x	488	473	542	491
		C	9 246	8 507	8 709	8 718	8 718 x	440	414	460	450
		NC	116	143	173	120	120 x	48	59	82	41
	Sawn	All	3 764	3 493	3 671	3 770	3 770 x	6 425	6 957 ¹	6 646	8 419 ¹
		C	3 716	3 449	3 624	3 728	3 728 x	5 928	6 522 C	6 219	7 918 C
		NC	47	44	47	42	42 x	496	435	427	501
	Ven	All	1 ¹	0	0	0	0 x	24	15	27 ¹	32 ¹
		C	1 ¹	0	0	0	0 x	1	3	3 CI	2 CI
		NC	0	0	0	0	0 x	23	12	25	30
	Ply	All	0	0	0	0	0 x	1 399	1 468	1 479	1 535
		C	0	0	0	0	0 x	489	475	451	495
		NC	0	0	0	0	0 x	911	993	1 028	1 039
Europe Non-EU	Logs	All	13 002	13 057	13 102	13 377	13 382	636	595	663	710
		C	12 308	12 361	12 395	12 592	12 597	576	521	560	636
		NC	695	696	706	785	785	60	75	103	61
	Sawn	All	3 555	3 616	3 694	3 851	3 851	1 528	1 531	1 509	1 558
		C	3 479	3 537	3 611	3 766	3 766	1 421	1 426	1 397	1 458
		NC	77	79	83	85	85	107	105	113	99
	Ven	All	1	2	2	2	2	11	11	10	9
		C	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
		NC	0	1	1	1	1	8	9	8	6
	Ply	All	10	8	8	9	9	311	285	337	342
		C	2	2	2	2	2	191	190	222	216
		NC	8	7	7	8	8	120	95	114	125
Albania	Logs	All	80 F1	80 F1	80 F1	80 x	80 x	16 ¹	28 CB	57 ¹	16 ¹
		C	31 F1	31 F1	31 F1	31 F1	31 F1	1 C	2 CB	7 C	3 CBI
		NC	49 F1	49 F1	49 F1	49 x	49 x	15 CBI	25 CB	51 CB	13 CI
	Sawn	All	8 ¹	8 ¹	8 F1	8 F1	8 x	104 ¹	117 ¹	86 ¹	127 ¹
		C	4 E5	4 X	4 F	4 F	4 x	89 CBI	105 CB	57 CBI	110 CBI
		NC	4 F2	4 F2	4 F2	4 F2	4 x	15 CBI	12 CBI	29 CBI	17 CBI
	Ven	All	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 x	1 x	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹
		C	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 x	1 x	0 CBI	0 CBI	0 CBI	0 CBI
		NC	0 E5	0 E5	0 E5	0 E5	0 x	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBI
	Ply	All	1 E5	1 E5	1 E5	1 E5	1 x	2 ¹	5 ¹	2 ¹	7 ¹
		C	1 E5	1 E5	1 E5	1 E5	1 x	1 C	0 CBR	0 CR	0 CBR
		NC	0 E5	0 E5	0 E5	0 E5	0 x	1 CBI	2 CBI	4 CBI	1 CI
Norway	Logs	All	9 808	10 159	10 304	10 458	10 463 x	447	378	417 ¹	506 C
		C	9 668	9 992	10 106	10 209	10 214 x	445	377	415	501 C
		NC	140	166	198	249	249 x	1	1	2 C	5 C
	Sawn	All	2 407	2 444	2 533 F1	2 655 F1	2 655 x	1 009	1 020	1 020 ¹	1 043 ¹
		C	2 407	2 444	2 533 F	2 655 F	2 655 x	970	976	991	1 008
		NC	0	0	0 E2	0 F	0 x	39	43	28 C	35 C
	Ven	All	0	0	0	0 E2	0 x	5 ¹	5 ¹	4 ¹	3 ¹
		C	0	0	0	0 E2	0 x	1	1 CI	0 CRI	0 CRI
		NC	0	0	0	0 E2	0 x	4 CI	4 CI	4 CI	3 CI
	Ply	All	0	0	0	0 E2	0 x	125 ¹	100 ¹	140 ¹	138 ¹
		C	0	0	0	0 E2	0 x	32	32	54 C	39 C
		NC	0	0	0	0 E2	0 x	93 CI	68 CI	86 CI	99 CI
Switzerland	Logs	All	3 114 F1	2 818 F1	2 718 F1	2 839 F1	2 839 x	172	190	189	189
		C	2 610 F1	2 338 F1	2 259 F1	2 352 F1	2 352 x	129	142	138	132
		NC	505 F1	480 F1	459 F1	487 F1	487 x	43	48	51	57
	Sawn	All	1 140 ¹	1 164 F1	1 153 F1	1 188 F1	1 188 x	414	395	404	388
		C	1 068	1 089 F3	1 074 F	1 107 F3	1 107 x	362	345	348	341 X
		NC	73 F	75 F	79 F	81 F3	81 x	53	50	56	47
	Ven	All	0 R	1	1 E9	1 E9	1 x	5	5	5	5
		C	0 R	0	0 E9	0 E9	0 x	1	1	1	1 CBI
		NC	0 R	1	1 E9	1 E9	1 x	3	4	4	2 CBI
	Ply	All	9	7	7 E2	8 E2	8 x	184	182	192	203
		C	1	1	1 E2	1 E2	1 x	159	157	167	177
		NC	8	7	7 E2	8 E2	8 x	25	24	25	25 X

2014	2015	Exports			2014	Domestic Consumption				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018			
2 604	1 896	2 189	1 524 ¹	1 685 ¹	11 803	11 835	11 799	13 869	13 616	All	Logs	Spain
974	779	810	709	673 ^{Cl}	5 270	5 797	5 691	7 481	7 555	C		
1 631	1 116	1 378	815 ^{Cl}	1 011 ^{Cl}	6 534	6 039	6 107	6 388	6 062	NC		
213	200	244	280	254 ¹	3 048	3 148	3 267	3 572	3 729	All	Sawn	
184	168	205	235	215 ^{Cl}	2 547	2 756	2 823	3 080	3 223	C		
30	32	39	45	39 ^{Cl}	501	391	444	492	506	NC		
37	34	40 ¹	41 ¹	38 ¹	172	192	285	218	231	All	Ven	
6	7	10	9	6 ^{Cl}	32	59	87	79	81	C		
32	27	30 ^{Cl}	32 ^{Cl}	32 ^{Cl}	140	133	198	139	150	NC		
189	224	279	274	304 ¹	198	281	245	328	338	All	Ply	
68	79	59	47	47	97	37	56	96	96	C		
121	145	219	226	257 ^{Cl}	102	244	189	232	242	NC		
630	570	573	778	692 ¹	74 898	73 671	74 134	75 387	77 171	All	Logs	Sweden
607	542	554	755	651 ^{Cl}	67 993	67 479	68 090	68 940	69 897	C		
22	28	20	23	41 ^{Cl}	6 905	6 192	6 043	6 447	7 274	NC		
12 141	12 850 ¹	13 015 ¹	13 153 ¹	13 134 ¹	5 798	5 762	5 814	5 786	5 681	All	Sawn	
12 131	12 828	12 996	13 111	13 111 ^x	5 678	5 656	5 693	5 685	5 538	C		
9	22 ^{Cl}	19 ^{Cl}	43 ^{Cl}	23 ^{Cl}	120	106	120	101	142	NC		
21	18	18 ¹	18 ¹	20 ¹	29	27	27	28	26	All	Ven	
20	18	18	18	20 ^{Cl}	16	15	15	16	14	C		
0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	13	12	12	12	11	NC		
31	24	22	21	20 ¹	214	185	212	270	282	All	Ply	
24	20	19	15	15 ^x	137	112	121	151	169	C		
8	4	4	6	5 ^{Cl}	77	73	91	119	113	NC		
445 ¹	307 ¹	286	397 ¹	385 ¹	9 403	8 816	9 138	8 932	8 944	All	Logs	U.K.
429	271	227	325	313 ^{Cl}	9 256	8 650	8 942	8 842	8 855	C		
16 ^C	36 ^C	59	72 ^c	72 ^x	147	166	195	89	89	NC		
175	187	191	218	202 ¹	10 013	10 264	10 125	11 971	10 407	All	Sawn	
157	167	166	194	176 ^{Cl}	9 488	9 805	9 677	11 451	9 877	C		
18	20	25	23	26 ^{CBI}	526	459	449	520	530	NC		
3	3 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	22	12	26	30	30	All	Ven	
1	2	1 ^{Cl}	2 ^{Cl}	1 ^{Cl}	1	1	2	0	1	C		
2	1 ^{Cl}	1 ^{Cl}	1 ^{Cl}	1 ^{Cl}	21	11	23	29	29	NC		
72	45	66	92	58 ¹	1 328	1 422	1 413	1 443	1 285	All	Ply	
23	14	18	19	17 ^{Cl}	466	461	433	476	468	C		
49	32	48	73	41 ^{Cl}	862	961	980	967	817	NC		
4 053	4 628	4 122	4 327	4 263	9 585	9 024	9 643	9 761	9 685	All	Logs	
3 742	4 315	3 799	3 958	3 887	9 141	8 566	9 156	9 270	9 216	C		
311	313	322	369	377	444	458	487	491	469	NC		
724	766	815	882	889	4 360	4 381	4 388	4 526	4 480	All	Sawn	
696	740	791	845	845	4 204	4 223	4 217	4 378	4 354	C		
27	26	24	37	43	156	158	171	148	126	NC		
3	2	2	2	2	10	10	9	9	7	All	Ven	Europe Non-EU
0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	2	2	C		
2	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	5	NC		
9	9	15	30	10	312	284	330	322	323	All	Ply	
3	2	2	1	1	191	189	222	217	216	C		
6	7	13	28	9	121	95	108	104	107	NC		
0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{RI}	2 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	96	107	135	95	90	All	Logs	Albania
0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ¹	0 ^{CBRI}	31	33	37	34	35	C		
0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}	2 ^{CBI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{RX}	65	75	98	62	55	NC		
7 ^{CB}	8 ¹	7 ¹	6 ¹	11 ¹	104	116	87	129	102	All	Sawn	
1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	2 ^{CBI}	1 ^{CBI}	1 ^{CBI}	92	108	59	112	88	C		
7 ^{CB}	7 ^{CBI}	5 ^{CB}	5 ^{CBI}	9 ^{CBI}	12	9	28	16	14	NC		
0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	2	2	1	2	1	All	Ven	
0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	1	1	1	1	1	C		
0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}	1	1	1	1	0	NC		
0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{CB}	3	3	6	2	8	All	Ply	
0 ^E	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CB}	2	1	1	1	1	C		
0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CB}	1	2	4	1	7	NC		
0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CB}								
3 288	3 987	3 522 ¹	3 715 ¹	3 715 ^x	6 967	6 550	7 199	7 250	7 153	All	Logs	Norway
3 180	3 875	3 381 ^c	3 534 ^c	3 534 ^x	6 933	6 494	7 140	7 176	7 082	C		
108	112	141	181	181 ^x	34	56	59	73	71	NC		
517	566	600 ¹	653 ¹	653 ^x	2 900	2 898	2 952	3 045	3 045	All	Sawn	
516	562	599	646	646 ^x	2 862	2 858	2 926	3 016	3 016	C		
1	4	2 ^c	7 ^c	7 ^x	38	40	27	28	29	NC		
0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	5	5	4	4	3	All	Ven	
0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	1	1	0	0	0	C		
0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	0 ^{CRI}	4	4	4	4	3	NC		
5	5	10 ¹	25 ¹	5 ¹	120	96	129	113	109	All	Ply	
2	1	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	30	31	54	39	38	C		
3	3	10 ^{Cl}	25 ^{Cl}	5 ^{Cl}	90	65	75	74	71	NC		
764	641	598 ¹	612 ¹	549 ¹	2 523	2 367	2 309	2 415	2 443	All	Logs	Switzerland
562	440	418 ^{Cl}	424 ^{Cl}	353 ^{CBI}	2 177	2 040	1 979	2 060	2 099	C		
202	200	180	188	195 ^{CBI}	345	327	330	355	344	NC		
199	192	208	223	225 ¹	1 356	1 367	1 349	1 353	1 333	All	Sawn	
180	176	190	198	198 ^x	1 250	1 257	1 232	1 250	1 250	C		
20	15	17	25	27 ^{CBI}	106	110	117	103	83	NC		
2	2	2	2	2 ¹	3	3	4	3	2	All	Ven	
0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CBRI}	1	1	1	1	1	C		
2	2	2	2	2 ^{CBI}	2	3	3	2	1	NC		
4	4	5	5	5 ¹	188	185	195	206	206	All	Ply	
1	1	1	1	1 ^x	159	157	167	177	177	C		
3	3	3	3	4 ^{CBI}	29	28	28	29	29	NC		

Table 1-1-a. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production					Imports					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
U.S.A.	Logs	All	356 812	354 678	356 586	355 208	365 606	1 052	1 191	1 248	1 154	1 154	
		C	261 320	263 404	266 690	270 606	270 606	605	719	704	696	696	
		NC	95 492	91 275	89 896	84 602	95 000	447	472	544	458	458	
		Sawn	All	75 833	76 904	78 165	80 374	80 374	22 242	24 449	28 330	27 418	26 996
		C	53 803	54 335	55 627	57 600	57 600	21 201	23 311	27 369	26 695	26 342	
	Ply	NC	22 030	22 569	22 538	22 774	22 774	1 041	1 138	961	723	653	
		Ven	All	400	400	400	400	400	401	319	307	319	343
		C	0	0	0	0	0	210	224	204	213	240	
		NC	400	400	400	400	400	191	95	103	107	104	
		Ply	All	9 452	9 245	9 398	9 590	9 600	3 011	4 217	4 775	4 703	4 980
	Logs	C	7 952	7 745	7 796	7 988	8 000	570	848	1 224	1 749	2 025	
		NC	1 500	1 500	1 602	1 602	1 600	2 441	3 369	3 551	2 954	2 954	
		Ven	All	356 812 F1	354 678 F1	356 586 F1	355 208 F1	365 606 F1	1 052 F1	1 191 F1	1 248 C	1 154 F1	1 154 X
U.S.A.	Logs	C	261 320 F1	263 404 F1	266 690 F1	270 606 F1	270 606 X	605 C	719 C	704 C	696 F1	696 X	
		NC	95 492 F1	91 275 F1	89 896 F1	84 602 F1	95 000	447	472	544 C	458 C	458 X	
		Sawn	All	75 833 F1	76 904 F1	78 165 F1	80 374 F1	80 374 X	22 242 F1	24 449 F1	28 330 E	27 418 E	26 996 F1
		C	53 803 F1	54 335 F1	55 627 F1	57 600 F1	57 600 X	21 201 F3	23 311 F3	27 369 E8	26 695 E8	26 342 CBI	
		NC	22 030 E	22 569 E	22 538 F	22 774 F	22 774 X	1 041 E	1 138 E	961 E2	723 E2	653 CI	
	Ply	Ven	All	400 ES	400 ES	400 ES	400 ES	400 X	401 E2	319 E	307 F1	319 F1	343 F1
		C	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 ES	0 X	210 E2	224 E	204 CBI	213 CBI	240 CI	
		NC	400 ES	400 ES	400 ES	400 ES	400 X	191 E2	95 E	103 E8	107 E8	104 CI	
		Ply	All	9 452	9 245 E2	9 398	9 590	9 600	3 011 F1	4 217 F1	4 775 F1	4 703	4 980 F1
		C	7 952	7 745 E2	7 796	7 988	8 000	570	848	1 224	1 749	2 025 CI	
		NC	1 500	1 500 E2	1 602	1 602	1 600	2 441 E2	3 369 CI	3 551 CI	2 954	2 954 X	
Consumers Total	Logs	All	960 741	950 239	975 962	988 171	1 000 968	118 477	112 078	117 445	118 247	127 543	
		C	634 048	643 366	651 276	665 480	666 824	80 065	77 577	82 345	82 434	89 050	
		NC	326 694	306 874	324 685	322 691	334 144	38 411	34 501	35 100	35 814	38 493	
		Sawn	All	273 009	281 461	288 293	302 317	302 538	93 246	99 216	110 950	117 948	120 497
		C	201 667	205 857	210 623	219 274	219 384	77 156	83 336	93 680	99 428	101 534	
	Ply	NC	71 343	75 604	77 670	83 043	83 154	16 090	15 880	17 271	18 520	18 614	
		Ven	All	5 895	5 812	5 698	5 670	5 700	3 100	3 086	3 158	3 089	3 083
		C	2 388	2 301	2 227	2 156	2 165	709	696	763	855	887	
		NC	3 507	3 511	3 471	3 514	3 534	2 392	2 390	2 395	2 234	2 196	
		Ply	All	121 888	131 161	135 922	132 490	132 526	16 203	17 188	18 064	18 662	18 888
	Logs	C	83 116	89 216	92 436	90 239	90 261	4 147	4 450	4 994	5 595	5 677	
		NC	38 772	41 946	43 486	42 251	42 264	12 056	12 738	13 070	13 067	13 211	
ITTO Total	Logs	All	1 340 033	1 326 247	1 365 255	1 380 225	1 396 406	128 330	120 480	126 917	127 639	136 582	
		C	696 954	703 687	715 650	730 609	731 927	82 678	79 545	84 335	84 127	91 144	
		NC	643 078	622 560	649 606	649 616	664 478	45 652	40 935	42 582	43 512	45 438	
		Sawn	All	322 584	328 609	337 477	352 926	353 787	100 228	106 280	118 853	125 764	128 128
		C	215 307	218 776	224 966	234 178	234 274	80 838	87 129	97 999	103 484	105 954	
	Ply	NC	107 277	109 833	112 512	118 748	119 513	19 390	19 151	20 855	22 281	22 174	
		Ven	All	11 183	11 218	11 225	11 060	11 058	3 625	3 783	3 945	3 931	3 839
		C	3 232	3 158	3 094	3 028	3 041	869	876	979	1 110	1 082	
		NC	7 951	8 060	8 130	8 033	8 017	2 756	2 908	2 966	2 821	2 758	
		Ply	All	136 647	145 371	150 655	147 245	146 887	18 719	19 889	21 163	22 487	22 756
	Logs	C	86 638	92 768	96 607	94 339	94 341	4 988	5 428	5 935	6 590	6 769	
		NC	50 010	52 603	54 048	52 906	52 546	13 731	14 461	15 229	15 898	15 987	
Rest of the world	Logs	All	522 606	531 221	545 617	543 982	545 733	7 731	7 568	7 017	6 914	7 046	
		C	357 541	364 855	373 964	373 498	375 197	4 918	4 929	4 334	4 347	4 552	
		NC	165 065	166 367	171 653	170 484	170 535	2 813	2 639	2 683	2 567	2 494	
		Sawn	All	114 647	120 654	126 690	130 442	130 631	30 583	27 796	25 415	24 896	23 725
		C	97 319	103 046	109 592	113 495	113 696	27 071	24 494	22 264	21 948	21 338	
	Ply	NC	17 328	17 607	17 098	16 947	16 935	3 512	3 302	3 151	2 948	2 387	
		Ven	All	2 287	2 379	2 565	2 736	2 835	439	443	367	408	348
		C	990	1 027	1 173	1 313	1 413	66	58	58	49	66	
		NC	1 297	1 352	1 392	1 423	1 422	373	385	310	359	282	
		Ply	All	8 512	8 851	9 288	9 407	9 457	7 110	6 628	6 648	7 401	6 755
	Logs	C	3 511	3 863	4 229	4 337	4 337	2 698	2 449	1 419	1 429	1 288	
		NC	5 001	4 988	5 059	5 069	5 119	4 413	4 178	5 229	5 972	5 467	
World	Logs	All	1 862 639	1 857 468	1 910 872	1 924 206	1 942 138	136 061	128 048	133 934	134 553	143 628	
		C	1 054 496	1 068 542	1 089 613	1 104 107	1 107 125	87 596	84 474	88 669	88 474	95 696	
		NC	808 143	788 927	821 259	820 100	835 014	48 465	43 574	45 265	46 079	47 932	
		Sawn	All	437 231	449 263	464 167	483 368	484 418	130 811	134 076	144 269	150 661	151 853
		C	312 627	321 822	334 557	347 673	347 970	107 909	111 622	120 263	125 432	127 292	
	Ply	NC	124 604	127 441	129 610	135 695	136 448	22 903	22 454	24 006	25 229	24 561	
		Ven	All	13 470	13 597	13 790	13 797	13 893	4 064	4 227	4 313	4 339	4 187
		C	4 222	4 185	4 267	4 341	4 454	936	934	1 037	1 159	1 148	
		NC	9 248	9 412	9 523	9 456	9 439	3 128	3 292	3 276	3 179	3 040	
		Ply	All	145 159	154 222	159 943	156 651	156 344	25 830	26 517	27 811	29 888	29 511
	Logs	C	90 149	96 631	100 836	98 676	98 679	7 686	7 878	7 354	8 019	8 057	
		NC	55 011	57 591	59 107	57 975	57 665	18 144	18 639	20 457	21 870	21 454	

Exports					Domestic Consumption							
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Species	Product	Country
14 013	12 296	12 047	13 200	11 826	343 851	343 574	345 787	343 163	354 934	All	Logs	
11 785	9 987	9 693	10 808	9 284	250 140	254 136	257 700	260 495	262 019	C		
2 228	2 309	2 354	2 392	2 542	93 711	89 438	88 086	82 668	92 916	NC		
6 942	6 297	6 743	7 393	6 874	91 133	95 056	99 752	100 399	100 495	All	Sawn	
3 041	2 734	2 779	2 890	2 890	71 963	74 912	80 217	81 405	81 053	C		
3 901	3 563	3 964	4 504	3 984	19 170	20 144	19 535	18 994	19 443	NC		
137	127	124	100	112	664	592	583	620	631	All	Ven	U.S.A.
19	14	13	7	18	191	210	192	206	221	C		
118	113	111	93	94	473	382	392	413	410	NC		
828	550	685	760	760	11 635	12 911	13 487	13 533	13 820	All	Ply	
526	401	543	581	581	7 996	8 192	8 477	9 156	9 445	C		
302	149	143	179	179	3 639	4 720	5 010	4 377	4 375	NC		
14 013 ^I	12 296 ^C	12 047 ^C	13 200 ^I	11 826 ^I	343 851	343 574	345 787	343 163	354 934	All	Logs	U.S.A.
11 785	9 987 ^C	9 693 ^C	10 808 ^{F1}	9 284 ^{CBI}	250 140	254 136	257 700	260 495	262 019	C		
2 228 ^F	2 309 ^C	2 354 ^C	2 392 ^{CI}	2 542 ^{CI}	93 711	89 438	88 086	82 668	92 916	NC		
6 942 ^{F1}	6 297 ^I	6 743 ^I	7 393 ^I	6 874 ^I	91 133	95 056	99 752	100 399	100 495	All	Sawn	
3 041 ^F	2 734 ^{F3}	2 779 ^{F3}	2 890 ^{F3}	2 890 ^X	71 963	74 912	80 217	81 405	81 053	C		
3 901 ^F	3 563 ^C	3 964 ^C	4 504 ^C	3 984 ^{CI}	19 170	20 144	19 535	18 994	19 443	NC		
137 ^I	127 ^I	124 ^I	100 ^I	112 ^I	664	592	583	620	631	All	Ven	
19 ^{CBI}	14 ^{CBI}	13 ^{CBI}	7 ^{CBI}	18 ^{CBI}	191	210	192	206	221	C		
118 ^{CI}	113 ^{CI}	111 ^{CI}	93 ^{CI}	94 ^{CI}	473	382	392	413	410	NC		
828 ^I	550 ^I	685	760	760 ^X	11 635	12 911	13 487	13 533	13 820	All	Ply	
526	401	543	581	581 ^X	7 996	8 192	8 477	9 156	9 445	C		
302 ^E	149 ^{E2}	143	179	179 ^X	3 639	4 720	5 010	4 377	4 375	NC		
78 222	72 342	74 567	82 112	87 695	1 000 996	989 975	1 018 840	1 024 306	1 040 816	All	Logs	
61 386	57 071	59 550	66 619	70 858	652 727	663 871	674 072	681 294	685 016	C		
16 836	15 271	15 017	15 493	16 837	348 269	326 104	344 768	343 012	355 800	NC		
62 629	60 879	63 846	66 926	65 843	303 627	319 798	353 397	353 340	356 842	All	Sawn	
52 909	51 480	54 102	56 501	55 580	225 915	237 713	250 201	262 201	265 338	C		
9 720	9 399	9 745	10 425	10 263	77 712	82 085	85 196	91 139	91 504	NC		Consumers
1 323	1 313	1 315	1 401	1 388	7 672	7 585	7 541	7 359	7 394	All	Ven	Total
347	329	315	316	322	2 749	2 669	2 674	2 696	2 730	C		
976	984	999	1 085	1 066	4 922	4 916	4 867	4 663	4 664	NC		
13 929	14 813	15 201	16 550	14 881	124 162	133 536	138 786	134 602	136 532	All	Ply	
4 385	3 895	3 969	3 845	3 583	82 878	89 770	93 462	91 989	92 355	C		
9 544	10 917	11 232	12 704	11 299	41 285	43 766	45 324	42 613	44 177	NC		
93 598	85 295	87 976	94 322	100 172	1 374 764	1 361 431	1 404 196	1 413 542	1 432 816	All	Logs	
61 659	57 201	59 623	66 736	70 959	717 973	726 031	740 362	748 001	752 113	C		
31 939	28 095	28 353	27 586	29 213	656 791	635 400	663 835	665 541	680 704	NC		
72 948	72 041	76 343	81 027	79 576	349 864	362 849	379 988	397 663	402 340	All	Sawn	
54 120	53 007	56 176	59 086	58 222	242 025	252 898	266 788	278 575	282 006	C		
18 828	19 033	20 167	21 941	21 353	107 839	109 951	113 199	119 088	120 334	NC		ITTO Total
3 048	3 081	3 031	2 882	2 819	11 761	11 921	12 139	12 109	12 079	All	Ven	
398	387	395	409	441	3 703	3 646	3 679	3 729	3 682	C		
2 649	2 694	2 636	2 473	2 377	8 057	8 274	8 461	8 380	8 397	NC		
22 372	22 998	23 704	25 214	23 150	132 994	142 262	148 114	144 518	146 492	All	Ply	
6 771	6 516	6 946	6 913	6 338	84 855	91 681	95 596	94 015	94 772	C		
15 601	16 482	16 758	18 301	16 813	48 140	50 582	52 519	50 503	51 720	NC		
41 612	37 766	40 867	38 132	40 510	488 725	501 023	511 767	512 763	512 268	All	Logs	
25 085	22 320	25 150	22 816	23 687	337 374	347 463	353 148	355 028	356 062	C		
16 527	15 446	15 717	15 316	16 823	151 351	153 560	158 619	157 735	156 206	NC		
61 748	64 523	70 800	73 156	71 537	83 482	83 927	81 306	82 182	82 819	All	Sawn	
57 685	60 434	66 995	69 189	67 193	66 706	67 106	64 861	66 254	67 841	C		
4 064	4 089	3 805	3 967	4 345	16 776	16 821	16 444	15 928	14 977	NC		Rest of the world
793	921	1 009	1 100	1 241	1 933	1 901	1 923	2 044	1 942	All	Ven	
438	487	577	632	767	618	598	653	731	712	C		
355	433	432	468	474	1 315	1 303	1 270	1 313	1 230	NC		
4 015	4 530	4 955	4 959	5 037	11 608	10 949	10 981	11 849	11 175	All	Ply	
1 293	1 549	1 587	1 538	1 354	4 916	4 763	4 061	4 229	4 272	C		
2 722	2 981	3 368	3 421	3 683	6 691	6 186	6 920	7 621	6 903	NC		
135 210	123 062	128 843	132 454	140 682	1 863 489	1 862 454	1 915 964	1 926 305	1 945 084	All	Logs	
86 744	79 521	84 773	89 552	94 646	1 055 347	1 073 495	1 093 510	1 103 029	1 108 175	C		
48 466	43 541	44 070	42 902	46 036	808 142	788 960	822 454	823 276	836 910	NC		
134 697	136 564	147 143	154 183	151 113	433 346	446 775	461 293	479 845	485 158	All	Sawn	
111 805	113 441	123 171	128 276	125 415	308 731	320 003	331 650	344 829	349 847	C		
22 892	23 122	23 972	25 907	25 698	124 615	126 772	129 644	135 016	135 311	NC		World
3 841	4 002	4 040	3 982	4 059	13 694	13 822	14 063	14 153	14 021	All	Ven	
837	874	972	1 041	1 208	4 321	4 244	4 332	4 459	4 394	C		
3 004	3 127	3 068	2 941	2 851	9 373	9 577	9 731	9 694	9 627	NC		
26 387	27 528	28 659	30 172	28 187	144 602	153 211	159 095	156 367	157 668	All	Ply	
8 064	8 065	8 533	8 450	7 691	89 771	96 444	99 656	98 244	99 044	C		
18 323	19 463	20 125	21 722	20 496	54 831	56 767	59 439	58 123	58 624	NC		

Table 1-1-b. Production, Trade and Consumption of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Production					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Asia-Pacific	Logs	4 378	4 378	4 378	4 378	4 453	12 876	10 650	10 539	10 975	11 479
	Sawn	2 542	2 556	2 533	2 516	2 516	4 848	5 655	7 045	7 832	7 593
	Ven	794	794	797	793	793	1 177	1 173	1 113	768	762
	Ply	6 276	6 273	6 271	6 266	6 266	3 435	2 993	3 080	3 387	3 454
Australia	Logs	20 ¹	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	95 ^x	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	2 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0	47 ^C	41 ^{CI}	42 ^C	37 ^{CI}	32 ^{CI}
	Ven	2 ^x	2^{x}	2^{x}	2^{x}	2^{x}	4 ^{CI}	5 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}	3 ^{CI}	3 ^{CI}
	Ply	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0	0 ^x	97 ^{CI}	91 ^{CBRI}	109 ^{CBRI}	105 ^{CI}	93 ^{CI}
China	Logs	4 350 ^x	4 350^{x}	4 350^{x}	4 350^{x}	4 350^{x}	11 790 [*]	9 895 [*]	9 835 [*]	10 524 ^C	11 060 [*]
	Sawn	2 339 ^x	2 339^{x}	2 339^{x}	2 339^{x}	2 339^{x}	4 147 [*]	5 113 ^{CI}	6 579 [*]	7 393 ^{CI}	7 190 [*]
	Ven	750 ^x	750^{x}	750^{x}	750^{x}	750^{x}	915 ^{CI}	899 ^{CI}	877 [*]	571 ^{CI}	571 ^x
	Ply	5 955 ^x	5 955^{x}	5 955^{x}	5 955^{x}	5 955^{x}	73 ^{CI}	90 ^{CI}	119 [*]	83 ^{CI}	83 ^x
(Hong Kong S.A.R.)	Logs	5 ^x	5^{x}	5^{x}	5^{x}	5^{x}	175 ^C	66 ^C	21 ^C	6 ^C	5 ^{CI}
	Sawn	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	0 ^I	0 ^x	116 ^C	44 ^C	27 ^C	25 ^C	8 ^{CI}
	Ven	2 ^I	2 ^I	2 ^x	1 ^I	1 ^x	1 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 ^I	0 ^x	67 ^{CBRI}	67 ^{CBRI}	72 ^{CBRI}	63 ^{CBRI}	32 ^{CI}
(Macao S.A.R.)	Logs	0 ^x	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^C	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^C				
	Sawn	0 ^x	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	3 ^{CB}	16 ^{CB}	4 ^{CB}	2 ^{CBI}	1 ^{CBI}
	Ven	0 ^x	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^C	0 ^C				
	Ply	0 ^x	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	9 ^{CB}	16 ^{CB}	11 ^{CBI}	12 ^{CBI}	15 ^{CBI}
(Taiwan Province of China)	Logs	3 ^x	3^{x}	3^{x}	3^{x}	3^{x}	491 ^{CI}	324 ^C	311 ^{CI}	192 ^{CI}	192 ^x
	Sawn	0 ^x	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	328 ^C	255 ^C	196 ^C	200 ^{CI}	200 ^x
	Ven	20 ^x	20^{x}	20^{x}	20^{x}	20^{x}	149 ^{CI}	156 ^{CI}	120 ^{CI}	109 ^{CI}	109 ^x
	Ply	150 ^x	150^{x}	150^{x}	150^{x}	150^{x}	452 ^{CBRI}	375 ^{CBRI}	381 ^{CBRI}	335 ^{CI}	335 ^x
Japan	Logs	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^x	271 ^C	237 ^C	214 ^C	153 ^{CI}	120 ^{CI}
	Sawn	115	102	84	76	76	126 ^C	112 ^C	110 ^C	95 ^{CI}	75 ^{CBRI}
	Ven	20 ^x	20^{x}	20^{x}	20^{x}	20^{x}	17 ^{CI}	13 ^{CI}	20 ^{CI}	16 ^{CI}	10 ^{CI}
	Ply	99 ^I	95 ^I	95 ^x	95 ^x	95 ^x	2 127 ^{CBRI}	1 731 ^{CBRI}	1 627 ^{CI}	1 810 ^{CI}	1 916 [*]
Korea, Rep. of	Logs	0	0	0	0	0	146 ^{CI}	127 ^{CI}	157	99 ^{CI}	99 ^x
	Sawn	83	110	105	101	101	69 ^{CI}	65 ^{CI}	72 ^{CI}	64 ^{CI}	63
	Ven	0	0	3	0 ^R	0 ^R	90 ^{CI}	99 ^{CI}	93 ^{CI}	69 ^{CI}	69 ^x
	Ply	71	72	70	66	66	604 ^{CI}	608	754 ^{CI}	973 ^{CI}	973 ^x
New Zealand	Logs	0 [*]	0 [*]	0 [*]	0 [*]	0 ^x	3 ^C	1 ^C	0 ^{CR}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0 [*]	0 [*]	0	0	0 ^x	13 ^C	10 ^C	15 ^C	17 ^{CI}	25 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 [*]	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RX}	0 ^{RX}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	0 [*]	0 [*]	0	0	0 ^x	6	15	7	7 ^{CBRI}	8 ^{CI}
EU 28	Logs	77	107	63	77	69	208	214	243	210	195
	Sawn	95	114	103	97	99	1 282	1 277	1 382	1 071	1 152
	Ven	31	29	38	18	18	208	213	256	255	242
	Ply	251	238	255	280	276	821	929	848	965	846
Austria	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	1 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	1 ^I	1 ^{CBII}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	7 ^{CI}	7 ^{CBII}	6 ^{CI}	7 ^{CI}	4 ^{CBII}
	Ven	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	2 ^{E2}	3 ^{E2}	3 ^{E2}	6 ^{E2}	1 ^{CBII}
	Ply	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	11	10	8 ^{CI}	8 ^{CI}	8 ^x
Belgium	Logs	0 ^x	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	0^{x}	20 ^C	32 ^C	34 ^C	37 ^{CI}	53 ^{CI}
	Sawn	10 ^{ES}	10^{ES}	10^{ES}	10^{ES}	10^{ES}	15 ^I	265 ^C	299 ^C	338 ^C	229 ^x
	Ven	6 ^{ES}	6 ^x	7 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}	6 ^{CI}	7 ^{CI}				
	Ply	6 ^{ES}	6 ^x	106 ^{CI}	93 ^{CI}	98 ^{CI}	116 ^{CI}				
Bulgaria	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	1 ^C	1 ^C	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ven	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^I	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	1 ^x	1 ^x	2 ^I	4 ^I	1 ^x	0 ^{CBRI}	1 ^C	1 ^C	3 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}
Croatia	Logs	0 ^I	0 ^x	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^x	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	2	2	2	2	2 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^x	0 ^{RI}	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}
	Ply	0 ^E	0	0	0	0 ^x	1 ^C	1 ^{CI}	1	1	1 ^{CI}
Cyprus	Logs	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	3	2	2	5	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ven	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RE2}	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^x	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	2 ^C	0 ^{CBRI}
Czech Republic	Logs	0	0	0	0	0	1 ^C	2 ^C	2	1	1 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0	0	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	12 ^{CBII}	12 ^{CBII}	13 ^{CBII}	15 ^{CBII}	15 ¹
	Ven	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	9	9	9
	Ply	1	1	1	1 ^I	1 ^x	3	4	6	6	4 ^{CI}
Denmark	Logs	0	0	0	0 ^I	0 ^x	3 ^{E5}	2 ^{CI}	6 ^{CI}	3 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0	0	0	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	19 ^{CBII}	16 ^{CBII}	27 ^{CI}	25 ^{CI}	28 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	1 ^{CBII}	1 ^{CBII}	1 ^{CBII}	1 ^{CBII}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	7 ^{CBII}	6 ^{CBII}	6 ^{CBII}	6 ^{CBII}	6 ^{CI}
Estonia	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0 ^{RI}	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	1	0 ^R	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CBII}	1 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}
	Ply	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}	2 ^C	1
Finland	Logs	0	0	0	0 ^I	0 ^x	0 ^{CR}	0 ^R	3 ^I	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}
	Sawn	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	2 ^I	0 ^{E5}	0 ^x	2	2	2 ^C	2	2 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E5}	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}	0 ^R	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	0 ^{E9}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	1 ^{CBII}	1 ^{CBII}	1 ^{CBII}	3 ^{CBII}	2 ^{CBII}
France	Logs	77 [*]	107 [*]	63 [*]	77 [*]	69 [*]	78 ^C	65 ^{CI}	73	52	52 ^x
	Sawn	70 ^I	74 ^I	62 ^I	65 ^I	64 ^I	147	158	153	115	115 ^x
	Ven	0 ^{E5}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E8}	0 ^x	64	73	87	72	72 ^x
	Ply	95 ^{E9}	118 ^{E9}	113 ^{E2}	115 ^{E2}	115 ^x	117 ^{CBII}	115	116	150	76 ^{CBII}
Germany	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	26 ^C	15 ^C	20 ^C	12 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}
	Sawn	4	3	0 ^{RE9}	0 ^{RE9}	0 ^x	100	101	97 ^{CI}	69	69 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^{E5}	0	0 ^{E9}	0 ^{E9}	0 ^x	17	14	15	10	6 ^{CI}
	Ply	21	0 ^{RE9}	0 ^{RE9}	0 ^{RE9}	0 ^x	140	167	123	173	122 ^{CI}

Exports					Domestic Consumption					Product	Country
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
21	14	38	105	183	17 233	15 014	14 878	15 248	15 749	Logs	Asia-Pacific
111	64	50	54	31	7 280	8 147	9 528	10 293	10 078	Sawn	
18	12	12	17	16	1 953	1 955	1 898	1 545	1 539	Ven	
457	527	627	823	684	9 254	8 739	8 723	8 830	9 036	Ply	
2 CBI	4 CB	4 CBI	13 CBI	90 CBI	18	17	16	8	7	Logs	Australia
4 CBI	6 CBI	3 CBI	4 CBI	5 CBI	42	35	39	32	27	Sawn	
0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	6	7	6	5	5	Ven	
0 CBRI	1 CBI	1 CI	0 CR	0 CRI	97	89	108	105	92	Ply	
1 C	1 C	26 CI	86 C	86 X	16 139	14 245	14 159	14 788	15 324	Logs	China
7 CI	7 CI	16 CI	10 C	9 CBI	6 479	7 445	8 902	9 722	9 520	Sawn	
14 CI	10 CI	10 CI	15 CI	15 X	1 651	1 638	1 617	1 306	1 306	Ven	
431 CI	491 CI	606 I	806 C	675 CI	5 597	5 554	5 468	5 233	5 364	Ply	
0 CBRI	4 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1 CBI	180	67	26	11	9	Logs	(Hong Kong)
94 C	39 C	24 C	22 C	6 CI	27	9	7	3	1	Sawn	S.A.R.)
2 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	0 CRI	1	1	1	1	1	Ven	
17 CI	21 CI	14 CI	11 CI	5 CI	52	47	59	52	27	Ply	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 CBRI	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	(Macao)
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 RX	3	16	4	2	1	Sawn	S.A.R.)
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 I	0 I	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBR	9	16	11	12	15	Ply	
18 C	6 C	8 C	6 CI	6 X	477	321	306	189	189	Logs	(Taiwan)
5 CI	5 C	4 C	17 CI	10 CBI	323	250	192	183	190	Sawn	Province of
1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	169	176	139	128	129	Ven	China)
5 CI	10 CBI	3 CBI	3 CBI	1 CBI	597	515	528	482	484	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CR	0 C	0 CR	0 C	270	237	214	153	120	Logs	Japan
0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CRI	241	213	193	170	151	Sawn	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	37	33	40	35	30	Ven	
2 C	2 C	2	3	3	2 223	1 824	1 720	1 902	2 008	Ply	
0 R	0 C	0 C	0 R	0 R	146	127	157	99	99	Logs	Korea, Rep. of
0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	0 R	0 R	152	175	177	165	164	Sawn	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	90	99	95	69	69	Ven	
1	1	1	0 R	0 R	674	679	823	1 038	1 038	Ply	
0	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 X	3	1	0	1	1	Logs	New Zealand
0 CR	6	3 C	1 C	0 CRI	13	4	12	17	25	Sawn	
0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
1	0 R	0 R	0 CR	0 CRI	5	15	7	7	7	Ply	
39	36	49	46	63	246	285	257	241	202	Logs	EU 28
324	349	398	327	356	1 053	1 042	1 087	848	895	Sawn	
35	32	30	32	27	203	210	264	242	233	Ven	
376	367	420	508	400	696	800	683	738	722	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	1	2	1	1	0	Logs	Austria
1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 X	6	6	5	6	3	Sawn	
1 CI	1 CI	0 CRI	1 CI	1 X	2	2	2	5	1	Ven	
3 CI	1 C	1 CI	2 CI	5 CBI	8	8	7	6	3	Ply	
16 C	13 CB	29 C	23 CI	38 CI	4	19	5	14	16	Logs	Belgium
192 C	216 C	258 C	170 CI	243 CI	83	94	91	69	1	Sawn	
5 CI	2 CI	5 CI	6 CI	6 CI	8	8	7	8	8	Ven	
81 C	73 C	78 C	70 CI	47 CI	30	26	26	52	62	Ply	
0 R	0 C	0 E2	0 E2	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Bulgaria
0 CR	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 RI	0	1	1	1	0	Sawn	
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
1 CB	1 C	2 C	6 CI	1 CBI	0	1	0	0	0	Ply	
0	0	0	0	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Croatia
0 R	0 CRI	0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	2	1	2	2	2	Sawn	
0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	1	1	1	1	1	Ply	
0	0	0	0 CBRI	0 CBR	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Cyprus
0 CB	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CB	3	2	2	5	0	Sawn	
0	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 CB	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	1	0	1	2	0	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 R	0 R	0 R	1	2	2	1	1	Logs	Czech Republic
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	12	11	13	15	15	Sawn	
1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	0 CRI	0 CRI	3	3	10	11	11	Ven	
1	1 E2	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	Ply	
2 C	1 C	1 CI	0 CRI	1 CI	1	1	5	2	1	Logs	Denmark
3 CBI	6 CBI	7 CBI	5 CBI	1 CBI	16	10	20	20	27	Sawn	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	1	0	1	0	Ven	
5	1 CI	1 CI	3 CI	2 CI	2	5	5	3	4	Ply	
0	0	0	0 ES	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Estonia
1	0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0	0	1	0	0	Sawn	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0	0	0	1	1	Ply	
0 CR	0 CBRI	0 I	0 X	0 X	0	0	3	0	0	Logs	Finland
1	0 R	3 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1	2	0	1	1	Sawn	
0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 RI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	1	1	2	2	Ply	
5	5	3 CI	3 CI	4 CBI	150	167	133	127	117	Logs	France
5	4	3 CI	5 CI	5 CBI	212	228	212	174	174	Sawn	
4 CBI	4 CBI	2 CI	1 CI	1 X	60	69	85	71	71	Ven	
70 C	77 CI	106 CI	121 CI	121 X	142	155	123	144	70	Ply	
2 CI	1 C	4 CI	3 CI	3 X	24	14	16	9	1	Logs	Germany
46	41 CI	43 CI	41 CI	36 CI	58	63	55	28	33	Sawn	
6	6 E2	4	3	2 CI	12	8	11	7	4	Ven	
45 CI	41 CI	30	48	34 CI	117	126	93	126	88	Ply	

Table 1-1-b. Production, Trade and Consumption of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Production					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Greece	Logs	0	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ^x	5 ^{CI}	7 ^{CI}	12 ^C	6 ^C	4 ^{CI}
	Sawn	3 ^x	3 ^x	3 ¹	3 ¹	3 ^x	7 ^{CB1}	5 ^{CB1}	5 ^{CB1}	7 ^{CB1}	11 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	8 ^{CI}	10 ^{CI}	13 ^{CI}	17 ^{CI}	15 ^{CI}
	Ply	21 ^{ES}	21 ^{ES}	21 ^{ES}	21 ^{ES}	21 ^x	2 ^{CB1}	2 ^{CB1}	3 ^{CB1}	5 ^{CB1}	6 ^{CI}
Hungary	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0 ^{E1}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	0 ^{CR1}	1 ^{CB1}	1 ^R	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ven	0	0	1 ¹	1 ^x	1 ^x	2 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}	2	1 ^{CI}
	Ply	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	3 ^{CI}	3 ^{CI}	5	6	5 ^{CI}
Ireland	Logs	0	0	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	7 ^{CI}	6 ^{CI}	6 ^C	4 ^C	1 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	13 ^{CI}	15 ^{CI}	18	16	14 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CR1}	2 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	
	Ply	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	17 ^{CB1}	16 ^{CI}	16 ^{CI}	31 ^{ES}	25 ^{CB1}
Italy	Logs	0	0	0	0	0	13 ^C	18 ^C	17	22 ^{CI}	13 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0	0	3 ^{E2}	3 ^{ES}	3 ^x	162 ^{CI}	159 ^C	162 ^C	127 ^{CI}	164 ^{CI}
	Ven	0	0	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	41 ^{CI}	48 ^{CI}	52 ^{CI}	57 ^{CI}	51 ^{CI}
	Ply	15	7	15 ¹	10 ¹	6	53	54	48 ^{CI}	55 ^{CI}	44 ^{CI}
Latvia	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CR1}
	Sawn	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	1 ^{CB1}	1 ^{CB1}	1 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CR1}
	Ven	0 ^{RI}	1 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{ES}	0 ¹	0 ^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}
	Ply	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^x	1 ^{CI}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR1}
Lithuania	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CR1}
	Sawn	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E5}	0 ^x	7	9	8 ^{CI}	9 ^{CB1}	11 ¹
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	1	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR1}
	Ply	0	0 ^R	0 ^{RX}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	0 ^R	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}
Luxembourg	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CB1}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	1 ^C	1 ^{CB1}	2 ^{CI}	1 ^{CB1}	3 ^{CI}
	Ven	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	0 ^{CR1}	0^{CR1}	0^{CR1}	0^{CR1}	0^{CR1}
	Ply	0 ^{ES}	0	0 ^x	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	2 ^{CB1}	2 ^{CB1}	2 ^{CB}	4 ^{CB1}	6 ^{CB1}
Malta	Logs	0	0	0	0	0	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^R	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0	2 ^C	2 ^{CB1}	2 ^{CB1}	2 ^{CB1}	2
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CB1}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	0	0	0	0	0	2	2 ^{CI}	1 ^{CB1}	2 ^{CB1}	1 ^{CB1}
Netherlands	Logs	0	0	0 ¹	0 ^x	0 ^x	7	12	16	18	22 ^{CB1}
	Sawn	2 ¹	3 ¹	6 ^{E2}	6 ^{E2}	6 ^x	233 ^{CB1}	247	298 ^{CB1}	211 ^{CB1}	275 ^{CB1}
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0 ¹	5	8	9	11	11 ^X
	Ply	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	132	177 ^{CB1}	149 ^{CI}	119 ^{CI}	119 ^X
Poland	Logs	0	0	0	0	0	2 ^C	2 ^C	2 ^C	3 ^{CI}	2
	Sawn	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0	0	26 ^{CI}	16 ^{CI}	20 ^{CI}	26 ^{CI}	20
	Ven	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	1
	Ply	1 ^E	1 ^{E2}	2 ^{E9}	3	5	26	26	17	10 ^{CB1}	10
Portugal	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	21 ^C	30 ^C	28 ^C	23 ^C	25 ^{CI}
	Sawn	5 ¹	11	9 ¹	8 ¹	5 ¹	24	35	34	40 ^C	39 ^{CI}
	Ven	8 ^{E2}	2 ^{E2}	2 ^{E9}	2 ^{ES}	2 ^x	6	5	5	7	7
	Ply	0 ^{ES}	2	2 ^{E9}	2 ^{ES}	2 ^x	5	1	2 ^{CI}	3 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}
Romania	Logs	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR1}
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	5	2	2	3	3 ^{CI}
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	9 ^{CI}	10 ^{CI}	7 ^{CI}	9 ^{CI}	8 ^{CI}
	Ply	20 ^{ES}	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	2	2	2	1	1 ^{CI}
Slovakia	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	9	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	1 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0 ^E	0	0	0	0 ^x	2 ^{CB1}	1 ^{CB1}	1 ^{CB1}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ven	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	3	3	3	4	6 ^{CI}
	Ply	0 ^{E2}	1 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	2 ^{CB}	4	1	1	1 ^{CI}
Slovenia	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	1 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}
	Sawn	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	2	3	2	2	3 ^{CI}
	Ven	1 ^{E2}	1 ^{E2}	1 ^{E2}	1 ^{E2}	1 ^x	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CR1}
	Ply	0 ^E	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	7	8	10	13	14 ^{CI}
Spain	Logs	0	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ^x	5 ^{CB1}	13 ^C	8 ^{CB1}	9 ^{CB1}	9 ^{CB1}
	Sawn	1	9	7 ^{E2}	2	2	53 ^{CI}	54	74	49 ^{CI}	52 ^{CI}
	Ven	12	15 ^{E2}	24 ^{E2}	4	4	29	27	37	38	44 ^{CI}
	Ply	60	50 ^{E2}	63 ^{E2}	89	89	7	8	10	15	7 ^{CI}
Sweden	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	5 ^C	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}	1	0 ^{CR1}
	Sawn	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	1 ^C	1 ^C	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	0 ^{CR1}
	Ven	0 ^{RES}	0 ^{RES}	0 ^{E9}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	0 ^R	1 ^{CI}	0 ^{CR1}	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}
	Ply	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	10	7	5 ^{CI}	8 ^{CI}	7 ^{CB1}
U.K.	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	4	6	12	15	5 ^{CB1}
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	184 ^{CI}	126 ^{CI}	110	107	91 ^{CI}
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	8	3	8	1	1 ^{CI}
	Ply	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	161 ^{CB1}	218 ^{CI}	215	223	272 ^{CI}
Europe Non-EU	Logs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0	13	12	14	14	8
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	Ply	0	0	0	0	0	20	7	8	14	5
Albania	Logs	0 ¹	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^{E3}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x
	Sawn	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR1}
	Ven	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	0 ^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}	0^{CBRI}
	Ply	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^{ES}	0 ^x	0 ^{CBR}	1 ^{CB1}	1 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR1}
Norway	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	1 ^C	2 ^C	4 ^{CB1}	4 ^{CB1}	3 ^{CB1}
	Ven	0	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CR1}	0 ^{CR1}
	Ply	0	0	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	16 ^{CI}	3 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}	10 ^{CI}	2 ^{CI}
Switzerland	Logs	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^I	0 ^I	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E9}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	11	10	10	10	5 ^{CB1}
	Ven	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E9}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^{E2}	0 ^x	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^R	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	0	0	0 ^{E9}	0 ^{E9}	0 ^x	4 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}	4 ^{CI}	2 ^{CB1}

2014	2015	Exports			Domestic Consumption					Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
0 CR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CR	0 RX	5	7	12	6	4	Logs	Greece
1 CI	1 CI	0 CR	1 CBI	0 CRI	9	7	7	9	13	Sawn	
0 CRI	0 CRI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	8	10	12	16	14	Ven	
12 CB	15 C	19 C	15 C	13 CI	11	8	5	10	14	Ply	
0 C	0 C	0 R	0 ES	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Hungary
0 R	0 CRI	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	0	1	0	0	0	Sawn	
1 CI	2 CI	2 CI	2 CI	2 CI	0	0	1	1	0	Ven	
11	10 C	10 C	9 C	5 CI	2	3	5	7	10	Ply	
1 C	1 CI	0 CBRI	0 CR	0 RX	6	5	6	4	1	Logs	Ireland
0 CRI	0 CRI	2 CI	1 C	2 CI	13	15	16	15	12	Sawn	
0 REI	0 CBRI	0	0 CRI	0 C	0	0	0	2	1	Ven	
0 CR	0 CRI	0 CR	0 CR	0 CRI	17	16	16	31	25	Ply	
0 CR	0 CR	1 C	2 CI	12	18	15	16	12	Logs	Italy	
14 CI	11 C	8 C	19 CI	10 CI	148	148	157	111	157	Sawn	
8	6	4 CI	6 CI	7 CI	33	42	47	51	44	Ven	
58	58	60	60	35 CI	11	3	3	5	15	Ply	
0	0	0 CI	0 CRI	0 I	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Latvia
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 I	0 CRI	1	1	1	1	0	Sawn	
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 RX	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 R	0 CR	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	0	0	0	0	Ply	
0	0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Lithuania
1	3 CI	3 CI	2 CI	3 CI	6	6	5	7	8	Sawn	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 R	0 CR	0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0	1	1	0	1	Ply	
0 CR	0 CR	0 CRI	0 ES	0 I	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Luxembourg
0 CR	0 CR	1 C	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	1	2	1	3	Sawn	
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 RX	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CRI	2	2	2	4	5	Ply	
0 R	0 R	0 CBRI	0 CBR	0	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Malta
0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0	2	2	2	2	2	Sawn	
0	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0	2	2	1	1	Ply	
4 CB	6 CB	2 CI	3	3 X	3	5	14	15	19	Logs	Netherlands
40 CBI	43 CBI	31 CBI	36 CBI	29 CBI	195	207	273	181	252	Sawn	
0 CBRI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	5	7	7	10	10	Ven	
28	26	38	33	33 X	104	150	111	86	86	Ply	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0	2	2	2	3	2	Logs	Poland
3 CI	3 CI	4 CI	5 CI	3 CI	23	13	16	21	17	Sawn	
0 R	0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	1	1	1	2	Ven	
2 CI	2 CI	1 C	0 CR	0 CRI	24	25	18	13	15	Ply	
1	6 C	7 C	4 C	12 CI	20	24	21	19	13	Logs	Portugal
6	9	20	24 CI	13 CI	23	37	22	24	31	Sawn	
2 CI	3 CI	3 CI	3 CI	2 CI	12	5	4	6	7	Ven	
1	0 R	0 CR	1 CI	1 CI	5	2	3	5	3	Ply	
0	0	0 C	0 CR	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Romania
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	4	2	2	3	3	Sawn	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	9	10	7	9	8	Ven	
14	10	8 CB	6 CBI	5 CBI	7	12	14	15	17	Ply	
6	0 R	0 I	0 CBRI	0 X	3	0	0	0	0	Logs	Slovakia
1 CB	0 CBRI	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CBRI	1	1	1	0	0	Sawn	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	3	3	3	4	6	Ven	
0 CR	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	2	5	1	1	1	Ply	
1 CB	0 R	0 CI	1 C	0 CRI	1	2	2	1	1	Logs	Slovenia
1	1	1	1	1 CI	1	2	1	1	2	Sawn	
1	1	1	1	1 CI	0	0	0	1	1	Ven	
0 R	1 CBI	3 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	7	7	7	13	13	Ply	
0 R	1	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	4	11	8	9	9	Logs	Spain
4	5	9 CI	9 CI	6 CI	49	57	72	42	48	Sawn	
5	5	4 CI	5 CI	4 CI	36	37	57	37	44	Ven	
30	30	18	66	57 CI	37	28	55	38	38	Ply	
0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CRI	5	0	0	1	0	Logs	Sweden
1 C	1 CI	0	1 CI	0 CRI	0	0	1	0	0	Sawn	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	1	1	0	1	1	Ven	
4	2	1	0 R	1 CI	6	5	4	7	7	Ply	
0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	2 CBI	0 CBRI	3	6	12	13	4	Logs	U.K.
3	3	3	3	3 CI	181	123	106	104	88	Sawn	
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0 CRI	8	2	7	1	1	Ven	
9	15	40	63	35 CI	152	203	175	160	237	Ply	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Europe
1	1	0	2	2	12	11	13	12	6	Sawn	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
3	3	0	0	0	17	4	8	14	5	Ply	
0 CB	0 CB	0 CBI	0 ES	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Albania
0 CB	0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0	0	0	0	0	Sawn	
0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 CB	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CB	0	1	0	0	0	Ply	
0	0	0 C	0 RI	0 C	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Norway
0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	2 C	2 X	1	2	3	2	1	Sawn	
0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
0 R	0 R	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	16	3	3	10	2	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 R	0 CBR	0 I	0	0	0	0	0	Logs	Switzerland
0 R	0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI	11	9	10	10	5	Sawn	
0 R	0 R	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0	0	0	0	0	Ven	
3	3	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	1	1	4	4	2	Ply	

Table 1-1-b. Production, Trade and Consumption of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Production					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
U.S.A.	Logs	0	0	0	0	0	10	6	8	9	8
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0	382	391	428	331	308
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0	26	26	30	30	38
	Ply	0	0	0	0	0	548	697	705	582	863
U.S.A.	Logs	0	0	0	0	0 x	10 c	6 c	8 e8	9 e8	8 c1
	Sawn	0	0	0	0	0 x	382 c1	391 c1	428 c	331 c	308 c1
	Ven	0 e5	0 e5	0	0	0 x	26 c1	26 c1	30 c1	30 c1	38 c1
	Ply	0	0 e2	0	0	0 x	548 c1	697 c1	705 c1	582 cbi	863 c1
Consumers Total	Logs	4 455	4 485	4 441	4 455	4 522	13 095	10 870	10 789	11 194	11 682
	Sawn	2 638	2 670	2 636	2 613	2 615	6 524	7 335	8 869	9 248	9 061
	Ven	825	823	835	811	811	1 410	1 412	1 400	1 054	1 043
	Ply	6 527	6 511	6 526	6 546	6 542	4 824	4 627	4 641	4 949	5 168
ITTO Total	Logs	253 425	252 072	255 697	257 508	260 986	19 294	16 761	17 238	17 857	17 568
	Sawn	38 498	36 726	37 249	38 055	38 712	8 791	9 560	11 017	11 323	10 990
	Ven	5 222	5 326	5 447	5 282	5 246	1 651	1 763	1 798	1 408	1 420
	Ply	17 728	17 132	17 054	17 168	16 790	5 504	5 319	5 306	5 725	5 870
Rest of the world	Logs	46 831	44 926	44 615	44 673	44 704	678	360	398	333	332
	Sawn	5 909	5 296	4 806	4 739	4 757	1 154	1 137	1 011	1 027	679
	Ven	253	264	265	267	266	88	98	79	101	70
	Ply	471	438	438	412	412	918	784	796	975	843
World	Logs	300 256	296 998	300 312	302 181	305 690	19 971	17 122	17 635	18 190	17 900
	Sawn	44 407	42 022	42 055	42 795	43 469	9 946	10 697	12 028	12 350	11 669
	Ven	5 474	5 590	5 712	5 549	5 512	1 739	1 862	1 878	1 509	1 489
	Ply	18 200	17 571	17 493	17 580	17 202	6 421	6 102	6 101	6 700	6 714

Exports					Domestic Consumption					Product	Country
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
1	2	6	6	6	9	4	2	2	2	Logs	
18	27	39	35	35	363	364	389	296	272	Sawn	
7	7	6	5	4	19	19	24	26	34	Ven	U.S.A.
8	14	11	25	5	540	683	695	557	858	Ply	
1 cl	2 cl	6 c	6 c	6 x	9	4	2	2	2	Logs	U.S.A.
18 cl	27 c	39 c	35 c	35 x	363	364	389	296	272	Sawn	
7 cl	7 cl	6 cl	5 cl	4 cl	19	19	24	26	34	Ven	
8 c	14 c	11 c	25 c	5 cl	540	683	695	557	858	Ply	
61	52	93	158	252	17 489	15 303	15 138	15 491	15 952	Logs	
454	440	488	419	425	8 708	9 565	11 017	11 442	11 251	Sawn	Consumers
60	50	48	53	48	2 176	2 185	2 187	1 812	1 806	Ven	Total
845	911	1 059	1 356	1 090	10 506	10 226	10 108	10 139	10 621	Ply	
15 165	12 808	13 430	12 250	12 627	257 554	256 025	259 505	263 116	265 927	Logs	
9 561	10 075	10 874	11 934	11 510	37 728	36 211	37 392	37 444	38 191	Sawn	
1 733	1 760	1 684	1 436	1 359	5 140	5 329	5 561	5 254	5 307	Ven	ITTO Total
6 902	6 476	6 584	6 953	6 603	16 330	15 974	15 776	15 941	16 057	Ply	
6 436	5 411	5 912	5 605	5 782	41 073	39 876	39 100	39 400	39 253	Logs	
1 610	1 030	472	437	515	5 454	5 403	5 345	5 329	4 921	Sawn	
37	42	43	32	26	304	320	301	336	310	Ven	Rest of the world
113	94	106	118	75	1 276	1 128	1 128	1 269	1 181	Ply	
21 600	18 218	19 342	17 855	18 409	298 627	295 901	298 605	302 516	305 180	Logs	
11 172	11 105	11 346	12 371	12 025	43 181	41 614	42 737	42 773	43 113	Sawn	
1 770	1 802	1 727	1 467	1 385	5 443	5 650	5 862	5 590	5 617	Ven	World
7 015	6 570	6 690	7 071	6 678	17 606	17 103	16 904	17 209	17 238	Ply	

Table 1-1-c. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production				Imports					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016		
Africa	Logs	All	22 278	21 963	22 688	22 526	23 371	184	41	10	96	136
	C	404	399	404	406	381	154	7	6	20	59	
	NC	21 873	21 564	22 284	22 120	22 990	30	34	4	76	77	
	Sawn	All	4 549	4 597	4 548	4 726	5 085	41	31	45	18	40
	C	100	100	74	119	104	25	14	32	10	37	
	NC	4 449	4 497	4 474	4 607	4 980	15	18	13	8	3	
	Ven	All	872	911	1 001	922	950	2	9	3	3	0
	C	12	18	11	13	22	0	0	0	0	0	
	NC	860	893	989	909	928	2	9	2	3	0	
	Ply	All	441	441	485	443	446	56	43	41	59	49
	C	27	25	29	28	29	14	14	8	8	2	
	NC	414	416	456	415	418	43	30	33	51	47	
Benin	Logs	All	707 ¹	577 ¹	507 ¹	507 x	507 x	0 CR	0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	1 ¹
	C	7 x	7 x	7 x	7 x	7 x	0 C	0 X	0 CRI	0 FI	0 CBR	
	NC	700 ¹	570 ¹	500 ¹	500 x	500 x	0 CR	0 CR	1 C	1 X		
	Sawn	All	135 F1	133 F1	133 F1	133 F1	133 x	1 C	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	
	C	3 F3	3 F2	3 F2	3 F2	3 x	0 C	0 C	0 CB	0 I	0 I	
	NC	132 F	130 F	130 F2	130 F4	130 x	1 C	0 CRI	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CBR	
	Ven	All	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 RI	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 ¹	
	C	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹	
	NC	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CRI	1 CI	1 CI	0 ¹		
	Ply	All	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	3 ¹	4 ¹	3 ¹	4 ¹	1 ¹
	C	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	1 C	0 CBR	0 CR	1 CI	0 CBR	
	NC	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	3 CI	4 CI	3 CI	3 CBI	1 CBI	
Cameroon	Logs	All	3 110 ¹	3 160 ¹	3 460 ¹	3 560 ¹	3 560 ¹	1 ¹	0 CBR	1 ¹	77 ¹	71 ¹
	C	60 x	0 C	0 CBR	0 CR	6 CB	0 ¹					
	NC	3 050 ¹	3 100 ¹	3 400 ¹	3 500 ¹	3 500 ¹	1 CB	0 CB	1 CBI	71 CBI	71 X	
	Sawn	All	1 022 F1	1 022 F1	1 022 ¹	1 022 F1	1 022 x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	
	C	22 F3	22 F2	22 x	22 F2	22 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	
	NC	1 000 F2	1 000 F2	1 000 F3	1 000 F2	1 000 x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	
	Ven	All	29 ¹	29 x	45 ¹	56 ¹	56 x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	
	C	1 ¹	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹	
	NC	28	28 x	44	55	55 x	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	
	Ply	All	18 ¹	18 x	18 x	18 x	18 x	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI	1 ¹
	C	5 ¹	5 x	5 x	5 x	5 x	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	NC	13	13 x	13 x	13 x	13 x	1 CI	0 CBR	1 CI	0 CRI	1 CBI	
Central Afr. Rep.	Logs	All	548 ¹	626 ¹	626 ¹	627 ¹	727 ¹	0 CR	0 ¹	0 X	0 X	
	C	3 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	4 ¹	4 x	0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	
	NC	545 F1	623 F1	623 x	623 x	723 ¹	0 CR	0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	
	Sawn	All	30 ¹	71 ¹	51 ¹	51 ¹	50 x	0 CR	0 ¹	0 X	0 ¹	
	C	1 x	1	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 x	0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	
	NC	29	70 ¹	50 ¹	50 ¹	50 x	0 CR	0 C	0 X	0 CR	0 ¹	
	Ven	All	1 x	1 ¹	1 x	2 ¹	2 x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	
	C	0 x	0 RI	0 x	1 ¹	1 x	0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	
	NC	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹	
	Ply	All	1 ¹	0 ¹	0 x	0 x	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	0 RI	
	C	0 RI	0 ¹	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 ¹	
	NC	1 x	0	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 CRI	0 CRI	1 CBI	0 CBR		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Logs	All	4 613 ¹	4 614 ¹	4 614 ¹	4 612 ¹	4 612 x	1 ¹	2 ¹	0 RI	4 ¹	17 ¹
	C	2 ¹	3 ¹	3 x	1 ¹	1 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	3 CB	17 CBI		
	NC	4 611 F1	4 611 F1	4 611 F1	4 611 F1	4 611 x	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI	0 ¹	
	Sawn	All	150 ¹	150 ¹	150 ¹	150 ¹	150 x	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI	1 ¹	
	C	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	NC	150 F3	150 F2	150 F2	150 F4	150 x	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	Ven	All	3 x	3 ¹	3 x	5 ¹	5 x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	
	C	0 x	0 RI	0 x	0 RI	0 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	NC	3 x	3 x	3 x	5 ¹	5 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	Ply	All	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	3 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹	3 ¹	2 ¹
	C	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	NC	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	2 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	
Congo, Rep.	Logs	All	2 122 ¹	2 152 ¹	2 197 ¹	2 193 ¹	2 193 x	0 CBR	0 RI	0 RI	0	0
	C	8 x	8 x	8 x	8 x	8 x	0 CB	0 X	0 X	0	0	
	NC	2 114 F1	2 144 F1	2 189 F1	2 185 F1	2 185 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0	0	
	Sawn	All	353 ¹	373 ¹	366 ¹	332 ¹	403 ¹	0 CBR	0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	
	C	3 x	3 x	3 x	3 x	3 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 F2	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	NC	350 *	370	363 F	329	400	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	
	Ven	All	59 ¹	59 ¹	64 ¹	47 ¹	66 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	
	C	0 RX	0 RX	0 RX	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0	
	NC	59	59	64	46	65	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	Ply	All	28 ¹	26 ¹	30 ¹	30 x	30 x	3 ¹	3 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI
	C	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	1 CBI	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	
	NC	28	26	30	30 x	30 x	2 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
Côte d'Ivoire	Logs	All	2 730 ¹	2 620 ¹	2 720 ¹	2 415 ¹	2 415 x	0 RI	0 RI	0 CBR	1 CB	1 ¹
	C	30 x	20 ¹	20 ¹	15 ¹	15 x	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CB	1 CBI	
	NC	2 700 ¹	2 600 ¹	2 700 ¹	2 400 ¹	2 400 x	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	Sawn	All	875 ¹	875 ¹	875 ¹	873 ¹	873 x	0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	0 RI	
	C	4 x	4 x	4 x	2 ¹	2 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	NC	871 F	871 F4	871 F4	871 F4	871 x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR	
	Ven	All	224 ¹	261 ¹	315 ¹	245 ¹	245 x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	
	C	2 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 x	0 CRI	0 C	0 CBI	0 CRI	0 CBR	
	NC	222 ¹	260 ¹	314	244	244 x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 ¹	
	Ply	All	121 ¹	118 ¹	144 ¹	106 ¹	106 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	4 ¹	
	C	5 ¹	2 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	1 C	0 CRI	0 CBR	2 CI	3 CBI	
	NC	116 ¹	116 x	141	103	103 x	1 CI	1 CI	1 CBI	2 CI	3 CBI	

Exports					Domestic Consumption					Species	Product	Country
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
4 202	4 202	4 623	4 540	4 283	18 260	17 802	18 075	18 082	19 224	All	Logs	
16	15	14	9	6	542	391	396	416	434	C		
4 185	4 186	4 609	4 531	4 276	17 718	17 412	17 679	17 665	18 791	NC		
1 808	1 764	1 924	1 900	2 247	2 782	2 864	2 669	2 844	2 878	All	Sawn	
40	34	29	49	25	85	80	77	80	116	C		
1 768	1 730	1 895	1 851	2 221	2 696	2 784	2 592	2 765	2 762	NC		
239	258	309	323	295	636	662	694	602	655	All	Ven	Africa
4	2	2	2	3	9	17	10	12	20	C		
235	257	307	321	292	628	645	685	590	636	NC		
146	122	91	96	93	351	363	435	407	403	All	Ply	
11	6	6	2	3	30	33	30	34	28	C		
136	116	85	94	90	321	330	405	373	375	NC		
354 ¹	220 CB	134 ¹	41 ¹	61 ¹	353	357	373	467	447	All	Logs	Benin
0	0 CBR	0 CI	1 C	0 CBR ¹	7	7	7	6	7	C		
354 CBI	220 CB	134 CB	41 CB	61 CBI	346	350	366	460	440	NC		
59 CB	37 ¹	22 ¹	27 ¹	36 ¹	77	96	112	106	97	All	Sawn	
3 CB	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR ¹	0 RX	0	2	3	3	3	C		
56 CB	36 CBI	22 CBI	27 CBI	36 CBI	77	94	109	103	94	NC		
0 RI	0 ¹	0 RI	0 ¹	0 X	1	2	2	2	1	All	Ven	
0 X	0 X	0 CBI	0 ¹	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 CBR ¹	0 ¹	0 CBR ¹	0 ¹	0 X	1	2	2	2	1	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 CBR	0 ¹	0 CBR	5	6	5	6	3	All	Ply	
0 CR	0 CR	0 CBR	0 X	0 CBR	1	0	0	1	0	C		
0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR	0 CB	5	6	5	5	3	NC		
1 051 ¹	1 153 ¹	1 391 ¹	1 418 ¹	1 230 ¹	2 060	2 007	2 070	2 218	2 401	All	Logs	Cameroon
0 CBR ¹	1 CBI	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR	0 RX	60	59	60	66	60	C		
1 051 CBI	1 152 CBI	1 391 CBI	1 418 CBI	1 230 ¹	2 000	1 948	2 010	2 153	2 341	NC		
591 ¹	662 ¹	811 ¹	647 ¹	700 ¹	431	360	212	376	322	All	Sawn	
2 CBI	8 CBI	10 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR ¹	20	14	12	21	22	C		
589 CBI	654 CBI	801 CBI	646 CBI	700 CBI	411	347	199	354	300	NC		
26 ¹	28 ¹	33 ¹	42 ¹	29 ¹	4	1	12	13	27	All	Ven	
1 CI	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0	1	1	1	1	C		
25 CI	28 CBI	33 CBI	42 CBI	29 CBI	3	0	11	12	26	NC		
11 ¹	7 ¹	5 ¹	6 ¹	3 ¹	9	12	14	12	17	All	Ply	
2 CB	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	1 CBI	4	5	5	5	5	C		
9 CBI	7 CBI	5 CBI	6 CBI	2 CBI	4	7	9	7	12	NC		
114 ¹	110 ¹	232 CB	328 ¹	418 ¹	435	516	394	299	309	All	Logs	Central Afr. Rep.
0 C	0 ¹	0 CBR	0 ¹	0 X	3	3	3	4	4	C		
114 ¹	110	232 CB	328 CBI	418 CBI	432	513	391	295	305	NC		
28 ¹	18 ¹	22 CB	15 ¹	12 ¹	3	53	29	36	38	All	Sawn	
1 CB	0 CBR	1 CB	0 CBR	0 X	0	1	0	1	0	C		
27 F	17 CBI	22 CB	15 CBI	12 CBI	2	53	28	35	38	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	1	1	1	2	2	All	Ven	
0 C	0 CBR ¹	0 X	0 CBR ¹	0 CB	0	0	0	1	1	C		
0 CBR ¹	1	1	1	1	1	NC						
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	1	0	0	1	0	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 ¹	0 X	0 ¹	0 CBR ¹	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 C	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CBR ¹	0 CB	1	0	0	1	0	NC		
160 ¹	182 ¹	117 ¹	64 ¹	70 ¹	4 453	4 434	4 497	4 552	4 559	All	Logs	Congo, Dem. Rep.
1 CB	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	1	5	3	4	18	C		
159 CBI	182 CBI	117 CBI	64 CBI	70 CBI	4 453	4 429	4 494	4 548	4 541	NC		
61 ¹	58 ¹	51 ¹	28 ¹	27 ¹	90	94	99	122	124	All	Sawn	
0 C	0 X	0 C	0 C	0 C	1	1	0	0	0	C		
61 CBI	58 CBI	51 CBI	28 CBI	27 CBI	89	93	99	122	123	NC		
2 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	5 ¹	3 ¹	1	1	1	0	2	All	Ven	
0 CB	0 CBR ¹	0 C	0 C	0 X	0	0	1	0	0	C		
2 CBI	3 CBI	3 CBI	5 CBI	3 CBI	1	0	0	0	2	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	4	3	2	4	3	All	Ply	
0 C	0 CBR	0 C	0 X	0 C	0	0	0	1	0	C		
0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR ¹	0 C	3	2	2	3	3	NC		
729 ¹	642 ¹	783 ¹	941 ¹	895	1 393	1 510	1 414	1 253	1 298	All	Logs	Congo, Rep.
0 CBR ¹	0 C	0 RI	0	0	8	8	8	8	8	C		
729 CBI	642 CBI	783 CBI	941 CBI	895	1 385	1 502	1 406	1 245	1 290	NC		
143 ¹	166 ¹	182 ¹	173 ¹	166 ¹	211	207	184	160	237	All	Sawn	
0 CBR	1 CB	1 CBI	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	3	2	2	3	3	C		
143 CBI	166 CBI	181 CBI	172 CBI	166 ¹	208	204	204	182	157	NC		
13 ¹	12 ¹	13 ¹	15 ¹	6 ¹	47	48	51	32	60	All	Ven	
0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0 CBI	0 CBR ¹	0 CBR ¹	0	0	0	1	1	C		
13 CBI	12 CBI	13 CBI	15 CBI	6 CBI	47	47	51	31	59	NC		
1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	31	28	31	30	30	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR ¹	1	1	0	0	0	C		
0 CBR ¹	0 CBR^{1}	0 CBR^{1}	0 CBR^{1}	0 CBR^{1}	29	27	30	30	30	NC		
359 ¹	152 ¹	93 ¹	28 ¹	28 X	2 371	2 469	2 627	2 388	2 388	All	Logs	Côte d'Ivoire
0 C	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	30	20	20	16	16	C		
359 CB	151 CBI	93 CBI	28 CBI	28 X	2 341	2 449	2 607	2 372	2 372	NC		
208 ¹	141 ¹	138 ¹	127 ¹	125 ¹	667	734	738	747	748	All	Sawn	
4 CB	2 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR ¹	0	2	2	1	2	C		
204 CBI	139 CBI	135	125	125 X	667	732	736	746	746	NC		
65 ¹	81 ¹	105 ¹	97 ¹	97 X	159	180	210	148	148	All	Ven	
2 CBI	0 CBR ¹	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 X	0	1	0	0	0	C		
63 CI	81 CI	104	96	96 X	159	179	210	148	148	NC		
29 ¹	23 ¹	24 ¹	33 ¹	33 X	94	96	122	77	77	All	Ply	
5 C	2 C	3 CBI	1 CB	1 X	2	1	0	4	2	C		
25 CI	21 CI	21 CBI	31 CI	31 X	92	96	121	73	75	NC		

Table 1-1-c. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product Species	Production					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Gabon	Logs All	2 220 ¹	2 020 ¹	2 020 ^x	2 320 ¹	2 820 ¹	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 ¹
	C 20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 ¹
	NC 2 200 ^{F1}	2 000 ¹	2 000 ^x	2 300 ¹	2 800 ¹	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 ¹	
	Sawn All	651 ¹	651 ¹	651 ¹	801 ¹	1 101 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI
	C 1 ¹	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	NC 650 ^{F2}	650 ^{F2}	650 ^{F2}	800 ¹	1 100 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	
	Ven All	270 ¹	270 ¹	270 ¹	271 ¹	272 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 ¹
	C 0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	2 ¹	0 C	0 CBR	0 C	0 C	0 ¹	
	NC 270 ¹	270 ^x	270 ^x	270 ^x	270 ^x	270 ^x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 ¹
	Ply All	64 ¹	64 ^x	64 ^x	64 ^x	64 ^x	2 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	0 RI
Ghana	C 4 ^x	4 ^x	4 ^x	4 ^x	4 ^x	4 ^x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	NC 60	60 ^x	60 ^x	60 ^x	60 ^x	60 ^x	2 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI	0 CBR
	Logs All	2 400 ¹	2 350 ¹	2 650 ¹	2 450 ¹	2 450 ^x	146 ¹	33 ¹	7 ¹	10 ¹	13 ¹
	C 50 ^{F1}	50 ^{F1}	50 ^{F1}	50 ^x	50 ^x	50 ^x	146 CB	4 CB	6 CB	9 CBI	13 CBI
	NC 2 350 ¹	2 300 ¹	2 600 ¹	2 400 ¹	2 400 ^x	0 CBR	30 CBI	1 CI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Sawn All	521 ^{F1}	534 ^{F1}	534 ^{F1}	534 ^{F1}	534 ^x	2 ¹	3 ¹	4 ¹	4 ¹	3 ¹
	C 10 ^{F3}	10 ^{F2}	10 ^{F2}	10 ^{F4}	10 ^x	2 CB	2 CB	2 CB	2 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI
	NC 511 F	524 F	524 F	524 F	524 F	524 X	1 CBI	1 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI
	Ven All	269 ¹	262 ¹	262 ^x	262 ^x	262 ^x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI
	C 2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	NC 267	260	260 ^x	260 ^x	260 ^x	260 ^x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR
Liberia	Ply All	176 ¹	180 ¹	180 ¹	180 ¹	180 ^x	6 ¹	7 ¹	10 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹
	C 13 ^x	13 ^x	13 ^x	13 ^x	13 ^x	13 ^x	2 CB	3 CBI	2 C	2 CBI	0 CBR
	NC 163	167	167	167	167	167 ^x	4 CBI	5 CBI	8 CBI	14 CBI	16 CBI
	Logs All	512 ¹	500 ¹	500 ^x	501 ¹	501 ¹	1 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RI	4 ¹
	C 0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	4 CBI	0 CB
	NC 512 ^{F1}	500 ^{F1}	500 ^x	500 ^x	500 ^x	500 ^x	0 C	0 CB	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Sawn All	132 ¹	132 ¹	132 ^x	132 ¹	133 ¹	133 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	1 CB	1 RI
	C 0	0	0	0 ^x	0 RI	0 RX	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR
	NC 132 ^x	132 ^x	132 ^x	132 ^x	132 ^x	132 ^x	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven All	0	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 CB
Madagascar	C 0	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 C	0 C	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CB
	NC 12 ¹	20	36 ¹	30 ¹	38 ¹	38 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 ¹
	Sawn All	68 ^{F1}	80 ¹	160 ¹	100 ¹	120 ¹	0 CR	1 CI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 C
	C 50 ^{F2}	50 ^{F2}	50 ^{F2}	23	64	51	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR
	NC 22 F	25 F	45	23	25	25	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven All	12 ¹	20	36 ¹	30 ¹	38 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 ¹
	C 5 ¹	11	5 ¹	5 ¹	13	13	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	NC 7	9	31	25 ¹	25 ¹	25 ^x	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 ¹
	Ply All	1 ¹	3 ¹	7	3	6	3 ¹	2 ¹	4 ¹	4 ¹	4 ¹
	C 0 ¹	1 ¹	4	3	3	0 X	0 CRI	0 CR	1 C	1 C	0 CBR
Mali	NC 27	27	37 ¹	37 ¹	37 ¹	37 ^x	4 CBI	2 CBI	3 CBI	3 CBI	4 CBI
	Logs All	769 ¹	818 ¹	818 ¹	817 ¹	1 067	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹
	C 0 RI	1 ¹	1 ^x	0	0	0	0 C	0	0	0	0
	NC 769 ^{F1}	817 ^{F1}	817 ^{F1}	817 ^{F1}	817 ^{F1}	1 067	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹
	Sawn All	130	130 ¹	130 ¹	130 ¹	130 ¹	3 CB	1 CB	1 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹
	C 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RI	0 CBR
	NC 130	130 ^F	130 ^{F2}	130 ^{F2}	130 ^x	130 ^x	3 CB	0 CBR	1 C	2 C	1 ¹
	Ven All	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	1 ¹	7 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI
	C 0	0	0	0	0	0 ^x	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR
	NC 27	27	37 ¹	37 ¹	37 ¹	37 ^x	4 CBI	6 CBI	6 CBI	7 C	7 X
Mozambique	Logs All	1 994 ¹	1 999 ¹	2 004 ¹	2 009 ¹	1 984 ¹	32 ¹	4 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	28 ¹
	C 20 ¹	25 ¹	30 ¹	35 ¹	10 ¹	5 F1	1 CI	0 CRI	1 CI	24 CBI	
	NC 1 974 ^{F1}	1 974 ^{F1}	1 974 ^{F1}	1 974 ^{F1}	1 974 ^X	27 CI	2 CI	1 CBI	0 CRI	4 CBI	
	Sawn All	403 ^{F1}	403 ^{F1}	386 ¹	412 ¹	412 ^X	32 ¹	25 ¹	37 ¹	8 ¹	35 ¹
	C 6 ^{F3}	6 ^{F2}	6 ^{F2}	12 ¹	12 ¹	12 ^X	23 CI	10 F	28 CBI	6 CI	34 CBI
	NC 397 F	397 F2	380 ¹	400	400 ^X	9 CI	15 CI	9 CBI	2 CI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven All	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI
	C 1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR
	NC 1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR
	Ply All	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	21 ¹	13 ¹	8 ¹	10 ¹	7 ¹
Togo	C 0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	6 CI	6 CI	2 CI	1 CI	1 CBI
	NC 1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	15 CBI	7 CBI	6 CBI	9 CBI	6 CBI
	Logs All	284 ¹	247 ¹	212 ¹	215 ¹	215 ^x	2 C	0 RI	0 RI	2 ¹	0 RI
	C 4 ¹	2 ¹	2 ^x	5 ¹	5 ^x	1 C	0 CBR	0 C	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	NC 280 ¹	245 ¹	210 ¹	210 ^x	210 ^x	0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	2 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Sawn All	74 ¹	48 ¹	49 ^{F1}	67 ^{F1}	67 ^x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI
	C 0 F3	0 F2	0 F2	0 F4	0 F4	0 X	0 CBR	0 C	0 CR	0 CRI	0 ¹
	NC 74	48	49 F	67 F	67 X	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven All	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 ¹
	C 0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 ¹
Ply All	NC 1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 CI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	All	1 ¹	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	3 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹
	C 0 ¹	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	1 C	1 C	1 C	0 CBR	0 CBR
	NC 1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	3 CI	1 CI	2 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI
	NC 1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 C	1 C	2 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI

2014	2015	Exports			2014	Domestic Consumption				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018			
18 ¹	37 ¹	19 ¹	28 ¹	26 ¹	2 202	1 983	2 001	2 292	2 794	All	Logs	Gabon
0 C	0 CBR	0 C	0 C	0 C	20	20	20	20	20	C		
18 CBI	37 CBI	19 CBI	28 CBI	26 CBI	2 182	1 963	1 981	2 272	2 774	NC		
454 ¹	526 ¹	497 ¹	664 ¹	942 ¹	198	125	155	138	159	All	Sawn	
1 CBI	1 CBI	1 X	0 RF	0 RX	0	1	1	1	1	C		
453 CBI	526 CBI	496 CBI	663 CBI	942 CBI	197	124	154	137	158	NC		
104 ¹	114 ¹	132 ¹	143 ¹	144 ¹	166	157	138	129	128	All	Ven	
0 C	0 CBRI	0 CBI	1 CBI	2 CBI	0	0	0	0	0	C		
104 CBI	114 CBI	132 CBI	142 CBI	142 X	166	156	138	128	128	NC		
48 ¹	39 ¹	42 ¹	33 ¹	33 X	19	25	22	32	32	All	Ply	
2 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 RX	2	3	3	4	4	C		
45 CBI	38 CBI	41 CBI	33 CBI	33 X	17	22	19	28	28	NC		
446 ¹	388 ¹	660 ¹	446 ¹	483 ¹	2 100	1 996	1 997	2 014	1 979	All	Logs	Ghana
0 CBRI	1 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 RX	196	53	55	59	62	C		
446 CBI	387 CBI	660 CBI	446 CBI	483 CBI	1 904	1 943	1 941	1 955	1 917	NC		
103 ¹	91 ¹	105 ¹	89 ¹	98 ¹	420	446	433	449	439	All	Sawn	
3 CB	1 CB	3 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	9	11	9	11	12	C		
101 CBI	90 CBI	103 CBI	88 CBI	98 CBI	411	435	424	438	428	NC		
28 ¹	20 ¹	20 ¹	16 ¹	11 ¹	241	242	242	246	251	All	Ven	
1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBI	1	1	1	2	2	C		
27	19 CBI	19 CBI	16 CBI	11 CBI	240	241	241	245	249	NC		
57 ¹	51 ¹	18 ¹	24 ¹	24 ¹	125	136	172	172	172	All	Ply	
2 CBI	1 CB	1 CBI	1 X	1 X	14	14	14	14	12	C		
56	49	17	24	24	111	122	158	157	160	NC		
132 ¹	142 ¹	106 ¹	136 ¹	201 ¹	381	359	394	365	304	All	Logs	Liberia
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	1	0	0	1	5	C		
132 CBI	142 CBI	106 CB	136 CBI	201 CBI	380	358	394	364	299	NC		
2 ¹	1 CB	1 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹	131	132	133	132	131	All	Sawn	
0 C	0 CBR	0 X	0 CBR	0 ¹	0	0	1	1	0	C		
2 CBI	1 CB	1 CB	1 CB	2 CBI	131	132	132	132	131	NC		
0 C	0 RI	0 X	0 X	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	All	Ven	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 C	0 CBRI	0 X	0 X	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	NC		
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 RI	0 ¹	3	2	3	7	All	Ply	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 CBR	0 ¹	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	3	2	3	7	5	NC		
3 CB	1 CB	0 RI	0 RI	2 ¹	264	280	360	300	318	All	Logs	Madagascar
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	200	200	200	200	200	C		
3 CB	1 CB	0 CRI	0 CRI	2 CBI	64	80	160	100	118	NC		
33 ¹	21 ¹	12 ¹	47 ¹	27 ¹	40	54	56	40	49	All	Sawn	
27 C	20 C	11 C	45 CI	25 CBI	23	31	12	19	26	C		
6 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	2 CBI	3 CBI	16	24	44	22	23	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	3 ¹	5 ¹	5 X	12	21	33	25	33	All	Ven	
0 CB	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 X	5	12	5	5	13	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	2 CBI	5 CBI	5 X	7	9	28	20	20	NC		
0 RI	1 I	0 RI	0 RI	0 RX	3	4	10	8	10	All	Ply	
0 CRI	1	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 RX	0	0	5	4	3	C		
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 X	3	4	6	4	7	NC		
7 CB	8 CB	16 ¹	42 ¹	90 ¹	763	811	802	776	978	All	Logs	Mali
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 X	0 ¹	0 X	0	0	1	0	0	C		
7 CB	8 CB	16 CBI	42 CB	90 CBI	763	810	801	776	978	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RX	2 ¹	2 X	133	131	131	130	129	All	Sawn	
0	0 CBRI	0 RX	0 CBRI	0 RX	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 RI	0 CBRI	0 RX	2 CB	2 X	133	130	131	130	129	NC		
0 R	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	All	Ven	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 R	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	NC		
0 R	0 RI	1 ¹	0 RI	0	31	33	43	44	44	All	Ply	
0	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 R	0 CBRI	1 ¹	0 CRI	0	31	33	43	44	44	NC		
715 ¹	1 051 ¹	1 021 ¹	1 019 ¹	759 ¹	1 311	952	984	991	1 253	All	Logs	Mozambique
10 CI	12 CI	12 X	5 CI	5 X	15	14	18	31	29	C		
705 ¹	1 039 CBI	1 009 CBI	1 014 CBI	754 ¹	1 296	938	966	960	1 224	NC		
123 ¹	42 ¹	83 ¹	80 ¹	109 ¹	311	385	340	340	338	All	Sawn	
0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 RX	29	16	34	18	46	C		
123 CBI	42 CBI	82 CBI	80 CBI	109 CBI	282	370	306	322	292	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	2	2	2	2	2	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 RX	0 CRI	0 RX	1	1	1	1	1	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1	1	1	1	1	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	22	14	9	11	8	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	6	6	2	1	1	C		
0 C	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	16	8	7	10	7	NC		
111 ¹	118 ¹	50 ¹	49 ¹	18 ¹	174	129	162	168	197	All	Logs	Togo
4 C	1 C	0 CR	3 C	0 CBRI	1	1	2	3	5	C		
107 CBI	117 CBI	50 CB	46 CB	18 CBI	173	128	160	165	192	NC		
3 CB	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	71	47	49	67	67	All	Sawn	
0 CBR	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	C		
3 CB	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	71	47	49	67	67	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RX	2	1	1	1	1	NC		
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 RX	2	1	1	1	1	NC		
0 RI	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RX	4	2	3	3	3	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CR	0 C	0 X	0	1	1	0	0	C		
0 CBRI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 RX	4	1	2	3	2	NC		

2014	2015	Exports			2014	Domestic Consumption				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018			
9 967	7 551	7 594	6 123	6 452	197 574	197 230	201 914	205 026	206 507	All	Logs	
116	38	16	15	12	12 077	11 877	12 245	12 100	12 469	C		
9 851	7 513	7 578	6 108	6 440	185 497	185 352	189 668	192 926	194 038	NC		
6 336	7 190	7 871	8 993	8 251	26 062	23 826	24 375	23 965	25 052	All	Sawn	
62	45	52	33	28	4 157	4 095	4 349	4 181	4 600	C		
6 274	7 145	7 820	8 960	8 223	21 905	19 731	20 026	19 784	20 453	NC		
1 433	1 457	1 349	1 079	1 025	2 209	2 408	2 659	2 928	2 853	All	Ven	Asia-Pacific
16	22	32	25	20	181	188	239	287	239	C		
1 417	1 435	1 317	1 054	1 005	2 028	2 220	2 420	2 641	2 614	NC		
6 870	6 442	6 560	6 462	6 296	6 019	5 947	6 432	7 199	6 951	All	Ply	
1 087	1 152	1 277	1 065	1 026	474	494	662	790	833	C		
5 782	5 290	5 283	5 397	5 270	5 545	5 453	5 770	6 409	6 117	NC		
87 ¹	113 ¹	199 ¹	198 ¹	215 ¹	728	901	616	819	814	All	Logs	Cambodia
0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 X	13	13	14	13	14	C		
87 CBI	113 CBI	199 CBI	198 CBI	215 CBI	715	888	602	806	799	NC		
302 CB	438 ¹	244 ¹	315 ¹	304 ¹	51	15	14	41	51	All	Sawn	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	3	3	5	5	4	C		
302 CBI	438 CBI	244 CBI	315 CBI	304 CBI	48	12	10	36	47	NC		
2 ¹	10 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	3 ¹	45	38	55	58	57	All	Ven	
0 CBRI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBI	1 CBI	27	26	32	32	31	C		
2 CBI	9 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	18	12	23	26	26	NC		
10 ¹	8 ¹	22 ¹	6 ¹	29 ¹	12	29	20	138	156	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CBR	6	15	6	14	32	C		
10 CBI	8 CBI	22 CBI	6 CBI	29 CBI	6	15	14	124	124	NC		
44 ¹	11 ¹	5 ¹	3 ¹	1 ¹	757	792	797	798	799	All	Logs	Fiji
37 CBI	2 C	1 CI	0 CR	0 C	524	558	559	560	560	C		
8 CB	9 CB	4 CBI	2 CB	1 CBI	233	234	237	238	239	NC		
21 CB	16 ¹	16 ¹	4 CB	9 ¹	124	116	154	142	126	All	Sawn	
1 CB	1 CB	1 CBI	0 CBR	1 CBI	75	66	103	81	69	C		
20 CB	16 CBI	16 CI	4 CB	8 CBI	48	50	51	61	58	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	9	9	9	9	9	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 C	1	1	1	1	1	C		
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR	8	8	8	8	8	NC		
2 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹	0 RI	12	12	15	15	16	All	Ply	
0 CR	0 CRI	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CBR	3	4	5	4	3	C		
2 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	0 CBR	8	9	10	11	13	NC		
11 ¹	11 ¹	17 ¹	19 ¹	8 ¹	56 493	55 289	54 714	53 881	53 989	All	Logs	India
1 C	0 CR	0 CRI	1 CI	2 CI	8 450	7 977	8 006	7 687	8 041	C		
11 CI	11 F1	17 CI	18 CI	6 CBI	48 042	47 312	46 708	46 195	45 948	NC		
38 ¹	28 ¹	24 ¹	14 ¹	10 ¹	7 402	7 595	7 608	7 744	7 742	All	Sawn	
13 CB	4 CBI	0 CRI	0 CR	1 CI	2 267	2 372	2 377	2 409	2 505	C		
25 CI	25 CI	24 CI	14 CI	9 CI	5 135	5 223	5 231	5 335	5 237	NC		
7 ¹	10 ¹	10 ¹	8 ¹	4 ¹	509	664	713	702	692	All	Ven	
1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CRI	1 CI	0 CBR	34	48	61	56	42	C		
6 CBI	9 CBI	9 CBI	7 CBI	4 CBI	475	616	653	646	650	NC		
97 ¹	64 ¹	76 ¹	51 ¹	32 ¹	2 571	2 597	2 579	2 627	2 657	All	Ply	
45 CBI	20 CBI	21 CBI	16 CB	4 CI	25	40	27	40	46	C		
52 CI	43 CI	55 CI	36 CI	27 CI	2 546	2 556	2 553	2 587	2 611	NC		
97 ¹	59 ¹	48 ¹	27 ¹	28 ¹	75 177	75 547	75 978	76 248	75 772	All	Logs	Indonesia
1 CB	0 CBR	1 CB	0 CBRI	0 RX	1 319	1 303	1 307	1 308	1 308	C		
96 CBI	58 CBI	47 CBI	26 CBI	28 CBI	73 858	74 244	74 672	74 940	74 464	NC		
568 ¹	467 ¹	494 ¹	515 ¹	541 ¹	3 847	3 941	3 947	3 945	3 897	All	Sawn	
17 CBI	14 CBI	11 CBI	3 CBI	3 CBI	155	143	166	183	178	C		
551 CBI	453 CBI	483 CBI	512 CBI	539 CBI	3 691	3 798	3 781	3 762	3 719	NC		
17 ¹	35 ¹	48 ¹	85 ¹	108 ¹	763	742	740	701	679	All	Ven	
9 CI	12 CI	15 CI	12 CI	12 X	11	5	13	15	15	C		
9 CBI	23 CBI	33 CBI	73 CI	96 CBI	752	738	726	687	665	NC		
2 751 ¹	2 780 ¹	2 656 ¹	2 556 ¹	2 575 ¹	1 127	1 132	1 258	1 342	1 315	All	Ply	
432 CI	442 C	357 CI	227 C	227 X	222	199	282	417	417	C		
2 318 CBI	2 338 CBI	2 299 CBI	2 330 CBI	2 348 ¹	905	932	976	925	898	NC		
3 210 ¹	2 995 ¹	2 844 ¹	2 600 ¹	2 430 ¹	18 881	17 688	17 822	18 064	18 236	All	Logs	Malaysia
31 CB	19 CB	6 CB	5 CBI	2 CBI	511	636	647	649	649	C		
3 180 C	2 976 C	2 839 [*]	2 595	2 427	18 370	17 052	17 175	17 417	17 587	NC		
1 954 C	1 991 C	1 973 ¹	2 164 C	2 149 ¹	2 819	1 851	1 757	1 435	1 601	All	Sawn	
4 C	9 C	13 C	10 C	14 CI	107	122	134	160	208	C		
1 950 C	1 982 C	1 960 [*]	2 154 C	2 135	2 712	1 728	1 623	1 275	1 393	NC		
288 ¹	227 ¹	222 ¹	213 ¹	204 ¹	455	479	422	444	383	All	Ven	
288 CBI	227	222	213	204	419	428	366	358	292	NC		
3 396 ¹	2 874 ¹	2 865 ¹	2 749 ¹	2 565 ¹	861	800	606	619	449	All	Ply	
281 C	344 C	377 C	255 C	229 CI	35	28	31	36	32	C		
3 115	2 530	2 489	2 494	2 336	826	773	574	583	417	NC		
2 358 ¹	586 ¹	564 ¹	39 ¹	28 ¹	4 003	4 274	4 296	4 321	4 332	All	Logs	Myanmar
31 CB	10 CB	2 CB	5 CB	5 X	330	350	358	355	355	C		
2 327 CBI	576 CBI	562 CBI	35 CBI	23 CBI	3 673	3 924	3 938	3 965	3 977	NC		
92 ¹	211 ¹	145 ¹	111 ¹	172 ¹	1 688	1 619	1 685	1 719	1 658	All	Sawn	
3 CB	4 CB	3 CBI	3 CBI	3 X	77	76	77	77	77	C		
89 CBI	207 CBI	142 CBI	108 CBI	169 CBI	1 611	1 543	1 608	1 642	1 581	NC		
52 ¹	157 ¹	256 ¹	186 ¹	115 ¹	13	14	15	49	114	All	Ven	
2 CBI	6 CBI	14 CBI	11 CBI	3 CBI	3	4	4	6	9	C		
50 CBI	151 CBI	242 CBI	175 CBI	112 CBI	10	10	12	43	106	NC		
17 ¹	17 ¹	11 ¹	8 ¹	7 ¹	119	141	160	170	163	All	Ply	
2 C	4 CB	3 CBI	1 CB	2 CBI	31	37	39	31	31	C		
15 CBI	13 CBI	8 CBI	7 CBI	5 CBI	88	104	121	139	132	NC		

Table 1-1-c. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production					Imports				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Papua New Guinea	Logs	All	4 600 ¹	4 600 ¹	4 600 ^x	4 100 ¹	4 300 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	0 CBR	0 RI	0 RX
		C	100 ¹	100 ¹	100 ^x	100 ^x	100 ^x	0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RI	0 RX
		NC	4 500 ¹	4 500 ¹	4 500 ^x	4 000 ¹	4 200 ¹	0 CBR	0 C	0 CBR	0 RI	0 RX
	Sawn	All	82 ^{F1}	82 ^{F1}	82 ^{F1}	82 ^{F1}	82 ^x	3 CB	1 CB	3 ¹	0 RI	0 RI
		C	20 ^{F3}	20 ^{F2}	20 ^F	20 ^{F2}	20 ^x	3 CB	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
		NC	62 ^{F3}	62 ^{F2}	62 ^F	62 ^{F2}	62 ^x	0 CBR	0 CBR	3 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven	All	63 ^x	63 ^x	63 ^x	63 ^x	63 ^x	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI
		C	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 CB	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 ¹	0 CBR
		NC	62 ^x	62 ^x	62 ^x	62 ^x	62 ^x	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI
	Ply	All	28 ^x	29 ¹	64 ¹	69 ¹	64 ¹	16 ¹	10 ¹	7 ¹	4 ¹	3 ¹
		C	14 ^x	14 ^x	14 ^x	14 ^x	14 ^x	10 CB	7 CB	5 CR	1 CR	1 CR
		NC	14 ^x	15 ¹	50	55	50	5 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	3 CBI	2 CBI
Philippines	Logs	All	4 146 ¹	3 898 ¹	3 847 ¹	3 789 ¹	3 789 ^x	64 ¹	104 ¹	122 ¹	70	46 ¹
		C	50 ¹	60 ¹	60 ^x	60 ^x	60 ^x	11	1 C	7 CB	1	14 CI
		NC	4 096 ^{F1}	3 838 ^{F1}	3 787 ^{F1}	3 729 ^{F1}	3 729 ^x	53 CBI	103	115	69	32 CI
	Sawn	All	700 ^{F1}	322 ^{F1}	424 ^{F1}	424 ^{F1}	424 ^x	625 ¹	604 ¹	735 ¹	466 ¹	869 ¹
		C	0 ^{F3}	0 ^{F2}	0 ^F	0 ^{F2}	0 ^x	443 CI	379 CB	418 CBI	194 CBI	645 CBI
		NC	700 ^{F2}	322 ^F	424 ^F	424 ^{F2}	424 ^x	182 CBI	225 CBI	317	272 CBI	224 CBI
	Ven	All	45 ¹	64 ¹	64 ^x	64 ^x	64 ^x	62 ¹	52 ¹	65 ¹	96 ¹	47 ¹
		C	5 ¹	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	50 CBI	36 CBI	49 CBI	60 CBI	20 CBI
		NC	40	59	59 ^x	59 ^x	59 ^x	12 CI	16 CI	16 CI	36 CI	28
	Ply	All	184 ¹	166 ¹	166 ^x	166 ^x	166 ^x	563 ¹	511 ¹	805 ¹	1 074 ¹	996 ¹
		C	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	61 CB	71 CB	127 CBI	148 CBI	141 CI
		NC	164	146	146 ^x	146 ^x	146 ^x	501 CBI	439 CBI	677 CBI	926 CBI	855 CBI
Thailand	Logs	All	14 600 ¹	14 600 ¹	16 200 ¹	17 600 ¹	17 600 ¹	148 ¹	63 ¹	40 ¹	26 ¹	25 ¹
		C	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	32 CB	24 CB	13 CB	12 CB	8 CI
		NC	14 600 ^{F1}	14 600 ^{F1}	16 200 ¹	17 600 ¹	17 600 ¹	116 CI	39 CI	26 CBI	14 CBI	17 CBI
	Sawn	All	2 850 ¹	2 850 ¹	3 700 ¹	4 500 ¹	4 500 ^x	1 109 ¹	965 ¹	1 498 ¹	1 497 ¹	1 455 ¹
		C	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^{F2}	0 ^{F2}	0 ^x	297 CI	249 CBI	303 CBI	302 CBI	260 CBI
		NC	2 850 ^{F2}	2 850 ^{F2}	3 700 ¹	4 500 ¹	4 500 ^x	812 CI	717 CI	1 195 C	1 195 X	1 195 X
	Ven	All	185 ^x	185 ^x	185 ^x	185 ^x	185 ^x	22 ¹	14 ¹	23 ¹	12 ¹	20 ¹
		C	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	3 CI	3 CI	2 CI	1 CBI	3 CI
		NC	185 ^x	185 ^x	185 ^x	185 ^x	185 ^x	19 CI	11 CI	22 CI	11 CBI	17 CI
	Ply	All	120 ^x	120 ^x	120 ^x	120 ^x	120 ^x	265 ¹	257 ¹	358 ¹	401 ¹	431 ¹
		C	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	57 CB	62 CB	65 CBI	21 CBI	51 CI
		NC	120 ^x	120 ^x	120 ^x	120 ^x	120 ^x	208 CBI	194 CBI	293 CBI	379 CBI	379 X
Viet Nam	Logs	All	20 027 ¹	21 500 ¹	23 690 ¹	25 000 ¹	27 000 ¹	2 110 C	1 751 C	3 109 ¹	3 548 ¹	3 547 ¹
		C	700 ¹	800 ¹	1 100 ¹	1 300 ¹	1 300 ¹	51 C	61 C	81 CBI	62	61 CBI
		NC	19 327 ^{F1}	20 700 ¹	22 590 ¹	23 700 ¹	25 700 ¹	2 058 ^C	1 690 C	3 028 CI	3 486 CI	3 486 X
	Sawn	All	6 000 ^{F1}	6 000 ^{F1}	6 000 ^{F1}	6 000 ^{F1}	6 000 ^x	2 122 ¹	1 904 ¹	1 742 ¹	1 838 ¹	1 713 ¹
		C	0 ^{F3}	0 ^{F2}	0 ^F	0 ^{F2}	0 ^x	733 CI	678 CB	769 CBI	766 CBI	641 CBI
		NC	6 000 ^{F3}	6 000 ^{F2}	6 000 ^F	6 000 ^{F2}	6 000 ^x	1 389 CI	1 226 CI	974 CI	1 072 CI	1 072 X
	Ven	All	1 050 ¹	1 050 ^x	1 050 ^x	1 052 ¹	1 052 ¹	53 ¹	52 ¹	65 ¹	77 ¹	77 X
		C	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	2 ¹	2 ¹	14 CI	10 CI	19	23	23 X
		NC	1 050 ¹	1 050 ^x	1 050 ^x	1 050 ^x	1 050 ^x	39 CBI	42 CBI	46 CBI	54 CBI	54 X
	Ply	All	530 ¹	600 ¹	850 ¹	1 050 ¹	1 050 ¹	207 ¹	242 ¹	354 ¹	493 ¹	454 ¹
		C	300 ¹	300 ^x	500 ¹	550 ¹	550 ¹	16 C	39 C	61 C	61 X	61 X
		NC	230 ¹	300 ¹	350 ¹	500 ¹	500 ¹	191 CBI	204 CBI	293 CBI	432 CBI	393 CBI
Latin America/ Caribbean	Logs	All	159 069	157 567	166 532	167 601	167 941	72	59	28	73	71
		C	52 729	49 932	53 679	54 232	54 231	38	37	13	50	46
		NC	106 340	107 635	112 853	113 369	113 710	34	22	16	23	24
	Sawn	All	17 611	16 307	17 738	18 258	18 408	1 958	2 261	2 510	2 465	2 394
		C	11 353	10 632	12 083	12 598	12 599	1 624	1 826	2 073	2 018	1 942
		NC	6 258	5 675	5 655	5 659	5 809	334	435	436	446	452
	Ven	All	1 236	1 245	1 238	1 238	1 240	60	73	65	62	47
		C	773	773	773	773	773	23	33	27	27	16
		NC	463	472	464	465	466	37	40	38	35	31
	Ply	All	3 151	3 183	3 527	3 507	3 520	738	854	786	911	968
		C	2 346	2 319	2 693	2 692	2 692	415	527	443	511	589
		NC	806	864	835	814	827	323	327	343	400	378
Brazil	Logs	All	137 684 ^{F1}	136 177 ^{F1}	145 102 ^{F1}	145 102 ^{F1}	145 102 ^x	12 ¹	13 ¹	13 ¹	19 ¹	23 ¹
		C	41 932 ^{F1}	39 178 ^{F1}	42 647 ^{F1}	42 647 ^{F1}	42 647 ^x	0 CR	0 CR	0 C	7 C	11 CI
		NC	95 752 ^{F1}	96 999 ^{F1}	102 455 ^{F1}	102 455 ^{F1}	102 455 ^x	12 CB	13 CBI	13 CBI	12 CBI	13 CI
	Sawn	All	11 340 [*]	9 980 [*]	11 330 ¹	11 330 ¹	11 330 ^x	33 [*]	28 [*]	35 ¹	16 ¹	18 ¹
		C	7 940 [*]	7 250 [*]	8 600 ^{F3}	8 600 ^{F4}	8 600 ^x	7*	6*	8 CBI	6 CBI	5 CI
		NC	3 400 [*]	2 730 [*]	2 730 ^x	2 730 ^x	2 730 ^x	26*	21*	27 CBI	10 CBI	13 CBI
	Ven	All	550 ^x	550 ^x	550 ^x	550 ^x	550 ^x	7 ¹	4 ¹	6 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹
		C	250 ^x	250 ^x	250 ^x	250 ^x	250 ^x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI
		NC	300 ^x	300 ^x	300 ^x	300 ^x	300 ^x	7 CBI	4 CBI	6 CBI	3 CBI	3 CI
	Ply	All	2 200 [*]	2 196 [*]	2 564 ¹	2 564 ^x	2 564 ^x	7 ¹	2 ¹	4 ¹	4 ¹	2 ¹
		C	1 957 [*]	1 932 [*]	2 300 ¹	2 300 ^x	2 300 ^x	0 R*	0 R*	0 R	0 CBR	0 CBR
		NC	243 [*]	342	323 ^F	278	278	2 CB	2 CB	0 CRI	1 CBI	2 CBI
Colombia	Logs	All	3 470 ¹	3 280 ^{F1}	2 821 ¹	2 729 ¹	2 729 ^x	11 ¹	3 ¹	1 ¹	6 ¹	5 ¹
		C	1 167 ^{F1}	1 104 ^{F1}	949 ^{F1}	918						

Exports					Domestic Consumption					Species Product Country		
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	All	Logs	Papua New Guinea
3 810 ¹ 0 CBR	3 649 ¹ 0 RX	3 834 ¹ 0 CBR	3 128 ¹ 0 CBR	3 643 ¹ 1 CBI	790 100	951 100	766 100	972 100	657 99	All	Logs	Papua New Guinea
3 810 27 CB 1 CB	3 649 CB 36 ¹ 0 CBR	3 834 CBI 33 CB 0 CBR	3 128 CBI 31 ¹ 1 CB	3 642 [*] 45 ¹ 0 CBR	690 59 22	851 48 21	666 52 20	872 51 19	558 37 20	NC	Sawn	
26 CB 5 ¹ 0 C	36 CBI 5 ¹ 0 X	33 CB 3 CB	30 CBI 5 CBI	45 2 ¹ 0 RI	36 58 58	26 60 60	31 61 61	32 63 63	17 63 20	NC	Ven	
5 CBI 8 ¹ 5 CB	5 CBI 7 ¹ 4 CBI	3 CBI 3 CB	3 CBI 3 CBI	57 ¹ 36 ¹ 3 CBI	57 36 19	59 32 18	60 63 15	62 ¹ 66 ¹ 12	62 ¹ 59 ¹ 11	NC	Ply	
3 CBI 20 ¹ 1 C	3 CBI 9 ¹ 0 CR	4 CBI 3 CB	4 CBI 7 CBI	5 CBI 1 CBI	17 4 190 0	14 60	48 61	54 ¹ 61 67	48 ¹ 61 74	All	Ven	
19 CB 633 ¹ 627 ^{Cl}	9 CBI 348 ¹ 342 CBI	3 CB 326 ¹ 318 CBI	5 CBI 341 ¹ 335 CBI	2 CBI 322 ¹ 321 CBI	4 130 692 437	3 932 578 373	3 899 833 410	3 793 548 187	3 759 ¹ 971 ¹ 644	NC	Sawn	
6 CB 4 ¹ 2 ¹ 2 Cl	6 CB 1 C ¹ 0 CBR	8 CB 1 C ¹ 0 CRI	7 CBI 1 C ¹ 0 CRI	1 CBI 4 ¹ 0 CRI	255 104 53	205 115 51	423 128 75	361 160 95	327 ¹ 107 ¹ 82	NC	Ven	
19 ¹ 13 CBI 6 CBI	12 ¹ 4 CB 8 CBI	15 ¹ 7 CBI 8 CBI	10 ¹ 4 CBI 7 CBI	5 ¹ 3 CBI 2 CBI	728 664 660	955 ¹ 1 230 ¹ 578	1 230 ¹ 1 157 ¹ 815	1 230 ¹ 1 157 ¹ 1 066	1 230 ¹ 1 157 ¹ 1 000	All	Ply	
42 ¹ 0 CRI 42 CBI	13 ¹ 0 CBR 13 F1	6 ¹ 1 C 5 CB	2 ¹ 0 X 2 CBI	3 ¹ 0 CRI 3 CBI	14 705 14 674	14 650 14 626	16 233 16 221	17 624 ¹ 17 612 ¹	17 622 ¹ 17 614 ¹	All	Logs	Philippines
2 276 ¹ 2 273 CBI	3 089 ¹ 3 CBI	4 166 ¹ 1 CB	4 859 ¹ 5 CB	4 460 ¹ 0 CBR	1 683 294	726 247	1 032 298	1 138 ¹ 302 ¹	1 495 ¹ 260 ¹	All	Sawn	
6 ¹ 2 Cl 4 CBI 45 ¹ 6 CBI 39 CBI	10 ¹ 2 Cl 8 CBI 47 ¹ 9 CBI 38 CBI	11 ¹ 2 CBI 10 CBI 47 ¹ 5 CBI 41 CBI	32 ¹ 32 CBI 32 CBI 38 ¹ 2 CBI 36 CBI	32 ¹ 32 X 32 X 43 ¹ 1 CBI 42 CBI	202 1 201	189 1 188	197 0 197	166 ¹ 1 165	174 ¹ 3 ¹ 170	All	Ven	
287 ¹ 1 052 ¹ 1 052 CBI	105 ¹ 1 002 ¹ 1 002 CBI	74 ¹ 795 ¹ 795 CBI	103 ¹ 551 ¹ 550 CBI	94 ¹ 554 ¹ 550 X	21 849 1 389 21 113	23 145 478 22 290	26 725 ¹ 734 ¹ 25 550	28 445 ¹ 836 ¹ 27 088	30 453 ¹ 1 236 ¹ 29 094 ¹	All	Logs	Viet Nam
15 CBI 272 CBI 424 ¹ 410 Cl 1 052 ¹ 1 052 CBI	5 CBI 100 CBI 565 ¹ 439 ¹ 1 002 ¹ 1 002 CBI	6 CB 68 CBI 449 ¹ 10 CBI 795 ¹ 795 CBI	5 CB 98 CBI 637 ¹ 8 CBI 551 ¹ 550 CBI	2 CBI 92 CBI 240 ¹ 6 CBI 667 ¹ 550 X	769 ¹ 7 339 ¹ 7 294 ¹ 720 ¹ 6 978 ¹ 38 ¹	7 339 ¹ 7 294 ¹ 7 200 ¹ 759 ¹ 6 667 ¹ 340 ¹	7 294 ¹ 7 200 ¹ 7 473 ¹ 757 ¹ 6 535 ¹ 330 ¹	7 200 ¹ 1 66 ¹ 1 213 ¹ 1 754 ¹ 6 443 ¹ 431 ¹	5 75 ¹ 635 ¹ 1 176 ¹ 17 567 ¹ 6 838 ¹ 483 ¹	All	Sawn	
525 ¹ 303 C 222 CBI	632 ¹ 858 ¹ 307 CBI	858 ¹ 1 034 ¹ 356 CBI	1 034 ¹ 1 034 X ¹ 477 CBI	1 034 ¹ 212 ¹ 477 X ¹	212 ¹ 210 ¹ 200 ¹	210 ¹ 345 ¹ 197 ¹	345 ¹ 509 ¹ 287 ¹	509 ¹ 470 ¹ 456 ¹	470 ¹ All	Ply		
1 207 141 1 067 2 175 1 109 1 066 1 427 1 288 139	1 201 77 1 124 2 207 1 448 759 1 622 1 463 159	1 192 43 1 149 2 701 1 994 707 1 852 1 694 158	1 546 92 1 454 3 208 2 504 705 2 107 2 000 106	1 742 82 1 659 3 235 2 588 646 1 880 1 726 154	157 934 52 627 105 307 17 394 11 868 5 526 1 246 1 472 990	156 425 49 892 106 532 16 360 11 010 5 350 1 265 1 245 1 032	165 368 53 648 111 720 17 546 12 162 5 385 1 245 1 220 1 020	166 128 54 190 111 937 17 514 12 113 5 401 1 220 1 220 1 108	166 270 54 195 112 075 17 567 11 953 5 615 1 176 1 231 1 052	All	Logs	Latin America/ Caribbean
133 C 93 C 41 C 1 369 [*] 993 [*] 376 [*] 49 ¹ 32 Cl 17 ¹ 1 299 [*] 1 272 [*] 81 ¹ 2 ¹ 79 CB 10 ¹ 0 CBR 10 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	111 C 21 C 1 C 89 C 173 C 1 097 ¹ 1 813 C 284 Cl 55 ¹ 45 Cl 11 Cl 1 716 ¹ 1 682 C 42 [*] 47 ¹ 0 R 37 CBI 6 ¹ 0 CBR 6 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 0 CBRI	174 C 1 C 52 C 5 CBI 189 CBI 2 634 ¹ 2 281 Cl 353 C 77 ¹ 67 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 2 021 ¹ 1 987 C 34 X ¹ 34 ¹ 0 RX 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	241 ¹ 52 C 1 C 1 C 189 CBI 2 735 ¹ 2 374 ¹ 361 Cl 107 ¹ 96 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	368 ¹ 5 Cl 5 CBI 363 CBI 10 004 6 954 3 050 508 505 501 476 446 All	137 563 41 839 95 723 10 004 6 954 3 050 508 505 501 476 446	136 079 39 157 96 923 8 349 5 952 2 396 508 505 501 476 446	144 941 42 646 96 924 9 268 6 795 2 473 508 505 501 476 446	144 880 42 652 102 278 8 712 6 325 2 387 508 505 501 476 446	144 757 42 652 102 105 8 612 6 231 2 382 483 ¹ 486 ¹ 486 ¹ 483 ¹ 483 ¹	All	Logs	Brazil
133 C 93 C 41 C 1 369 [*] 993 [*] 376 [*] 49 ¹ 32 Cl 17 ¹ 1 299 [*] 1 272 [*] 81 ¹ 2 ¹ 79 CB 10 ¹ 0 CBR 10 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	111 C 21 C 1 C 89 C 173 C 1 097 ¹ 1 813 C 284 Cl 55 ¹ 45 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 716 ¹ 1 682 C 42 [*] 47 ¹ 0 R 37 CBI 6 ¹ 0 CBR 6 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 0 CBR	174 C 1 C 52 C 5 CBI 189 CBI 2 634 ¹ 2 281 Cl 353 C 77 ¹ 67 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	241 ¹ 52 C 1 C 1 C 189 CBI 2 735 ¹ 2 374 ¹ 361 Cl 107 ¹ 96 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	3 400 2 234 1 231 1 835 1 779 1 761	3 236 2 131 1 835 1 779 1 761	2 784 485 388 393	2 701 461 388 393	2 684 All	Logs	Colombia		
133 C 93 C 41 C 1 369 [*] 993 [*] 376 [*] 49 ¹ 32 Cl 17 ¹ 1 299 [*] 1 272 [*] 81 ¹ 2 ¹ 79 CB 10 ¹ 0 CBR 10 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	111 C 21 C 1 C 89 C 173 C 1 097 ¹ 1 813 C 284 Cl 55 ¹ 45 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 716 ¹ 1 682 C 42 [*] 47 ¹ 0 R 37 CBI 6 ¹ 0 CBR 6 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	174 C 1 C 52 C 5 CBI 189 CBI 2 634 ¹ 2 281 Cl 353 C 77 ¹ 67 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	241 ¹ 52 C 1 C 1 C 189 CBI 2 735 ¹ 2 374 ¹ 361 Cl 107 ¹ 96 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	3 400 2 234 1 231 1 835 1 779 1 761	3 236 2 131 1 835 1 779 1 761	2 784 485 388 393	2 701 461 388 393	2 684 All	Logs	Colombia		
133 C 93 C 41 C 1 369 [*] 993 [*] 376 [*] 49 ¹ 32 Cl 17 ¹ 1 299 [*] 1 272 [*] 81 ¹ 2 ¹ 79 CB 10 ¹ 0 CBR 10 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	111 C 21 C 1 C 89 C 173 C 1 097 ¹ 1 813 C 284 Cl 55 ¹ 45 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 716 ¹ 1 682 C 42 [*] 47 ¹ 0 R 37 CBI 6 ¹ 0 CBR 6 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	174 C 1 C 52 C 5 CBI 189 CBI 2 634 ¹ 2 281 Cl 353 C 77 ¹ 67 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	241 ¹ 52 C 1 C 1 C 189 CBI 2 735 ¹ 2 374 ¹ 361 Cl 107 ¹ 96 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	3 400 2 234 1 231 1 835 1 779 1 761	3 236 2 131 1 835 1 779 1 761	2 784 485 388 393	2 701 461 388 393	2 684 All	Logs	Colombia		
133 C 93 C 41 C 1 369 [*] 993 [*] 376 [*] 49 ¹ 32 Cl 17 ¹ 1 299 [*] 1 272 [*] 81 ¹ 2 ¹ 79 CB 10 ¹ 0 CBR 10 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	111 C 21 C 1 C 89 C 173 C 1 097 ¹ 1 813 C 284 Cl 55 ¹ 45 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 716 ¹ 1 682 C 42 [*] 47 ¹ 0 R 37 CBI 6 ¹ 0 CBR 6 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	174 C 1 C 52 C 5 CBI 189 CBI 2 634 ¹ 2 281 Cl 353 C 77 ¹ 67 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	241 ¹ 52 C 1 C 1 C 189 CBI 2 735 ¹ 2 374 ¹ 361 Cl 107 ¹ 96 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	3 400 2 234 1 231 1 835 1 779 1 761	3 236 2 131 1 835 1 779 1 761	2 784 485 388 393	2 701 461 388 393	2 684 All	Logs	Colombia		
133 C 93 C 41 C 1 369 [*] 993 [*] 376 [*] 49 ¹ 32 Cl 17 ¹ 1 299 [*] 1 272 [*] 81 ¹ 2 ¹ 79 CB 10 ¹ 0 CBR 10 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	111 C 21 C 1 C 89 C 173 C 1 097 ¹ 1 813 C 284 Cl 55 ¹ 45 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 716 ¹ 1 682 C 42 [*] 47 ¹ 0 R 37 CBI 6 ¹ 0 CBR 6 CBI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CRI 1 ¹ 0 CBRI 1 CI	174 C 1 C 52 C 5 CBI 189 CBI 2 634 ¹ 2 281 Cl 353 C 77 ¹ 67 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	241 ¹ 52 C 1 C 1 C 189 CBI 2 735 ¹ 2 374 ¹ 361 Cl 107 ¹ 96 Cl 11 Cl 11 Cl 1 746 ¹ 1 719 Cl 27 Cl 34 ¹ 34 ¹ 0 CBR 0 CBI 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 RI 0 CBR 0 CBR 0 CRI 0 CBRI 0 CBR	3 400 2 234 1 231 1								

Table 1-1-c. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production				Imports			
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2018
Costa Rica	Logs	All	1 363 ¹	1 363 ¹	1 309 ¹	1 323 ¹	1 323 ^x	2 ^c	1 ^c	2 ^c
	C	100 ^x	100 ^x	100 ^x	100 ^x	100 ^x	2 ^c	1 ^c	1 ^c	3 ^{cbi}
	NC	1 263 ^{f1}	1 263 ^{f1}	1 209 ^{f1}	1 223 ^{f1}	1 223 ^x	0 ^{cr}	0 ^{cr}	1 ^c	3 ^{cbi}
	Sawn	All	455 ^{f1}	455 ^{f1}	455 ^{f1}	439 ¹	439 ¹	124 ¹	108 ¹	184 ¹
	C	0 ^{f2}	0 ^{f2}	0 ^{f2}	0 ^{f2}	0 ^x	124 ^c	107 ^c	183 ^c	143 ^{cbi}
	NC	455 ^f	455 ^{f2}	455 ^{f2}	439	439	0 ^{cri}	1 ^{ci}	1 ^{ci}	173 ^{cbi}
	Ven	All	30 ^x	30 ^x	30 ^x	30 ^x	30 ^x	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}
	C	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cbr}
	NC	25 ^x	25 ^x	25 ^x	25 ^x	25 ^x	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cbr}
	Ply	All	23	65 ¹	37 ¹	37 ^x	37 ^x	16 ¹	16 ¹	18 ¹
Ecuador	C	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	5 ^{ci}	4 ^c	6 ^c	7 ^c
	NC	23	65	37	37 ^x	37 ^x	11 ^{ci}	13 ^{ci}	12 ^{cbi}	17 ^{cbi}
	Logs	All	2 850 ¹	3 067 ¹	3 067 ¹	3 067 ¹	3 067 ¹	0	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}
	C	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	0	0 ^c	0 ^c	0 ^c
	NC	1 850 ¹	2 067 ^{f1}	2 067 ^{f1}	2 067 ^{f1}	2 067 ^x	0	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	Sawn	All	441 ¹	514 ^{f1}	514 ^{f1}	514 ^x	514 ^x	5 ¹	5 ¹	3 ¹
	C	40 ¹	9 ^f	9 ^f	9 ^f	9 ^x	3 ^{cb}	1 ^{cbi}	1 ^{cbi}	6 ^{cbi}
	NC	401 ^x	505 ^f	505 ^{f2}	505 ^{f4}	505 ^x	2 ^{cbi}	4 ^c	2 ^c	2 ^c
	Ven	All	243 ^x	243 ^x	243 ^x	243 ^x	243 ^x	4 ¹	4 ¹	2 ¹
	C	198 ^x	198 ^x	198 ^x	198 ^x	198 ^x	1 ^{cbi}	2 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
Guatemala	NC	45 ^x	45 ^x	45 ^x	45 ^x	45 ^x	3 ^{cbi}	2 ^{cbi}	1 ^{ci}	1 ^{ci}
	Ply	All	487 ^x	487 ^x	487 ^x	487 ^x	487 ^x	8 ¹	4 ¹	2 ¹
	C	149 ^x	149 ^x	149 ^x	149 ^x	149 ^x	3 ^{cb}	1 ^{cbi}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	NC	338 ^x	338 ^x	338 ^x	338 ^x	338 ^x	4 ^{cbi}	3 ^{cbi}	1 ^{cbi}	1 ^{ci}
	Logs	All	773 ¹	773 ¹	1 028 ¹	1 071 ¹	1 071 ^x	5 ¹	2 ¹	0 ^{cbr}
	C	308	308 ^x	562	606	606 ^x	5 ^{cb}	1 ^{cb}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	NC	465 ^{f1}	465 ^{f1}	465 ^{f1}	465 ^{f1}	465 ^x	0 ^{cr}	1 ^{cbi}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	Sawn	All	245 ^{f1}	245 ^{f1}	245 ^{f1}	245 ^{f1}	245 ^x	56 ¹	78 ¹	96 ¹
	C	39 ^{f2}	39 ^{f2}	39 ^{f2}	39 ^{f4}	39 ^x	53 ^{ci}	74 ^{cbi}	91 ^{cb}	97 ^{cbi}
	NC	206 ^f	206 ^{f2}	206 ^{f2}	206 ^{f4}	206 ^x	4 ^c	4 ^c	5 ^c	4 ^{cbi}
Guyana	Ven	All	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	0 ^{ri}	1 ¹	0 ^{ri}
	C	15 ^x	15 ^x	15 ^x	15 ^x	15 ^x	0 ^{cri}	1 ^{ci}	1 ^{ci}	0 ^{cbr}
	NC	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	5 ^x	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	Ply	All	30 ^x	30 ^x	30 ^x	30 ^x	30 ^x	12 ¹	18 ¹	21 ¹
	C	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	3 ^c	6 ^{ci}	5 ^{ci}	2 ^{cb}
	NC	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	20 ^x	9 ^{ci}	12 ^{ci}	16 ^{ci}	20 ^{cbi}
	Logs	All	518 ¹	530 ¹	402 ¹	411 ¹	411 ^x	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{cbr}
	C	20 ¹	30 ¹	10 ¹	10 ¹	10 ^x	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	3 ^{ci}	0 ¹
	NC	498	500 ¹	392 ^{f1}	401 ^{f1}	401 ^{f1}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	Sawn	All	67 ¹	71 ¹	42 ¹	48 ¹	48 ^x	4 ¹	2 ^{cb}	2 ¹
Honduras	C	0	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	3 ^{cb}	2 ^{cb}	1 ^{cbi}
	NC	67 ¹	71 ¹	42 ^f	48 ^f	48 ^x	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	Ven	All	24 ¹	25 ¹	17 ¹	17 ¹	17 ¹	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}
	C	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cbr}
	NC	23 ¹	24	16 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cri}	0 ^{cbr}
	Ply	All	21 ¹	17 ¹	17 ¹	10 ¹	10 ^x	1 ¹	1 ¹	4 ¹
	C	2 ^x	2 ^x	0 ¹	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^{cbr}	1 ^{cb}	3 ^{cb}	1 ^{cbi}
	NC	19	15 ¹	17	10	10 ^x	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	1 ^{cbr}	2 ^{cbi}
	Logs	All	720 ¹	700 ¹	710 ¹	770 ¹	770 ¹	1 ¹	0 ^{ri}	1 ¹
	C	650 ¹	650 ¹	650 ¹	700 ¹	700 ¹	1 ^{cb}	0 ^{cr}	1 ^{ci}	0 ¹
Mexico	NC	70 ¹	50 ¹	60 ¹	70 ¹	70 ¹	0 ^r	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	Sawn	All	297	299	259	306 ¹	306 ¹	13 ¹	15 ¹	17 ¹
	C	292	295	253	300 ¹	300 ¹	9 ^{cb}	11 ^{cb}	10 ^c	7 ^{ci}
	NC	5	4	6	6 ^x	6 ^x	4	4	7	5
	Ven	All	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}	1 ¹
	C	0	0	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ^r	0 ^r	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}
	NC	1 ¹	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^{cbi}	0 ^{cbr}	1 ^{cbr}	1 ^{cbr}
	Ply	All	42 ¹	41 ¹	49 ¹	49 ^x	49 ^x	9 ¹	12 ¹	9 ¹
	C	29	28	36	36 ^x	36 ^x	4	5	2 ^c	1 ^{cbi}
	NC	13 ¹	13 ^x	13 ^x	13 ^x	13 ^x	5 ^{cbi}	7 ^{cbi}	7 ^{cbi}	10 ^{cbi}
Panama	Logs	All	6 800 ¹	6 800 ¹	7 300 ¹	8 057 ¹	8 057 ¹	23 ¹	19 ¹	5 ¹
	C	5 800 ¹	5 800 ¹	6 000 ¹	6 500 ¹	6 500 ^x	13 ^{ci}	14 ^c	4 ^c	
	NC	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 300 ¹	1 557 ^{f1}	1 557 ¹	10 ^{cbi}	5 ^{cbi}	1 ^{cbi}	
	Sawn	All	2 471 ^{f1}	2 551 ^{f1}	2 821 ^{f1}	3 362	3 362 ^x	1 422 ¹	1 767 ¹	1 948 ¹
	C	2 248 ^{f3}	2 256 ^f	2 401 ^f	2 885	2 885 ^x	1 134 ^{cbi}	1 373 ^{cbs}	1 560 ^{cbs}	1 499 ^c
	NC	223 ^{f3}	295 ^f	420 ^f	477	477 ^x	288 ^{cbs}	394 ^{cbs}	388 ^{cbs}	414 ^x
	Ven	All	350 ^x	350 ^x	350 ^x	350 ^x	350 ^x	40 ¹	58 ¹	52 ¹
	C	300 ^x	300 ^x	300 ^x	300 ^x	300 ^x	19 ^{cbs}	30 ^{cbs}	24 ^{cbs}	24 ^{cbs}
	NC	50 ^x	50 ^x	50 ^x	50 ^x	50 ^x	22 ^{ci}	28 ^{ci}	28 ^{ci}	27 ^{ci}
	Ply	All	225 ^x	225 ^x	225 ^x	225 ^x	225 ^x	480 ¹	586 ¹	553 ¹
Peru	C	186 ^x	186 ^x	186 ^x	186 ^x	186 ^x	293 ^{ci}	381 ^{ci}	331 ^{ci}	352 ^{ci}
	NC	39 ^x	39 ^x	39 ^x	39 ^x	39 ^x	187 ^{cbs}	206 ^{cbs}	222 ^{cbs}	210 ^{cbs}
	Logs	All	207 ¹	259 ¹	260 ¹	268 ¹	268 ^x	2 ¹	4 ¹	1 ^{cb}
	C	2 ¹	9 ^{f1}	10 ¹	10 ¹	10 ^x	0 ^r	4 ^{cb}	1 ^{cb}	0 ^r
	NC	205 ¹	250 ¹	250 ¹	258 ^{f1}	258 ^x	2 ^{cbi}	0 ^{cbr}	0 ^{cbr}	1 ^{cbs}
	Sawn	All	37	33 ¹	11 ¹	18 ¹	18 ^x	24 ¹	32 ¹	36 ¹
	C	0	0 ^x	2 ^f	2 ^{f2}	2 ^x	21 ^{cb}	29 ^{cb}	34 ^{cbs}	29
	NC	37	33	9	16	16 ^x	4 ^{cbs}	3 ^{cbs}	2 ^{cbs}	13 ^{cbs}
	Ven	All	5 ¹	12 ¹	12 ^x	12 ^x	12 ^x	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}	0 ^{ri}
	C	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 ^{cbs}	0 ^{cbs}	0 ^{cbs}	0 ^{cbs}
Papua New Guinea	NC	4	11	11	11 ^x	11 ^x	0 ^{cbs}	0 ^{cbs}	0 ^{cbs}	0 ^{cbs}
	Ply	All	1	2 ¹	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	37 ¹	49 ¹	49 ¹
	C	0	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	16 ^{cbs}	22 ^c	23	24
	NC	1								

2014	2015	Exports			2014	Domestic Consumption				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018			
191 ¹	188 CB	168 CB	184 ¹	166 ¹	1 174	1 177	1 143	1 149	1 166	All	Logs	Costa Rica
26 CB	29 CB	38 CB	28 CBI	56 CBI	76	72	63	75	47	C		
165 CBI	158 CB	130 CB	156 CBI	110 ¹	1 098	1 105	1 080	1 074	1 119	NC		
10 ¹	5 ¹	4 ¹	2 ¹	3 ¹	569	558	635	581	609	All	Sawn	
8 CB	2 CB	0 CBR	0 CR	0 RX	116	105	183	143	173	C		
3 CBI	3 CBI	4 CBI	2 CBI	3 CBI	453	453	452	438	436	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	30	30	30	30	30	All	Ven	
0	0 CBRI	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	C		
0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	25	25	25	25	25	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	40	81	55	60	53	All	Ply	
0	0 CR	0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	5	3	6	7	4	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	35	77	49	54	49	NC		
203 ¹	186 ¹	242 CB	220 ¹	281 ¹	2 647	2 881	2 825	2 847	2 786	All	Logs	Ecuador
0 C	0 X	0 CBR	0 CR	0 CRI	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	C		
203 CB	186 CBI	241 CB	220 CBI	281 CBI	1 647	1 881	1 826	1 847	1 786	NC		
177 ¹	190 ¹	196 ¹	111 ¹	110 ¹	269	329	321	412	409	All	Sawn	
1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI	0 CBRI	42	10	10	14	12	C		
177 CBI	190 CBI	196 CBI	110 CBI	110 X	227	319	311	397	397	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	2 ¹	247	246	244	245	244	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 C	200	200	199	199	199	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	2 CBI	47	46	46	46	45	NC		
47 ¹	67 ¹	83 ¹	35 ¹	78 ¹	448	424	406	453	410	All	Ply	
1 CBI	1 CB	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CRI	152	150	149	149	149	C		
46 CBI	66 CBI	82 CBI	35 CI	78 CI	296	274	257	304	261	NC		
21 CB	31 ¹	18 ¹	23 ¹	27 ¹	757	744	1 010	1 049	1 044	All	Logs	Guatemala
3 CB	7 CB	0 CR	7 CBI	15 CBI	310	303	562	600	592	C		
18 CB	24 CBI	18 CBI	16 CBI	12 CBI	447	442	447	449	453	NC		
43 ¹	44 ¹	35 ¹	31 ¹	27 ¹	258	279	306	315	306	All	Sawn	
30 C	32 C	24 C	20 CBI	22 CBI	62	81	106	116	100	C		
13 CBI	12 CBI	11 CBI	11 CBI	5 CBI	197	198	199	199	206	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	20	21	21	20	20	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 C	0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	15	16	16	15	15	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	5	5	5	5	5	NC		
15 ¹	12 ¹	18 ¹	16 ¹	23 ¹	27	36	33	37	30	All	Ply	
0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI	0 CBRI	13	16	15	12	12	C		
15 CBI	12 CBI	18 CBI	15 CBI	23 CBI	14	20	18	25	17	NC		
182 CB	227 ¹	116 CB	182 ¹	148 ¹	336	304	286	232	263	All	Logs	Guyana
9 CB	14 CB	2 CB	0 CR	0 C	11	16	8	12	10	C		
174 CB	213 CBI	115 CB	182 CBI	148 CBI	324	287	278	220	253	NC		
23 ¹	19 ¹	21 ¹	18 ¹	22 ¹	48	54	23	31	27	All	Sawn	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	3	2	2	0	0	C		
23	19	21	18	21	45	52	21	30	27	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	23	25	18	17	17	All	Ven	
0	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 C	0 X	1	1	1	1	1	C		
0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI	22	24	17	16	16	NC		
7 ¹	6 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹	3 ¹	15	12	16	12	10	All	Ply	
2 CB	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	1	1	0	3	1	C		
5	5 CBI	1 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	14	10	16	9	9	NC		
21 CB	3 ¹	2 ¹	9 ¹	6 ¹	699	697	708	762	765	All	Logs	Honduras
7 CB	2 CB	1 CB	3 CBI	0 CBRI	644	648	649	698	700	C		
15 CB	1 CBI	1 CBI	6 CBI	5 CBI	55	49	59	64	65	NC		
74 ¹	96 ¹	148 ¹	175 ¹	175 ¹	236	217	128	143	146	All	Sawn	
66 ^c	95	147 C	175 CI	175 X	235	212	116	132	134	C		
8	2 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1	6	12	10	12	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	1	1	1	1	1	All	Ven	
0	0	0	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 CRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	1	1	1	1	1	NC		
14 ¹	13 ¹	13 ¹	10 ¹	8 ¹	38	40	45	49	48	All	Ply	
5 CB	4 CBI	5 CBI	4 CBI	3 CBI	29	28	33	33	34	C		
9 CI	8 CI	8 CI	6 CI	6 CBI	9	12	12	16	14	NC		
113 CB	49 ¹	25 ¹	26 ¹	40 ¹	6 710	6 770	7 280	8 039	8 022	All	Logs	Mexico
1 CB	1 CB	0 CRI	1 CBI	1 CBI	5 812	5 813	6 004	6 506	6 501	C		
112 CB	48 CBI	25 CB	25 C	39 CBI	898	957	1 276	1 532	1 521	NC		
15 ¹	24 ¹	40 ¹	47 ¹	7 ¹	3 878	4 294	4 729	5 318	5 268	All	Sawn	
6 CBI	7 CB	6 CB	6 ¹	1 CBI	3 376	3 621	3 955	4 467	4 382	C		
9 CBI	17 CBI	34 CBI	41 C	6 CBI	502	672	773	850	885	NC		
1 ¹	1^{1}	1^{1}	1^{1}	1^{1}	389	407	401	387	387	All	Ven	
0 CRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	319	330	324	324	313	C		
1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	71	78	77	76	74	NC		
17 ¹	9 ¹	9 ¹	11 ¹	11 ¹	687	802	769	775	871	All	Ply	
8 CI	7 CI	6 CI	8 CI	3 CI	471	560	510	529	617	C		
9 CBI	3 CI	2 CI	3 CI	8 CI	217	242	259	246	253	NC		
103 ¹	145 ¹	138 ¹	136 ¹	154 ¹	105	117	123	132	114	All	Logs	Panama
0 R	0 R	0 R	0 R	0	2	12	11	10	10	C		
103 CI	145 CB	138 CBI	136 CBI	154 CBI	103	105	112	122	104	NC		
29 CB	6 ¹	4 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹	32	59	43	47	31	All	Sawn	
1 CB	3 CB	0 R	0 R	0 R	20	26	36	31	15	C		
28 CB	3 CBI	4 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI	13	33	7	16	16	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0	0 R	0	5	12	12	12	12	All	Ven	
0 CBRI	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	C		
0 R	0 CBR	0	0 R	0	4	11	11	11	11	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI	38	51	50	90	79	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CR	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CBR	16	22	22	24	24	C		
0 CBRI	0 CRI	1 CI	0 CBR	0 CBR	22	29	27	67	55	NC		

Table 1-1-c. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production					Imports				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Peru	Logs	All	1 432 ¹	1 288 ¹	1 191 ¹	1 176 ¹	1 519 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹	0 ^{RI}	24 ¹	27 ¹
		C	45 ^x	45 ^x	45 ^x	30 ¹	30 ^x	1 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBR}	24 ^{CB}	25 ^{CB}
		NC	1 387 ^{FI}	1 243 ^{FI}	1 146 ^{FI}	1 146 ^x	1 489 ¹	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^C	0 ^R	1 ^{CI}
	Sawn	All	667	579	531	499	649	113 ¹	107 ¹	92 ¹	106 ¹	121 ¹
		C	8	1	3	2	3	111 ^{CB}	107 ^{CB}	91 ^{CB}	100 ^{CB}	113 ^{CB}
		NC	659	578	528	497	646	2 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	2	6	8
	Ven	All	4	5	5	6	7	1 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹
		C	0	0	0	0	0	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	1 ^{CI}	2	3
		NC	4	5	5	6	7	0 ^{CBRI}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CI}
	Ply	All	56 ¹	61 ¹	60 ¹	53 ¹	66 ¹	41 ¹	64 ¹	46 ¹	115 ¹	129 ¹
		C	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	10 ^x	22 ^{CB}	43 ^C	19	73	95
		NC	46	51	50	43	56	19 ^{CI}	22 ^{CI}	27 ^{CB}	42 ^{CB}	34 ^{CB}
Suriname	Logs	All	493	571 ¹	584	864 ¹	860 ¹	3 ^{CB}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0
		C	0 ^R	3 ¹	0 ^R	1 ¹	0 ^x	3 ^{CB}	0	0	0	0
		NC	493	568	583	863	860	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0
	Sawn	All	135	149 ¹	123	150	150	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	2 ¹	0
		C	0	0 ^{RI}	0	0	0	0 ^{CBR}	0	0 ^{CBR}	2 ^{CB}	0
		NC	135	149	123	150	150	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBR}	0
	Ven	All	3 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0^{RI}	0^{RI}	0^{RI}	0^{RI}
		C	0	0	0	0	0	0 ^{CR}	0	0	0	0
		NC	3 ^x	3 ^x	3 ^x	3 ^x	3 ^x	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	All	4	2	2	2	2	3 ¹	3 ¹	2 ¹	6 ¹	5 ¹
		C	0	0	0	0	0	1 ^C	1 ^{CB}	1 ^C	1 ^C	1
		NC	4	2	2	2	2	3	3 ^{CB}	2	5 ^{CB}	5 ^{CB}
Trinidad and Tobago	Logs	All	167 ¹	167 ^{FI}	167 ¹	172 ¹	172 ^x	8 ^C	14 ^C	6 ^{CB}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}
		C	5 ^{FI}	5 ^{FI}	5 ^x	10 ¹	10 ^x	7 ^C	14 ^C	6 ^{CB}	0 ^C	0 ^{CBRI}
		NC	162	162 ^{FI}	162 ^{FI}	162 ^{FI}	162 ^x	1 ^C	1 ^C	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	All	31 ^{FI}	31 ^{FI}	31 ^{FI}	31 ^{FI}	31 ^x	100 ¹	77 ¹	55 ¹	12 ¹	16 ¹
		C	3 ^{F3}	3 ^{F2}	3 ^{F2}	3 ^{F4}	3 ^x	99 ^C	76 ^C	53 ^{CB}	10 ^{CB}	15 ^{CB}
		NC	28 ^{F3}	28 ^{F2}	28 ^{F2}	28 ^{F4}	28 ^x	1 ^{CI}	1 ^{CI}	2 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}
	Ven	All	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	0 ^{RI}				
		C	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}
		NC	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	0 ^{CR}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	All	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	34 ¹	42 ¹	26 ¹	27 ¹	15 ¹
		C	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	28 ^{CB}	36 ^{CB}	19 ^{CB}	21 ^{CB}	10 ^{CB}
		NC	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ^x	6 ^{CB}	6 ^{CB}	7 ^{CB}	5 ^{CB}	4 ^{CB}
Venezuela	Logs	All	2 592 ¹	2 592 ¹	2 592 ¹	2 592 ¹	2 592 ^x	6 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{RI}
		C	1 700 ¹	1 700 ¹	1 700 ^x	1 700 ^x	1 700 ^x	6 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}
		NC	892 ^{FI}	892 ^{FI}	892 ^{FI}	892 ^{FI}	892 ^{FI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Sawn	All	950 ^{FI}	950 ^{FI}	950 ^{FI}	950 ^{FI}	950 ^x	2 ^{CB}	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}	1 ¹	0 ^{RI}
		C	670 ^{F3}	670 ^{F2}	670 ^{F2}	670 ^F	670 ^x	1 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBRI}
		NC	280 ^{F2}	280 ^{F2}	280 ^{F2}	280 ^x	280 ^x	1 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBR}	0 ^{CBR}	1 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ven	All	3 ¹	3 ^x	3 ^x	3 ^x	3 ^x	2 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 ^{RI}	0 ^{RI}
		C	2 ¹	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}
		NC	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^x	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}	0 ^{CBRI}
	Ply	All	4 ^x	4 ^x	4 ^x	4 ^x	4 ^x	26 ¹	12 ¹	3 ¹	3 ¹	1 ¹
		C	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	4 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	0 ^{CBRI}
		NC	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	2 ^x	22 ^{CB}	11 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	15 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}
Producers Total	Logs	All	379 292	376 008	389 294	392 053	395 438	9 853	8 402	9 472	9 392	9 039
		C	62 907	60 321	64 373	65 129	65 103	2 612	1 968	1 990	1 694	2 095
		NC	316 385	315 686	324 920	326 924	330 335	7 241	6 434	7 483	7 698	6 945
	Sawn	All	49 575	47 148	49 185	50 608	51 249	6 982	7 064	7 903	7 816	7 981
		C	13 641	12 919	14 343	14 904	14 890	3 682	3 793	4 319	4 056	4 420
		NC	35 934	34 229	34 841	35 704	36 359	3 300	3 271	3 584	3 761	3 561
	Ven	All	5 288	5 406	5 527	5 390	5 358	525	698	787	842	757
		C	844	856	868	871	876	161	179	216	255	195
		NC	4 444	4 550	4 659	4 519	4 482	364	518	571	587	562
	Ply	All	14 759	14 210	14 732	14 755	14 361	2 516	2 701	3 099	3 825	3 868
		C	3 522	3 553	4 171	4 099	4 080	841	978	941	995	1 092
		NC	11 237	10 657	10 562	10 656	10 282	1 675	1 723	2 158	2 830	2 776
ITTO Total	Logs	All	1 340 033	1 326 247	1 365 255	1 380 225	1 396 406	128 330	120 480	126 917	127 639	136 582
		C	696 954	703 687	715 650	730 609	731 927	82 678	79 545	84 335	84 127	91 144
		NC	643 078	622 560	649 606	649 616	664 478	45 652	40 935	42 582	43 512	45 438
	Sawn	All	322 584	328 609	337 477	352 926	353 787	100 228	106 280	118 853	125 764	128 128
		C	215 307	218 776	224 966	234 178	234 274	80 838	87 129	97 999	103 484	105 954
		NC	107 277	109 833	112 512	118 748	119 513	19 390	19 151	20 855	22 281	22 174
	Ven	All	11 183	11 218	11 225	11 060	11 058	3 625	3 783	3 945	3 931	3 839
		C	3 232	3 158	3 094	3 028	3 041	869	876	979	1 110	1 082
		NC	7 951	8 060	8 130	8 033	8 017	2 756	2 908	2 966	2 821	2 758
	Ply	All	136 647	145 371	150 655	147 245	146 887	18 719	19 889	21 163	22 487	22 756
		C	86 638	92 768	96 607	94 339	94 341	4 988	5 428	5 935	6 590	6 769
		NC	50 010	52 603	54 048	52 906	52 546	13 731	14 461	15 229	15 898	15 987
Rest of the World	Logs	All	522 606	531 221	545 617	543 982	545 733	7 731	7 568	7 017	6 914	7 046
		C	357 541	364 855	373 964	373 498	375 197	4 918	4 929	4 334	4 347	4 552
		NC	165 065	166 367	171 653	170 484	170 535	2 813	2 639	2 683	2 567	2 494
	Sawn	All	114 647	120 654	126 690	130 442	130 631	30 583	27 796	25 415	24 896	23 725
		C	97 319	103 046	109 592	113 495	113 696	27 071	24 494	22 264	21 948	21 338
		NC	17 328	17 607	17 098	16 947	16 935	3 512	3 302	3 151	2 948	2 387
	Ven	All	2 287	2 379	2 565	2 736	2 835	439	443			

Exports					Domestic Consumption					Species Product		Country
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	All	Logs	
10 ¹	7 ¹	3 ¹	7 ¹	11 ¹	1 423	1 283	1 188	1 193	1 535	C		Peru
0 CR	0	0	0	0	46	47	45	54	55	C		
10 CB	7 CB	3 CBI	7 CBI	11 CBI	1 377	1 237	1 142	1 139	1 480	NC		
401 CB	136 ¹	120 ¹	143 ¹	105 ¹	378	550	504	462	665	All	Sawn	
4 CB	3 CB	2 CB	0 CRI	0 CBR	115	105	92	102	116	C		
398 CB	133 CBI	118 CBI	143 CBI	105 CBI	263	446	412	360	549	NC		
2 ¹	2 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	3	5	5	7	10	All	Ven	
0 CBR	0 CRI	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	C		
2	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	3	4	5	6	7	NC		
27 ¹	23 ¹	12 ¹	11 ¹	10 ¹	70	103	94	157	185	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	32	52	29	83	105	C		
27 CBI	22 CBI	12 CBI	11 CBI	10 CI	38	50	65	74	80	NC		
148 ¹	208 ¹	267	483 ¹	480	348	363	317	381	380	All	Logs	Suriname
1 CB	2 CB	0	0 CBR	0	2	1	0	1	0	C		
147	206	267	483	480	345	362	317	380	380	NC		
21	20 ¹	26 ¹	16 ¹	20 ¹	114	129	97	136	130	All	Sawn	
0	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 ¹	0	0	0	2	0	C		
21	20	26	16	20	114	129	97	134	130	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 ¹	3	3	3	3	3	All	Ven	
0	0	0	0	0 ¹	0	0	0	0	0	C		
0 CBR	0	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 ¹	3	3	3	3	3	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0	7	6	4	8	7	All	Ply	
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0	1	1	1	1	1	C		
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0	7	5	4	7	7	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	1 ¹	0 RI	1 ¹	174	181	172	172	171	All	Logs	Trinidad and Tobago
0 C	0 CR	0 X	0 X	0 X	12	19	11	10	10	C		
0 CBR	0 CRI	1 CBI	0 CBR	1 CBI	162	162	161	162	161	NC		
2 CB	2 CB	1 ¹	0 RI	1 ¹	129	106	85	42	46	All	Sawn	
1 CB	1 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	101	78	56	13	18	C		
2 CB	1 CB	1 CBI	0 CBR	1 CBI	27	28	30	29	28	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 X	0 X	0 RI	2	2	2	2	2	All	Ven	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	1	1	1	1	1	C		
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 X	0 X	0 CBR	1	1	1	1	1	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	33	42	26	26	15	All	Ply	
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 X	28	36	19	21	10	C		
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	6	6	7	5	4	NC		
0 C	0 X	0 X	1 CB	10 ¹	2 598	2 592	2 592	2 591	2 582	All	Logs	Venezuela
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 CBR	5 CBI	1 706	1 700	1 700	1 700	1 695	C		
0 C	0 X	0 X	1 CB	5 CBI	892	892	892	891	887	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	3 CB	22 ¹	24 ¹	952	950	948	928	926	All	Sawn	
0 C	0 CBR	2 CB	20 CBI	16 CBI	671	670	668	650	654	C		
0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CB	3 CB	9 CBI	281	280	279	278	271	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 CB	0 RI	5	4	4	3	3	All	Ven	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 CB	0 CBR	2	2	2	2	2	C		
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CB	2	2	2	1	1	NC		
0 RI	0 RI	0 RI	0 C	0 RI	30	16	7	7	4	All	Ply	
0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 C	0 CBR	6	4	3	4	2	C		
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 C	0 C	24	13	4	3	2	NC		
15 376	12 953	13 409	12 210	12 476	373 768	371 456	385 356	389 236	392 001	All	Logs	
273	129	73	116	101	65 246	62 160	66 290	66 706	67 097	C		
15 103	12 824	13 336	12 093	12 376	308 522	309 296	319 067	322 529	324 903	NC		
10 319	11 161	12 497	14 101	13 732	46 237	43 051	44 591	44 323	45 498	All	Sawn	
1 212	1 527	2 075	2 585	2 642	16 111	15 185	16 588	16 374	16 668	C		
9 108	9 635	10 422	11 516	11 090	30 127	27 866	28 003	27 949	28 829	NC		Producers Total
1 724	1 768	1 716	1 481	1 430	4 089	4 336	4 598	4 751	4 685	All	Ven	
51	59	79	93	119	954	977	1 004	1 033	952	C		
1 673	1 710	1 637	1 388	1 311	3 135	3 359	3 594	3 717	3 733	NC		
8 443	8 186	8 503	8 664	8 269	8 832	8 726	9 329	9 916	9 960	All	Ply	
2 386	2 621	2 977	3 068	2 755	1 977	1 911	2 134	2 027	2 416	C		
6 057	5 565	5 526	5 597	5 514	6 855	6 815	7 195	7 889	7 544	NC		
93 598	85 295	87 976	94 322	100 172	1 374 764	1 361 431	1 404 196	1 413 542	1 432 816	All	Logs	
61 659	57 201	59 623	66 736	70 959	717 973	726 031	740 362	748 001	752 113	C		
31 939	28 095	28 353	27 586	29 213	656 791	635 400	663 835	665 541	680 704	NC		
72 948	72 041	76 343	81 027	79 576	349 864	362 849	379 988	397 663	402 340	All	Sawn	
54 120	53 007	56 176	59 086	58 222	242 025	252 898	266 788	278 575	282 006	C		
18 828	19 033	20 167	21 941	21 353	107 839	109 951	113 199	119 088	120 334	NC		ITTO Total
3 048	3 081	3 031	2 882	2 819	11 761	11 921	12 139	12 109	12 079	All	Ven	
398	387	395	409	441	3 703	3 646	3 679	3 729	3 682	C		
2 649	2 694	2 636	2 473	2 377	8 057	8 274	8 461	8 380	8 397	NC		
22 372	22 998	23 704	25 214	23 150	132 994	142 262	148 114	144 518	146 492	All	Ply	
6 771	6 516	6 946	6 913	6 338	84 855	91 681	95 596	94 015	94 772	C		
15 601	16 482	16 758	18 301	16 813	48 140	50 582	52 519	50 503	51 720	NC		
41 612	37 766	40 867	38 132	40 510	488 725	501 023	511 767	512 763	512 268	All	Logs	
25 085	22 320	25 150	22 816	23 687	337 374	347 463	353 148	355 028	356 062	C		
16 527	15 446	15 717	15 316	16 823	151 351	153 560	158 619	157 735	156 206	NC		
61 748	64 523	70 800	73 156	71 537	83 482	83 927	81 306	82 182	82 819	All	Sawn	
57 685	60 434	66 995	69 189	67 193	66 706	67 106	64 861	66 254	67 841	C		
4 064	4 089	3 805	3 967	4 345	16 776	16 821	16 444	15 928	14 977	NC		Rest of the
793	921	1 009	1 100	1 241	1 933	1 901	1 923	2 044	1 942	All	Ven	World
438	487	577	632	767	618	598	653	731	712	C		
355	433	432	468	474	1 315	1 303	1 270	1 313	1 230	NC		
4 015	4 530	4 955	4 959	5 037	11 608	10 949	10 981	11 849	11 175	All	Ply	
1 293	1 549	1 587	1 538	1 354	4 916	4 763	4 061	4 229	4 272	C		
2 722	2 981	3 368	3 421	3 683	6 691	6 186	6 920	7 621	6 903	NC		

Table 1-1-c. Production, Trade and Consumption of All Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Species	Production				Imports					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016		
World	Logs	All	1 862 639	1 857 468	1 910 872	1 924 206	1 942 138	136 061	128 048	133 934	134 553	143 628
		C	1 054 496	1 068 542	1 089 613	1 104 107	1 107 125	87 596	84 474	88 669	88 474	95 696
		NC	808 143	788 927	821 259	820 100	835 014	48 465	43 574	45 265	46 079	47 932
	Sawn	All	437 231	449 263	464 167	483 368	484 418	130 811	134 076	144 269	150 661	151 853
		C	312 627	321 822	334 557	347 673	347 970	107 909	111 622	120 263	125 432	127 292
		NC	124 604	127 441	129 610	135 695	136 448	22 903	22 454	24 006	25 229	24 561
	Ven	All	13 470	13 597	13 790	13 797	13 893	4 064	4 227	4 313	4 339	4 187
		C	4 222	4 185	4 267	4 341	4 454	936	934	1 037	1 159	1 148
		NC	9 248	9 412	9 523	9 456	9 439	3 128	3 292	3 276	3 179	3 040
	Ply	All	145 159	154 222	159 943	156 651	156 344	25 830	26 517	27 811	29 888	29 511
		C	90 149	96 631	100 836	98 676	98 679	7 686	7 878	7 354	8 019	8 057
		NC	55 011	57 591	59 107	57 975	57 665	18 144	18 639	20 457	21 870	21 454

2014	2015	Exports			Domestic Consumption					Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
135 210	123 062	128 843	132 454	140 682	1 863 489	1 862 454	1 915 964	1 926 305	1 945 084	All	Logs	
86 744	79 521	84 773	89 552	94 646	1 055 347	1 073 495	1 093 510	1 103 029	1 108 175	C		
48 466	43 541	44 070	42 902	46 036	808 142	788 960	822 454	823 276	836 910	NC		
134 697	136 564	147 143	154 183	151 113	433 346	446 775	461 293	479 845	485 158	All	Sawn	
111 805	113 441	123 171	128 276	125 415	308 731	320 003	331 650	344 829	349 847	C		
22 892	23 122	23 972	25 907	25 698	124 615	126 772	129 644	135 016	135 311	NC		
3 841	4 002	4 040	3 982	4 059	13 694	13 822	14 063	14 153	14 021	All	Ven	World
837	874	972	1 041	1 208	4 321	4 244	4 332	4 459	4 394	C		
3 004	3 127	3 068	2 941	2 851	9 373	9 577	9 731	9 694	9 627	NC		
26 387	27 528	28 659	30 172	28 187	144 602	153 211	159 095	156 367	157 668	All	Ply	
8 064	8 065	8 533	8 450	7 691	89 771	96 444	99 656	98 244	99 044	C		
18 323	19 463	20 125	21 722	20 496	54 831	56 767	59 439	58 123	58 624	NC		

APDX1

T1-1-c

Table 1-1-d. Production, Trade and Consumption of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Production					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Africa	Logs	21 873	21 564	22 284	22 120	22 990	28	3	2	72	71
	Sawn	4 449	4 497	4 474	4 607	4 980	6	4	3	5	0
	Ven	860	893	989	909	928	2	8	1	2	0
	Ply	414	416	456	415	418	13	12	10	12	8
Benin	Logs	700 ¹	570 ¹	500 ¹	500 ^x	500 ^x	0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	0 CR	0 RX
	Sawn	132 ¹	130 ¹	130 ^x	130 ^x	130 ^x	1 C	0 CRI	0 CR	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ven	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CRI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	0 ¹
	Ply	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 CI	3 CI	2 CI	1 CBI	0 CBRI
Cameroon	Logs	3 050 ¹	3 100 ¹	3 400 ¹	3 500 ¹	3 500 ¹	0 CBR	0 CB	1 CBI	71 CBI	71 x
	Sawn	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 000 ¹	0 CRI	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ven	28 ¹	28 ¹	44	55 ¹	55 ¹	0 CRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ply	13 ¹	13 x	13 x	13 x	13 x	0 CRI	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
Central Afr. Rep.	Logs	545 ¹	623 ¹	623 x	623 x	723 ¹	0 CR	0 C	0 x	0 x	0 x
	Sawn	29	70 ¹	50 ¹	50 ¹	50 x	0 CR	0 C	0 x	0 CR	0 ¹
	Ven	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ply	1 x	0	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CB
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Logs	4 611 ¹	4 611 ¹	4 611 ¹	4 611 ¹	4 611 ¹	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1 CBI	0 ¹
	Sawn	150 ¹	150 ¹	150 ¹	150 ¹	150 x	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI
	Ven	3 x	3 x	3 x	5 ¹	5 x	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI
	Ply	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	1 CBI	0 CBRI
Congo, Rep.	Logs	2 114 ¹	2 144 ¹	2 189 ¹	2 185 ¹	2 185 ¹	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0	0
	Sawn	350 ¹	370 ¹	363	329	400	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 RX
	Ven	59 ¹	59 ¹	64	46	65	0 CBR	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI
	Ply	28 ¹	26 ¹	30 ¹	30 x	30 x	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI
Côte d'Ivoire	Logs	2 700 ¹	2 600 ¹	2 700 ¹	2 400 ¹	2 400 ^x	0 CRI	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB
	Sawn	871 ¹	871 ¹	871 ¹	871 ¹	871 ¹	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI
	Ven	222	260 ¹	314	244	244 x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ply	116	116 x	141	103	103 x	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI
Gabon	Logs	2 200 ¹	2 000 ¹	2 000 ¹	2 300 ¹	2 800 ¹	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 ¹
	Sawn	650 ¹	650 ¹	650 ¹	800 ¹	1 100 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI
	Ven	270	270 x	270 x	270 x	270 x	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 ¹
	Ply	60	60 x	60 x	60 x	60 x	1 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBRI
Ghana	Logs	2 350 ¹	2 300 ¹	2 600 ¹	2 400 ¹	2 400 x	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Sawn	511 ¹	524 ¹	524 ¹	524 ¹	524 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ven	267	260	260 x	260 x	260 x	0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI
	Ply	163 ¹	167 ¹	167 ¹	167 ¹	167 ¹	2 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI	0 CBRI
Liberia	Logs	512 ¹	500 ¹	500 x	500 x	500 x	0 C	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB
	Sawn	132 ^{2 x}	132 x	132 x	132 x	132 x	0 CRI	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB
	Ven	0	0 RI	0 ¹	0 x	0 x	0 C	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB
	Ply	0	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CBR	1 CB	0 CB
Madagascar	Logs	68 ¹	80 ¹	160 ¹	100 ¹	120 ¹	0 C	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 C	0 C
	Sawn	22 ¹	25 ¹	45 ¹	23 ¹	25 ¹	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBRI
	Ven	7 ¹	9 ¹	31 ¹	25 ¹	25 ¹	0 CBRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ply	1 ¹	2 ¹	3 ¹	0 R	3 ¹	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBRI
Mali	Logs	769 ¹	817 ¹	817 ¹	817 ¹	1 067 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	0 RI	0 RI
	Sawn	130	130	130	130	130 x	1 CB	0 CBR	1 C	2 CI	0
	Ven	0	0	0	0	0 x	1 CBI	7 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0
	Ply	27 ¹	27 ¹	37 ¹	37 x	37 x	4 CB	6 CBI	6 CI	7 CI	7 x
Mozambique	Logs	1 974 ¹	1 974 ¹	1 974 x	1 974 x	1 974 x	27 ¹	2 C	0 CR	0 CRI	0 CBRI
	Sawn	397 ¹	397 ¹	380	400 ¹	400 x	3 CI	3 CI	1 CI	1 C	0 CBRI
	Ven	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI
	Ply	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBI	0 CBI	0 CBRI
Togo	Logs	280 ¹	245 ¹	210 ¹	210 x	210 x	0 CR	0 CR	0 CB	0 CB	0 CBI
	Sawn	74	48	49 ¹	67	67 x	0 CR	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB
	Ven	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 CI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ply	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	2 CI	0 CRI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR
Asia-Pacific	Logs	188 172	186 487	189 783	191 435	193 635	6 158	5 875	6 433	6 572	5 794
	Sawn	25 228	24 058	24 712	25 570	25 570	2 185	2 143	2 081	2 030	1 898
	Ven	3 121	3 185	3 206	3 145	3 089	225	332	384	340	366
	Ply	10 018	9 377	9 271	9 426	9 037	498	542	487	616	543
Cambodia	Logs	800 ¹	1 000 ¹	800 ¹	1 000 ¹	1 000 x	2 C	1 C	0 CR	2 CBI	5 CBI
	Sawn	350 ¹	450 ¹	250 ¹	350 ¹	350 ¹	0 CRI	0 CRI	4 ¹	0 CBRI	0 CBRI
	Ven	20 x	20 x	20 x	20 x	20 x	0 CB	0 CBRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ply	10 x	10 x	25 ¹	25 x	30 ¹	1 CBI	1 CI	3 CI	4 CBI	5 CBI
Fiji	Logs	240 ¹	240 ¹	240 x	240 x	240 x	0 CR	0 CR	0 C	0 CB	0 ¹
	Sawn	65 ¹	65 ¹	65 ¹	65 ¹	65 ¹	0 CBR	1 CB	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CBRI
	Ven	8 x	8 x	8 x	8 x	8 x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CB
	Ply	8 x	8 x	8 x	8 x	8 x	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI
India	Logs	43 369 ¹	43 369 ¹	43 369 x	43 369 x	43 369 x	4 153 CI	3 609 C	2 995 C	2 642 C	2 389 CI
	Sawn	4 889 ¹	4 889 ¹	4 889 ¹	4 889 ¹	4 889 x	166 CI	261 CI	277 CI	360 CI	295 CI
	Ven	270 x	270 x	270 x	270 x	270 x	189 CI	305 CI	346 CI	313 CI	329 CI
	Ply	2 497 x	2 497 x	2 497 x	2 497 x	2 497 x	57 CI	65 CI	76 CI	93 CI	98 CI
Indonesia	Logs	73 740 ¹	73 740 ¹	73 797 ¹	73 797 ¹	73 797 x	172 CBI	542 CBI	900 CBI	1 154 CB	674 CBI
	Sawn	4 169 ¹	4 169 ¹	4 169 ¹	4 169 ¹	4 169 x	13 CI	14 CI	17 CI	19 CI	19 x
	Ven	749 x	749 x	749 x	749 x	749 x	3 CI	3 CI	2 CI	2 CI	2 x
	Ply	3 200 x	3 200 x	3 200 x	3 200 x	3 200 x	9 CI	8 CI	5 CI	6 CI	1 CBI
Malaysia	Logs	21 500 ¹	20 000 x	20 000 x	20 000 x	20 000 x	43 C	21 C	8 C	6 C	2 CI
	Sawn	4 443 ¹	3 501 ¹	3 403 ¹	3 229	3 361	84 C	81 C	60 C	79 C	60 CI
	Ven	677	622	553	533	476	4 CI	5 CI	4 CI	3 CI	3 CI
	Ply	3 689 ¹	2 995	2 789	2 789 x	2 400 ¹	238 CI	291 CI	216 CI	272 CI	247 CI
Myanmar	Logs	6 000 ¹	4 500 ¹	4 500 x	4 000 ¹	4 000 x	0 CRI	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBRI
	Sawn	1 700 ¹	1 750 ¹	1 750 ¹	1 750 ¹	1 750 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 ¹
	Ven	60 ¹	160 ¹	250 ¹	210 ¹	210 x	0 CBR	1 CI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBRI
	Ply	86 x	86 x	86 x	86 x	86 x	7 CBI	10 CBI	11 CBI	1 CBI	2 CBI

Exports										Domestic Consumption					Product	Country
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
4 185	4 186	4 609	4 531	4 276	17 715	17 381	17 677	17 661	18 785	Logs	Africa	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Africa	Africa
1 768	1 730	1 895	1 851	2 217	2 686	2 771	2 582	2 761	2 764	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
235	257	307	321	292	627	644	684	590	635	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
136	116	85	94	90	291	312	381	333	336	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
354 CBI	220 CB	134 CB	41 CB	61 CBI	346	350	366	459	439	Logs	Benin	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Benin	Benin
56 CBI	36 CBI	22 CBI	27 CBI	36 CBI	77	94	109	103	94	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 CBR	0 1	0 CBR	0 1	0 X	1	2	2	2	1	Ven		Ply				
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	4	5	4	3	2	Ply						
1 051 CBI	1 152 CBI	1 391 CBI	1 418 CBI	1 230 1	1 999	1 948	2 010	2 153	2 341	Logs	Cameroon	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Cameroon	Cameroon
589 CBI	654 CBI	801 CBI	646 CBI	700 CBI	411	347	199	354	300	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
25 CI	28 CBI	33 CBI	42 CBI	29 CBI	3	0	11	12	26	Ven		Ply				
9 CBI	7 CBI	5 CBI	6 CBI	2 CBI	4	6	9	7	11	Ply						
114	110	232 CB	328 CBI	418 CBI	432	513	391	295	305	Logs	Central Afr. Rep.	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Central Afr. Rep.	Central Afr. Rep.
27 1	17 CBI	22 CB	15 CBI	12 CBI	2	53	28	35	38	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	1	1	1	1	1	Ven		Ply				
0 C	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CB	1	0	0	0	0	Ply						
159 CBI	182 CBI	117 CBI	64 CBI	70 CBI	4 452	4 429	4 494	4 548	4 541	Logs	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Congo, Dem. Rep.
61 CBI	58 CBI	51 CBI	28 CBI	27 CBI	89	93	99	122	123	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
2 CBI	3 CBI	3 CBI	5 CBI	3 CBI	1	0	0	0	2	Ven		Ply				
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 C	1	1	1	2	1	Ply						
729 CBI	642 CBI	783 CBI	941 CBI	895	1 385	1 502	1 406	1 245	1 290	Logs	Congo, Rep.	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Congo, Rep.	Congo, Rep.
143 CBI	166 CBI	181 CBI	172 CBI	166 1	208	204	182	157	234	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
13 CBI	12 CBI	13 CBI	15 CBI	6 CBI	47	47	51	31	59	Ven		Ply				
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	28	26	30	30	30	Ply						
359 CB	151 CBI	93 CBI	28 CBI	28 X	2 341	2 449	2 607	2 372	2 372	Logs	Côte d'Ivoire	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire
204 CBI	139 CBI	135	125	121 X	667	732	736	746	750	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
63 CI	81 CI	104	96	96 X	159	179	210	148	148	Ven		Ply				
25 CI	21 CI	21 CBI	31 CI	31 X	92	95	120	72	72	Ply						
18 CBI	37 CBI	19 CBI	28 CBI	26 CBI	2 182	1 963	1 981	2 272	2 774	Logs	Gabon	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Gabon	Gabon
453 CBI	526 CBI	496 CBI	663 CBI	942 CBI	197	124	154	137	158	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
104 CBI	114 CBI	132 CBI	142 CBI	142 X	166	156	138	128	128	Ven		Ply				
45 CBI	38 CBI	41 CBI	33 CBI	33 X	16	22	19	28	28	Ply						
446 CBI	387 CBI	660 CBI	446 CBI	483 CBI	1 904	1 913	1 940	1 954	1 917	Logs	Ghana	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Ghana	Ghana
101 CBI	90 CBI	103 CBI	88 CBI	98 CBI	410	435	422	436	426	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
27	19 CBI	19 CBI	16 CBI	11 CBI	240	241	241	244	249	Ven		Ply				
56	49	17	24	109	119	151	144	144	144	Ply						
132 CBI	142 CBI	106 CB	136 CBI	201 CBI	380	358	394	364	299	Logs	Liberia	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Liberia	Liberia
2 CBI	1 CB	1 CB	1 CB	2 CBI	131	132	132	131	131	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 C	0 CBR	0 X	0 X	0 X	0	0	0	0	0	Ven		Ply				
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	0	0	0	1	0	Ply						
3 CBI	1 CB	0 CRI	0 CRI	2 CBI	64	79	160	100	118	Logs	Madagascar	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Madagascar	Madagascar
6 CBI	1 CB	1 CBI	2 CBI	3 CBI	16	24	44	22	23	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 CBR	0 CBR	2 CBI	5 CBI	5 X	7	9	28	20	20	Ven		Ply				
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	1	2	3	0	3	Ply						
7 CB	8 CB	16 CBI	42 CB	90 CBI	762	810	801	775	977	Logs	Mali	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Mali	Mali
0 RI	0 CBR	0 RX	2 CB	2 X	130	130	131	130	128	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 RI	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	Ven		Ply				
0 RI	0 CBR	1	0 CRI	0	31	33	42	44	44	Ply						
705 1	1 039 CBI	1 009 CBI	1 014 CBI	754 1	1 296	938	965	960	1 220	Logs	Mozambique	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Mozambique	Mozambique
123 CBI	42 CBI	82 CBI	80 CBI	109 CBI	276	357	298	321	291	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	1	1	1	1	1	Ven		Ply				
0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	1	1	1	1	1	Ply						
107 CBI	117 CBI	50 CB	46 CB	18 CBI	173	128	160	164	192	Logs	Togo	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Togo	Togo
3 CB	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBI	71	47	49	67	67	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	2	1	1	1	1	Ven		Ply				
0 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX	3	0	1	1	1	Ply						
9 851	7 513	7 578	6 106	6 439	184 478	184 848	188 638	191 901	192 990	Logs	Asia-Pacific	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Asia-Pacific	Asia-Pacific
6 274	7 145	7 784	8 960	8 223	21 139	19 056	19 009	18 508	19 246	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
1 417	1 435	1 317	1 049	1 005	1 928	2 081	2 273	2 437	2 450	Ven		Ply				
5 782	5 290	5 283	5 397	5 270	4 734	4 628	4 475	4 646	4 310	Ply						
87 CBI	113 CBI	199 CBI	198 CBI	215 CBI	715	888	602	804	790	Logs	Cambodia	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Cambodia	Cambodia
302 CB	438 CBI	244 CBI	315 CBI	304 CBI	48	12	10	35	46	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
2 CBI	9 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	2 CBI	18	11	19	18	18	Ven		Ply				
10 CBI	8 CBI	22 CBI	6 CBI	29 CBI	0	3	7	24	6	Ply						
8 CB	9 CB	4 CBI	2 CB	1 CBI	233	232	236	238	239	Logs	Fiji	Sawn	Ven	Ply	Fiji	Fiji
20 CB	16 CBI	16 CBI	4 CB	8 CBI	45	50	50	61	57	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	8	8	8	8	8	Ven		Ply				
2 C	1 C	1 C	1 C	0 CRI	7	7	7	7	8	Ply						
11 CI	11 1	17 CI	18 CI	6 CBI	47 511	46 968	46 347	45 993	45 752	Logs	India	Sawn	Ven	Ply	India	India
25 CI	25 CI	24 CI	14 CI	9 CI	5 030	5 125	5 142	5 235	5 175	Sawn		Ven	Ply			
6 CBI	9 CBI	9 CBI	7 CBI	4 CBI	453	566	607	576	595	Ven		Ply				
52 CI	43 CI	55 CI	36 CI	27 CI	2 502	2 518	2 518	2 554	2 567	Ply						
96 CBI	58 CBI	47 CBI	26 CBI	28 CBI												

Table 1-1-d. Production, Trade and Consumption of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Production					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Papua New Guinea	Logs	4 500 ¹	4 500 ¹	4 500 ^x	4 000 ¹	4 200 ¹	0 CB	0 C	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 RX
	Sawn	62 ¹	62 ¹	62 ^x	62 ^x	62 ^x	0 CBR	0 CB	3 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven	62 ^x	62^{x}	62^{x}	62^{x}	62^{x}	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ply	14 ^x	15	50	55	50	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
Philippines	Logs	4 096 ¹	3 838 ¹	3 787 ¹	3 729 ¹	3 729 ¹	46 CBI	87 CB	69 CBI	66 CBI	24 CBI
	Sawn	700 ¹	322 ¹	424 ¹	424 ^x	424 ^x	180 CB	218 CBI	306	268 CBI	219 CBI
	Ven	40 ¹	59 ¹	59 ^x	59 ^x	59 ^x	8 CI	8 CI	11	15 CI	17
	Ply	164 ¹	146 ¹	146 ^x	146 ^x	146 ^x	89 CBI	68 CBI	69 CI	114 CBI	81 CBI
Thailand	Logs	14 600 ¹	14 600 ¹	16 200 ¹	17 600 ¹	17 600 ¹	106 CI	32 CI	12 CBI	6 CBI	4 CBI
	Sawn	2 850 ¹	2 850 ¹	3 700 ¹	4 500 ^x	4 500 ^x	735 CI	671 CI	868 C	687 CBI	687 X
	Ven	185 ^x	185^{x}	185^{x}	185^{x}	185^{x}	10 CI	2 CI	12 CI	2 CBI	9 CI
	Ply	120 ^x	120^{x}	120^{x}	120^{x}	120^{x}	70 CBI	74 CBI	76 CBI	95 CBI	95 X
Viet Nam	Logs	19 327 ¹	20 700 ¹	22 590 ¹	23 700 ¹	25 700 ¹	1 637 C	1 583	2 448 C	2 695 CI	2 695 X
	Sawn	6 000 ¹	6 000 ¹	6 000 ¹	6 000 ^x	6 000 ^x	1 007 CI	897 CI	545 CI	618 CI	618 X
	Ven	1 050 ¹	1 050 ^x	1 050 ^x	1 050 ^x	1 050 ^x	11 CI	7 CI	8 CI	6 CI	6 X
	Ply	230 ¹	300 ¹	350 ¹	500 ¹	500 ¹	27 CBI	25 CBI	29 CBI	30 CBI	15 CBI
Latin America/ Caribbean	Logs	38 925	39 536	39 188	39 498	39 839	13	13	14	20	20
	Sawn	6 184	5 501	5 426	5 397	5 547	76	79	65	40	30
	Ven	416	425	417	417	419	14	12	14	11	10
	Ply	770	828	802	781	794	168	139	168	148	151
Brazil	Logs	28 725 ¹	29 200 ¹	29 200 ^x	29 200 ^x	29 200 ^x	11 CB	12 CBI	12 CBI	12 CBI	12 CI
	Sawn	3 400 [*]	2 730 [*]	2 730 ^x	2 730 ^x	2 730 ^x	26*	21*	26 CBI	6 CBI	11 CBI
	Ven	300 ^x	300^{x}	300^{x}	300^{x}	300^{x}	5 CI	2 CI	3 CBI	2 CBI	2 CI
	Ply	243 [*]	264 [*]	264 ^x	264 ^x	264 ^x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI
Colombia	Logs	2 303 ¹	2 176 ¹	1 872 ¹	1 811 ¹	1 811 ¹	0 CR	0 R	0 CBR	0 CR	0 ¹
	Sawn	361 ¹	342 ¹	323 ¹	278 ¹	278 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven	1	1	1 x	1 x	1 x	3 CI	1 CI	1 CI	0 CRI	0 CBR
	Ply	57 ¹	54 ¹	51 ¹	44 ¹	44 ¹	22 CI	5 CBI	5 CBI	7 CBI	5 CBI
Costa Rica	Logs	1 263 ¹	1 263 ¹	1 209 ¹	1 223 ¹	1 223 ¹	0 CR	0 CR	1 C	7 CI	6 ¹
	Sawn	455 ¹	455 ¹	455 ¹	439	439	0 CRI	1 C	0 CRI	0 CR	0 CBR
	Ven	25 ^x	25^{x}	25^{x}	25^{x}	25^{x}	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ply	23	65 ¹	37 ¹	37 ^x	37 ^x	5 CI	6 CI	5 CBI	13 CBI	8 CBI
Ecuador	Logs	1 850 ¹	2 067 ¹	2 067 ¹	2 067 ¹	2 067 ¹	0	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB
	Sawn	401 ¹	505 ¹	505 ¹	505 ¹	505 ¹	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CRI
	Ven	45 ^x	45^{x}	45^{x}	45^{x}	45^{x}	1 CI	1 CI	1 CBI	0 CRI	0 CRI
	Ply	338 ^x	3 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CRI				
Guatemala	Logs	465 ¹	465^{1}	465^{1}	465^{1}	465^{1}	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Sawn	206 ¹	206^{1}	206^{1}	206^{1}	206^{1}	1 C	0 CR	1 C	1 CBI	0 CBR
	Ven	5 ^x	5^{x}	5^{x}	5^{x}	5^{x}	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ply	20 ^x	20^{x}	20^{x}	20^{x}	20^{x}	3 CI	3 CI	3 CBI	6 CBI	7 CBI
Guyana	Logs	498 ¹	500 ¹	392 ¹	401 ¹	401 ¹	0 C	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CR	0 CB
	Sawn	67 ¹	71	42	48	48 ^x	0 CB	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CR	0 CBI
	Ven	23	24 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBI
	Ply	19	15	17	10	10 ^x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
Honduras	Logs	70 ¹	50 ¹	50 ¹	50 ¹	50 ¹	0 R	0 R	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Sawn	5	4	6 ¹	6 ^x	6 ^x	4	4	5 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven	1 ¹	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ply	13 ¹	13 x	13 x	13 x	13 x	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI
Mexico	Logs	612 ¹	700 ¹	900 ¹	961	961 x	1 CBI	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CR	0 CBR
	Sawn	149 ^x	121	191	215	215 x	42 CBI	49 CBI	27 CBI	29 CBI	17 CI
	Ven	3 x	3 x	3 x	3 x	3 x	5 CI	7 CI	9 CI	9 CI	8 CI
	Ply	3 x	3 x	6	6 x	6 x	113 CI	111 CI	130 CI	99 CI	115 CI
Panama	Logs	205 ¹	250 ¹	250 ¹	258 ¹	258 ¹	0 CBR	0 R	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI
	Sawn	37 ¹	33 ¹	9 ¹	16 ¹	16 ¹	1 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR
	Ven	4 ¹	11 ¹	11 x	11 x	11 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ply	1 ¹	2 ¹	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 CI	3 CI	3 CBI	5 CBI	4 CBI
Peru	Logs	1 387 ¹	1 243 ¹	1 146 ^x	1 146 ^x	1 489 ¹	0 CB	0 CR	0 C	0 R	1 CI
	Sawn	659	578	528	497	646	1 CBI	0 CR	2	1	1
	Ven	4	5	5	6	7	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CR	0 R	0 CRI
	Ply	46	51	50	43	56	6 CI	3 CI	13	7 CBI	6 CBI
Suriname	Logs	493 ¹	568 ¹	583	863	860	0 CB	0 CB	0 CBI	0	0
	Sawn	135	149	123	150	150	0 CR	0 CBR	0 CR	0 CBR	0
	Ven	3 x	3 x	3 x	3 x	3 x	0 C	0 CB	0 CBI	0 CB	0 CB
	Ply	4	2	2	2	2	3	0 CBR	2	4	4
Trinidad and Tobago	Logs	162 ¹	162 ¹	162 ¹	162 ¹	162 ^x	1 C	0 CR	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CB
	Sawn	28 ¹	28 ¹	28 ¹	28 ¹	28 ^x	1 CI	1 C	2 CBI	1 CBI	1 CBI
	Ven	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CBI
	Ply	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	4 CBI	4 CBI	5 CBI	4 CBI	1 CBI
Venezuela	Logs	892 ¹	892 ¹	892 ¹	892 ¹	892 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Sawn	280 ¹	280 ¹	280 ¹	280 ¹	280 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ven	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	1 x	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
	Ply	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	2 x	6 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR
Producers Total	Logs	248 970	247 587	251 255	253 053	256 464	6 199	5 891	6 449	6 664	5 885
	Sawn	35 860	34 055	34 612	35 442	36 097	2 267	2 225	2 149	2 075	1 928
	Ven	4 397	4 503	4 612	4 471	4 435	240	351	399	354	377
	Ply	11 201	10 621	10 529	10 622	10 248	680	692	664	776	702
ITTO Total	Logs	253 425	252 072	255 697	257 508	260 986	19 294	16 761	17 238	17 857	17 568
	Sawn	38 498	36 726	37 249	38 055	38 712	8 791	9 560	11 017	11 323	10 990
	Ven	5 222	5 326	5 447	5 282	5 246	1 651	1 763	1 798	1 408	1 420
	Ply	17 728	17 132	17 054	17 168	16 790	5 504	5 319	5 306	5 725	5 870

Exports										Domestic Consumption					Product	Country	
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
3 810	3 649 CB	3 834 CBI	3 128 CBI	3 642 *	690	851	666	872	558	Logs	Papua New Guinea						
26 CB	36 CBI	33 CB	30 CBI	45	36	26	31	32	17	Sawn							
5 CBI	5 CBI	3 CBI	2 CBI	0 CBR	57	57	59	60	62	Ven							
3 CBI	3 CBI	4 CBI	4 CBI	5 CBI	11	12	46	51	45	Ply							
19 CB	9 CBI	3 CB	5 CBI	2 CBI	4 123	3 916	3 854	3 791	3 751	Logs	Philippines						
627 CI	342 CBI	318 CBI	335 CBI	321 CBI	253	198	412	357	322	Sawn							
2 CI	1 CI	0 CBI	0 CBI	4 CI	46	67	69	73	72	Ven							
6 CBI	8 CBI	8 CBI	7 CBI	2 CBI	247	206	207	254	226	Ply							
42 !	13 !	5 CB	2 CBI	3 CBI	14 664	14 619	16 207	17 605	17 601	Logs	Thailand						
2 273 CBI	3 088 CBI	4 161 CBI	4 859 CBI	4 459 CBI	1 312	433	407	328	728	Sawn							
4 CBI	8 CBI	10 CBI	32 CBI	32 X	191	179	187	155	163	Ven							
39 CBI	38 CBI	41 CBI	36 CBI	42 CBI	151	156	155	179	173	Ply							
272 CBI	100 CBI	68 CBI	98 CBI	92 CBI	20 692	22 183	24 969	26 297	28 303	Logs	Viet Nam						
410 CI	558 CI	403 !	629 CBI	234 !	6 597	6 339	6 142	5 989	6 384	Sawn							
1 052 CBI	1 002 CBI	795 CBI	550 CBI	550 X	10	55	263	505	505	Ven							
222 CBI	307 CBI	356 CBI	477 CBI	477 X	35	18	23	53	38	Ply							
1 067	1 056	1 149	1 454	1 659	37 872	38 493	38 053	38 063	38 200	Logs							
1 066	759	707	705	646	5 194	4 820	4 784	4 733	4 930	Sawn							
21	18	13	13	14	409	419	418	415	415	Ven							
139	159	158	106	154	799	808	811	823	791	Ply							
41 C	89 C	173 C	189 CBI	363 CBI	28 695	29 123	29 039	29 023	28 849	Logs	Brazil						
376 *	355 *	284 CI	353 C	361 CI	3 050	2 396	2 472	2 383	2 380	Sawn							
17	15 CI	11 CI	11 CI	11 CI	288	288	292	291	291	Ven							
27 *	42 *	34 CBI	34 X	27 CI	216	222	230	232	238	Ply							
79 CB	47 CB	37 CBI	33 C	50 CBI	2 225	2 129	1 835	1 778	1 761	Logs	Colombia						
10 CBI	5 CBI	6 CBI	6 CBI	3 CBI	352	337	317	272	274	Sawn							
0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0	2	2	1	1	Ven							
1 CI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	79	59	56	51	49	Ply							
165 CBI	158 CB	130 CB	156 CBI	110 !	1 098	1 105	1 080	1 074	1 119	Logs	Costa Rica						
3 CBI	3 CBI	4 CBI	2 CBI	3 CBI	453	453	451	437	436	Sawn							
0 CBR	0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	25	25	25	25	25	Ven							
0 CBR	28	71	42	50	44	Ply											
203 CB	186 CBI	241 CB	220 CBI	281 CBI	1 647	1 881	1 826	1 847	1 786	Logs	Ecuador						
177 CBI	190 CBI	196 CBI	110 CBI	110 X	225	315	309	395	395	Sawn							
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	2 CBI	45	45	45	45	43	Ven							
46 CBI	66 CBI	82 CBI	35 CI	78 CI	294	273	256	303	260	Ply							
18 CB	24 CBI	18 CBI	16 CBI	12 CBI	447	441	447	449	453	Logs	Guatemala						
13 CBI	12 CBI	11 CBI	11 CBI	5 CBI	194	195	196	196	201	Sawn							
0 CBR	5	5	5	5	5	Ven											
15 CBI	12 CBI	18 CBI	15 CBI	23 CBI	8	11	5	11	4	Ply							
174 CB	145 CB	115 CB	182 CBI	148 CBI	324	355	278	219	253	Logs	Guyana						
23	19	21	18	21	44	52	21	30	26	Sawn							
0 CBR	22	24	17	16	16	Ven											
5	5 CBI	1 CBI	2 CBI	2	14	10	16	8	8	Ply							
15 CB	1 CBI	1 CBI	6 CBI	5 CBI	55	49	49	44	45	Logs	Honduras						
8	2 CBI	1 CBI	0 CBR	0 CBR	1	6	10	6	6	Sawn							
0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CBI	0 CBR	1	1	1	0	1	Ven							
9 CI	8 CI	8 CI	6 CI	6 CBI	6	5	6	8	9	Ply							
112 CB	48 CBI	25 CB	25 C	39 CBI	501	652	875	936	922	Logs	Mexico						
9 CBI	17 CBI	34 CBI	41 C	6 CI	183	153	184	203	226	Sawn							
1 CI	7	10	12	11	10	Ven											
9 CBI	3 CI	2 CI	3 CI	8 CI	107	111	134	102	113	Ply							
103 CI	145 CB	138 CBI	136 CBI	154 CBI	102	105	112	122	104	Logs	Panama						
28 CB	3 CBI	4 CBI	2 CBI	1 CBI	10	32	6	15	15	Sawn							
0 R	0 CBR	0	0 R	0	4	11	11	11	11	Ven							
0 CBR	0 CRI	1 CI	0 CBR	0 CBR	3	5	4	7	6	Ply							
10 CB	7 CB	3 CBI	7 CBI	11 CBI	1 377	1 237	1 142	1 139	1 480	Logs	Peru						
398 CB	133 CBI	118 CBI	143 CBI	105 CBI	262	445	412	354	542	Sawn							
2	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	1 CI	3	4	4	5	7	Ven							
27 CBI	22 CBI	12 CBI	11 CBI	10 CI	26	32	51	39	51	Ply							
147	206	267	483	480	345	362	317	380	380	Logs	Suriname						
21	20	26	16	20	114	129	97	134	130	Sawn							
0 CBR	0	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 I	3	3	3	3	3	Ven							
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CRI	0	7	3	4	5	6	Ply							
0 CBR	0 CRI	1 CBI	0 CBR	1 CBI	162	162	161	162	161	Logs	Trinidad and Tobago						
2 CB	1 CB	1 CBI	0 CBR	1 CBI	27	27	30	29	28	Sawn							
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 X	0 X	0 CBR	1	1	1	1	1	Ven							
0 CRI	0 CRI	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	4	4	5	4	1	Ply							
0 C	0 X	0 X	1 CB	5 CBI	892	892	892	891	887	Logs	Venezuela						
0 CBR	0 CBR	1 CB	3 CB	9 CBI	280	280	279	278	271	Sawn							
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CB	0 CB	1	1	1	1	1	Ven							
0 CBR	0 CBR	0 CBR	0 C	0 C	8	2	2	2	2	Ply							
15 103	12 756	13 336	12 092	12 374	240 065	240 722	244 368	247 625	249 975	Logs							
9 108	9 634	10 386	11 516	11 085	29 020	26 647	26 375	26 002	26 940	Sawn	Producers						
1 673	1 710	1 637	1 383	1 311	2 964	3 145	3 374	3 442	3 500	Ven	Total						
6 057	5 565	5 526	5 597	5 514	5 824	5 748	5 667	5 802	5 436	Ply							
15 165	12 808	13 430	12 250	12 627	257 554	256 025	259 505	263 116	265 927	Logs							
9 561	10 075	10 874	11 934	11 510	37 728	36 211	37 392	37 444	38 191	Sawn	ITTO Total						
1 733	1 760	1 684	1 436	1 359	5 140	5 329	5 561	5 254	5 307	Ven							
6 902	6 476	6 584	6 953	6 603	16 330	15 974	15 776	15 941	16 057	Ply							

Table 1-1-d. Production, Trade and Consumption of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers (1000 m³)

Country	Product	Production					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rest of the World	Logs	46 831	44 926	44 615	44 673	44 704	678	360	398	333	332
	Sawn	5 909	5 296	4 806	4 739	4 757	1 154	1 137	1 011	1 027	679
	Ven	253	264	265	267	266	88	98	79	101	70
	Ply	471	438	438	412	412	918	784	796	975	843
World	Logs	300 256	296 998	300 312	302 181	305 690	19 971	17 122	17 635	18 190	17 900
	Sawn	44 407	42 022	42 055	42 795	43 469	9 946	10 697	12 028	12 350	11 669
	Ven	5 474	5 590	5 712	5 549	5 512	1 739	1 862	1 878	1 509	1 489
	Ply	18 200	17 571	17 493	17 580	17 202	6 421	6 102	6 101	6 700	6 714

Exports					Domestic Consumption					Product	Country
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
6 436	5 411	5 912	5 605	5 782	41 073	39 876	39 100	39 400	39 253	Logs	Rest of the World
1 610	1 030	472	437	515	5 454	5 403	5 345	5 329	4 921	Sawn	
37	42	43	32	26	304	320	301	336	310	Ven	
113	94	106	118	75	1 276	1 128	1 128	1 269	1 181	Ply	
21 600	18 218	19 342	17 855	18 409	298 627	295 901	298 605	302 516	305 180	Logs	World
11 172	11 105	11 346	12 371	12 025	43 181	41 614	42 737	42 773	43 113	Sawn	
1 770	1 802	1 727	1 467	1 385	5 443	5 650	5 862	5 590	5 617	Ven	
7 015	6 570	6 690	7 071	6 678	17 606	17 103	16 904	17 209	17 238	Ply	

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Table 1-1-e. Major non-ITTO consumers and producers of primary tropical wood products by region in 2017 (000 m³)

	Trop. ind. roundwood	Production Trop. Sawn.	Trop. Veneer	Trop. Ply.	Trop. ind. roundwood	Imports Trop. Sawn.	Trop. Veneer	Trop. Ply.
Africa	54 157	7 433	1 038	637	102	150	50	153
ITTO members	22 120	4 607	909	415	72	5	2	12
Non-ITTO members	32 037	2 826	130	222	30	145	48	142
of which:								
Angola	1 220	20	3	10	0	0	0	0
Botswana	105	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Burkina Faso	1 171	5	0	0	0	1	1	26
Burundi	487	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	761	2	0	0	0	9	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	1 300	10	30	3	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	2 922	17	57	24	0	0	0	1
Gambia	350	10	1	0	0	0	0	2
Guinea	651	30	2	20	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	150	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	471	30	5	46	0	0	0	9
Malawi	1 330	65	4	30	0	0	0	0
Niger	701	4	1	0	0	0	0	35
Nigeria	10 022	2 000	1	55	1	0	1	4
Rwanda	1 114	85	0	0	0	0	0	1
Senegal	816	31	0	0	0	34	1	13
Sierra Leone	250	30	1	0	0	0	0	1
Somalia	110	14	0	0	0	7	0	4
Sudan	1 157	11	0	0	0	1	1	0
Tanzania (United Rep. of)	1 764	60	4	5	0	2	0	3
Uganda	3 769	308	15	10	0	0	0	0
Zambia	1 200	12	3	3	0	0	0	2
Rest of Non-ITTO Africa	215	52	3	16	26	88	43	38
Asia-Pacific	195 006	28 673	3 998	15 769	17 770	10 173	1 122	4 136
ITTO members	188 940	27 954	3 939	15 692	17 547	9 862	1 108	4 003
Non-ITTO members	6 066	719	59	77	223	310	14	133
of which:								
Bangladesh	700	388	1	1	124	5	2	6
Brunei Darussalam	107	51	3	0	0	0	0	8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1 300	200	20	50	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	2	20	20	84	99	2	100
Solomon Islands	3 200	27	10	0	0	0	0	1
Sri Lanka	698	31	5	6	0	107	2	3
Vanuatu	35	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of Non-ITTO Asia-Pacific	26	6	0	0	15	100	8	14
Europe	84	97	18	280	211	1 098	273	988
ITTO members	84	97	18	280	210	1 085	256	980
Non-ITTO members	0	0	0	0	1	13	17	8
Latin America and Caribbean (LAC)	46 067	6 586	487	885	60	117	14	236
ITTO members	39 498	5 397	417	781	20	40	11	148
Non-ITTO members	6 569	1 189	70	104	40	77	3	88
of which:								
Argentina	2	0	0	0	0	7	1	38
Bolivia	913	459	7	8	2	1	0	1
Cuba	421	39	0	2	0	6	0	0
Dominican Rep.	23	7	0	0	25	40	1	9
El Salvador	682	16	0	0	0	0	0	6
Haiti	139	6	0	0	1	1	0	5
Jamaica	151	63	0	0	0	2	0	7
Nicaragua	130	33	0	7	0	0	0	5
Paraguay	4 044	550	60	80	0	1	0	0
Rest of Non-ITTO LAC	64	16	3	7	12	18	1	17
Middle East	1	5	8	9	36	438	17	572
ITTO members	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-ITTO members	1	5	8	9	36	438	17	572
of which:								
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	9
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	71
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	32
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	64
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	24
Oman	0	0	0	0	1	58	1	16
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	6
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	109
Turkey	0	5	5	9	24	35	4	17
United Arab Emirates	0	0	3	0	7	105	1	106
Yemen	1	0	0	0	0	102	0	93
Rest of Non-ITTO Middle East	0	0	0	0	2	17	9	24
North America	0	0	0	0	10	372	33	613
ITTO members	0	0	0	0	9	331	30	582
Non-ITTO members	0	0	0	0	1	41	2	31
of which:								
Canada	0	0	0	0	1	41	2	31
Rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
ITTO members	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-ITTO members	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2

Trop. ind. roundwood	Exports				Domestic Consumption				
	Trop. Sawn.	Trop. Veneer	Trop. Ply.	Trop. ind. roundwood	Trop. Sawn.	Trop. Veneer	Trop. Ply.	Trop. Ply.	
6 855	2 027	334	135	47 404	5 556	754	656		Africa
4 531	1 851	321	94	17 661	2 761	590	333		ITTO members
2 324	177	13	41	29 743	2 794	165	323		Non-ITTO members
									of which:
98	18	2	0	1 122	3	1	10		Angola
0	0	0	0	107	1	0	0		Botswana
0	0	0	0	1 171	6	1	26		Burkina Faso
0	0	0	0	487	13	0	0		Burundi
0	0	0	0	761	12	0	0		Chad
1 132	3	7	3	168	7	23	0		Equatorial Guinea
0	0	0	0	2 922	17	56	25		Ethiopia
132	4	0	0	218	7	1	2		Gambia
85	3	1	3	566	27	1	17		Guinea
0	0	0	0	150	16	0	0		Guinea-Bissau
2	0	0	1	469	30	5	55		Kenya
0	8	0	9	1 330	57	4	21		Malawi
0	0	0	0	701	4	1	35		Niger
648	47	0	1	9 375	1 953	2	58		Nigeria
0	0	0	0	1 114	85	0	1		Rwanda
0	1	0	1	816	63	1	12		Senegal
45	19	0	0	205	11	1	1		Sierra Leone
0	0	0	0	110	21	0	4		Somalia
35	9	0	0	1 123	4	1	0		Sudan
6	44	1	3	1 758	18	3	5		Tanzania (United Rep. of)
8	2	0	8	3 761	306	15	2		Uganda
95	8	0	0	1 105	4	3	5		Zambia
38	11	1	12	204	129	45	42		Rest of Non-ITTO Africa
9 435	9 167	1 076	6 247	203 341	29 679	4 044	13 658		Asia-Pacific
6 211	9 015	1 065	6 220	200 275	28 801	3 982	13 476		ITTO members
3 224	152	10	27	3 066	877	62	183		Non-ITTO members
									of which:
0	0	0	0	824	393	3	7		Bangladesh
0	0	0	0	107	51	3	8		Brunei Darussalam
125	107	4	7	1 175	93	16	43		Lao People's Dem. Rep.
38	18	1	20	46	83	21	100		Singapore
3 052	14	6	0	148	13	4	1		Solomon Islands
0	13	0	0	698	125	7	9		Sri Lanka
8	0	0	0	27	14	0	0		Vanuatu
0	1	0	0	41	105	8	14		Rest of Non-ITTO Asia-Pacific
47	349	33	512	248	846	258	756		Europe
47	329	32	508	247	853	242	752		ITTO members
0	20	1	4	1	-7	16	4		Non-ITTO members
1 508	759	16	129	44 619	5 944	485	992		Latin America and Caribbean (LAC)
1 454	705	13	106	38 063	4 733	415	823		ITTO members
54	54	3	22	6 555	1 211	70	170		Non-ITTO members
									of which:
1	0	0	0	1	7	1	38		Argentina
11	25	2	0	904	435	5	9		Bolivia
0	0	0	0	421	45	0	2		Cuba
1	0	0	0	47	46	1	9		Dominican Rep.
10	0	0	0	672	16	0	6		El Salvador
0	0	0	0	140	7	0	5		Haiti
0	0	0	0	151	65	0	7		Jamaica
14	4	0	0	116	29	0	12		Nicaragua
14	15	1	17	4 030	536	59	63		Paraguay
3	8	0	5	72	25	4	18		Rest of Non-ITTO LAC
1	21	3	14	37	422	22	567		Middle East
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		ITTO members
1	21	3	14	37	422	22	567		Non-ITTO members
									of which:
0	0	0	0	0	15	0	9		Bahrain
0	0	0	0	0	30	0	71		Iraq
0	0	0	0	0	2	1	32		Israel
0	0	0	0	-0	1	0	64		Jordan
0	0	0	0	2	8	0	24		Kuwait
0	5	0	1	0	53	1	15		Oman
0	0	0	0	0	30	0	6		Qatar
0	1	0	0	0	32	0	108		Saudi Arabia
0	1	1	1	24	39	8	25		Turkey
0	12	1	11	7	93	3	95		United Arab Emirates
0	0	0	0	1	102	0	93		Yemen
0	1	0	1	1	16	8	23		Rest of Non-ITTO Middle East
7	39	6	30	3	333	27	583		North America
6	35	5	25	2	296	26	557		ITTO members
0	4	1	5	1	37	2	26		Non-ITTO members
									of which:
0	4	1	5	1	37	2	26		Canada
2	8	1	4	-2	-5	-0	-3		Rest of the world
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		ITTO members
2	8	1	4	-2	-5	-0	-3		Non-ITTO members

Table 1-2-a. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Asia-Pacific	Logs	All	13 961 123	9 606 646	10 084 345	11 397 325	12 191 047	225	163	163	180	179
		C	6 958 134	4 846 302	5 651 209	6 394 262	6 784 094	153	112	123	140	138
		NC	7 002 986	4 760 344	4 433 136	5 003 065	5 406 953	421	309	278	285	289
	Sawn	All	11 533 737	11 066 721	11 597 742	13 454 884	13 386 542	336	301	272	284	285
		C	6 528 193	6 325 207	6 714 786	7 727 651	7 812 567	273	237	214	225	227
		NC	5 005 544	4 741 515	4 882 955	5 727 237	5 573 976	484	474	431	438	443
	Ven	All	603 403	547 096	551 439	531 826	527 491	361	329	334	367	363
		C	138 684	109 830	129 370	149 840	173 694	396	348	325	318	352
		NC	464 719	437 266	422 069	381 986	353 798	352	325	336	390	369
	Ply	All	4 237 556	3 227 918	3 040 702	3 161 874	3 223 782	678	549	523	522	526
		C	411 201	404 689	432 034	428 037	442 732	451	458	409	408	427
		NC	3 826 355	2 823 228	2 608 668	2 733 837	2 781 050	717	565	549	546	546
Australia	Logs	All	2 734 ¹	3 606 ¹	2 926 ¹	1 841 ¹	1 348 ¹	416	430	553	471	443
		C	2 196 ^{CB}	2 411 ^{CB}	1 739 ^{CB}	1 518 ^{CB}	83 ^C	356	432	443	491	118
		NC	538 ^C	1 195 ^{CB}	1 187 ^{CB}	323 ^{CB}	1 265 ^C	1 309	426	869	392	541
	Sawn	All	362 959 ¹	324 047 ¹	294 643 ¹	284 626 ¹	276 304 ¹	520	427	428	458	439
		C	283 781 ^C	258 394 ^C	234 091	223 630	223 511	453	371	374	397	397
	Ven	All	18 377 ¹	22 098 ¹	17 208 ¹	16 314	12 651 ¹	2 086	1 635	1 466	1 121	2 021
		C	4 004 ^{CB}	3 962 ^{CB}	1 389 ^C	1 095	599 ^{CB}	1 582	751	651	421	1 128
	Ply	All	216 760 ¹	196 343 ¹	182 222 ¹	209 813 ¹	190 848 ¹	729	676	634	691	705
		C	68 906 ^C	65 831 ^C	76 135 ^C	81 124 ^C	62 228 ^C	585	518	504	535	525
		NC	147 854 ^C	130 512 ^C	106 087	128 689	128 620	824	799	778	846	846
China	Logs	All	11 855 350 ¹	7 993 347 ¹	8 524 959 ¹	9 914 848 ¹	10 982 790 ¹	232	162	165	179	184
		C	5 457 213 [*]	3 599 054 ^C	4 380 000 [*]	5 140 483 ^C	5 783 790 [*]	153	103	120	134	139
		NC	6 398 134 [*]	4 394 293 ^C	4 144 959 [*]	4 774 366 ^C	5 199 000 [*]	415	303	273	280	287
	Sawn	All	7 412 521 ¹	7 500 045 ¹	8 118 593 ¹	10 066 150 ¹	10 136 260 ¹	311	282	253	269	276
		C	3 167 913 [*]	3 401 518 ^C	3 777 200 [*]	4 876 869 ^C	5 000 880 [*]	218	195	175	195	201
		NC	4 244 608 ^G	4 098 527 ^C	4 341 393 [*]	5 189 284 ^C	5 135 380 [*]	458	447	411	420	433
	Ven	All	183 903 ¹	162 242 ¹	167 394 ¹	156 954 ¹	156 954 ^x	187	163	176	213	213
		C	13 047 ^C	12 906 ^C	12 250 [*]	13 654 ^C	13 654 ^x	626	472	250	189	189
		NC	170 855 ^C	149 337 ^C	155 144 [*]	143 300 ^C	143 300 ^x	177	154	172	216	216
	Ply	All	131 846 ¹	121 000 ¹	138 222 ¹	144 579 ¹	169 041 ¹	771	745	671	829	757
		C	26 503 ^C	23 388 ^C	19 747 [*]	10 919 ^C	35 381 ^{CB}	559	771	637	606	529
		NC	105 343 ^C	97 612 ^C	118 475 [*]	133 660 ^C	133 660 ^x	852	739	677	855	855
(Hong Kong S.A.R.)	Logs	All	211 554 ¹	83 406 ¹	30 733 ¹	22 958 ¹	6 058 ¹	865	766	780	2 454	237
		C	5 667 ^{CB}	4 536 ^{CB}	1 993 ^{CB}	209 ^{CB}	2 984 ^{CB}	94	123	139	89	152
		NC	205 887 ^C	78 870 ^C	28 740 ^C	22 749 ^C	3 075 ^C	1 116	1 096	1 148	3 247	514
	Sawn	All	132 849 ^C	79 769 ^C	51 374 ¹	44 374 ^C	26 600 ¹	484	444	305	351	343
		C	31 825 ^C	28 708 ^C	28 068 ^C	19 939 ^C	18 382 ^C	264	237	212	220	275
		NC	101 024 ^C	51 062 ^C	23 306 ^C	24 435 ^C	8 217 ^C	658	877	646	680	774
	Ven	All	12 900 ¹	4 468 ¹	5 878 ¹	3 931 ¹	2 519 ¹	4 335	3 529	5 220	4 870	4 009
		C	756 ^{CB}	44 ^C	123 ^C	50 ^C	38 ^C	1 691	3 059	6 956	4 675	1 085
		NC	12 145 ^C	4 425 ^{CB}	5 755 ^{CB}	3 881 ^{CB}	2 481 ^C	4 803	3 534	5 193	4 872	4 182
	Ply	All	122 711 ¹	117 214 ¹	110 393 ¹	153 583 ¹	132 126 ¹	561	534	477	650	718
		C	18 942 ^{CB}	17 713 ^{CB}	16 986 ^{CB}	11 115 ^{CB}	5 923 ^{CB}	477	476	367	342	377
		NC	103 768 ^{CB}	99 501 ^{CB}	93 407 ^{CB}	142 468 ^{CB}	126 203 ^{CB}	580	546	505	699	750
(Macao S.A.R.)	Logs	All	0 ^C	3 ¹	0 ¹	4 ¹	0 ^C	--	2 941	365	1 284	--
		C	0 ^C	0 ^C	0 ^C	0 ^C	0 ^C	--	--	--	--	--
		NC	0 ^C	3 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	4 ^{CB}	0 ^C	--	2 941	365	1 284	--
	Sawn	All	4 987 ^{CB}	21 677 ^{CB}	4 899 ¹	1 801 ¹	2 059 ¹	348	749	478	337	304
		C	3 741 ^{CB}	3 847 ^{CB}	1 558 ^{CB}	986 ^{CB}	1 615 ^{CB}	333	295	257	270	273
		NC	1 246 ^{CB}	17 830 ^{CB}	3 341 ^{CB}	815 ^{CB}	444 ^{CB}	400	1 121	798	482	522
	Ven	All	4 ¹	12 ¹	5 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	7 593	6 800	16 583	--	--
		C	0 ^C	0 ^X	0 ^X	0 ^X	0 ^C	7 593	6 800	16 583	--	--
		NC	4 ^{CB}	12 ^C	5 ^{CB}	0 ^C	0 ^C	7 593	6 800	16 583	--	--
	Ply	All	16 952 ¹	34 134 ¹	18 010 ¹	18 452 ¹	17 671 ¹	542	868	723	662	630
		C	465 ^{CB}	2 558 ^C	1 606 ^C	58 ^{CB}	795 ^C	475	524	480	280	456
		NC	16 487 ^{CB}	31 577 ^{CB}	16 404 ^{CB}	18 394 ^{CB}	16 876 ^{CB}	544	917	761	665	641
(Taiwan Province of China)	Logs	All	231 677 ¹	133 449 ¹	122 281 ¹	92 138 ¹	92 138 ^X	291	239	215	234	234
		C	35 850 ^{CB}	31 081 ^{CB}	33 105 ^{CB}	23 526 ^{CB}	23 526 ^X	124	140	135	129	129
		NC	195 827 ^C	102 368 ^C	89 176 ^C	68 613 ^C	68 613 ^X	387	304	275	324	324
	Sawn	All	391 327 ^C	343 316 ^C	283 545 ^C	322 539 ¹	310 707 ¹	304	269	253	261	286
		C	240 511 ^C	221 211 ^C	183 960 ^C	219 715 ^C	207 883 ^{CB}	266	228	209	222	247
		NC	150 817 ^C	122 104 ^C	99 585 ^C	102 824 ^C	102 824 ^X	396	402	410	417	417
	Ven	All	110 451 ¹	114 526 ¹	93 943 ¹	97 933 ¹	96 018 ¹	540	500	473	472	519
		C	9 518 ^{CB}	13 602 ^{CB}	10 177 ^{CB}	12 743 ^{CB}	10 827 ^{CB}	399	411	355	321	639
		NC	100 933 ^C	100 924 ^C	83 766 ^C	85 190 ^C	85 190 ^X	558	515	492	507	507
	Ply	All	398 923 ¹	329 435 ¹	294 981 ¹	257 834 ¹	263 212 ¹	515	491	448	409	439
		C	80 193 ^C	73 743 ^C	63 031 ^C	71 747 ^{CB}	77 126 ^{CB}	360	358	342	318	398
		NC	318 730 ^{CB}	255 693 ^{CB}	231 955 ^{CB}	186 086 ^C	186 086 ^X	577	550	490	459	459
Japan	Logs	All	1 043 316	797 025	823 760 ¹	775 294 ¹	736 621 ¹	251	231	226	237	238
		C	902 549	674 907	710 824	691 046	652 316 ^{CB}	236	213	210	225	225
		NC	140 767	122 118	112 936 ^C	84 248 ^C	84 305	427	425	428	443	444
	Sawn	All	2 539 999	2 087 624	2 163 353 ^C	2 238 339 ¹	1 992 968 ¹	407	348	343	354	316
		C	2 262 297	1 850 293	1 950 156 ^C	2 033 685	1 857 491 ^{CB}	378	321	320	332	304
		NC	277 702	237 331	213 197 ^C	204 654 ^C	135 477 ^{CB}	1 07				

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018			
1 784 873	1 733 085	2 171 853	2 925 887	3 510 008	90	93	103	117	120	All	Logs	
1 693 536	1 658 218	2 053 826	2 768 981	3 321 834	87	90	100	114	117	C		
91 337	74 867	118 026	156 906	188 173	342	185	209	186	191	NC		
1 166 729	968 668	975 262	1 015 827	980 629	414	368	379	389	383	All	Sawn	
851 576	760 007	775 895	805 612	808 415	370	334	347	344	348	C		
315 153	208 661	199 367	210 216	172 214	613	584	588	782	724	NC		
410 198	404 021	406 108	495 203	485 878	878	874	920	906	893	All	Ven	Asia-Pacific
100 596	100 147	106 195	79 346	80 612	483	517	572	395	402	C		
309 602	303 874	299 912	415 857	405 266	1 195	1 132	1 173	1 203	1 180	NC		
5 854 522	5 544 996	5 667 562	5 249 323	5 526 523	641	539	557	472	583	All	Ply	
989 508	836 673	650 621	505 508	525 702	480	478	393	380	473	C		
4 865 014	4 708 322	5 016 941	4 743 815	5 000 821	688	551	589	484	597	NC		
293 082 ¹	291 954 ^c	410 945 ¹	610 685 ¹	433 104 ¹	111	89	97	121	89	All	Logs	Australia
249 293 ^c	245 836 ^c	351 715 ^{CB}	522 195 ^{CB}	329 983 ^{CI}	102	82	90	118	79	C		
43 789 ^{CB}	46 118 ^c	59 231 ^c	88 491 ^{CB}	103 121 ^{CB}	215	145	166	138	146	NC		
96 545 ¹	78 945 ^c	80 472 ¹	81 594 ¹	56 029 ¹	237	227	257	281	288	All	Sawn	
71 256 ^c	62 228 ^c	55 707 ^c	51 289 ^c	34 975 ^c	197	210	207	210	234	C		
25 289 ^{CI}	16 717 ^c	24 765 ^{CB}	30 305 ^{CB}	21 054 ^c	575	325	561	659	469	NC		
25 906 ¹	26 546 ¹	30 411 ¹	34 768 ¹	34 790 ¹	2 424	2 392	1 911	2 200	2 199	All	Ven	
1 184 ^c	718 ^c	1 643 ^c	234 ^c	256 ^c	1 577	1 649	918	921	926	C		
24 722 ^{CB}	25 828 ^{CB}	28 768 ^{CB}	34 534 ^{CB}	34 534 ^x	2 488	2 422	2 037	2 221	2 221	NC		
2 160 ¹	2 898 ¹	3 526 ¹	4 497 ¹	4 463 ¹	534	446	383	525	853	All	Ply	
729 ^{CB}	610 ^{CB}	545 ^{CB}	415 ^{CB}	934 ^{CB}	333	500	425	342	543	C		
1 431 ^{CB}	2 288 ^{CB}	2 981 ^c	4 081 ^c	3 529 ^c	770	434	376	555	1 006	NC		
8 907 ¹	4 701 ¹	30 636 ¹	31 362 ¹	30 992 ¹	406	227	201	321	307	All	Logs	China
1 134 ^{CB}	561 ^{CB}	843 ^{CB}	1 162 ^{CB}	793 ^{CB}	122	133	100	232	95	C		
7 773 ^c	4 140 ^c	29 793 ^c	30 199 ^c	30 199 ^x	613	251	207	326	326	NC		
294 815 ¹	205 244 ¹	210 090 ¹	202 096 ¹	202 096 ^x	608	590	571	719	719	All	Sawn	
105 700 ^g	75 911 ^c	78 240 [*]	71 003 ^c	71 003 ⁰³	755	666	652	621	621	C		
189 115 ^c	129 332 ^c	131 850 ^{CB}	131 093 ^c	131 093 ^x	549	553	532	786	786	NC		
315 573 ¹	321 855 ¹	323 557 ¹	405 687 ¹	405 687 ^x	1 053	1 029	1 100	1 064	1 064	All	Ven	
61 864 ^{CB}	65 171 ^{CB}	71 297 ^{CB}	43 642 ^{CB}	43 642 ^x	1 068	1 092	1 250	792	792	C		
253 708 ^c	256 683 ^c	252 261 ^c	362 045 ^c	362 045 ^x	1 049	1 014	1 064	1 110	1 110	NC		
5 731 808 ¹	5 415 309 ¹	5 542 766 ¹	5 114 262 ¹	5 426 189 ¹	639	536	556	469	583	All	Ply	
940 784 ^c	780 698 ^c	579 425 ^{CB}	426 454 ^{CB}	451 780 ^c	475	478	385	367	472	C		
4 791 024 ^g	4 634 610 ^c	4 963 341 ^c	4 687 808 ^c	4 974 409 ^c	686	548	587	481	596	NC		
105 ¹	1 493 ¹	192 ¹	96 ¹	777 ¹	486	351	411	201	173	All	Logs	(Hong Kong S.A.R.)
8 ^c	3 ^{CB}	54 ^c	76 ^c	223 ^c	103	86	327	212	65	C		
97 ^{CB}	1 490 ^{CB}	137 ^{CB}	20 ^{CB}	554 ^{CB}	696	353	458	167	525	NC		
77 913 ^c	41 118 ^c	20 559 ^c	21 540 ^c	6 811 ¹	688	773	698	843	434	All	Sawn	
5 457 ^c	4 035 ^c	1 581 ^c	1 119 ^c	2 414 ^c	316	294	300	284	257	C		
72 456 ^c	37 083 ^c	18 978 ^c	20 421 ^c	4 397 ^c	756	940	784	945	698	NC		
11 337 ¹	2 926 ¹	3 127 ¹	2 981 ¹	1 712 ¹	4 625	4 410	5 131	4 427	3 824	All	Ven	
5 113 ^c	178 ^c	0 ^c	72 ^c	32 ^c	2 078	7 796	349	682	595	C		
11 332 ^c	2 748 ^c	3 127 ^c	2 908 ^c	1 680 ^c	4 628	4 289	5 132	5 125	4 258	NC		
19 203 ¹	21 462 ¹	13 251 ¹	10 752 ¹	10 344 ¹	693	614	593	601	716	All	Ply	
6 072 ^{CB}	6 804 ^{CB}	3 935 ^{CB}	2 909 ^{CB}	5 243 ^{CB}	546	504	457	418	535	C		
13 132 ^c	14 658 ^c	9 316 ^c	7 843 ^c	5 101 ^c	791	684	679	718	1 097	NC		
0 ^c	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ^x	--	114	343	343	All	Logs	(Macao S.A.R.)		
0 ^c	0 ^c	0 ^x	0	--	--	--	--	C				
0 ^c	0 ^x	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^x	--	--	114	343	343	NC		
20 ^{CB}	39 ^{CB}	45 ¹	7 ¹	7 ^x	558	398	396	544	544	All	Sawn	
4 ^{CB}	27 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^x	327	338	220	245	245	C		
16 ^{CB}	12 ^{CB}	45 ^{CB}	7 ^{CB}	7 ^x	664	678	396	550	550	NC		
45 ¹	45 ^x	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	1 932	1 932	1 932	1 932	1 932	All	Ven	
45 ^{CB}	45 ^x	45 ^x	0 ¹	0 ¹	1 932	1 932	1 932	1 932	1 932	C		
0 ^c	0 ^x	0 ^x	0 ¹	0 ¹	--	--	--	--	--	NC		
25 ^{CB}	98 ¹	56 ¹	0 ¹	7 ¹	676	348	930	557	798	All	Ply	
6 ^{CB}	44 ^c	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^x	549	476	487	500	500	C		
19 ^{CB}	54 ^c	56 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	7 ^{CB}	730	285	930	1 299	799	NC		
34 067 ^c	16 156 ^c	20 081 ¹	20 637 ¹	16 742 ¹	855	657	800	914	927	All	Logs	(Taiwan Province of China)
972 ^c	621 ^c	1 350 ^c	1 204 ^c	73 ^{CB}	472	555	1 142	736	762	C		
33 095 ^c	15 535 ^c	18 731 ^c	19 433 ^c	16 668 ¹	876	661	783	928	928	NC		
35 346 ¹	22 862 ¹	21 428 ¹	27 369 ¹	16 734 ¹	1 405	1 254	1 150	909	925	All	Sawn	
14 190 ^c	4 863 ^c	5 968 ^c	7 608 ^c	7 608 ^x	1 492	1 366	1 212	1 471	1 471	C		
21 156 ^c	17 999 ^c	15 461 ^c	19 761 ^c	9 126 ^{CB}	1 351	1 226	1 128	792	706	NC		
14 152 ¹	14 809 ¹	13 035 ¹	11 432 ¹	6 271 ¹	3 263	3 732	3 350	3 603	5 163	All	Ven	
1 452 ^c	2 177 ^c	1 971 ^c	543 ^c	2 077 ^{CB}	4 358	3 839	3 569	3 117	21 623	C		
12 700 ^{CB}	12 633 ^{CB}	11 064 ^{CB}	10 890 ^{CB}	4 193 ^{CB}	3 172	3 714	3 314	3 632	3 749	NC		
50 345 ¹	48 262 ¹	31 069 ¹	37 470 ¹	10 384 ¹	786	1 068	999	1 443	935	All	Ply	
1 451 ^{CB}	1 346 ^{CB}	480 ^{CB}	1 142 ^{CB}	453 ^{CB}	578	534	415	1 048	568	C		
48 895 ^{CB}	46 916 ^{CB}	30 589 ^{CB}	36 328 ^{CB}	9 930 ^{CB}	794	1 099	1 021	1 460	963	NC		
65 162 ¹	77 814 ^c	77 956 ¹	122 025 ¹	122 027	125	113	120	126	126	All	Logs	Japan
63 862	75 334 ^c	71 094	113 700	113 700	123	110	110	118	118	C		
1 300 ^c	2 480 ^c	6 862 ^c	8 325 ^c	8 327	437	479	1 114	1 044	1 041	NC		
30 185 ¹	27 006 ^c	34 522	48 020	26 989 ¹	451	445	395	369	312	All	Sawn	
27 158	23 806 ^c	30 050	43 228	22 198 ^c	424	417	359	342	269	C		
3 027 ^c	3 200 ^c	4 472	4 791	4 791	1 024	901	1 221	1 312	1 198			

Table 1-2-a. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Korea, Rep. of	Logs	All	612 257 ¹	593 769 ¹	578 027 ¹	585 300 ¹	369 216 ¹	109	111	97	135	78	
		C	554 649 ^{CB}	534 281 ^c	523 540 ^c	537 230 ^c	321 146 ^{CB}	103	103	90	128	70	
		NC	57 608 ^c	59 487 ^c	54 487	48 069 ^c	48 069 ^x	287	332	315	351	351	
		Sawn	All	639 640 ¹	652 352 ¹	615 490 ¹	422 016 ¹	564 966 ¹	338	365	291	261	281
		C	513 574 ^c	525 273 ^c	499 634 ^c	310 087 ^c	460 065 ^{CB}	298	323	257	211	246	
	Ven	NC	126 066 ^c	127 079 ^c	115 856 ^c	111 929 ^c	104 901	739	786	665	762	763	
		All	125 997 ¹	127 981 ¹	114 335 ¹	97 875 ¹	97 792 ¹	667	622	576	616	677	
		C	21 534 ^c	20 954 ^c	21 451 ^c	21 775 ^c	21 691	366	311	312	373	495	
		NC	104 463 ^c	107 027 ^c	92 885 ^c	76 101 ^c	76 101 ^x	804	774	715	757	757	
		Ply	All	748 587 ¹	740 198 ¹	842 205 ¹	888 765 ¹	888 765 ^x	653	498	551	519	519
	Ply	C	151 545 ^{CB}	166 398 ^{CB}	166 767 ^{CB}	172 164 ^{CB}	172 164 ^x	465	461	349	363	363	
		NC	597 042 ^c	573 800 ^c	675 438 ^c	716 601 ^c	716 601 ^x	728	510	642	578	578	
New Zealand	Logs	All	4 236 ¹	2 041 ¹	1 658 ¹	4 943 ¹	2 875 ¹	1 045	924	1 087	654	346	
		C	11	30	8 ^c	249	249 ^x	592	610	301	554	554	
		NC	4 225 ^c	2 011 ^c	1 651 ^c	4 694 ^c	2 626 ^c	1 047	931	1 100	661	334	
		Sawn	All	49 455	57 892	65 845	75 039 ¹	76 678 ¹	1 028	831	873	1 082	899
		C	24 552	35 963	40 119	42 739 ^c	42 739 ^x	932	712	988	1 021	1 021	
	Ven	NC	24 903	21 929	25 726	32 300 ^c	33 939 ^c	1 144	1 145	739	1 175	780	
		All	1 535 ¹	777 ¹	717 ¹	1 380 ¹	1 373 ¹	6 382	3 293	3 942	2 931	3 510	
		C	35 ^c	18 ^c	31 ^c	54 ^c	55 ^c	10 217	3 149	10 538	2 587	1 953	
		NC	1 500 ^c	760 ^c	685 ^{CB}	1 326 ^{CB}	1 318 ^{CB}	6 327	3 296	3 832	2 947	3 632	
		Ply	All	33 153	32 111	34 877 ¹	37 074 ¹	55 108 ¹	278	252	334	573	661
	Ply	C	14 803	11 397	11 400 ^{CB}	12 689 ^{CB}	21 476 ^c	249	361	360	535	533	
		NC	18 350	20 714	23 477	24 386 ^{CB}	33 632 ^c	307	216	323	816	781	
EU 28	Logs	All	4 692 273	3 614 260	3 612 563	3 722 301	4 320 932	86	70	67	70	75	
		C	2 908 276	2 319 368	2 374 138	2 438 499	2 849 353	87	70	68	69	74	
		NC	1 783 997	1 294 892	1 238 425	1 283 802	1 471 579	84	70	67	73	76	
		Sawn	All	11 570 760	9 864 375	10 243 558	10 863 596	12 685 812	329	270	266	261	284
		C	8 598 761	7 200 430	7 385 272	8 027 576	9 622 828	281	226	220	217	244	
	Ven	NC	2 971 997	2 663 945	2 858 286	2 836 019	3 062 983	645	575	588	612	577	
		All	1 275 823	1 135 446	1 256 679	1 349 882	1 468 138	1 252	1 037	1 058	1 030	1 147	
		C	121 944	107 366	118 016	122 262	126 381	835	692	743	719	831	
		NC	1 153 879	1 028 080	1 138 663	1 227 620	1 341 757	1 321	1 094	1 107	1 077	1 190	
		Ply	All	4 010 655	3 543 291	3 544 465	4 001 284	4 700 816	605	521	496	529	631
	Ply	C	1 185 451	1 048 901	975 417	1 103 163	1 235 755	479	415	391	427	515	
		NC	2 825 205	2 494 390	2 569 048	2 898 120	3 465 061	680	584	553	582	686	
Austria	Logs	All	761 210 ¹	636 821	706 764 ¹	714 778 ¹	719 727 ¹	99	83	70	67	71	
		C	625 446 ^c	531 216	621 024 ^c	619 619 ^c	638 321 ^{CB}	100	84	73	68	70	
		NC	135 764	105 605	85 741 ^{CB}	95 159 ^c	81 406 ^{CB}	96	79	56	63	81	
		Sawn	All	595 023 ¹	511 213 ¹	541 927 ¹	557 910 ¹	640 177 ¹	263	268	241	280	265
		C	463 333 ^{CB}	390 778 ^{CB}	401 418 ^{CB}	419 529 ^{CB}	506 635 ^{CB}	220	225	195	231	235	
	Ven	NC	131 690	120 435	140 509	138 381	133 541 ^c	820	712	732	772	513	
		All	94 148	91 263 ¹	105 888	122 327	112 988 ¹	2 127	1 790	1 984	2 110	2 293	
		C	11 410	10 417	11 417	11 721	11 550 ^c	904	713	783	803	1 456	
		NC	82 738	80 846 ^{E2}	94 471	110 606	101 438 ^{CB}	2 614	2 223	2 435	2 550	2 453	
		Ply	All	118 608	111 868 ¹	114 457 ^{E2}	147 360 ^{E8}	147 360 ^x	743	590	632	634	634
	Ply	C	46 553	56 045 ^{E2}	52 257 ^{E2}	67 279 ^{E8}	67 279 ^x	575	486	538	539	539	
		NC	72 055	55 823	62 200 ^{E2}	80 081 ^{E8}	80 081 ^x	918	752	742	744	744	
Belgium	Logs	All	294 628 ^c	218 895 ^c	226 656 ^c	270 049 ¹	285 196 ¹	66	54	58	65	61	
		C	138 676 ^c	103 091 ^c	112 471 ^c	125 275 ^c	140 422 ^c	64	50	58	72	64	
		NC	155 952 ^c	115 803 ^c	114 185 ^c	144 774 ^x	144 774 ^x	68	59	59	59	59	
		Sawn	All	851 281 ^c	730 150 ^c	759 335 ^c	773 279 ¹	877 543 ¹	361	311	302	311	303
		C	514 537 ^c	426 772 ^c	415 318 ^c	475 544 ^c	527 636 ^c	271	225	209	231	236	
	Ven	NC	336 744 ^c	303 379 ^c	344 016 ^c	297 735 ^F	349 907 ^c	732	670	650	692	526	
		All	51 900 ¹	39 688 ¹	48 823 ¹	52 583 ¹	58 044 ¹	2 256	2 274	2 136	780	1 359	
		C	2 342 ^c	2 336 ^c	2 168 ^c	1 981 ^c	2 199 ^c	2 185	2 123	2 340	1 431	962	
		NC	49 558 ^c	37 351 ^c	46 655 ^c	50 601 ^c	55 845 ^c	2 356	2 406	2 128	767	1 382	
		Ply	All	278 048 ¹	233 595 ¹	225 409 ¹	247 913 ¹	276 198 ¹	503	446	393	556	543
	Ply	C	74 488 ^c	68 771 ^c	56 992 ^c	68 110 ^c	101 223 ^c	361	333	263	460	441	
		NC	203 560 ^c	164 823 ^c	168 417 ^c	179 803 ^c	174 975 ^c	587	520	472	604	627	
Bulgaria	Logs	All	2 660	1 486 ¹	1 451 ¹	1 517 ¹	1 777 ¹	83	66	92	77	64	
		C	1 722	559 ^c	493 ^c	592 ^c	543 ^{CB}	208	125	132	106	150	
		NC	938	927 ^{CB}	958 ^{CB}	925 ^{CB}	1 234 ^{CB}	40	51	79	65	51	
		Sawn	All	8 397 ¹	9 084 ¹	10 323 ¹	10 856 ^c	11 942 ¹	279	215	237	266	295
		C	2 229	2 834	2 596 ^c	2 952 ^c	3 762 ^{CB}	320	178	234	235	280	
	Ven	NC	6 168 ^c	6 251 ^c	7 726 ^c	7 905 ^c	8 180 ^{CB}	267	237	238	280	303	
		All	11 897 ¹	11 304 ¹	12 712 ¹	15 104 ¹	13 498 ¹	367	329	303	391	436	
		C	146 ^c	112 ^{CB}	75 ^{CB}	273 ^{CB}	138 ^c	1 976	772	694	1 049	922	
		NC	11 751 ^c	11 193 ^c	12 637	14 832	13 360 ^{CB}	363	327	302	387	433	
		Ply	All	21 171 ¹	18 298 ¹	21 453 ¹	24 179 ¹	32 115 ¹	428	348	371	385	427
	Ply	C	2 326 ^c	926 ^c	594 ^c	286 ^c	98 ^{CB}	475	376	378	501	564	
		NC	18 845 ^c	17 372									

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
810 ¹	85 ¹	156 ¹	1 244 ¹	1 244 ¹	778	238	134	90	90	All	Logs
85 CB	29 CB	79 C	898 CB	898 X	100	93	73	73	73	C	Korea, Rep. of
725	56 C	76 C	346	346	3 909	1 289	989	237	237	NC	
12 470 ¹	18 148 ¹	23 022 ¹	21 994 ¹	20 600 ¹	957	913	954	898	928	All	Sawn
10 273	17 033	21 932	20 105	20 105	1 037	927	954	934	934	C	
2 197 C	1 115 C	1 090 C	1 888 C	495 CB	701	734	963	637	735	NC	
1 728	1 733	1 733	2 876	2 876	6 231	5 230	5 230	12 728	12 728	All	Ven
188	804	804	1 443	1 443	4 234	10 979	10 979	9 375	9 375	C	
1 539	929	929	1 432	1 432	6 613	3 598	3 598	19 894	19 894	NC	
5 519	6 775	6 775	3 370 ¹	3 370 ¹	1 485	1 645	1 645	946	946	All	Ply
586	150	150	302	302	1 617	1 176	1 176	996	996	C	
4 933	6 624	6 624	3 068 C	3 068 X	1 470	1 661	1 661	942	942	NC	
1 382 740 ¹	1 340 882 ¹	1 631 886	2 139 838 ¹	2 905 122 ¹	83	91	102	113	124	All	Logs
1 378 182 [*]	1 335 834 C	1 628 691	2 129 746 C	2 876 164 ¹	83	91	102	113	124	C	
4 558	5 048	3 195	10 092 CBI	28 958 C	481	134	92	124	185	NC	
619 436	575 307	585 123 ¹	613 207 ¹	651 362 ¹	363	322	337	336	335	All	Sawn
617 538	572 104	582 418	611 258 C	650 111 ¹	363	322	337	335	335	C	
1 897	3 203	2 705 C	1 949 C	1 251 C	245	247	645	696	567	NC	
35 609 ¹	31 096 ¹	29 650 ¹	33 296 ¹	33 106 ¹	239	234	235	229	228	All	Ven
35 573	30 919	29 439	33 085 C	33 085 X	238	232	234	228	228	C	
35 C	177 C	210 ¹	210 X	21 C	3 527	2 687	2 254	2 254	3 292	NC	
40 463 ¹	32 402 ¹	27 977 ¹	26 204 ¹	18 909 ¹	622	523	541	533	598	All	Ply
38 742	31 594	26 866	25 674 C	18 379 C	620	522	540	532	599	C	
1 721 ¹	808 ¹	1 111 ¹	530 ¹	530 X	672	537	581	581	581	NC	
3 667 680	2 819 282	2 801 921	3 179 548	3 516 099	91	77	75	80	83	All	Logs
2 236 628	1 751 171	1 771 616	2 027 625	2 267 224	85	72	69	73	77	C	
1 431 052	1 068 111	1 030 305	1 151 923	1 248 875	102	87	88	97	97	NC	
14 905 672	12 620 332	12 786 156	14 112 169	14 864 316	286	247	238	252	268	All	Sawn
12 416 802	10 268 243	10 359 945	11 451 571	12 018 181	265	225	215	227	243	C	
2 488 870	2 352 088	2 426 212	2 660 597	2 846 135	472	431	448	474	475	NC	
1 059 438	919 611	970 373	1 069 267	1 191 498	1 479	1 275	1 298	1 422	1 632	All	Ven
108 674	90 276	98 380	103 592	108 713	912	748	843	959	1 056	C	
950 764	829 335	871 993	965 675	1 082 784	1 592	1 380	1 382	1 500	1 727	NC	
3 113 342	2 731 785	2 853 784	3 269 130	3 562 735	787	689	660	705	770	All	Ply
1 149 897	959 069	944 242	1 071 043	1 117 201	641	551	534	554	591	C	
1 963 445	1 772 716	1 909 542	2 198 087	2 445 534	909	798	748	813	893	NC	
91 096 ¹	84 985 ¹	90 363 ¹	88 529 ¹	110 053 ¹	125	100	89	83	103	All	Logs
68 511	64 251 C	64 752 C	61 637 C	74 201 CB	113	87	76	71	88	C	
22 585 C	20 733 C	25 611 C	26 892 C	35 851 CB	186	177	147	136	163	NC	
1 425 941 ¹	1 239 019 ¹	1 283 469 ¹	1 370 422 ¹	1 311 114 ¹	260	259	225	240	250	All	Sawn
1 322 436 C	1 143 699 C	1 181 510 C	1 258 827 C	1 206 434 CB	250	247	214	227	238	C	
103 506 C	95 320 C	101 959 C	111 595 C	104 680 CB	580	609	612	629	594	NC	
55 188 ¹	49 144 ¹	49 006 ¹	59 186 ¹	58 293 ¹	4 046	3 647	3 552	3 786	3 692	All	Ven
7 617 C	6 323 C	5 850	6 496	5 604 CB	4 479	3 724	2 928	2 973	2 397	C	
47 571 C	42 821 C	43 156 C	52 690 C	52 690 X	3 985	3 636	3 658	3 918	3 918	NC	
291 408	213 606	234 538 E2	254 968 ES	254 968 X	843	715	690	730	730	All	Ply
234 459	170 310	191 981 E2	208 705 ES	208 705 X	768	644	624	660	660	C	
56 949	43 296	42 556 E2	46 263 ES	46 263 X	1 409	1 263	1 319	1 395	1 395	NC	
207 518 C	185 379 C	157 758 C	177 496 ¹	163 978 ¹	168	143	145	134	139	All	Logs
71 599 C	54 771 C	42 541 C	82 203 C	78 706 C	125	92	93	136	132	C	
135 919 C	130 609 C	115 217 C	95 293 CB	85 272 CB	206	185	184	133	146	NC	
563 597 C	525 522 ¹	565 879 ¹	568 366 ¹	664 941 ¹	457	398	401	357	331	All	Sawn
294 243 C	253 624 C	263 318 C	298 765 C	346 848 C	332	274	278	234	217	C	
269 354 C	271 898 C	302 560 C	269 601 C	318 093 C	778	688	654	859	778	NC	
17 646 ¹	13 165 ¹	20 285 ¹	19 722 ¹	22 949 ¹	2 149	2 804	1 961	1 988	2 239	All	Ven
892 C	559 C	783 C	574 C	552 C	3 162	2 837	2 671	3 406	2 578	C	
16 757 C	12 607 C	19 501 C	19 149 C	22 397 C	2 113	2 802	1 940	1 964	2 231	NC	
224 810 ¹	199 641 ¹	203 372 ¹	217 461 ¹	258 251 ¹	564	530	471	545	727	All	Ply
61 242 C	51 426 C	41 200 C	66 398 C	90 134 C	395	348	275	328	542	C	
163 568 C	148 215 C	162 173 C	151 063 C	168 117 C	672	648	575	767	890	NC	
41 743	16 319	13 482 C	14 435 C	17 086 ¹	77	73	80	86	101	All	Logs
11 554	4 832	9 082 C	9 362 C	9 362 X	104	81	72	72	72	C	
30 190	11 487	4 401 C	5 073 C	7 724 CB	70	70	105	139	199	NC	
73 044	63 139	50 120	51 756	48 481 ¹	181	164	173	189	189	All	Sawn
58 876	50 552	38 414	37 928	37 861 X	172	154	158	172	172	C	
14 169	12 586	11 706	13 828	10 620 CB	234	222	244	260	287	NC	
9 743 ¹	7 768 ¹	6 703 ¹	6 977 ¹	9 686 ¹	498	456	515	673	885	All	Ven
299	203 CB	76 CB	478 CB	589 CB	415	961	556	830	777	C	
9 445 CB	7 565 CB	6 627 CB	6 499 CB	9 096 CB	502	449	515	664	893	NC	
28 587	27 377	26 073 ¹	33 508 ¹	35 101 ¹	576	449	485	538	544	All	Ply
5 170	4 440	3 314 C	296 C	1 889 CB	584	506	505	507	667	C	
23 418	22 937	22 759 C	33 212 C	33 212 X	574	439	482	538	538	NC	
50 533	35 934	48 451 ¹	34 588	21 749 ¹	116	72	116	119	85	All	Logs
5 263	3 303	4 173 C	6 086	5 239 CB	79	60	56	60	56	C	
45 271	32 631	44 278	28 502	16 510 C	123	73	129	151	102	NC	
411 339	382 628 ¹	380 063	419 925	474 615 ¹	327	295	304	307	296	All	Sawn
75 693	71 042	59 256	67 569	68 645 C	230	179	180	195	203	C	
335 646	311 586 F	320 807	352 356	405 970 C	361	346	349	345	320	NC	
39 054 ¹	38 203 ¹	41 935 ¹	53 431 ¹	71 566 ¹	2 595	2 329	2 245	2 471	2 742	All	Ven
908 CB	2 382 CB	2 215 CB	2 342 CB	2 034 CB	2 208	2 485	2 143	1 625	2 459	C	
38 146	35 821	39 720 C	51 090	69 532 C	2 606	2 320	2 252	2 532	2 752	NC	
4 627	4 462	3 967	3 838	7 374 ¹	742	632	535	860	785	All	Ply
3 300	2 822	2 286	1 574	1 574 X	717	665	651	821	821	C	
1 327	1 641	1 680	2 264	5 800 C	812	582	431	890	776	NC	

Table 1-2-a. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Cyprus	Logs	All	360 ¹	663 ¹	429 ¹	365 ¹	860 ¹	116	348	572	683	302	
		C	228 ^{CB}	613 ^{CB}	5 ^C	5	717 ^{CB}	80	342	120	197	337	
		NC	133	50	424	360 ^C	143 ^{CB}	510	447	599	707	197	
	Sawn	All	16 371 ¹	11 784 ^C	11 560	13 964	15 217 ¹	369	277	291	339	392	
		C	11 209 ^C	8 281 ^C	7 620	8 478	12 485 ^{CB}	298	238	239	295	361	
		NC	5 162	3 503 ^C	3 940	5 486	2 732 ^{CB}	772	453	498	443	648	
	Ven	All	691 ¹	3 452 ¹	9 542 ¹	5 854 ¹	5 938 ¹	1 197	1 003	885	831	820	
		C	112 ^C	25 ^C	13 ^C	3 ^{CB}	87 ^{CB}	1 272	9 732	3 065	938	433	
		NC	580	3 428	9 529	5 851	5 851 ^X	1 183	997	884	831	831	
Ply	All	All	3 435 ¹	4 108 ¹	6 498 ¹	16 161 ¹	27 251 ¹	388	560	523	402	408	
		C	600	882	815	1 225	291 ^{CB}	967	804	718	739	594	
		NC	2 835 ^C	3 227 ^C	5 683 ^{CB}	14 936 ^{CB}	26 961 ^{CB}	344	517	503	387	407	
	C	All	218 171	166 612	138 563	140 915	155 591 ¹	89	72	77	74	91	
		C	175 439	135 366	105 526	109 077	106 576 ^C	85	68	70	67	74	
Czech Republic	Logs	NC	42 732	31 245	33 038	31 838	49 015 ^C	112	90	112	116	183	
		Sawn	All	182 214 ¹	148 879 ¹	164 106	170 239	219 367 ¹	284	239	219	204	247
		C	131 784	107 074	127 034	135 663	158 574 ^C	232	201	202	187	213	
	Ven	NC	50 430 ^{F3}	41 805 ^F	37 071	34 576	60 793 ^C	684	465	311	314	425	
		All	33 508	37 061	39 743	41 786	45 455	657	604	619	637	692	
		C	5 559	7 887	7 649	7 152	7 780	695	588	591	538	585	
	Ply	NC	27 950	29 174	32 093	34 634	37 676	650	609	625	662	720	
		All	64 854	55 770	60 587	69 460	67 389 ¹	791	634	651	724	762	
		C	14 634	12 503	16 200	18 765	12 242 ^{CB}	697	582	602	632	551	
		NC	50 220	43 267	44 388	50 695	55 147	823	652	672	766	833	
Denmark	Logs	All	43 781 ¹	35 340 ¹	45 454 ¹	57 335 ¹	64 044 ¹	137	135	175	173	167	
		C	25 960 ^C	19 328 ^C	17 270 ^{CI}	25 300 ^{CB}	33 480 ^{CB}	140	165	157	163	202	
		NC	17 821 ^{CB}	16 012 ^{CB}	28 184 ^C	32 035 ^C	30 564 ^C	133	110	189	182	141	
	Sawn	All	433 445 ¹	349 800 ¹	406 009 ¹	410 807 ¹	393 340 ¹	323	264	273	282	314	
		C	359 470 ^{CB}	295 080 ^{CB}	321 787 ^{CB}	323 722 ^{CB}	298 409 ^C	289	240	234	243	268	
		NC	73 975 ^{F3}	54 720 ^{CB}	84 222 ^C	87 085 ^C	94 931 ^C	740	562	751	700	682	
	Ven	All	44 215 ¹	33 636 ¹	34 755 ¹	37 205 ¹	65 982 ¹	1 826	1 686	1 568	1 478	1 675	
		C	586 ^C	196 ^C	778 ^C	392 ^C	897 ^C	1 318	2 106	2 340	2 235	2 356	
		NC	43 629 ^C	33 440 ^C	33 978 ^C	36 814 ^C	65 085 ^C	1 836	1 684	1 557	1 473	1 669	
	Ply	All	116 236 ¹	106 496 ¹	101 014 ¹	99 780 ¹	133 849 ¹	455	472	543	557	613	
		C	66 782 ^{CB}	59 548 ^{CB}	51 349 ^C	48 669 ^C	72 800 ^C	442	364	455	460	521	
		NC	49 454 ^C	46 948 ^{CB}	49 665 ^{CB}	51 051 ^C	61 049 ^{CB}	473	761	678	697	778	
Estonia	Logs	All	26 247	24 784	21 935	23 886	27 894	113	86	112	110	109	
		C	16 107	17 099	15 328	17 176	22 411	109	93	103	98	107	
		NC	10 140	7 686	6 607	6 711	5 483	121	74	141	162	122	
	Sawn	All	274 941	230 776	249 817	302 062	366 555	280	214	215	227	262	
		C	236 861	195 846	211 569	256 825	315 059	264	201	199	210	245	
		NC	38 080	34 929	38 248	45 236	51 497	447	341	391	414	448	
	Ven	All	5 624	5 538	7 685	10 828	15 139	1 311	1 014	1 490	1 538	1 514	
		C	207	189	107	188	60	4 030	1 386	2 737	3 328	2 980	
		NC	5 417	5 349	7 578	10 640	15 079	1 278	1 004	1 480	1 523	1 511	
	Ply	All	45 250	34 415	33 936	42 719	56 980	549	411	336	405	475	
		C	5 499	5 064	7 650	10 383	21 338	518	413	393	427	474	
		NC	39 750	29 351	26 285	32 336	35 642	554	411	323	399	475	
Finland	Logs	All	414 078	274 900	263 657 ^C	212 634	300 332 ¹	66	48	45	44	50	
		C	107 242	70 708	86 323 ^C	62 398	101 081 ^{CB}	73	60	56	55	67	
		NC	306 836	204 192	177 334 ^C	150 236	199 251 ^{CB}	64	45	41	41	44	
	Sawn	All	101 153	87 828	96 106 ¹	106 212	150 179 ¹	287	206	197	188	236	
		C	77 751	69 842	79 096 ^C	88 650	128 011 ^C	236	173	169	165	209	
		NC	23 402	17 986	17 010 ^C	17 562	22 168 ^C	1 029	804	874	633	938	
	Ven	All	6 913	7 443 ¹	6 984 ¹	9 851 ¹	12 086 ¹	862	687	746	612	680	
		C	82	30 ^C	93 ^C	35	56 ^C	1 019	613	1 558	1 609	1 890	
		NC	6 832	7 413	6 891 ^C	9 816 ^C	12 030 ^C	860	687	740	611	678	
	Ply	All	57 262 ¹	43 202 ¹	43 507 ^{E2}	51 360 ^{E2}	73 176 ¹	647	529	465	528	471	
		C	10 432	9 322	11 983 ^{E2}	13 511 ^{E2}	13 511 ^X	513	471	425	439	439	
		NC	46 829 ^{E2}	33 880 ^{E2}	31 524 ^{E2}	37 849 ^{E2}	59 665 ^C	687	548	483	569	613	
France	Logs	All	165 323	124 012 ¹	144 047	137 450	137 370 ^X	109	92	100	112	112	
		C	96 736	63 695	79 307	92 403	92 349 ^X	81	62	70	96	96	
		NC	68 587	60 317 ^{F1}	64 740	45 048	45 021 ^X	214	187	206	171	171	
	Sawn	All	1 023 494	814 907	847 280	904 836	961 845 ¹	409	335	323	332	314	
		C	789 338	611 974	638 467	701 254	775 242 ^{CB}	356	285	277	287	274	
		NC	234 155	202 933	208 813	203 581	186 604 ^{CB}	820	714	670	735	797	
	Ven	All	115 246	106 686	122 501	126 263	127 505 ¹	1 193	1 019	1 020	1 180	1 194	
		C	13 442	10 901	13 013	12 349	13 590 ^{CB}	692	626	724	710	790	
		NC	101 804	95 785	109 488	113 915	113 915 ^X	1 319	1 097	1 072	1 271	1 271	
	Ply	All	367 508	306 107	336 978	395 167	405 321 ¹	857	729	705	748	822	
		C	89 606	69 547	75 836	89 855	61 670 ^{CB}	835	716	643	675	612	
		NC	277 902	236 560	261 142	305 313	343 650 ^{CB}	865	733	725	773	877	
Germany	Logs	All	822 428	649 586	645 264	629 872	654 973 ¹	98	76	74	73	74	
		C	745 590	581 683	582 852	569 688	577 879 ^C	94	73	71	70	70	
		NC	76 838	67 903	62 412	60 184	77 094 ^C	151	107	115	114	129	
	Sawn	All	1 483 327	1 239 417	1 346 280	1 364 693	1 576 890 ¹	321	260	263	265	275	
		C	1 194 447	980 888	1 068 942</								

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
75 CB	139 ¹	67 ¹	78 ¹	178 ¹	213	190	151	185	242	All Logs	Cyprus
11 CB	2 CB	24 CB	75 CBI	22 CB	226	102	104	183	222	C	
64 CB	137 CB	43 CB	3 CBI	156 CB	211	193	202	254	246	NC	
606 CB	637 ¹	1 905 ¹	1 411 ¹	1 486 ¹	387	353	303	292	323	All Sawn	
515 CB	416 CB	1 787 CBI	1 399 CB	1 441 CB	403	283	292	291	324	C	
91 CB	221 CB	118 CB	12 CB	45 CB	315	664	733	634	286	NC	
0 ¹	16 ¹	106 ¹	590 ¹	187 ¹	7 519	347	645	2 511	1 832	All Ven	
0 CB	0 CB	22 CB	0 CB	0 CB	7 519	424	726	471	--	C	
0	16 C	83 C	590 CB	187 CB	--	346	626	2 515	1 832	NC	
66 ¹	370 ¹	912 ¹	476 ¹	224 ¹	637	549	611	757	1 062	All Ply	
25 CB	8 CB	16 CBI	7 CB	2 CB	557	550	412	549	521	C	
41 CB	362 CB	895 CB	469 CB	222 CB	698	549	616	762	1 073	NC	
446 947	404 037	436 043	470 735	521 717 ¹	91	81	83	72	78	All Logs	Czech Republic
421 395	389 084	422 755	454 792	494 729	92	83	83	71	78	C	
25 552	14 953	13 288	15 943	26 988 C	77	52	91	78	97	NC	
466 424 ¹	336 997 F ¹	331 771 F ¹	387 903 F ¹	477 914 ¹	271	219	212	209	248	All Sawn	
448 469 F	318 345 F	311 368 F	371 528 F	461 539 C	266	211	203	203	243	C	
17 955 CBI	18 652 F	20 403 F	16 375 F	16 375 X	591	691	724	546	546	NC	
68 316 ¹	62 628 ¹	65 438 ¹	78 835 ¹	83 687 ¹	3 185	3 665	3 269	3 274	2 560	All Ven	
1 228 C	1 661 C	2 672 C	3 409 C	2 627 C	1 421	1 406	1 028	792	1 001	C	
67 088 C	60 967 C	62 766 C	75 425 C	81 060 C	3 260	3 833	3 604	3 815	2 696	NC	
98 400	77 267	98 768	115 802	125 971	794	623	613	708	761	All Ply	
66 904	49 779	58 550	54 991	59 819	778	594	602	558	607	C	
31 495	27 488	40 218	60 811	66 151	829	684	631	937	989	NC	
78 059 ¹	59 101 C	64 571 ¹	52 846 ¹	57 642 ¹	96	94	89	74	90	All Logs	Denmark
52 650 C	37 915 C	41 273 C	36 315 C	31 446 C	76	74	76	67	68	C	
25 409	21 185 C	23 298 C	16 531 C	26 196 CB	219	182	125	100	150	NC	
63 621 C	60 483 C	59 379 ¹	64 961 ¹	62 885 ¹	228	186	281	372	366	All Sawn	
31 565 C	28 114 C	28 270 C	28 377 C	25 854 C	165	136	171	240	243	C	
32 056 C	32 369 C	31 110 C	36 584 C	37 031 C	363	273	677	650	566	NC	
2 204 ¹	2 519 ¹	3 396 ¹	2 004 ¹	767 ¹	4 603	3 530	1 941	2 185	1 891	All Ven	
122 C	399 C	704 C	371 C	213 C	3 221	3 559	871	921	921	C	
2 082 C	2 120 C	2 692 C	1 632 C	553 C	4 721	3 524	2 860	3 175	3 180	NC	
20 708 ¹	17 503 ¹	16 074 ¹	17 728 ¹	18 851 ¹	382	404	615	565	776	All Ply	
3 170	3 469 C	3 752 C	5 590 C	5 293 C	160	151	343	329	516	C	
17 538 C	14 034 C	12 322 C	12 138 C	13 558 C	510	689	810	846	965	NC	
182 679	121 508	129 335 ¹	145 653 ¹	214 869 ¹	66	49	51	57	66	All Logs	Estonia
100 441	63 372	71 542	84 727	108 736 C	69	50	53	59	69	C	
82 237	58 136	57 793 C	60 926 C	106 133 C	63	49	48	54	63	NC	
287 621	267 842	267 947	334 363	379 668	338	293	295	305	335	All Sawn	
240 969	206 739	211 886	279 090	316 370	322	266	266	286	313	C	
46 652	61 104	56 061	55 273	63 298	456	453	493	458	506	NC	
53 414	45 592	44 923	47 174	57 695	623	487	534	690	769	All Ven	
1 332	553	302	376	316	2 909	1 916	1 584	2 637	1 579	C	
52 083	45 039	44 621	46 798	57 379	611	483	531	686	767	NC	
41 593	40 909	48 911	73 661	94 832 ¹	869	803	766	768	801	All Ply	
3 284	3 433	4 450	3 306	3 402 C	766	748	684	734	1 004	C	
38 309	37 476	44 461	70 355	91 430	879	808	775	769	795	NC	
77 268	65 422 ¹	65 204 ¹	93 494 ¹	121 356 ¹	105	91	83	97	69	All Logs	Finland
75 974	64 103 C	64 424 C	91 017 C	110 685 C	106	92	83	98	73	C	
1 295	1 319	780 C	2 477 C	10 670 C	84	64	63	69	41	NC	
2 072 491	1 723 491 ¹	1 815 805 ¹	2 050 115 ¹	2 193 499 ¹	277	219	211	219	270	All Sawn	
2 064 158	1 717 090	1 806 485 C	2 042 262 C	2 185 803 C	277	218	210	218	270	C	
8 333	6 401 C	9 320 C	7 853 C	7 696 C	501	460	504	421	445	NC	
30 995	28 322 ¹	31 214 ¹	32 890 ¹	39 774 ¹	660	553	937	955	747	All Ven	
27 387	25 539	28 855 C	30 076 C	31 945 C	613	518	915	948	1 022	C	
3 608	2 783 C	2 359 C	2 814 C	7 828 C	1 603	1 457	1 335	1 045	356	NC	
712 805	593 142 ¹	568 137 E ²	637 305 E ²	637 305 X	714	605	604	614	614	All Ply	
325 985	269 248 E ²	262 465 E ²	290 937 E ²	290 937 X	507	423	429	437	437	C	
386 821	323 894	305 672 E ²	346 368 E ²	346 368 X	1 090	940	931	930	930	NC	
372 516	314 530 ¹	295 202 E ²	388 176 ¹	381 182 ¹	85	73	74	89	90	All Logs	France
154 670	119 555	116 127 E ²	161 378 CB	154 384 CB	68	57	58	74	75	C	
217 846	194 975 E ²	179 076 E ²	226 798 F	226 798 X	102	88	90	104	104	NC	
346 148	334 279	386 441 ¹	428 492 F ¹	428 492 X	307	258	264	289	289	All Sawn	
139 962	142 147	164 398 F	156 795 F	156 796 X	192	163	166	177	177	C	
206 186	192 132	222 043 E ²	271 697 F	271 697 X	519	453	467	456	456	NC	
70 695	66 078 ¹	75 593 ¹	80 326 ¹	82 914 ¹	1 023	886	826	880	838	All Ven	
852	453 C	607 C	403 C	403 C	1 436	1 292	2 276	4 792	4 792	C	
69 843	65 625	74 986 C	79 923 C	82 510 CB	1 020	884	822	876	835	NC	
181 708 ¹	180 432 ¹	171 959 ¹	182 104 ¹	182 104 X	849	948	750	778	778	All Ply	
57 411	52 546	44 613 E ²	55 284 E ²	55 284 X	759	736	636	688	688	C	
124 297 C	127 347 C	126 820 C	126 820 X	126 820 X	898	1 074	800	825	825	NC	
406 372	359 323 ¹	358 261 ¹	439 144 ¹	470 569 ¹	120	99	87	102	102	All Logs	Germany
231 624	217 921 C	204 362 C	241 612 C	264 973 C	108	87	73	83	81	C	
174 748	141 402 C	153 900 C	197 532 C	205 597 CB	141	124	114	144	153	NC	
2 187 971	1 739 924 ¹	1 857 034 ¹	2 140 976 ¹	2 156 144 ¹	296	251	236	257	258	All Sawn	
1 774 529	1 366 683	1 468 873 C	1 706 996 C	1 706 996 X	266	219	207	227	227	C	
413 441	373 241 C	388 161 C	433 980 C	449 148 C	582	538	494	548	539	NC	
183 020	158 379	160 506	163 772	171 760 ¹	3 282	2 568	3 198	2 578	3 653	All Ven	
2 930	2 545	2 187	2 526	2 525 C	5 813	3 525	4 715	4 924	5 499	C	
180 090	155 834	158 319	161 246	169 234 C	3 259	2 557	3 184	2 559	3 635	NC	
287 181	251 885	278 654 E ²	304 138 E ²	378 206 ¹	928	760	798	816	915	All Ply	
78 734	68 902	67 257 E ²	77 812 E ²	77 812 X	699	599	600	600	600	C	
208 447	182 983	211 397 E ²	226 326 E ²	300 394 C	1 059	845	891	932	1 058	NC	

Table 1-2-a. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Greece	Logs	All	7 197 E	5 997 ¹	10 153 ¹	8 531 ¹	7 801 ¹	80	59	81	84	275
		C	4 209 E	2 940 C	6 557 CB	6 288 CB	5 813 C	82	38	67	69	261
		NC	2 988 E	3 057 CI	3 596 C	2 243 CI	1 988 C	78	124	133	227	327
	Sawn	All	73 043 ¹	64 409 ¹	71 186 ¹	68 408 ¹	84 636 ¹	295	242	242	258	317
		C	49 543 CB	49 278 CB	49 574 CB	50 604 CB	56 404 C	246	215	203	220	269
		NC	23 500 F ³	15 131 CB	21 612 CB	17 804 CB	28 232 C	511	414	437	500	491
	Ven	All	19 887 ¹	17 538 ¹	20 263 ¹	26 093 ¹	24 757 ¹	1 046	909	975	887	901
		C	1 087 CB	466 CB	776 C	760 C	519 C	1 313	1 347	1 170	936	950
		NC	18 800 C	17 072 C	19 487 C	25 333 C	24 238 C	1 033	901	969	886	900
Hungary	Ply	All	33 427 ¹	24 181 ¹	29 086 ¹	29 795 ¹	37 052 ¹	562	534	423	533	655
		C	5 984 E	3 551 CB	4 662 CI	2 297 CB	6 355 C	280	342	206	361	628
		NC	27 443 CB	20 629 CB	24 424 CB	27 498 CB	30 697 C	720	592	529	555	661
	Logs	All	20 754 ¹	22 672 ¹	21 306 C	22 368 ¹	28 716 ¹	92	79	68	98	76
		C	7 648 C	8 564 CB	6 611 C	2 851	10 829 C	77	72	50	67	49
Ireland	Sawn	All	13 106	14 108 C	14 694 C	19 517 C	17 888 CB	105	85	81	105	115
		C	81 964 C	85 092 C	96 868	101 108	123 612 C	193	154	149	160	170
		NC	34 110 C	32 088 C	27 131	28 232	29 841 C	535	449	398	490	327
	Ven	All	32 315 ¹	37 051 ¹	31 342 ¹	29 997 ¹	29 747 ¹	683	531	597	330	329
		C	3 488 CB	2 545 CB	2 167 C	1 974 C	1 724 C	1 380	1 047	898	937	1 037
		NC	28 827 C	34 506 C	29 174	28 023	28 023 X	644	512	583	316	316
	Ply	All	39 437 ¹	33 936 ¹	38 267 ¹	43 445 ¹	54 014 ¹	544	475	465	590	676
		C	4 020 E	2 835 C	5 550	3 632	8 105 CB	243	450	313	453	765
		NC	35 417 C	31 101 C	32 718 C	39 813 C	45 909 C	634	477	507	607	662
Italy	Logs	All	36 179 ¹	36 614 ¹	33 186 ¹	46 376	55 931 ¹	145	129	108	128	151
		C	32 034	33 361	29 467	26 548	36 103 C	133	120	100	79	106
		NC	4 144 C	3 253 C	3 719 C	19 828	19 828 X	496	463	347	727	727
	Sawn	All	98 647 ¹	97 057 ¹	101 687 ¹	113 205 ¹	123 586 ¹	397	333	400	411	406
		C	66 613 C	64 540 C	67 856	79 755	97 222 C	311	256	316	343	360
		NC	32 033 C	32 517 C	33 831 C	33 450 CB	26 364 CB	926	837	852	777	765
	Ven	All	5 759	6 040 ¹	7 237	7 684	6 652 ¹	1 663	1 042	1 377	1 582	2 201
		C	1 445	1 631 C	1 327	2 137	2 974 C	1 029	534	740	2 118	3 117
		NC	4 313	4 409	5 911	5 547	3 678 C	2 097	1 607	1 706	1 441	1 778
	Ply	All	37 250	38 743	33 943	40 060	41 434 ¹	600	605	578	601	686
		C	1 142	881	803	730	730 X	756	816	719	910	910
		NC	36 108	37 862	33 139	39 330	40 704 CB	596	601	575	597	683
Latvia	Logs	All	317 724	252 472	257 859	289 921	287 355 ¹	109	94	90	102	93
		C	143 770	101 002	108 594	119 764	133 093 C	106	89	81	94	79
		NC	173 955	151 470	149 265	170 157	154 262 C	112	98	99	109	109
	Sawn	All	1 414 598 ¹	1 181 333 ¹	1 183 954 ¹	1 252 901 ¹	1 519 025 ¹	296	254	247	256	270
		C	1 001 986	816 647	816 172	893 232	1 113 471 C	257	211	202	213	229
		NC	412 612 C	364 686 C	367 782 C	359 669 C	405 554 C	468	474	486	525	527
	Ven	All	179 276 ¹	158 346 ¹	159 787 ¹	172 782 ¹	180 875 ¹	1 727	1 472	1 414	1 177	1 369
		C	6 607	6 808	8 761 C	8 598 C	6 612 C	1 491	1 052	1 294	694	983
		NC	172 669 C	151 539 C	151 026 C	164 184 C	174 263 C	1 738	1 499	1 422	1 222	1 389
	Ply	All	308 395 ¹	271 855 ¹	269 092 ¹	290 395 ¹	312 458 ¹	607	516	501	476	618
		C	115 026	104 294	96 045	104 440	101 280 C	473	398	382	356	484
		NC	193 369 C	167 560 C	173 047 C	185 955 C	211 179 C	729	634	606	587	713
Lithuania	Logs	All	116 957	98 046	86 990 C	85 596 ¹	136 346 ¹	90	63	57	69	77
		C	104 319	87 852	73 665 C	71 530 C	107 865 C	98	68	65	77	86
		NC	12 638	10 194	13 325 C	14 066 C	28 481 C	54	38	35	46	56
	Sawn	All	151 665	98 836	123 510 ¹	161 027 ¹	216 377 ¹	322	167	153	164	152
		C	140 852	91 723	115 466 C	152 495	203 906 C	311	162	149	160	148
		NC	10 812	7 113	8 043 C	8 532 C	12 471 C	591	281	272	303	275
	Ven	All	37 034	23 568	23 999 ¹	23 496 ¹	27 848 ¹	297	182	174	211	250
		C	146	170	151 C	165 CB	151 C	822	624	1 230	865	1 167
		NC	36 888	23 398	23 848 C	23 331 CB	27 697 C	297	181	173	210	249
	Ply	All	31 977 ¹	37 619 ¹	39 178 ¹	59 775 ¹	68 329 ¹	589	492	424	510	541
		C	1 647	1 473	966 CB	996 C	1 667 C	1 075	646	439	438	613
		NC	30 330 C	36 147 C	38 212 C	58 779 C	66 662 C	575	488	423	511	539
Luxembourg	Logs	All	24 207	17 961	20 992 ¹	16 283 ¹	15 010 ¹	71	48	43	61	66
		C	10 651	7 412	10 033	8 325	6 734 C	79	59	54	63	71
		NC	13 557	10 548	10 958 C	7 959 C	8 276 C	66	43	36	58	62
	Sawn	All	161 295	152 251	182 613 ¹	206 443 ¹	239 717 ¹	312	252	243	235	188
		C	91 900	82 883	101 132	119 410	159 764 C	233	181	171	171	152
		NC	69 395	69 368	81 481 C	87 033 C	79 953 C	569	468	512	482	368
	Ven	All	38 652	33 661	36 020	40 824	38 039 ¹	1 248	1 026	1 204	1 209	1 644
		C	7 077	6 156	5 875	6 053	4 992 C	626	515	497	490	844
		NC	31 575	27 505	30 145	34 770	33 047 C	1 605	1 319	1 665	1 623	1 919
	Ply	All	41 443 ¹	32 020 ¹	29 541	34 024	38 719 ¹	552	478	387	434	479
		C	3 135	2 307	3 267	3 182	1 109 C	754	671	652	658	719
		NC	38 308 C	29 713 C	26 274	30 842	37 610 C	540	467	368	419	475

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
1 509 c	1 434 i	844 c	632 i	663 i	84	104	71	87	113	All Logs	Greece
997 c	1 139 CB	685 c	450 CB	66 CB	83	110	69	79	109	C	
512 c	295 CB	159 c	182 c	597 c	85	87	79	115	113	NC	
5 243 i	3 896 i	4 085 i	4 472 i	5 270 i	216	228	278	313	455	All Sawn	
1 301	1 096 CI	1 285 CI	735 CB	1 275 CB	93	135	225	240	302	C	
3 942 F	2 800 F ³	2 800 F ²	3 738 c	3 995 c	383	311	311	333	543	NC	
1 174 i	1 366 i	1 483 i	2 454 i	2 537 i	1 585	1 431	1 557	1 748	1 735	All Ven	
4 c	31 c	28 c	5 c	10 c	1 426	549	2 451	984	2 268	C	
1 170 c	1 335 c	1 456 c	2 449 c	2 527 c	1 585	1 485	1 546	1 751	1 733	NC	
15 587 i	17 332 i	20 054 i	20 366 i	22 627 i	893	951	967	980	1 526	All Ply	
136	163 c	143 CI	124 c	174 c	557	503	280	563	937	C	
15 451 CB	17 168 c	19 911 c	20 241 c	22 452 c	898	959	985	984	1 534	NC	
70 960	49 333 c	49 877 c	50 683 i	54 526 i	81	73	73	78	76	All Logs	Hungary
23 297	15 060 c	16 386 c	15 765 c	12 292 c	65	52	47	49	43	C	
47 663	34 273 c	33 492 c	34 918 c	42 234 c	93	88	100	105	97	NC	
103 278	84 128 i	90 561	97 769	89 272 i	384	416	460	522	606	All Sawn	
4 553	5 551 c	4 264	4 212	2 866 c	205	204	214	247	291	C	
98 725	78 577 c	86 297	93 557	86 406 c	400	449	488	549	628	NC	
25 784	22 819 i	26 313 i	26 863 i	23 273 i	933	764	782	883	1 276	All Ven	
238	151 c	68 c	75 c	68 c	2 762	3 410	3 404	3 218	5 402	C	
25 546	22 668 c	26 245 c	26 788	23 205 c	928	760	781	882	1 273	NC	
38 879	31 497 i	32 095 i	33 916 i	35 590 i	628	531	562	635	684	All Ply	
1 905	1 807 c	3 354	1 650	1 650 x	702	576	776	642	642	C	
36 974	29 690 c	28 741 c	32 266 c	33 940 c	625	528	545	634	686	NC	
38 710	28 867	32 453 i	32 919 i	32 691 i	116	95	86	84	84	All Logs	Ireland
31 381	21 168	24 303 CB	30 351 CB	30 351 x	98	73	68	79	79	C	
7 329	7 699	8 150	2 567 c	2 339 c	638	518	440	335	733	NC	
162 699 i	134 592 i	133 547 i	140 245 i	168 363 i	226	192	217	161	201	All Sawn	
161 814	133 471	130 575 c	137 718 c	165 588 c	225	191	214	159	198	C	
885 c	1 121 c	2 973 c	2 527 c	2 776 c	731	833	820	847	1 175	NC	
937 i	1 428 i	2 452 i	1 310 i	2 373 i	2 942	2 455	2 459	2 413	4 560	All Ven	
117 c	95 c	1 112 c	748 c	1 516 c	10 625	1 399	2 302	2 747	7 518	C	
819 CB	1 333	1 340	562 c	857 c	2 666	2 594	2 606	2 077	2 688	NC	
133 i	238 i	93 i	1 464 i	594 i	795	530	680	405	1 452	All Ply	
34 c	79 c	11 c	515 CB	6 c	462	379	346	718	453	C	
99 c	159 c	82 c	950 c	588 c	1 059	660	782	328	1 486	NC	
30 286	28 068 c	25 995	24 974	30 808 i	178	131	141	128	160	All Logs	Italy
15 875	17 063 c	14 923	16 826	16 826 x	114	94	97	99	99	C	
14 411	11 006 c	11 072	8 148	13 982 c	473	343	353	332	653	NC	
221 656 i	205 259 i	218 317 i	245 921 i	279 453 i	684	634	617	594	653	All Sawn	
56 245	50 950	59 384	66 476	83 336 c	402	338	332	332	352	C	
165 410 c	154 309 c	158 933 c	179 444 c	196 117 c	898	892	909	840	1 026	NC	
120 006	100 491 i	98 144 i	119 774 i	148 107 i	4 041	3 715	4 886	2 628	5 740	All Ven	
5 436	3 291 c	3 308 c	3 415 c	2 600 c	3 726	5 130	4 070	2 879	4 348	C	
114 570	97 201	94 836 c	116 359 c	145 507 c	4 057	3 680	4 920	2 621	5 773	NC	
204 005	184 355	207 958	228 826	241 888	971	821	827	819	866	All Ply	
54 293	53 788	53 239	46 954	49 635	1 037	1 017	1 013	877	928	C	
149 713	130 567	154 719	181 871	192 254	949	761	777	805	851	NC	
264 839	166 280	143 329 c	161 453	206 270 i	69	55	52	61	67	All Logs	Latvia
133 863	70 175	64 949 c	59 412	104 228 c	63	47	45	62	76	C	
130 976	96 106	78 380 c	102 042	102 041 x	76	64	59	60	60	NC	
753 440	645 391	674 416 c	723 640 i	838 613 i	270	215	205	220	229	All Sawn	
634 362	541 078	588 513 c	636 593 c	727 600 c	279	221	209	221	229	C	
119 078	104 314	85 903 c	87 047 c	111 013 c	232	187	181	207	234	NC	
2 603 i	2 559 i	2 527 i	3 027 i	5 592 i	848	694	467	849	727	All Ven	
213 CB	511 CB	529 CB	967 CB	3 518 c	1 051	1 255	725	965	659	C	
2 391	2 048	1 998 c	2 060 c	2 074 c	834	624	427	804	883	NC	
224 347	209 402	243 093 i	278 654 i	280 560 i	909	732	685	711	772	All Ply	
1 055	1 123	480 c	59 c	124 c	765	751	595	706	824	C	
223 292	208 280	242 613 c	278 595 c	280 436 c	909	732	685	711	771	NC	
157 556	93 118	98 083 i	121 511 i	149 669 i	92	66	67	78	78	All Logs	Lithuania
112 142	63 027	69 561 c	89 813 c	109 829 c	93	67	69	78	79	C	
45 414	30 091	28 521 c	31 699 c	39 840 c	88	65	62	78	77	NC	
198 214	186 507	208 715 i	215 201 i	223 651 i	269	228	224	228	256	All Sawn	
129 693	117 766	139 209 c	146 118 c	155 616 c	263	218	213	219	243	C	
68 521	68 742	69 506 c	69 083 c	68 035 c	282	247	248	248	294	NC	
23 860 i	19 834 i	21 086 i	19 842 i	19 184 i	256	221	214	220	249	All Ven	
29	42	538	135	135 x	978	471	559	469	469	C	
23 831 c	19 792 c	20 548 c	19 707 c	19 050 c	256	221	210	219	248	NC	
5 584	5 824 i	6 896	7 263	7 544 i	784	720	470	546	677	All Ply	
470	1 078	1 151	2 419	1 436 c	1 483	765	402	363	453	C	
5 114	4 747 c	5 745	4 843	6 108 c	751	711	487	729	766	NC	
34 548 c	30 137 i	31 873 i	33 444 i	34 112 i	108	83	74	80	74	All Logs	Luxembourg
32 149 c	27 664 c	27 308 c	28 983 F ¹	31 247 c	105	83	73	83	73	C	
2 399 c	2 473 F ¹	4 565 c	4 461 c	2 865 c	183	84	79	66	79	NC	
14 736 i	11 567 i	11 588 i	13 560 i	19 842 i	505	279	289	163	300	All Sawn	
7 407 c	6 252 c	6 311 c	7 270 c	6 074 c	332	180	207	104	229	C	
7 330 c	5 315 c	5 276 c	6 291 c	13 768 c	1 063	785	546	465	347	NC	
245 i	316 i	129 i	123 i	123 x	1 675	1 039	675	757	757	All Ven	
95 CB	122 CB	37 CB	63 CB	63 x	1 185	490	321	443	443	C	
150 CB	194 CB	92 CB	60 c	60 x	2 268	3 536	1 221	2 952	2 952	NC	
519 i	814 i	457 i	605 i	545 i	228	565	496	553	789	All Ply	
89 CB	286 CB	131 CB	113 CB	2 CB	532	480	452	414	405	C	
430 CB	529 CB	325 CB	491 CBI	543 c	204	626	517	599	792	NC	

Table 1-2-a. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Malta	Logs All	252	191	186 ¹	85 ¹	12 ¹	373	338	245	173	167
	C	191	113	22 CB	20 ¹	0 CB	302	236	77	154	1 146
	NC	61	78	164 CB	65 CB	12 CB	1 421	902	345	179	166
	Sawn All	6 480 ¹	8 480 ¹	8 150 ¹	7 559 ¹	3 800 ¹	381	383	389	443	494
	C	2 999 CB	4 056 CB	3 431 CB	3 468 CB	1 057 CB	259	259	241	326	403
	NC	3 480 CB	4 424 CB	4 719 CB	4 091 CB	2 743 CB	642	680	704	634	541
	Ven All	412 ¹	265 ¹	236 ¹	1 394 ¹	544 ¹	709	653	742	824	3 010
	C	5 CB	23 C	4 CB	13	14	1 786	4 279	1 850	1 916	2 025
	NC	407 C	242 C	232 C	1 380 CB	530 CB	703	605	735	820	3 050
	Ply All	2 306	2 544 ¹	3 774 ¹	4 585 ¹	4 603 ¹	568	533	448	379	625
	C	664	622	704	1 057	324	602	489	450	229	381
	NC	1 641	1 922 C	3 069 CB	3 528 CB	4 279 CB	556	549	447	471	657
Netherlands	Logs All	27 096 ¹	23 864 ¹	25 345 ¹	54 607 ¹	61 236 ¹	106	101	141	186	166
	C	15 577 CB	12 806 CB	9 504 CB	29 531 CB	36 160 CB	88	85	82	165	142
	NC	11 519 CB	11 058	15 841 CB	25 076 CI	25 076 X	144	128	247	220	220
	Sawn All	935 406 ¹	826 579 ¹	887 696 ¹	898 414 ¹	1 183 019 ¹	345	273	285	275	312
	C	618 654	524 165 F	564 515	598 845	861 096 CB	286	217	223	212	261
	NC	316 752 CB	302 414 CB	323 181 CB	299 569 CB	321 923 CB	580	500	548	671	656
	Ven All	29 422	21 153 ¹	30 852 ¹	36 258 ¹	36 258 X	686	550	783	782	782
	C	12 412	12 080 C	9 192 C	13 927 C	13 927 X	393	425	393	471	471
	NC	17 010	9 074	21 660	22 331	22 331 X	1 505	898	1 354	1 329	1 329
	Ply All	299 069	248 351	253 319	289 501	407 218 ¹	640	469	473	458	738
	C	104 807	93 019	88 868	103 717	126 438 CB	467	343	329	338	531
	NC	194 262	155 332	164 451	185 785	280 780 CB	798	600	620	571	895
Poland	Logs All	157 118	123 417	90 552	92 999	106 860	60	48	36	55	58
	C	72 885	58 465	43 833	38 552	44 611	55	41	35	47	50
	NC	84 233	64 952	46 719	54 447	62 249	64	55	38	62	66
	Sawn All	297 355	254 969	265 997	297 657 ¹	389 941 ¹	363	273	271	242	281
	C	192 307	159 242	150 520	169 205 C	248 480 C	336	250	235	189	239
	NC	105 048	95 727	115 478	128 453	141 461	429	324	338	382	404
	Ven All	62 102	45 468	56 085	67 886 ¹	91 852 ¹	1 295	874	1 040	1 140	1 151
	C	2 163	1 937	3 977	4 565	5 033	712	599	538	558	592
	NC	59 939	43 531	52 108	63 321 C	86 818 C	1 334	892	1 120	1 233	1 218
	Ply All	170 178	137 075	136 575	174 759	195 831	569	476	418	473	502
	C	56 276	37 699	42 366	50 940	58 379	618	625	605	788	834
	NC	113 901	99 376	94 209	123 818	137 452	548	437	367	406	430
Portugal	Logs All	237 907	152 379	162 233	145 870	146 151 ¹	92	76	76	73	58
	C	18 343	15 489	14 079	13 831	21 036 C	50	43	57	61	52
	NC	219 564	136 890	148 154	132 039	125 115 C	98	83	79	74	59
	Sawn All	87 059 ¹	80 707	87 634 C	89 633 ¹	98 527 ¹	593	488	470	492	513
	C	31 212	27 471	34 810 C	29 983	37 146 C	419	338	329	331	354
	NC	55 847 C	53 237	52 824 C	59 650 C	61 381 C	771	634	655	652	705
	Ven All	34 722 ¹	30 314 ¹	32 406 ¹	33 173 ¹	34 604 ¹	2 157	1 832	1 810	1 732	1 746
	C	5 958	1 435	1 871	1 788	1 890	2 312	768	760	573	605
	NC	28 764 C	28 879 C	30 535 C	31 385 C	32 714 C	2 127	1 967	1 978	1 958	1 959
	Ply All	40 352	34 230	36 788	44 275	52 440 ¹	635	527	460	484	580
	C	10 920	5 894	2 614	4 373	4 241 C	627	494	395	401	438
	NC	29 432	28 335	34 174	39 902	48 199 C	637	535	466	495	597
Romania	Logs All	85 710	114 358	120 548	102 239	109 524 ¹	85	64	68	69	81
	C	73 063	102 305	105 172	75 673	91 718 C	80	62	65	65	75
	NC	12 647	12 053	15 376	26 566	17 806 C	140	81	101	86	148
	Sawn All	38 520	43 789	83 572	101 407	152 657 ¹	480	308	250	264	245
	C	6 193	14 705	42 143	60 930	105 781 C	246	166	174	198	199
	NC	32 327	29 084	41 429	40 477	46 876 C	588	544	449	536	508
	Ven All	34 567	34 189	29 631	36 571	36 496 ¹	1 270	978	930	1 060	1 600
	C	395	634	1 875	2 153	2 891 C	670	389	592	575	891
	NC	34 172	33 555	27 756	34 418	33 605 X	1 283	1 007	967	1 119	1 717
	Ply All	38 070	41 209 ¹	36 535 ¹	49 458 ¹	52 917 ¹	537	436	441	458	485
	C	9 204	8 685	3 397 C	1 989 C	1 998 C	642	552	413	472	773
	NC	28 865	32 523 C	33 138 C	47 469 C	50 919 CB	511	413	444	457	478
Slovakia	Logs All	50 061 ¹	21 438 ¹	26 197	50 898 ¹	65 506 ¹	63	45	49	55	60
	C	9 462	3 437 C	7 767	26 532 CI	28 344 C	52	39	68	84	70
	NC	40 599 C	18 001 ¹	18 431	24 367	37 163 C	67	47	43	40	54
	Sawn All	100 639 ¹	80 297 F ¹	76 548	74 959 ¹	102 342 ¹	320	211	230	206	242
	C	75 639 E ³	71 927 ^F	64 637	60 273 CB	90 122 C	256	201	214	189	235
	NC	25 000 F ³	8 370 F	11 911	14 686 CB	12 220 CB	1 316	367	391	326	312
	Ven All	33 761	27 816	28 565 ¹	35 251 ¹	42 983 ¹	1 498	1 605	1 793	1 829	2 025
	C	2 444	2 825	1 280 CB	1 647 CB	1 994 CB	2 373	1 178	1 353	1 281	1 195
	NC	31 317	24 991	27 285	33 604	40 988 C	1 457	1 673	1 821	1 868	2 096
	Ply All	38 135	32 104	29 618	32 789	38 272 ¹	580	489	457	471	504
	C	21 350	14 750	12 111	14 087	6 059 C	563	472	404	414	574
	NC	16 785	17 354	17 507	18 701	32 212 C	604	504	503	526	492
Slovenia	Logs All	37 728	34 475	35 549 ¹	38 124	43 962 ¹	131	118	125	110	107
	C	15 440	14 689	11 495	14 912	18 559 C	100	81	80	74	74
	NC	22 288	19 786	24 054 C	23 211	25 404 C	166	177	171	159	155
	Sawn All	209 249	179 173	139 764	166 589	220 145 ¹	236	193	188	180	208
	C	167 582	139 296	101 729	123 443	167 594 C	211	170	159	152	182
	NC	41 667	39 877	38 035	43 146	52 550 C	454	371	358	379	390
	Ven All	17 869	19 924	19 835	23 597	33 740 ¹	1 538	1 542	1 675	1 985	3 018
	C	125	166	163	144	149 C	2 963	2 659	2 161	1 543	3 086
	NC	17 744	19 758	19 672	23 452	33 592 C	1 533	1 537	1 672	1 988	3 018
	Ply All	34 935 ¹	33 182 ¹	35 752	40 799	48 273 ¹	997	832	876	886	1 021
	C	4 894	4 832	4 353	8 168	1 634 C	791	623	671	668	770
	NC	30 042 C	28 350 C	31 399	32 631	46 639 C	1 041	883	915	965	1 032

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
5	11 ¹	21 ¹	17 ¹	0	538	183	249	103	--	All Logs	Malta
0	4 ^C	5 ^{CB}	4 ^{CB}	0	--	87	80	54	--	C	
5	7	16 ^{CB}	13 ^{CB}	0	538	389	709	149	--	NC	
266 ^{CB}	257 ¹	206 ¹	127 ¹	0	347	566	436	571	--	All Sawn	
225 ^{CB}	28 ^{CB}	27 ^{CB}	12 ^{CB}	0	311	372	355	254	--	C	
41 ^{CB}	230 ^{CB}	180 ^{CB}	115 ^{CB}	0	937	603	452	656	--	NC	
0	1 ¹	1 ¹	10 ¹	0	--	189	788	1 642	--	All Ven	
0	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	0	--	425	392	470	--	C	
0	1 ^{CB}	1 ^{CB}	10 ^{CB}	0	--	155	904	1 689	--	NC	
35 ¹	7 ¹	8 ¹	5 ¹	106 ¹	740	721	964	452	703	All Ply	
3 ^{CB}	3 ^{CB}	3 ^{CB}	2 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	545	2 921	3 277	507	522	C	
31 ^{CB}	4 ^C	4 ^{CB}	3 ^{CB}	106 ^{CB}	768	476	634	426	703	NC	
40 963	30 989 ^{F1}	35 607 ^{F1}	52 053 ^{F1}	44 483 ¹	84	56	70	58	49	All Logs	Netherlands
25 443	17 257 ^{F1}	19 677 ^{F1}	15 522 ^{F1}	15 522 ^X	77	49	64	35	35	C	
15 520	13 732 ^{F1}	15 930 ^{F1}	36 531 ^{F1}	28 961 ^{CB}	100	70	80	80	63	NC	
215 907	158 187 ¹	164 439 ^{F1}	186 708 ¹	214 163 ¹	425	314	352	323	351	All Sawn	
146 390	106 282	108 211 ^F	114 069 ^F	141 524 ^{CB}	357	249	271	225	263	C	
69 517	51 905 ^{F3}	56 228 ^F	72 639	72 639 ^X	711	674	824	1 010	1 010	NC	
14 156 ¹	12 286 ¹	17 053 ¹	22 720 ¹	26 366 ¹	1 869	2 871	1 140	1 566	914	All Ven	
280	323	841 ^C	661 ^C	661 ^X	700	461	523	542	542	C	
13 876 ^{CB}	11 963 ^{CB}	16 212 ^{CB}	22 060 ^{CB}	25 706 ^{CB}	1 935	3 342	1 215	1 659	931	NC	
57 782	38 589	46 411	48 755	50 843 ¹	768	631	633	589	608	All Ply	
8 185	4 041	3 432	3 751	5 839 ^{CB}	572	465	440	521	726	C	
49 598	34 547	42 979	45 004	45 004 ^X	814	658	656	595	595	NC	
234 770	182 722	163 829	159 373	171 324	88	72	65	56	60	All Logs	Poland
214 004	163 769	140 992	135 787	146 593	88	72	64	53	56	C	
20 766	18 953	22 836	23 586	24 731	79	69	75	87	92	NC	
230 257	208 470	225 599	286 962	312 925	317	263	270	311	329	All Sawn	
164 953	151 910	148 589	152 821	166 164	259	217	209	209	222	C	
65 304	56 560	77 010	134 140	146 761	738	602	618	693	734	NC	
31 128	27 354	23 502	24 798	24 815	1 704	1 497	1 313	1 708	1 838	All Ven	
1 208	1 015	1 531	1 084	981	411	348	351	372	393	C	
29 920	26 339	21 970	23 714	23 834	1 952	1 715	1 623	2 043	2 167	NC	
177 792	162 063	181 083	226 196	249 050	877	732	704	724	766	All Ply	
43 433	36 859	52 808	75 801	82 718	753	668	696	711	752	C	
134 359	125 205	128 275	150 395	166 333	926	753	708	731	774	NC	
102 299	32 364	30 538	28 342 ¹	32 638 ¹	99	90	102	112	121	All Logs	Portugal
5 551	3 530	11 859	11 313 ^{CT}	14 637 ^C	123	131	120	229	225	C	
96 748	28 834	18 679	17 029	18 001	98	87	94	84	88	NC	
82 548	71 425	66 599	66 249 ¹	71 809 ¹	118	206	216	211	230	All Sawn	
73 029	60 222	54 525	54 771	57 898	107	189	196	196	207	C	
9 519	11 203	12 074	11 478 ^C	13 911 ^C	734	412	405	334	433	NC	
35 042	32 294 ¹	34 332 ¹	35 381 ¹	35 906 ¹	785	913	797	1 057	1 361	All Ven	
10 361	8 246	7 959	7 339	7 516 ^C	366	319	257	322	453	C	
24 681	24 049 ^C	26 373 ^C	28 042 ^C	28 391 ^C	1 514	2 525	2 189	2 629	2 903	NC	
4 820 ¹	3 810 ¹	5 004 ¹	5 691 ¹	7 861 ¹	600	528	553	654	668	All Ply	
1 499 ^{CT}	1 008 ^C	1 102 ^{CT}	692 ^C	783 ^C	622	342	648	613	502	C	
3 321 ^{CT}	2 802 ^C	3 903 ^C	4 998 ^C	7 077 ^C	591	655	531	660	693	NC	
48 639	24 023	11 594 ^C	26 844 ¹	23 524 ¹	149	142	137	209	187	All Logs	Romania
27 920	8 245	3 316 ^C	3 430 ^C	1 339 ^C	130	113	119	158	166	C	
20 718	15 778	8 278 ^C	23 413 ^C	22 184 ^C	184	164	146	219	188	NC	
910 039	697 830	533 918	535 226	563 591 ¹	246	255	263	281	316	All Sawn	
632 592	417 639	306 615	296 021	324 832 ^C	214	216	218	235	284	C	
277 447	280 191	227 303	239 204	238 759 ^C	368	348	362	371	376	NC	
105 709 ¹	96 561 ¹	95 210 ¹	108 954 ¹	134 035 ¹	1 561	1 189	1 164	1 314	1 995	All Ven	
5 226 ^C	3 935 ^C	5 113 ^C	6 848 ^C	7 477 ^C	1 224	987	998	1 135	1 000	C	
100 483	92 626	90 097	102 106	126 558 ^C	1 584	1 199	1 175	1 328	2 120	NC	
96 028	87 508	76 647 ¹	79 486 ¹	114 403 ¹	668	581	590	588	847	All Ply	
13 538	10 680	4 790 ^C	850 ^C	102 ^C	727	742	2 159	2 079	2 416	C	
82 490	76 828	71 857	78 635	114 301 ^C	659	564	563	584	846	NC	
199 177	151 162	132 845	139 303	166 814 ¹	68	63	62	71	81	All Logs	Slovakia
148 268	106 773	83 120	88 645	104 350 ^C	67	63	59	66	73	C	
50 909	44 388	49 725	50 658	62 464 ^C	72	64	66	83	99	NC	
231 042	188 008	215 718	211 150	223 746 ¹	284	240	218	261	270	All Sawn	
178 162	128 425	144 928	153 430	153 430 ^X	256	204	179	230	230	C	
52 880	59 583	70 790	57 720	70 315 ^C	445	384	396	409	431	NC	
19 055	13 035	15 183	14 963	17 244 ¹	2 103	1 830	1 519	1 331	1 329	All Ven	
5 513	2 673	2 621	1 532	1 425 ^C	2 128	1 091	1 121	1 326	1 135	C	
13 543	10 362	12 562	13 431	15 819 ^C	2 093	2 217	1 641	1 331	1 350	NC	
75 296 ¹	80 642 ¹	90 516 ¹	102 972 ^X	887	758	783	795	795	All Ply		
63 059 ^{E2}	59 660 ^{E2}	68 604 ^{E2}	76 066 ^{E2}	76 066 ^X	901	785	769	803	803	C	
12 237	20 982	21 912	26 906	26 906 ^X	820	690	831	773	773	NC	
167 987	159 054	197 591	215 790	220 954 ¹	85	69	73	85	84	All Logs	Slovenia
122 186	116 564	160 872	157 530	174 982 ^C	90	70	72	79	80	C	
45 801	42 490	36 719	58 260	45 972 ^C	76	67	75	105	99	NC	
282 845	222 563	190 562	184 465	263 441 ¹	269	224	214	230	238	All Sawn	
237 756	179 274	141 766	132 134	198 468 ^C	246	200	183	196	211	C	
45 089	43 289	48 796	52 331	64 972 ^C	545	443	431	408	388	NC	
33 246	27 711	35 675	34 553	37 557 ¹	1 830	1 571	1 539	1 597	1 946	All Ven	
1 607	1 294	1 250	1 116	1 830 ^C	1 218	1 025	1 233	1 483	2 393	C	
31 639	26 417	34 425	33 438	35 726 ^C	1 878	1 613	1 553	1 601	1 927	NC	
43 970	40 231	28 808 ¹	49 746 ¹	49 746 ^X	814	676	436	745	745	All Ply	
30 080	29 213	17 275 ^{CB1}	40 319 ^{E2}	40 319 ^X	687	572	298	667	667	C	
13 890	11 017	11 533	9 428	9 428 ^X	1 357	1 310	1 419	1 474	1 474	NC	

Table 1-2-a. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Spain	Logs All	143 897	79 268 ¹	70 410 ¹	78 945 ¹	75 132 ¹	82	96	106	105	114
	C	30 281	27 384	29 582	33 055	33 678 ^c	66	70	78	83	77
	NC	113 616	51 885 ^{CB}	40 828 ^{CB}	45 890 ^{CI}	41 454 ^c	88	120	144	130	186
	Sawn All	286 041	288 801	305 425 ¹	298 742 ¹	324 095 ¹	281	284	279	274	265
	C	179 516	167 555	175 220	171 451	204 150 ^c	211	194	189	183	193
	NC	106 525	121 246	130 205 ^c	127 291 ^c	119 945 ^c	647	785	787	834	743
	Ven All	115 781	113 892	132 038	147 544	166 662 ¹	1 250	1 055	956	1 026	1 083
	C	10 035	9 797	10 842	12 512	13 192 ^c	1 225	954	1 126	1 212	1 359
	NC	105 746	104 095	121 195	135 032	153 470 ^C	1 252	1 065	943	1 012	1 065
	Ply All	63 056	65 762	72 762	77 474	120 218 ¹	609	490	473	532	648
	C	31 827	31 808	31 388	31 419	33 212	482	369	372	401	424
	NC	31 229	33 954	41 374	46 055	87 006 ^{CB}	832	705	596	686	813
Sweden	Logs All	590 677	408 126	366 734	402 863	724 408 ¹	73	59	54	52	77
	C	370 683	257 449	240 069	288 561	496 572 ^c	75	60	55	52	77
	NC	219 994	150 677	126 665	114 302	227 836 ^c	69	56	51	54	77
	Sawn All	171 933 ¹	140 579	147 618	166 757	197 904 ¹	392	321	313	313	486
	C	141 461	114 656	118 814	129 430	144 962 ^c	346	280	277	267	427
	NC	30 472 ^c	25 923	28 804	37 327	52 942 ^{CB}	1 036	912	674	800	775
	Ven All	29 421	23 278	24 119	27 168	31 941 ¹	2 450	2 345	2 417	2 459	2 932
	C	4 256	2 551	2 563	3 090	3 987 ^{CB}	1 206	965	900	808	1 005
	NC	25 165	20 727	21 556	24 078	27 954 ^C	2 968	2 846	3 022	3 333	4 056
	Ply All	123 934	98 616	108 346	126 767	163 405 ¹	761	659	620	614	754
	C	48 664	39 634	42 700	46 147	62 779 ^{CB}	617	547	536	568	634
	NC	75 270	58 982	65 645	80 619	100 625 ^{CB}	895	765	690	643	855
U.K.	Logs All	60 854	59 263	57 655	62 410	62 410 ^x	125	125	106	127	127
	C	47 761	46 802	41 127	47 029	47 029 ^x	109	113	89	105	105
	NC	13 092	12 461	16 529	15 381	15 381 ^x	274	212	203	375	375
	Sawn All	2 340 401	1 993 337 ¹	1 906 140	2 078 131 ¹	2 294 582 ¹	364	287	287	247	336
	C	1 886 812	1 606 714 ^c	1 528 586	1 669 307 ^c	1 876 697 ^c	318	246	246	211	297
	NC	453 589	386 623	377 554	408 823	417 886 ^c	914	889	885	816	813
	Ven All	68 645	45 494	49 370 ¹	34 166 ¹	39 652 ¹	2 884	3 026	1 809	1 068	1 254
	C	1 958	3 028	4 753 ^c	3 246 ^c	3 673 ^c	1 901	1 015	1 769	1 831	2 364
	NC	66 687	42 466	44 618	30 919	35 979 ^c	2 929	3 525	1 813	1 023	1 196
	Ply All	698 458	703 069	635 732	672 767	780 082 ¹	499	479	430	438	581
	C	191 248	176 341	144 820	170 143	247 598 ^c	391	371	321	343	511
	NC	507 211	526 729	490 912	502 624	532 484 ^c	557	531	478	484	621
Europe Non-EU	Logs All	63 035	47 985	48 115	64 890	49 761	99	81	73	91	88
	C	52 767	38 847	38 369	52 961	39 339	92	75	69	83	78
	NC	10 268	9 139	9 747	11 930	10 423	171	122	95	160	171
	Sawn All	636 378	521 665	542 187	561 118	536 286	417	341	359	360	353
	C	541 373	437 940	449 129	471 104	469 492	381	307	322	323	327
	NC	95 005	83 724	93 058	90 014	66 794	891	799	827	907	796
	Ven All	28 092	24 048	22 313	25 540	18 059	2 640	2 286	2 338	2 691	2 539
	C	4 516	3 497	3 201	3 228	1 852	1 906	1 847	2 572	2 734	1 356
	NC	23 576	20 550	19 111	22 312	16 208	2 850	2 383	2 303	2 685	2 821
	Ply All	310 631	255 982	261 334	290 784	288 398	999	899	777	851	891
	C	206 325	172 842	175 330	187 099	191 586	1 078	911	789	864	890
	NC	104 306	83 139	86 004	103 685	96 811	872	875	752	827	891
Albania	Logs All	1 299 ¹	1 436 ^{CB}	2 764 ¹	835 ¹	1 277 ¹	80	52	48	54	130
	C	76 ^c	73 ^{CB}	493 ^c	264 ^{CB}	446 ^{CB}	100	36	76	89	97
	NC	1 224 ^{CB}	1 363 ^{CB}	2 271 ^{CB}	572 ^c	831 ^{CB}	79	54	45	45	159
	Sawn All	14 457 ¹	10 528 ¹	15 622 ¹	16 445 ¹	14 291 ¹	139	90	182	130	136
	C	12 839 ^{CB}	9 102 ^{CB}	10 691 ^{CB}	13 127 ^{CB}	11 515 ^{CB}	144	87	187	120	135
	NC	1 618 ^{CB}	1 427 ^{CB}	4 931 ^{CB}	3 318 ^{CB}	2 777 ^{CB}	110	121	173	196	144
	Ven All	1 137 ¹	1 010 ¹	669 ¹	1 056 ¹	773 ¹	1 097	1 408	1 283	1 337	1 525
	C	48 ^c	16 ^{CB}	0 ^{CB}	4 ^{CB}	27 ^{CB}	897	888	--	215	404
	NC	1 089 ^{CB}	994 ^{CB}	669 ^{CB}	1 052 ^{CB}	746 ^{CB}	1 107	1 421	1 283	1 363	1 694
	Ply All	1 363 ¹	1 509 ¹	2 593 ¹	720 ¹	3 713 ¹	646	620	556	479	543
	C	341 ^c	157 ^{CB}	171 ^c	147 ^{CB}	34 ^{CB}	558	459	394	377	560
	NC	1 021 ^{CB}	1 352 ^{CB}	2 422 ^{CB}	572 ^c	3 679 ^{CB}	682	647	573	515	542
Norway	Logs All	38 134	25 464	25 754 ¹	43 236 ^c	33 535 ¹	85	67	62	85	83
	C	37 176	24 543	25 284	40 003 ^c	31 327 ^{CB}	83	65	61	80	78
	NC	958	920	469 ^c	3 234 ^c	2 209 ^{CB}	661	655	302	611	812
	Sawn All	385 359	321 574	328 557 ¹	349 382 ¹	351 699 ¹	382	315	322	335	337
	C	358 734	295 885	304 503	321 487	321 487 ^x	370	303	307	319	319
	NC	26 625	25 689	24 054 ^c	27 895 ^c	30 212 ^{CB}	682	593	845	794	853
	Ven All	6 851 ¹	5 587 ¹	4 585 ¹	4 885 ¹	3 684 ¹	1 435	1 210	1 161	1 260	1 293
	C	1 518	677 ^c	358 ^{CB}	178 ^{CB}	65 ^c	1 571	1 071	972	1 179	2 057
	NC	5 333 ^c	4 910 ^c	4 226 ^c	4 707 ^c	3 619 ^c	1 401	1 232	1 181	1 264	1 285
	Ply All	111 386 ¹	89 735 ¹	83 478 ¹	96 398 ¹	91 018 ¹	890	894	597	700	796
	C	41 647	35 785	28 430 ^c	22 838 ^c	27 438 ^{CB}	1 313	1 120	524	588	726
	NC	69 740 ^c	53 950 ^c	55 049 ^c	73 560 ^c	63 580 ^{CB}	746	789	643	743	830
Switzerland	Logs All	23 602	21 086	19 598	20 819	14 949 ¹	137	111	103	110	98
	C	15 516	14 230	12 591	12 694	7 566 ^{CB}	120	100	91	96	76
	NC	8 086	6 855	7 006	8 124	7 383 ^{CB}	188	143	137	143	139
	Sawn All	236 563	189 563	198 009	195 291	170 295 ¹	571	480	490	503	460
	C	169 801	132 953	133 935	136 491	136 491 ^x	470	386	385	400	400
	NC	66 762	56 609	64 074	58 801	33 804 ^{CB}	1 263	1 139	1 153	1 246	1 158
	Ven All	20 105	17 450	17 059	19 600	13 602 ¹	4 162	3 366	3 363	4 061	3 621
	C	2 950	2 804	2 843	3 047	1 760 ^{CB}	2 185	2 254	3 243	3 009	1 388
	NC	17 155	14 646	14 216	16 554	11 842 ^{CB}	4 928	3 717	3 388	4 340	4 759
	Ply All	197 882	164 738	175 263	193 666	193 666 ^x	1 077	906	913	956	956
	C	164 337	136 901	146 730	164 114</						

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
212 812	117 955	118 614	112 537 ¹	126 629 ¹	82	62	54	74	75	All Logs	Spain
50 752	32 764	31 101	37 941	41 746 ^c	52	42	38	54	62	C	
162 060	85 191	87 513	74 596 ^c	84 883 ^c	99	76	63	92	84	NC	
73 648	65 834	69 604	96 637	96 734 ¹	345	329	285	345	380	All Sawn	
40 529	34 554	39 410	49 838	56 989 ^c	221	205	192	212	265	C	
33 119	31 280	30 194	46 799	39 745 ^c	1 121	985	779	1 045	1 011	NC	
79 452	65 719	73 061 ¹	84 914 ¹	87 921 ¹	2 132	1 917	1 825	2 072	2 294	All Ven	
10 177	9 728	11 048	13 488	11 112 ^c	1 837	1 329	1 071	1 468	1 737	C	
69 275	55 992	62 014 ^c	71 426 ^c	76 809 ^c	2 183	2 077	2 087	2 247	2 405	NC	
216 005	217 328	212 799	288 055	344 892 ¹	1 145	971	764	1 052	1 134	All Ply	
68 099	67 469	40 931	43 309	45 782	1 006	851	689	913	965	C	
147 906	149 858	171 868	244 745	299 110 ^c	1 223	1 036	784	1 082	1 166	NC	
66 934	46 257	45 479	83 876	109 148 ¹	106	81	79	108	158	All Logs	Sweden
60 367	40 021	41 309	80 578	103 815 ^c	99	74	75	107	160	C	
6 566	6 236	4 170	3 298	5 334 ^c	295	226	213	146	131	NC	
3 449 969	2 994 811 ¹	2 911 520 ¹	3 214 627 ¹	3 209 975 ¹	284	233	224	244	244	All Sawn	
3 446 039	2 987 466	2 904 257	3 201 464	3 201 464 ^x	284	233	223	244	244	C	
3 930	7 345 ^c	7 263 ^c	13 163 ^c	8 511 ^c	424	333	378	309	365	NC	
23 264	16 797	17 277 ¹	17 375 ¹	22 186 ¹	1 133	937	959	970	1 091	All Ven	
22 612	16 259	16 477	16 870	21 388 ^c	1 105	916	920	945	1 057	C	
651	538	801 ^c	505 ^c	798 ^c	8 141	3 303	7 582	8 054	7 522	NC	
18 805	13 718	14 441	13 635	13 512 ¹	603	561	643	637	690	All Ply	
12 869	9 337	9 380	6 649	6 649 ^x	544	457	502	443	443	C	
5 936	4 381	5 061	6 987	6 863 ^c	791	1 087	1 331	1 090	1 498	NC	
40 879 ¹	30 832 ¹	24 612	30 624 ¹	31 470 ¹	92	100	86	77	82	All Logs	U.K.
38 740	27 839	20 198	26 073	26 919 ^c	90	103	89	80	86	C	
2 139 ^c	2 992 ^c	4 415	4 551 ^c	4 551 ^x	134	84	75	63	63	NC	
71 082	67 646	66 952	70 520	84 228 ¹	407	363	350	324	417	All Sawn	
50 337	47 830	46 514	48 353	60 469 ^c	321	287	280	249	343	C	
20 745	19 816	20 438	22 167	23 759 ^{CB}	1 160	998	820	958	925	NC	
13 502	7 224 ¹	7 840 ¹	7 299 ¹	4 999 ¹	5 042	2 735	4 423	3 015	2 871	All Ven	
1 992	1 944	1 646 ^c	2 196 ^c	1 604 ^c	1 699	1 084	2 966	1 365	1 680	C	
11 510	5 279 ^c	6 194 ^c	5 103 ^c	3 396 ^c	7 647	6 234	5 087	6 289	4 317	NC	
41 862	31 833	36 056	42 510	46 816 ¹	585	701	550	464	812	All Ply	
11 466	6 092	7 525	6 870	11 066 ^c	500	440	425	362	654	C	
30 396	25 741	28 531	35 639	35 749 ^c	625	816	596	491	878	NC	
322 438	293 938	248 852	263 946	260 433	80	64	60	61	61	All Logs	
291 772	267 177	223 542	236 133	227 405	78	62	59	60	59	C	
30 666	26 761	25 309	27 813	33 029	99	86	78	75	88	NC	
190 031	158 972	173 717	193 629	194 136	263	208	213	220	218	All Sawn	
179 508	149 767	164 367	179 815	180 134	258	203	208	213	213	C	
10 523	9 205	9 349	13 814	14 002	384	355	386	377	325	NC	
10 073	8 375	6 365	7 015	5 705	4 018	3 657	3 190	3 195	2 900	All Ven	Europe Non-EU
2 137	1 717	1 567	1 035	994	4 656	4 728	4 126	4 528	2 870	C	
7 936	6 658	4 798	5 980	4 711	3 875	3 455	2 970	3 040	2 906	NC	
24 319	21 802	24 298	26 027	21 154	2 710	2 455	1 620	878	2 075	All Ply	
7 355	7 006	4 134	3 423	3 486	2 758	2 974	2 582	2 940	2 792	C	
16 963	14 796	20 165	22 604	17 668	2 690	2 268	1 505	794	1 975	NC	
14 CB	21 ¹	317 ¹	2 ¹	10 ¹	52	419	159	84	336	All Logs	Albania
14 CB	0 CB	34 CB ¹	0 ¹	8 CB	52	--	85	--	2 653	C	
0 CB	21 CB	283 CBI	2 CB	2 X	--	419	178	84	84	NC	
2 584 CB	2 386 ¹	2 282 ¹	2 039 ¹	3 165 ¹	345	284	334	344	298	All Sawn	
236 CB	249 CB	662 CB	393 CB	712 CB	253	215	359	299	551	C	
2 348 CB	2 137 CBI	1 620 CB	1 646 CB	2 454 CB	358	296	325	356	263	NC	
21 ¹	2 ¹	31 ¹	16 ¹	14 ¹	812	869	1 005	760	315	All Ven	
0 CB	2 CB	31 CB	16 CB	13 CB	--	869	1 005	760	300	C	
21 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	1 CB	812	--	--	--	3 522	NC	
3 ¹	8 ¹	76 ¹	4 ¹	0 CB	118	74	708	672	--	All Ply	
0 E	0 CB	1 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	389	443	649	--	C	
3 CB	7 CB	75 CB	4 CB	0 CB	118	71	715	672	--	NC	
235 775	228 479	192 973 ¹	207 895 ¹	207 895 ^x	72	57	55	56	56	All Logs	Norway
229 257	223 033	186 427 ^c	199 177 ^c	199 177 ^c	72	58	55	56	56	C	
6 518	5 446	6 546	8 718	8 718 ^x	60	49	46	48	48	NC	
136 856	114 934	129 193 ¹	143 047 ¹	143 047 ^x	265	203	215	219	219	All Sawn	
135 346	113 579	127 150	139 917	139 917 ^x	262	202	212	217	217	C	
1 510	1 355	2 043 ^c	3 130 ^c	3 130 ^x	1 273	384	1 094	459	459	NC	
110	64	38 ¹	94 ¹	4 ¹	2 674	3 042	1 368	1 691	519	All Ven	
61	53	13 ^c	3 ^c	3 ^c	3 807	2 808	3 191	1 920	832	C	
49	11	25 ^c	90 ^c	2 ^c	1 948	5 262	1 067	1 684	322	NC	
16 667	14 835	17 114 ¹	18 914 ¹	11 759 ¹	3 498	3 168	1 657	753	2 145	All Ply	
4 296	3 681	172 ^c	72 ^c	135 ^c	2 788	2 976	935	2 113	1 139	C	
12 371	11 153	16 942 ^c	18 842 ^c	11 624 ^c	3 837	3 238	1 670	751	2 167	NC	
86 649	65 438	55 562 ¹	56 049 ¹	52 528 ¹	113	102	93	92	96	All Logs	Switzerland
62 501	44 145	37 081 ^c	36 957 ^c	28 220 CB	111	100	89	87	80	C	
24 148	21 293	18 481	19 092	24 308 CB	119	106	103	102	124	NC	
50 590	41 652	42 242	48 544	47 924 ¹	254	217	203	217	213	All Sawn	
43 925	35 939	36 555	39 505	39 505 ^x	245	204	192	200	200	C	
6 665	5 713	5 686	9 038	8 419 CB	340	376	328	358	312	NC	
9 943	8 310	6 296	6 906	5 687 ¹	4 073	3 665	3 252	3 259	2 969	All Ven	
2 076	1 662	1 523	1 016	978 CB	4 686	4 859	4 420	4 932	3 262	C	
7 867	6 648	4 773	5 890	4 709 CB	3 938	3 453	2 999	3 079	2 915	NC	
7 649	6 959	7 108	7 109	9 395 ¹	1 830	1 699	1 559	1 577	1 993	All Ply	
3 059	3 324	3 960	3 351	3 351 ^x	2 717	2 973	2 801	2 965	2 965	C	
4 589	3 635	3 148	3 758	6 043 CB	1 503	1 221	1 001	1 113	1 686	NC	

Table 1-2-a. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
U.S.A.	Logs	All	90 060	92 943	89 047	86 624	86 624	86	78	71	75	75
		C	60 333	62 519	57 694	57 094	57 094	100	87	82	82	82
		NC	29 727	30 424	31 352	29 530	29 530	67	64	58	65	65
	Sawn	All	5 726 343	5 473 652	6 807 870	7 148 093	7 604 550	257	224	240	261	282
		C	5 213 417	4 916 422	6 296 574	6 630 781	7 087 750	246	211	230	248	269
		NC	512 926	557 229	511 295	517 311	516 800	493	490	532	715	791
	Ven	All	627 908	336 750	374 149	384 909	452 176	1 566	1 056	1 218	1 205	1 317
		C	153 968	176 960	178 671	190 663	239 522	734	790	874	896	1 000
		NC	473 940	159 790	195 478	194 247	212 654	2 477	1 682	1 904	1 819	2 047
	Ply	All	2 228 388	2 660 293	2 742 882	2 253 387	2 752 086	740	631	574	479	553
U.S.A.		C	261 413	362 698	435 724	574 418	1 073 117	459	428	356	328	530
		NC	1 966 975	2 297 595	2 307 158	1 678 969	1 678 969	806	682	650	568	568
	Logs	All	90 060 ¹	92 943 ¹	89 047 ^c	86 624 ¹	86 624 ^x	86	78	71	75	75
		C	60 333 ^c	62 519 ^c	57 694 ^c	57 094 ^{f1}	57 094 ^x	100	87	82	82	82
		NC	29 727	30 424	31 352 ^c	29 530 ^c	29 530 ^x	67	64	58	65	65
	Sawn	All	5 726 343 ¹	5 473 652 ¹	6 807 870 ^{E2}	7 148 093 ^{E2}	7 604 550 ¹	257	224	240	261	282
		C	5 213 417 ^F	4 916 422 ^F	6 296 574 ^{E2}	6 630 781 ^{E2}	7 087 750 ^{CB}	246	211	230	248	269
		NC	512 926 ^E	557 229 ^c	511 295 ^{E2}	517 311 ^{E2}	516 800 ^c	493	490	532	715	791
	Ven	All	627 908 ^E	336 750 ^E	374 149 ¹	384 909 ¹	452 176 ¹	1 566	1 056	1 218	1 205	1 317
		C	153 968 ^E	176 960 ^E	178 671 ^{CB}	190 663 ^{CB}	239 522 ^c	734	790	874	896	1 000
		NC	473 940 ^E	159 790 ^E	195 478 ^{E2}	194 247 ^{E2}	212 654 ^c	2 477	1 682	1 904	1 819	2 047
	Ply	All	2 228 388 ¹	2 660 293 ¹	2 742 882 ¹	2 253 387	2 752 086 ¹	740	631	574	479	553
Consumers Total		C	261 413	362 698	435 724	574 418	1 073 117 ^c	459	428	356	328	530
		NC	1 966 975 ^{E2}	2 297 595 ^c	2 307 158 ^c	1 678 969	1 678 969 ^x	806	682	650	568	568
	Logs	All	18 806 490	13 361 834	13 834 070	15 271 140	16 648 364	159	119	118	129	131
		C	9 979 510	7 267 036	8 121 409	8 942 815	9 729 880	125	94	99	108	109
		NC	8 826 977	6 094 798	5 712 660	6 328 326	6 918 484	230	177	163	177	180
	Sawn	All	29 467 218	26 926 413	29 191 358	32 027 691	34 213 190	316	271	263	272	285
		C	20 881 745	18 879 999	20 845 762	22 857 112	24 992 637	271	227	223	230	246
		NC	8 585 471	8 046 414	8 345 594	9 170 581	9 220 553	534	507	483	495	495
	Ven	All	2 535 227	2 043 341	2 204 580	2 292 157	2 465 865	818	662	698	742	800
		C	419 113	397 654	429 258	465 993	541 448	591	571	563	545	611
ITTO Total		NC	2 116 114	1 645 687	1 775 322	1 826 164	1 924 416	885	689	741	817	876
	Ply	All	10 787 230	9 687 483	9 589 384	9 707 329	10 965 081	666	564	531	520	581
		C	2 064 389	1 989 131	2 018 505	2 292 718	2 943 190	498	447	404	410	518
		NC	8 722 841	7 698 353	7 570 878	7 414 611	8 021 891	724	604	579	567	607
	Total	All	61 596 165	52 019 071	54 819 391	59 298 317	64 292 500	--	--	--	--	--
		C	33 344 757	28 553 819	31 414 934	34 558 638	38 207 155	--	--	--	--	--
		NC	28 251 403	23 485 251	23 404 455	24 739 682	26 085 345	--	--	--	--	--
	Logs	All	21 496 384	15 495 565	15 759 540	17 164 316	18 445 795	168	129	124	134	135
		C	10 261 541	7 456 396	8 329 851	9 144 370	9 950 506	124	94	99	109	109
		NC	11 234 840	8 039 169	7 429 689	8 019 947	8 495 288	246	196	174	184	187
Rest of the world	Sawn	All	32 342 941	29 697 964	31 654 128	34 617 439	37 046 206	323	279	266	275	289
		C	21 857 378	19 815 751	21 831 583	23 850 892	26 210 764	270	227	223	230	247
		NC	10 485 562	9 882 212	9 822 543	10 766 549	10 835 443	541	516	471	483	489
	Ven	All	2 975 434	2 575 119	2 805 278	2 949 983	3 109 135	821	681	711	751	810
		C	521 162	504 207	580 443	619 336	696 784	600	576	593	558	644
		NC	2 454 272	2 070 913	2 224 835	2 330 646	2 412 352	891	712	750	826	875
	Ply	All	12 237 904	11 156 823	11 077 983	11 363 415	12 921 303	654	561	523	505	568
		C	2 466 199	2 415 154	2 392 231	2 688 707	3 473 955	494	445	403	408	513
		NC	9 771 704	8 741 669	8 685 752	8 674 707	9 447 348	712	605	570	546	591
	Total	All	69 052 663	58 925 471	61 296 930	66 095 153	71 522 440	--	--	--	--	--
World		C	35 106 279	30 191 506	33 134 108	36 303 306	40 332 008	--	--	--	--	--
		NC	33 946 378	28 733 963	28 162 819	29 791 850	31 190 431	--	--	--	--	--
	Logs	All	688 476	640 927	589 001	701 312	660 381	89	85	84	101	94
		C	365 498	336 472	328 175	321 387	336 537	74	68	65	74	74
		NC	322 977	304 455	306 826	379 926	323 843	115	115	114	148	130
	Sawn	All	7 431 551	5 916 753	5 099 489	5 077 572	5 066 226	243	213	201	204	214
		C	5 886 258	4 438 679	3 793 230	3 755 618	3 851 067	217	181	170	171	180
		NC	1 545 293	1 478 074	1 306 259	1 321 953	1 215 159	440	448	415	448	509
	Ven	All	509 822	462 104	443 486	470 272	462 147	1 161	1 043	1 207	1 152	1 328
		C	67 376	51 147	46 393	37 935	46 204	1 017	876	805	767	701
		NC	442 446	410 957	397 093	432 336	415 943	1 187	1 068	1 281	1 205	1 475
Rest of the world	Ply	All	3 626 889	3 246 443	3 031 230	2 827 872	2 762 541	510	490	456	382	409
		C	1 148 152	1 026 843	548 435	521 164	500 616	426	419	387	365	389
		NC	2 478 737	2 219 600	2 482 795	2 306 708	2 261 925	562	531	475	386	414
	Total	All	12 256 738	10 266 227	9 163 206	9 077 028	8 951 295	--	--	--	--	--
		C	7 467 284	5 853 141	4 670 232	4 636 104	4 734 424	--	--	--	--	--
		NC	4 789 454	4 413 086	4 492 973	4 440 923	4 216 870	--	--	--	--	--
	Logs	All	22 184 860	16 136 492	16 348 541	17 865 629	19 106 175	163	126	122	133	133
		C	10 627 039	7 792 867	8 612 026	9 465 757	10 287 043	121	92	97	107	107
		NC	11 557 817	8 343 624	7 736 515	8 399 873	8 819 132	238	191	171	182	184
World	Sawn	All	39 774 492	35 614 717	36 753 617	39 695 011	42 112 432	304	266	255	263	277
		C	27 743 636	24 254 430	25 624 813	27 606 510	30 061 831	257	217	213	220	236
		NC	12 030 855	11 360 286	11 128 802	12 088 502	12 050 602	525	506	464	479	491
	Ven	All	3 485 256	3 037 223	3 248 765	3 420 254	3 571 282	858	719	753	788	853
		C	588 537	555 354	626 836	657 272	742 988	629	595	605	567	647
		NC	2 896 718	2 481 870	2 621 928	2 762 983	2 828 295	926	754	800	869	930
	Ply	All	15 864 793	14 403 266	14 109 213	14 19						

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
2 465 230	1 991 598	2 004 563	2 284 451	2 237 742	176	162	166	173	189	All Logs	
1 727 682	1 274 057	1 267 050	1 412 787	1 301 589	147	128	131	131	140	C	
737 548	717 541	737 514	871 664	936 153	331	311	313	364	368	NC	
3 513 981	3 104 548	3 304 076	3 791 806	3 789 548	506	493	490	513	551	All Sawn	
1 176 908	1 021 050	1 018 341	1 129 717	1 129 717	387	373	366	391	391	C	
2 337 073	2 083 498	2 285 735	2 662 089	2 659 831	599	585	577	591	668	NC	
337 133	324 782	318 436	303 412	324 472	2 459	2 564	2 575	3 037	2 888	All Ven	U.S.A.
27 859	23 258	23 752	24 359	26 271	1 457	1 698	1 883	3 691	1 438	C	
309 274	301 524	294 683	279 052	298 200	2 622	2 669	2 654	2 991	3 169	NC	
384 842	253 630	257 627	262 042	262 042	465	461	376	345	345	All Ply	
206 717	158 582	161 603	180 726	180 726	393	395	298	311	311	C	
178 125	95 048	96 024	81 316	81 316	590	638	672	453	453	NC	
2 465 230 ¹	1 991 598 ^C	2 004 563 ^C	2 284 451 ¹	2 237 742 ¹	176	162	166	173	189	All Logs	U.S.A.
1 727 682	1 274 057 ^C	1 267 050 ^C	1 412 787 ^{F1}	1 301 589 ^{CB}	147	128	131	131	140	C	
737 548 ^F	717 541 ^C	737 514 ^C	871 664 ^C	936 153 ^C	331	311	313	364	368	NC	
3 513 981 ^{F1}	3 104 548 ¹	3 304 076 ¹	3 791 806 ¹	3 789 548 ¹	506	493	490	513	551	All Sawn	
1 176 908 ^F	1 021 050 ^F	1 018 341 ^F	1 129 717 ^F	1 129 717 ^X	387	373	366	391	391	C	
2 337 073	2 083 498 ^C	2 285 735 ^C	2 662 089 ^C	2 659 831 ^C	599	585	577	591	668	NC	
337 133 ¹	324 782 ¹	318 436 ¹	303 412 ¹	324 472 ¹	2 459	2 564	2 575	3 037	2 888	All Ven	
27 859 ^{CB}	23 258 ^{CB}	23 752 ^{CB}	24 359 ^{CB}	26 271 ^{CB}	1 457	1 698	1 883	3 691	1 438	C	
309 274 ^C	301 524 ^C	294 683 ^C	279 052 ^C	298 200 ^C	2 622	2 669	2 654	2 991	3 169	NC	
384 842 ¹	253 630 ¹	257 627	262 042	262 042 ^X	465	461	376	345	345	All Ply	
206 717	158 582	161 603	180 726	180 726 ^X	393	395	298	311	311	C	
178 125 ^E	95 048 ^{E2}	96 024	81 316	81 316 ^X	590	638	672	453	453	NC	
8 240 221	6 837 903	7 227 188	8 653 831	9 524 282	105	95	97	105	109	All Logs	
5 949 618	4 950 624	5 316 035	6 445 526	7 118 052	97	87	89	97	100	C	
2 290 602	1 887 280	1 911 155	2 208 306	2 406 229	136	124	127	143	143	NC	
19 776 412	16 852 520	17 239 211	19 113 431	19 828 629	316	277	270	286	301	All Sawn	
14 624 793	12 199 067	12 318 548	13 566 714	14 136 446	276	237	228	240	254	C	
5 151 619	4 653 452	4 920 663	5 546 716	5 692 183	530	495	505	532	555	NC	
1 816 843	1 656 790	1 701 281	1 874 897	2 007 553	1 373	1 262	1 294	1 339	1 446	All Ven	
239 266	215 399	229 895	208 332	216 591	689	656	729	660	672	C	Consumers
1 577 577	1 441 391	1 471 387	1 666 565	1 790 962	1 616	1 464	1 472	1 536	1 680	NC	Total
9 377 025	8 552 213	8 803 271	8 806 522	9 372 454	673	577	579	532	630	All Ply	
2 353 477	1 961 330	1 760 600	1 760 700	1 827 115	537	504	444	458	510	C	
7 023 548	6 590 882	7 042 672	7 045 822	7 545 339	736	604	627	555	668	NC	
39 210 501	33 899 426	34 970 952	38 448 681	40 732 917	--	--	--	--	--	All Total	
23 167 155	19 326 420	19 625 077	21 981 272	23 298 204	--	--	--	--	--	C	
16 043 346	14 573 005	15 345 876	16 467 409	17 434 713	--	--	--	--	--	NC	
13 924 616	10 337 710	10 323 362	11 691 688	12 747 305	149	121	117	124	127	All Logs	
5 996 383	4 971 152	5 328 350	6 468 866	7 138 214	97	87	89	97	101	C	
7 928 233	5 366 559	4 995 013	5 222 823	5 609 090	248	191	176	189	192	NC	
24 818 799	22 140 469	22 320 675	24 652 186	25 335 087	340	307	292	304	318	All Sawn	
14 923 225	12 555 595	12 751 375	14 100 988	14 759 089	276	237	227	239	253	C	
9 895 574	9 584 873	9 569 300	10 551 198	10 575 998	526	504	475	481	495	NC	
2 439 906	2 286 738	2 382 198	2 545 911	2 641 701	801	742	786	883	937	All Ven	
280 033	261 381	282 618	259 331	270 240	703	675	716	634	612	C	ITTO Total
2 159 872	2 025 358	2 099 580	2 286 580	2 371 461	815	752	797	925	998	NC	
14 246 226	12 973 117	12 883 024	12 778 997	13 681 273	637	564	544	507	591	All Ply	
3 330 771	2 960 321	2 668 739	2 757 069	2 944 026	492	454	384	399	465	C	
10 915 455	10 012 795	10 214 285	10 021 928	10 737 248	700	607	610	548	639	NC	
55 429 547	47 738 035	47 909 259	51 668 782	54 405 366	--	--	--	--	--	All Total	
24 530 412	20 748 449	21 031 082	23 586 253	25 111 570	--	--	--	--	--	C	
30 899 134	26 989 584	26 878 177	28 082 529	29 293 797	--	--	--	--	--	NC	
5 331 892	4 099 215	3 891 994	4 366 028	4 564 915	128	109	95	114	113	All Logs	
2 379 723	1 717 146	1 876 353	1 914 087	2 016 552	95	77	75	84	85	C	
2 952 170	2 382 069	2 015 641	2 451 940	2 548 362	179	154	128	160	151	NC	
14 633 350	12 572 690	13 254 790	14 774 930	15 175 660	237	195	187	202	212	All Sawn	
12 824 430	11 024 300	11 991 710	13 456 290	13 768 570	222	182	179	194	205	C	
1 808 923	1 548 384	1 263 079	1 318 642	1 407 096	445	379	332	332	324	NC	
605 409	596 655	645 425	728 598	867 200	764	648	639	662	699	All Ven	
277 582	278 886	287 957	310 372	401 039	633	573	499	491	523	C	Rest of the world
327 827	317 770	357 467	418 226	466 161	924	733	828	893	984	NC	
2 245 026	2 086 004	2 016 100	2 155 921	2 495 183	559	460	407	435	495	All Ply	
644 227	687 944	606 798	597 250	717 406	498	444	382	388	530	C	
1 600 799	1 398 059	1 409 303	1 558 671	1 777 777	588	469	418	456	483	NC	
22 815 677	19 354 564	19 808 309	22 025 477	23 102 958	--	--	--	--	--	All Total	
16 125 961	13 708 276	14 762 818	16 277 998	16 903 567	--	--	--	--	--	C	
6 689 719	5 646 282	5 045 490	5 747 479	6 199 396	--	--	--	--	--	NC	
19 256 508	14 436 925	14 215 356	16 057 716	17 312 220	142	117	110	121	123	All Logs	
8 376 106	6 688 298	7 204 703	8 382 953	9 154 766	97	84	85	94	97	C	
10 880 403	7 748 628	7 010 654	7 674 763	8 157 452	224	178	159	179	177	NC	
39 452 149	34 713 159	35 575 465	39 427 116	40 510 747	293	254	242	256	268	All Sawn	
27 747 655	23 579 895	24 743 085	27 557 278	28 527 659	248	208	201	215	227	C	
11 704 497	11 133 257	10 832 379	11 869 840	11 983 094	511	481	452	458	466	NC	
3 045 315	2 883 394	3 027 622	3 274 508	3 508 901	793	721	749	822	864	All Ven	
557 615	540 266	570 575	569 702	671 279	667	618	587	547	556	C	World
2 487 699	2 343 127	2 457 047	2 704 806	2 837 622	828	749	801	920	995	NC	
16 491 252	15 059 121	14 899 124	14 934 918	16 176 456	625	547	520	495	574	All Ply	
3 974 998	3 648 266	3 275 536	3 354 319	3 661 432	493	452	384	397	476	C	
12 516 254	11 410 854	11 623 588	11 580 599	12 515 025	683	586	578	533	611	NC	
78 245 224	67 092 599	67 717 568	73 694 259	77 508 324	--	--	--	--	--	All Total	
40 656 373	34 456 725	35 793 899	39 864 251	42 015 137	--	--	--	--	--	C	
37 588 853	32 635 866	31 923 668	33 830								

Table 1-2-b. Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Asia-Pacific	Logs	5 988 641	3 728 511	3 181 751	3 517 388	3 587 272	465	350	302	320	313
	Sawn	2 644 072	2 586 998	2 676 817	3 064 290	2 919 316	545	457	380	391	384
	Ven	260 324	240 357	284 384	190 945	182 707	221	205	256	249	240
	Ply	2 534 067	1 941 420	2 009 766	2 070 242	2 129 860	738	649	653	611	617
Australia	Logs	247 c	226 c	240 CB	63 CB	1 179 c	1 018	991	955	610	561
	Sawn	51 917 c	39 775 c	36 250 c	34 178 c	27 113 c	1 110	978	858	935	848
	Ven	5 388 c	8 262 c	6 347 c	5 368 c	5 077 c	1 475	1 537	1 722	1 694	1 808
	Ply	85 611 c	69 895 CB	75 814 CB	80 627 c	73 464 c	878	770	697	769	793
China	Logs	5 466 533 *	3 437 704 *	2 950 590 *	3 352 336 c	3 456 000 *	464	347	300	319	312
	Sawn	2 210 351 *	2 232 982 c	2 394 756 *	2 779 170 c	2 674 680 *	533	437	364	376	372
	Ven	106 401 c	90 207 c	153 475 *	76 707 c	76 707 x	116	100	175	134	134
	Ply	53 623 c	47 405 c	62 752 ¹	43 515 c	43 515 x	738	527	527	523	523
(Hong Kong S.A.R.)	Logs	198 336 c	74 839 c	26 635 c	21 971 c	2 595 c	1 133	1 134	1 242	3 907	561
	Sawn	87 032 c	43 246 c	20 007 c	20 472 c	6 176 c	752	990	753	823	807
	Ven	3 510 CB	1 096 CB	746 CB	1 120 CB	318 c	4 622	3 730	4 137	3 299	2 799
	Ply	36 891 CB	36 118 CB	34 423 CB	30 933 CB	25 184 c	548	538	481	492	790
(Macao S.A.R.)	Logs	0 CB	3 CB	0 c	4 CB	0 c	--	2 941	--	1 284	--
	Sawn	1 177 CB	17 759 CB	3 275 CB	815 CB	444 CB	394	1 122	793	482	522
	Ven	4 CB	10 c	0 CB	0 c	0 c	7 593	26 630	--	--	--
	Ply	7 343 CB	13 846 CB	7 680 CB	6 797 CB	8 211 CB	819	853	682	574	551
(Taiwan Province of China)	Logs	183 914 c	91 103 c	78 793 c	55 317 c	55 317 x	374	281	254	288	288
	Sawn	117 636 c	93 824 c	73 869 c	76 604 c	76 604 x	359	368	377	384	384
	Ven	76 341 c	74 461 c	52 161 c	49 786 c	49 786 x	511	477	436	456	456
	Ply	252 870 CB	195 498 CB	185 344 CB	152 761 c	152 761 x	560	522	486	456	456
Japan	Logs	93 920 c	80 873 c	72 362 c	54 669 c	39 600 CI	347	341	339	357	330
	Sawn	107 755 c	94 154 c	83 624 c	76 859 c	68 106 ¹	857	844	763	812	909
	Ven	23 171 c	17 269 c	25 319 c	22 006 c	14 707 c	1 339	1 311	1 292	1 412	1 456
	Ply	1 647 518 c	1 131 153 CB	1 154 577 c	1 204 162 c	1 274 986 ¹	775	653	710	665	665
Korea, Rep. of	Logs	42 756 c	42 799 c	52 828 ¹	32 181 c	32 181 x	293	337	336	325	325
	Sawn	51 421 c	52 185 c	47 476 c	54 557 c	45 482	743	802	657	854	720
	Ven	45 334 c	48 914 c	46 247 c	35 676 c	35 676 x	501	495	499	517	517
	Ply	447 137 c	444 899	486 457 c	545 311 c	545 311 x	740	732	646	561	561
New Zealand	Logs	2 933 c	964 c	302 c	847 c	400 c	1 048	928	831	872	359
	Sawn	16 783 c	13 072 c	17 561 c	21 635 c	20 711 c	1 303	1 253	1 191	1 248	821
	Ven	177 c	137 c	90 c	284 CB	437 CB	5 304	2 794	4 856	1 925	2 063
	Ply	3 074	2 605	2 719	6 135 CB	6 429 c	477	173	384	882	836
EU 28	Logs	122 534	108 576	116 813	108 841	99 824	588	508	481	518	511
	Sawn	1 079 958	972 612	1 027 228	922 318	1 010 194	843	762	743	861	877
	Ven	277 494	235 134	276 892	277 915	285 500	1 337	1 106	1 081	1 088	1 178
	Ply	609 699	606 958	578 852	669 266	683 181	743	653	682	693	807
Austria	Logs	326 CB	1 157 CB	708 ¹	207 CB	354 CB	501	710	708	337	2 123
	Sawn	5 980 c	6 571 CB	5 629 c	6 685 c	4 584 CB	917	962	880	965	1 171
	Ven	4 015 E2	3 751 E2	4 098 E2	11 959 E2	3 112 CB	1 687	1 454	1 512	2 058	2 420
	Ply	7398	5 828	5 556 c	5 242 c	5 242 x	700	604	672	665	665
Belgium	Logs	12 906 c	17 331 c	18 420 c	17 671 c	26 260 c	641	539	537	477	491
	Sawn	242 434 c	239 236 c	278 639 c	213 746 c	213 746 x	916	800	823	935	935
	Ven	13 565 c	7 175 c	10 226 c	10 202 c	10 174 c	1 964	2 041	1 772	1 418	1 420
	Ply	71 172 c	56 573 c	53 888 c	74 831 c	65 691 c	671	609	547	647	637
Bulgaria	Logs	10 c	39 c	220 CB	6 CB	0 CB	1 970	1 766	2 020	304	1 699
	Sawn	563 c	1 004 c	796 c	456 c	206 CB	1 095	699	870	694	1 188
	Ven	431 c	204 c	310 c	594 c	653 CB	4 621	4 674	2 700	3 724	3 126
	Ply	133 CB	318 c	258 c	1 237 CB	170 CB	1 303	634	491	405	1 090
Croatia	Logs	123 CB	12 CB	3 c	5 CB	1 CB	3 953	691	768	57	252
	Sawn	2 428	1 780	1 883	2 220	4 353 c	1 148	1 176	1 028	1 277	1 871
	Ven	1 020	313	246	169	211 c	2 549	2 455	3 305	2 778	2 798
	Ply	1 084 c	1 101 c	659	806	1 020 c	955	775	901	872	1 083
Cyprus	Logs	9	12	303	266	0 CB	859	925	816	855	--
	Sawn	3 024	1 737	1 404	2 354	555 CB	879	900	803	521	1 495
	Ven	46	32	31	186 c	39 CB	1 158	687	1 184	3 353	9 780
	Ply	605 c	562 c	636 CB	1 027 c	606 CB	671	666	805	578	1 379
Czech Republic	Logs	790 c	1 290 c	1 325	521	311 c	673	667	640	607	569
	Sawn	14 716 CB	13 487 CB	14 815 CB	17 765 CB	17 765 ¹	1 212	1 172	1 164	1 168	1 168
	Ven	1 153	1 082	7 222	5 979	6 504	575	683	842	694	754
	Ply	2 266	3 321	2 912	2 749	2 942 c	780	881	449	496	686
Denmark	Logs	3 245 E5	1 723 CI	2 321 c	1 319 c	1 896 c	1 047	968	409	483	1 575
	Sawn	18 225 CB	20 488 CBI	22 542 CI	20 775 CI	28 136 CI	964	1 310	826	832	990
	Ven	1 535 CB	1 445 CB	696 CB	1 650 CB	942 CB	1 853	1 468	1 433	1 333	2 419
	Ply	4 792 CB	3 730 CB	3 235 CB	3 656 CBI	4 726 c	652	636	577	646	809
Estonia	Logs	4	1	19 CB	221 CB	0 CB	1 358	1 297	657	1 199	356
	Sawn	1 151	630	830 c	667 CB	904 c	1 119	1 567	1 044	1 112	1 195
	Ven	545 CB	923 CB	164	330	470 c	5 393	4 352	3 233	5 650	7 315
	Ply	767	642	307 c	1 057 c	870	1 678	1 512	919	666	870
Finland	Logs	541 c	6	3 072 ¹	44	15 c	1 227	1 024	1 024	4 447	701
	Sawn	3 017	2 952	3 592 c	3 052	3 442 c	1 572	1 323	1 589	1 281	2 212
	Ven	504	324	283 CI	482	881 CB	2 402	3 996	6 012	3 855	6 677
	Ply	748 CB	882 CB	899 CB	1 686 CB	1 210 CB	895	842	762	603	594
France	Logs	34 720 c	32 052 c	27 751	20 241	20 241 x	445	490	382	387	387
	Sawn	122 128	114 723	103 446	85 986	85 986 x	829	725	676	751	751
	Ven	68 006	62 945	74 795	72 188	72 188 x	1 064	863	861	1 006	1 006
	Ply	77 658 CB	84 270	89 385	126 013	83 600 CB	664	733	770	841	1 101

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018		
21 998	11 714	17 692	43 619	61 040	1 062	819	461	414	333	Logs	
91 634	59 025	47 281	47 232	27 557	828	917	938	868	887	Sawn	
36 878	28 085	24 482	31 020	27 594	2 096	2 340	2 097	1 854	1 750	Ven	Asia-Pacific
292 932	301 363	360 515	420 269	383 738	641	572	575	511	561	Ply	
418 CB	1 763 CB	1 413 CB	4 700 CB	21 594 CB	205	495	357	375	241	Logs	Australia
2 814 CB	3 267 CB	1 823 CB	2 618 CB	3 601 CB	635	549	548	611	744	Sawn	
180 CB	150 C	153 CB	213 CB	117 CB	1 737	5 242	2 167	1 363	1 292	Ven	
86 CB	331 CB	407 CI	28 C	394 C	760	246	462	324	1 374	Ply	
298 C	508 C	5 621 C	27 619 C	27 619 X	566	686	216	320	320	Logs	China
5 251 C	6 505 C	16 287 C	9 525 C	11 301 CB	752	898	1 020	918	1 216	Sawn	
21 559 C	20 245 C	17 254 C	23 276 C	23 276 X	1 515	1 946	1 748	1 551	1 551	Ven	
272 392 CI	278 397 CI	343 602 I	406 936 C	373 614 C	632	567	567	505	554	Ply	
97 CBI	1 490 CBI	137 CBI	20 CBI	554 CBI	696	353	458	167	525	Logs	(Hong Kong S.A.R.)
71 179 C	37 083 C	18 978 C	20 387 C	4 397 C	761	940	784	945	698	Sawn	
11 332 C	2 748 C	3 127 C	2 908 C	1 680 C	4 628	4 289	5 132	5 125	4 258	Ven	
13 132 C	14 658 C	9 316 C	7 843 C	5 101 C	791	684	679	718	1 097	Ply	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 CB	0 X	--	--	--	343	--	Logs	(Macao S.A.R.)
16 CB	12 CB	45 CB	7 CB	7 X	664	678	396	550	550	Sawn	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 I	0 I	--	--	--	--	--	Ven	
19 CB	54 C	56 CB	0 CB	7 CB	730	285	930	1 299	799	Ply	
20 693 C	7 949 C	10 521 C	11 251 C	11 251 X	1 167	1 376	1 292	1 774	1 774	Logs	(Taiwan Province of China)
11 634 C	10 085 C	7 940 C	13 228 C	7 310 CB	2 379	1 996	2 024	789	751	Sawn	
2 410 CB	3 282 CB	3 198 CB	3 467 CB	2 100 CB	4 218	5 022	3 738	3 897	8 363	Ven	
3 441 C	4 130 CB	2 802 CBI	1 904 CB	1 027 CB	733	416	849	549	846	Ply	
89 CB	4 C	0 C	6 C	0 C	695	705	--	1 616	--	Logs	Japan
222 C	277 C	108 C	558 C	365 C	1 327	1 489	965	1 267	1 318	Sawn	
1 033 C	1 332 C	472 C	1 140 C	403 C	9 937	17 267	13 944	10 302	19 799	Ven	
2 264 C	1 800 C	2 003	3 017	3 017	917	915	1 055	1 157	1 006	Ply	
403	0 C	0 C	22	22	2 996	--	--	931	931	Logs	Korea, Rep. of
427 C	178 C	72 C	304	304	1 252	1 221	1 096	834	834	Sawn	
352	264	264	15	15	2 626	1 569	1 569	4 834	4 834	Ven	
1 249	1 922	1 922	305	305	1 243	1 839	1 839	1 036	1 036	Ply	
0	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	Logs	New Zealand
91 C	1 618	2 028 C	604 C	270 C	322	256	751	1 021	1 173	Sawn	
12	64 C	14 C	1 C	2 C	2 307	1 827	224	1 003	3 566	Ven	
349	72	409	235 C	272 C	270	411	834	778	1 403	Ply	
33 520	24 701	26 742	24 129	39 603	854	694	548	519	633	Logs	
324 453	296 649	299 729	320 669	377 802	1 001	851	753	980	1 061	Sawn	EU 28
92 636	84 804	77 484	92 091	99 361	2 650	2 691	2 604	2 913	3 616	Ven	
338 977	298 075	312 595	424 153	411 062	901	812	744	835	1 027	Ply	
61 CB	43 CB	0 CBI	0 E	0 X	1 500	337	--	--	--	Logs	Austria
625 C	1 106 C	1 239 C	1 114 C	1 114 X	1 170	1 170	997	1 041	1 041	Sawn	
2 824 C	2 569 C	1 846 C	2 736 C	2 736 X	5 499	4 685	4 936	4 143	4 143	Ven	
2 778 C	1 261 C	935 C	1 219 C	3 919 CB	917	914	682	658	743	Ply	
8 187 C	9 109 CB	15 123 C	11 581 C	18 629 C	522	688	520	496	496	Logs	Belgium
172 386 C	172 030 C	175 455 C	180 483 C	219 587 C	898	796	680	1 063	905	Sawn	
9 953 C	6 728 C	9 458 C	8 284 C	8 398 C	1 869	2 993	1 849	1 377	1 391	Ven	
53 009 C	42 133 C	37 848 C	45 542 C	36 098 C	652	577	487	655	762	Ply	
2	0 C	0 E	0 E	0 X	2 146	--	--	--	--	Logs	Bulgaria
14 C	128	125	146	100 I	516	685	1 211	982	1 000	Sawn	
64 CB	12 CB	57 C	106 C	379 CB	646	508	1 181	3 055	2 612	Ven	
409 CB	293 C	639 C	2 684 C	556 CB	499	343	257	436	613	Ply	
0	0	0	0	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	Logs	Croatia
327	38 C	260	130 C	1 122 C	837	1 282	2 052	1 447	3 371	Sawn	
461 CB	247 C	69 CB	86 C	64 C	5 142	2 241	3 352	3 588	3 036	Ven	
141	85	20	108	227 C	685	664	742	915	1 209	Ply	
0	0	0 CB	1 CB	0 CB	--	--	737	163	--	Logs	Cyprus
0 CB	3 CB	2 CB	5 CB	0 CB	--	851	650	1 705	--	Sawn	
0	16 C	0 CB	0 CB	59 CB	--	346	664	175	1 232	Ven	
0 CB	300 CB	9 CB	1 CB	0 CB	--	536	2 267	1 022	--	Ply	
5 CB	54 CB	6	3	4	502	616	652	676	736	Logs	Czech Republic
597 C	317 C	348 C	558 C	616 C	1 306	1 554	1 616	1 427	2 381	Sawn	
2 465 C	2 307 C	1 741 C	1 551 C	1 896 C	3 505	3 321	1 685	4 635	4 924	Ven	
1 002	865 E2	3 463	4 121	4 482	1 280	1 006	958	1 167	1 270	Ply	
496 C	358 C	291 C	153 C	195 C	279	429	250	353	353	Logs	Denmark
2 910 CB	3 776 CB	5 792 CB	3 670 CB	1 841 CB	1 046	675	816	683	1 645	Sawn	
1 120 C	1 046 C	835 C	646 C	197 C	6 504	7 512	3 482	3 833	4 009	Ven	
1 963	492 CI	637 C	1 771 C	2 438 C	365	478	681	656	1 359	Ply	
0	0	0	0 E	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	Logs	Estonia
679	99	104 C	144 C	164 C	534	260	384	869	531	Sawn	
48	40	24	19	17	4 131	2 871	2 122	4 859	16 689	Ven	
117	150	23	300	238	1 001	704	1 232	675	795	Ply	
1 C	0 CBI	0 I	0 X	0 X	713	440	--	--	--	Logs	Finland
628	405	3 127 C	978 C	1 216 C	1 257	958	927	908	1 514	Sawn	
220	174 C	28 C	61 C	355 C	2 446	5 586	3 426	4 500	2 960	Ven	
208	1 221 C	1 256 C	1 513 C	1 419 C	2 310	3 073	3 528	3 508	4 469	Ply	
2 528	2 344	1 620 C	1 230 C	2 728 CB	522	489	579	409	697	Logs	France
6 137	4 773	3 491 C	5 787 C	5 787 CB	1 228	1 122	1 072	1 069	1 158	Sawn	
7 731 CB	6 768 CB	3 554 C	2 709 C	2 709 X	2 208	1 932	1 821	4 114	4 114	Ven	
69 473 C	70 908 C	69 812 C	78 980 C	78 980 X	996	915	659	655	655	Ply	

Table 1-2-b. Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Germany	Logs	10 918 c	6 088 c	8 323 c	7 583 c	3 237 c	418	406	411	607	724
	Sawn	89 637	87 008	79 959 c	66 487	85 344 c	897	862	821	970	1 242
	Ven	16 126	12 344	14 269	11 719	17 832 c	924	874	952	1 154	2 877
	Ply	110 793	104 724	84 184	119 053	107 461 c	790	629	683	687	878
Greece	Logs	1 880 c ¹	2 097 c	2 718 c	1 509 c	1 277 c	406	295	228	259	330
	Sawn	8 173 CB	4 873 CB	4 110 CB	6 212 CB	11 118 c	1 137	996	902	850	1 021
	Ven	7 867 c	8 779 c	10 428 c	14 699 c	12 316 c	998	858	827	849	807
	Ply	2 217 CB	1 611 CB	2 127 CB	2 901 CB	4 406 c	946	835	758	612	698
Hungary	Logs	41 CB	9 CB	11 CB	7 CB	5 CB	589	444	309	272	1 461
	Sawn	324 c	777 CB	718	275	428 c	1 109	1 032	1 250	1 185	1 068
	Ven	2 535 c	2 479 c	2 343 c	2 205	1 552 c	1 515	1 384	1 272	1 018	1 689
	Ply	4 530 c	3 935 c	6 730	9 210	10 662 c	1 730	1 401	1 318	1 589	2 107
Ireland	Logs	3 666 c	2 767 c	2 934 c	3 920 c	4 447 c	504	493	472	1 042	3 226
	Sawn	14 040 c	14 745 c	15 553	12 856	12 879 c	1 068	952	859	803	922
	Ven	487 c	606 c	526 c	1 863 c	1 100 c	2 536	2 093	1 853	1 156	1 151
	Ply	10 662 CB	11 070 c	10 430 c	13 254 ES	17 409 CB	632	675	668	423	698
Italy	Logs	10 348 c	9 227 c	9 338	10 582 c	6 354 c ¹	804	512	563	481	477
	Sawn	100 774 c	92 247 c	98 115 c	79 173 c	102 336 c ¹	621	581	605	624	624
	Ven	65 493 c	61 956 c	63 416 c	60 651 c	64 417 c	1 593	1 295	1 228	1 064	1 265
	Ply	43 553	40 703	36 905 c	41 201 c	40 167 c	817	753	771	748	909
Latvia	Logs	97	8	13 c	219 c	59 c	1 017	844	1 492	976	2 688
	Sawn	777 CB	672 CB	734 CB	759 c	359 c	1 249	1 037	940	1 095	1 503
	Ven	224 CB	250 CB	500 CB	366 CB	157 CB	4 918	4 114	2 801	1 756	2 236
	Ply	539 c	294 c	147 c	96 c	296 c	954	1 015	972	907	677
Lithuania	Logs	56	11 CB	6 CB	24 c	1 c	1 643	305	635	469	626
	Sawn	5 913	6 112	7 395 c	6 784 CB	8 604 ¹	856	715	952	782	782
	Ven	2 335	938 c	504	249	184 c	2 771	3 008	3 925	2 495	4 844
	Ply	316	495 c	474 c	550 c	637 c	696	661	719	906	845
Luxembourg	Logs	34 CB	91 CBI	44 CB	91 CB	164 CB	1 242	1 811	767	715	3 405
	Sawn	1 026 c	1 260 CB	2 059 c	1 369 CB	2 722 c	928	993	830	1 052	985
	Ven	139 c	78 c	53 c	153 c	127 c	1 477	715	863	1 319	2 052
	Ply	1 785 CB	1 342 CB	1 441 CB	2 706 CB	3 539 CB	733	678	608	639	618
Malta	Logs	61	73	1 CB	33	2 CB	1 421	990	655	754	656
	Sawn	1 105 c	1 648 CB	1 777 CB	1 316 CB	1 592	553	839	802	664	967
	Ven	19 CB	11 CB	21 c	5 CBI	9 CB	13 313	2 922	660	4 693	14 173
	Ply	1 295	906 c	456 CB	1 005 CB	823 CB	522	528	608	621	1 116
Netherlands	Logs	8 216	5 957	8 231	13 592	8 309 CB	1 110	509	508	743	382
	Sawn	201 470 CB	170 348	182 030 CB	190 458 CB	225 942 CB	866	689	612	904	821
	Ven	4 315	4 982	6 124	8 242	8 242 x	830	664	696	749	749
	Ply	116 318	120 694 c	113 163 c	98 259 c	98 259 x	885	683	760	823	823
Poland	Logs	1 206 c	1 444 c	1 020 c	1 288 c	1 360	674	616	573	481	680
	Sawn	21 386 c	19 984 c ¹	21 516 c	26 885 c	38 078	829	1 249	1 082	1 042	1 904
	Ven	1 117	443	1 009	793	3 421	2 799	2 804	3 351	3 225	3 421
	Ply	17 044	15 544	12 281	8 508 CB	13 431	663	598	711	864	1 343
Portugal	Logs	12 462 c	14 616 c	14 414 c	10 946 c	10 984 c	603	492	517	466	444
	Sawn	20 899	24 718	20 674	24 289 c	23 318 c	856	704	614	604	596
	Ven	5 677	5 031	5 248	6 431	6 798	965	968	979	895	947
	Ply	3 557	514	1 158 c	1 948 c	1 982 c	650	595	639	598	817
Romania	Logs	128	139	164	62	260 c	1 115	603	442	1 346	985
	Sawn	4 519	1 783	2 046	2 979	2 755 c	1 000	851	978	1 071	1 036
	Ven	9 093 c	9 314 c	6 336 c	8 777 c	9 953 c	1 031	914	906	1 017	1 292
	Ply	1 159	1 308	1 448	524	928 c	762	631	635	702	769
Slovakia	Logs	13 370	443	65 CB	116 CB	3 087 c ¹	1 491	1 318	935	312	5 612
	Sawn	6 248 CB	888 CB	773 CB	443 CB	676 CB	2 948	966	580	973	1 649
	Ven	8 450	7 978	8 737	11 689	16 738 c	2 500	3 104	3 260	2 821	2 987
	Ply	832 CB	1 522	592	942	1 126 c	350	417	442	687	754
Slovenia	Logs	1 008 c	1 497 c	1 660 c	1 165 c	1 222 c	843	908	1 056	1 013	953
	Sawn	4 140	4 014	1 820 c	2 719	3 374 c	2 107	1 590	1 009	1 302	1 209
	Ven	307 c	331	228	642	660 c	4 624	4 064	2 233	4 462	4 297
	Ply	11 135	10 498	13 285	16 086	18 553 c	1 501	1 250	1 299	1 202	1 350
Spain	Logs	2 266 CB	6 486 c	3 672 CB	3 461 CB	4 736 CB	496	509	464	378	521
	Sawn	42 739 c	48 612	52 706	46 541 c	39 618 c	808	903	710	955	766
	Ven	42 378	30 759	38 333	37 449	42 698 c	1 455	1 146	1 027	981	971
	Ply	5 802	6 398	6 071	11 079	6 488 c	820	790	595	755	975
Sweden	Logs	1 229 c	563	645 c	1 213	524 c	248	1 327	1 338	1 434	2 037
	Sawn	2 521 c	2 365 c	1 442 c	2 017 c	2 146 c	1 994	2 043	2 208	2 118	4 320
	Ven	1 888	1 680 c	1 481 c	2 292 c	2 732 c	4 969	2 514	3 152	2 881	2 956
	Ply	12 686	7 794	3 365 c	5 138 c	8 302 CB	1 224	1 055	716	643	1 160
U.K.	Logs	2 875	3 436	9 410	12 528	4 718 CB	747	591	783	819	1 046
	Sawn	140 602 c	87 948 c ¹	100 230	97 051	89 228 c	764	698	913	904	985
	Ven	18 222	8 983	19 265	5 952	1 392 c	2 237	3 540	2 559	4 092	2 048
	Ply	98 854 CBI	120 382 c	126 862	118 503	182 635 c	614	552	591	531	671
Europe Non-EU	Logs	557	244	119	125	181	1 955	738	728	526	1 713
	Sawn	18 532	15 450	15 916	16 704	13 288	1 437	1 312	1 149	1 180	1 680
	Ven	1 283	1 106	564	641	1 385	2 533	2 933	1 856	2 988	2 183
	Ply	12 840	5 831	6 629	9 871	5 252	637	806	815	681	1 115
Albania	Logs	0 E	0 E	0 E	0 E	0 X	--	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	169 CB	192 CB	167 CB	133 CB	24 CB	592	410	756	945	452
	Ven	40 CB	15 CB	4 CB	52 CB	8 CB	796	801	1 939	1 038	734
	Ply	126 CB	306 CB	300 CB	104 CB	219 CB	836	517	537	345	461
Norway	Logs	11	37 c	18 c	23 c	15 CB	842	316	356	855	838
	Sawn	2 847 c	2 897 c	2 954 CB	3 877 CB	4 918 CB	1 906	1 659	837	959	1 874
	Ven	41 c	260 CB	154 c	82 c	387 c	4 880	6 134	996	1 895	1 079
	Ply	6 810 c	1 283 c	1 721 c	4 429 c	1 715 c	414	422	453	445	857

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018		
1 172 c	803 c	1 399 c	2 648 c	2 648 x	566	688	370	867	867	Logs	Germany
58 499	46 099 c	43 394 c	49 584 c	51 211 c	1 283	1 122	1 007	1 206	1 432	Sawn	
14 601	20 858 e ²	11 291	13 362	12 866 c	2 565	3 500	3 226	4 038	7 333	Ven	
40 881 c	37 100 c	41 625	65 117	59 195 c	917	915	1 387	1 359	1 734	Ply	
12 c	16 CB	69 CB	33 c	33 x	1 715	780	983	1 361	1 361	Logs	Greece
597 c ¹	350 c ¹	265 c	493 CB	1 199 c	663	402	1 083	413	2 905	Sawn	
164 c	358 c	946 c	1 762 c	1 678 c	1 498	1 232	1 522	1 604	2 031	Ven	
9 799 CB	16 296 c	18 823 c	18 215 c	20 243 c	784	1 105	1 003	1 181	1 569	Ply	
0 c	0 c	1	0 e	0 c ¹	--	--	397	--	421	Logs	Hungary
47	40 c	63	62	130 c	659	600	825	611	1 553	Sawn	
2 096 c	2 264 c	2 784 c	2 614 c	2 580 c	1 691	1 396	1 412	1 278	1 511	Ven	
8 784	6 450 c	6 513 c	6 808 c	5 835 c	811	640	673	785	1 132	Ply	
885 c	693 c	12 CB	2 c	2 x	593	1 329	685	215	215	Logs	Ireland
265 c	268 c	1 829 c	1 147 c	1 927 c	959	1 050	978	1 097	1 174	Sawn	
106 E ¹	86 CB	0	3 c	0 c	10 649	1 903	--	3 202	--	Ven	
16 c	71 c	16 c	145 c	115 c	211	713	703	585	743	Ply	
686 c	772 c	986 c	1 373 c	3 655 c	1 565	1 717	704	218	2 060	Logs	Italy
14 482 c	10 533 c	9 002 c	15 642 c	21 633 c	1 018	982	1 164	810	2 228	Sawn	
23 247	14 881	17 529 c	31 141 c	42 221 c	2 939	2 470	4 221	5 151	6 338	Ven	
56 783	46 278	50 150	56 563	56 119 c	984	799	842	948	1 598	Ply	
0	0	0 c ¹	0 c	0 ¹	--	--	--	2 488	--	Logs	Latvia
97	19	19	0 1	4 c	1 362	1 728	1 736	--	585	Sawn	
211 CB	814 CB	239 CB	3 c	3 x	2 474	1 762	1 009	1 269	1 269	Ven	
5	0 c	0 c	159 c	80 c	355	183	278	590	1 040	Ply	
0	2 c	25 c	42 c	2 c	--	1 880	2 776	3 241	1 234	Logs	Lithuania
1 121	1 901 c	1 555 c	895 c	959 c	968	709	615	516	358	Sawn	
1 825 c	728 c	456	132 c	163 c	3 793	2 458	4 369	3 136	7 114	Ven	
25	58 c	115	161	40 c	1 740	1 859	1 171	809	1 886	Ply	
0 c	2 c	7 c	0 ¹	0 ¹	137	99	398	--	--	Logs	Luxembourg
16 c	8 c	59 c	317 c	164 c	286	1 114	1 087	495	1 108	Sawn	
7 CB	4 CB	5 CB	10 c	10 x	687	1 101	3 168	3 567	3 567	Ven	
87 CB	41 CB	45 CB	113 CBI	278 c	194	166	1 019	628	730	Ply	
5	0	0 CB	1 CB	0	538	163	736	621	--	Logs	Malta
41 CB	14 CB	107 CB	99 CB	0	937	678	420	687	--	Sawn	
0	0 CB	1 CB	0	--	1 104	664	--	--	--	Ven	
0 CB	3 CB	2 CB	1 CB	0	1 395	574	781	1 022	--	Ply	
5 464 CB	6 107 CB	2 427 ¹	3 536	3 536 x	1 226	983	983	1 179	1 179	Logs	Netherlands
36 390 CB	25 755 CB	22 577 CB	26 441 CB	28 543 CB	910	595	730	739	974	Sawn	
914 CB	1 322 CB	1 676 CB	1 691 CB	1 830 CB	2 547	2 104	1 121	1 224	1 379	Ven	
24 712	15 156	23 537	22 417	22 417 x	899	574	615	677	677	Ply	
83	293	104	204	0	1 138	977	1 228	1 200	--	Logs	Poland
7 607 c	3 244 c	4 135 c	5 707 c	8 583 c	3 006	1 155	993	1 123	3 389	Sawn	
257	177	89 c	135 c	36 c	3 256	2 716	1 309	521	11 662	Ven	
1 767 c	1 448 c	606 c	136 c	441 c	801	605	657	685	1 810	Ply	
723	3 115 c	4 402 c	2 616 c	6 487 c	679	541	599	599	538	Logs	Portugal
5 092	5 449	7 413	7 086 c	8 303 c	836	596	366	295	642	Sawn	
6 436 c	7 545 c	7 655 c	8 820 c	5 884 c	3 043	2 506	2 599	2 800	2 398	Ven	
294	88	214 c	367 c	799 c	356	427	655	535	779	Ply	
0	0	0 c	3 c	4 c	--	--	--	1 029	1 529	Logs	Romania
105	13	343	64	35 c	1 166	250	1 187	2 542	777	Sawn	
568 c	325 c	292	245	376 c	3 420	2 691	2 040	1 941	3 048	Ven	
8 325	3 384	5 193 CB	2 576 CB	3 601 CB	581	333	657	451	786	Ply	
12 525	98	0 ¹	11 CB	11 x	2 084	291	--	191	191	Logs	Slovakia
546 CB	221 CB	67 c	48 c	3 CB	544	1 001	2 220	5 969	854	Sawn	
219	54	110	243	276 c	3 125	2 825	1 405	2 457	4 369	Ven	
10 c	5	3	182	383 c	1 952	1 089	507	1 596	2 090	Ply	
123 CB	179	0 c ¹	46 c	1 c	229	1 487	--	73	58	Logs	Slovenia
705	858	1 083	1 497	1 768 c	1 397	1 477	1 975	1 947	2 504	Sawn	
1 919	2 233	2 649	1 803	1 894 c	3 046	3 025	3 145	2 939	3 497	Ven	
302	634 CB	2 048 CB	371 CB	224 CB	1 882	637	698	879	682	Ply	
317	502	139 c	119 c	1 423 c	1 134	366	440	1 523	4 522	Logs	Spain
9 349	14 246	14 025 c	14 487 c	17 475 c	2 149	2 621	1 568	1 666	3 166	Sawn	
13 427	12 118	12 087 c	12 609 c	11 847 c	2 553	2 557	2 749	2 422	3 201	Ven	
49 623	39 040	25 146	84 555	83 722 c	1 645	1 293	1 375	1 285	1 467	Ply	
23 c	21 c	14 c	56 c	23 c	1 416	1 061	767	1 631	1 123	Logs	Sweden
1 328 c	2 322 c ¹	0	521 c	128 c	1 110	3 317	--	765	1 341	Sawn	
431	339	747 c	461 c	757 c	14 377	9 984	13 570	13 146	8 269	Ven	
2 387	1 321	834	480	668 c	594	611	1 062	962	1 022	Ply	
221 c	189 c	116 c	471 CB	223 CB	525	906	526	239	1 501	Logs	U.K.
3 863	2 633	3 852	3 565	4 190 c	1 246	1 052	1 130	1 061	1 412	Sawn	
1 321	788	1 315	860	129 c	6 577	8 043	3 918	3 008	1 864	Ven	
6 076	12 994	23 083	29 551	28 544 c	662	871	577	468	817	Ply	
66	102	0	51	0	1 795	957	0	389	--	Logs	
1 349	1 345	1 441	2 045	2 369	2 625	2 487	3 301	1 004	1 073	Sawn	Europe
111	105	35	34	235	5 551	25 908	4 394	3 849	1 567	Ven	Non-EU
4 987	3 941	739	733	127	1 573	1 278	1 488	1 572	2 100	Ply	
0 CB	0 CB	0 CBI	0 ES	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	Logs	Albania
0 CB	13 CB	31 CB	21 CB	10 CB	--	1 258	730	644	2 288	Sawn	
0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	--	--	--	--	Ven	
0 CB	0 CB	75 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	--	712	--	--	Ply	
0	0	0 c	25 c ¹	0 c	--	--	--	1 235	--	Logs	Norway
1 021 c	710 c	1 116 c	1 925 c	1 925 x	5 643	3 020	9 708	992	992	Sawn	
2	1 c	3 c	4 c	2 c	1 745	20 948	4 282	1 917	322	Ven	
398	306	575 CB	687 CB	77 c	3 433	2 860	1 696	1 593	2 775	Ply	

Table 1-2-b. Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Consumers - Value (1000\$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Switzerland	Logs	546	208	102	102	166 CB	2 009	966	891	484	1 893
	Sawn	15 516	12 361	12 794	12 694	8 346 CB	1 395	1 293	1 266	1 274	1 595
	Ven	1 202	831	406	508	989 CB	2 683	2 630	2 758	4 178	3 743
	Ply	5 904 c	4 242 c	4 608 c	5 338 c	3 317 CB	1 653	1 179	1 220	1 258	1 487
U.S.A.	Logs	2 850	1 668	2 512	2 669	2 495	273	296	313	313	311
	Sawn	335 075	345 644	304 710	301 754	289 098	878	884	712	912	940
	Ven	52 575	54 378	46 476	42 343	54 504	2 057	2 087	1 526	1 396	1 444
	Ply	424 544	523 088	523 365	410 663	703 770	775	750	742	706	815
U.S.A.	Logs	2 850 c	1 668 c	2 512 E2	2 669	2 495 c	273	296	313	313	311
	Sawn	335 075 c	345 644 cl	304 710 c	301 754 c	289 098 c	878	884	712	912	940
	Ven	52 575 c	54 378 c	46 476 c	42 343 c	54 504 c	2 057	2 087	1 526	1 396	1 444
	Ply	424 544 c	523 088 c	523 365 c	410 663 CB	703 770 c	775	750	742	706	815
Consumers Total	Logs	6 114 583	3 839 000	3 301 195	3 629 022	3 689 772	467	353	306	324	316
	Sawn	4 077 638	3 920 704	4 024 671	4 305 067	4 231 896	625	535	454	466	467
	Ven	591 676	530 975	608 316	511 844	524 096	420	376	435	486	503
	Ply	3 581 151	3 077 297	3 118 612	3 160 042	3 522 062	742	665	672	639	681
ITTO Total	Total	14 365 047	11 367 976	11 052 794	11 605 975	11 967 826	--	--	--	--	--
	Logs	8 306 801	5 675 916	4 816 519	5 109 664	5 058 014	431	339	279	286	288
	Sawn	5 261 060	5 164 890	4 885 825	5 225 806	5 203 125	598	540	443	462	473
	Ven	731 066	721 496	813 283	711 522	752 955	443	409	452	505	530
Rest of the world	Ply	3 949 053	3 421 727	3 468 692	3 546 724	3 947 341	718	643	654	619	672
	Total	18 247 980	14 984 029	13 984 320	14 593 717	14 961 436	--	--	--	--	--
	Logs	107 680	79 402	77 530	86 570	87 858	159	220	195	260	265
	Sawn	622 458	576 980	527 151	515 447	437 413	539	508	521	502	644
World	Ven	133 933	121 800	114 327	122 710	95 293	1 523	1 240	1 442	1 215	1 363
	Ply	571 311	477 031	430 832	507 215	470 467	623	609	542	520	558
	Total	1 435 381	1 255 214	1 149 840	1 231 942	1 091 030	--	--	--	--	--
	Logs	8 414 481	5 755 318	4 894 049	5 196 233	5 145 872	421	336	278	286	287
World	Sawn	5 883 518	5 741 871	5 412 976	5 741 253	5 640 538	592	537	450	465	483
	Ven	864 999	843 296	927 610	834 233	848 248	498	453	494	553	569
	Ply	4 520 364	3 898 758	3 899 523	4 053 940	4 417 807	704	639	639	605	658
	Total	19 683 362	16 239 243	15 134 159	15 825 659	16 052 466	--	--	--	--	--

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017		
66 CB	102 CB	0	26 CB	0 ¹	1 795	957	0	237	--	Logs Switzerland
328	623	294 c	99 c	434 CB	984	2 105	1 050	1 523	1 651	Sawn
109	104	31 c	30 c	234 CB	5 751	25 967	4 407	4 402	1 612	Ven
4 589	3 635	89 c	46 c	50 CB	1 503	1 221	1 695	1 312	1 531	Ply
615	1 752	2 513	2 486	2 486	565	1 095	417	391	391	Logs
24 127	21 615	27 348	23 821	23 821	1 309	808	701	677	677	Sawn
19 628	24 910	31 102	25 253	23 059	2 793	3 582	4 810	5 349	5 589	Ven U.S.A.
7 634	6 785	5 298	11 100	7 700	917	490	501	445	1 573	Ply
615 c	1 752 c	2 513 c	2 486 c	2 486 x	565	1 095	417	391	391	Logs U.S.A.
24 127 c	21 615 c	27 348 c	23 821 c	23 821 x	1 309	808	701	677	677	Sawn
19 628 c	24 910 c	31 102 c	25 253 c	23 059 c	2 793	3 582	4 810	5 349	5 589	Ven
7 634 c	6 785 c	5 298 c	11 100 c	7 700 c	917	490	501	445	1 573	Ply
56 199	38 269	46 947	70 285	103 129	920	742	503	444	409	Logs
441 563	378 634	375 799	393 767	431 549	973	860	770	940	1 017	Sawn
149 253	137 903	133 102	148 397	150 249	2 504	2 732	2 779	2 796	3 162	Consumers
644 530	610 164	679 146	856 255	802 626	763	670	642	631	737	Total
1 291 544	1 164 971	1 234 995	1 468 704	1 487 553	--	--	--	--	--	Total
5 693 825	3 516 470	3 130 805	3 084 533	3 305 748	375	275	233	252	262	Logs
5 185 349	5 309 851	5 024 163	5 398 249	5 312 599	542	527	462	452	462	Sawn
731 548	721 870	761 296	763 367	730 748	422	410	452	532	538	Ven
4 536 438	4 032 076	3 850 759	3 832 360	3 994 535	657	623	585	551	605	Ply
16 147 159	13 580 267	12 767 023	13 078 509	13 343 631	--	--	--	--	--	Total
2 268 398	1 801 829	1 475 491	1 826 718	1 724 049	352	333	250	326	298	Logs
913 820	630 431	291 883	305 539	339 472	567	612	618	700	659	Sawn
59 869	43 699	40 203	37 601	34 973	1 613	1 051	937	1 194	1 356	Ven Rest of the world
72 969	69 819	68 480	74 338	49 820	648	746	646	628	668	Ply
3 315 055	2 545 777	1 876 057	2 244 196	2 148 314	--	--	--	--	--	Total
7 962 223	5 318 299	4 606 296	4 911 251	5 029 797	369	292	238	275	273	Logs
6 099 168	5 940 281	5 316 046	5 703 788	5 652 071	546	535	469	461	470	Sawn
791 417	765 569	801 498	800 968	765 722	447	425	464	546	553	Ven
4 609 407	4 101 895	3 919 239	3 906 698	4 044 355	657	624	586	552	606	Ply
19 462 215	16 126 045	14 643 079	15 322 704	15 491 945	--	--	--	--	--	Total

Table 1-2-c. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Africa	Logs All	16 607	10 263	2 079	16 688	26 260	90	250	200	174	194
	C	13 389	2 080	1 208	4 232	14 359	87	282	190	216	244
	NC	3 218	8 183	871	12 457	11 901	108	243	217	163	155
	Sawn All	13 688	13 207	10 578	8 436	11 353	336	421	235	466	282
	C	6 580	7 151	6 888	3 108	8 704	259	521	218	310	237
	NC	7 108	6 055	3 690	5 328	2 649	466	343	276	659	778
	Ven All	1 255	2 027	2 203	2 041	180	526	224	801	681	610
	C	169	225	175	138	14	955	506	491	296	608
	NC	1 086	1 802	2 028	1 903	166	492	210	847	752	610
	Ply All	26 566	25 463	21 451	23 883	22 189	470	587	522	403	452
	C	5 757	5 443	3 435	3 782	1 069	421	397	450	473	532
	NC	20 809	20 020	18 016	20 101	21 120	486	675	538	392	449
Benin	Logs All	60 c	24 i	15 i	145 i	208 i	350	283	451	181	230
	C	0 c	0 x	0 c	0 i	63 CB	--	--	308	--	613
	NC	60 c	24 c	15 c	145 c	145 x	350	283	452	181	181
	Sawn All	1 189 c	398 i	224 i	163 i	0 i	965	973	902	886	909
	C	0 c	0 c	0 CB	0 i	0 i	--	--	--	--	--
	NC	1 189 c	398 c	224 c	163 c	0 CB	965	973	902	886	909
	Ven All	99 i	323 i	434 i	459 i	0 i	345	259	315	330	--
	C	9 CB	13 c	10 c	30 c	0 i	163	112	269	115	--
	NC	91 c	310 c	424 c	429 c	0 i	386	274	316	379	--
	Ply All	2 103 i	1 781 i	1 140 i	2 073 i	730 i	617	404	394	549	497
	C	487 c	194 CB	159 c	439 c	100 CB	558	440	478	457	373
	NC	1 617 c	1 587 c	981 c	1 634 CB	630 CB	637	400	383	581	525
Cameroon	Logs All	216 i	1 CB	77 i	10 114 i	8 748 i	292	142	99	132	124
	C	0 c	1 CB	1 c	1 366 CB	0 i	--	142	88	240	--
	NC	216 CB	0 CB	76 CB	8 748 CB	8 748 x	292	--	99	124	124
	Sawn All	138 i	166 i	205 i	186 i	62 i	682	943	482	610	315
	C	71 CB	4 CB	103 CB	22 CB	22 x	566	211	573	215	215
	NC	67 c	163 c	103 c	165 c	40 CB	874	1 021	417	803	420
	Ven All	24 i	12 i	47 i	3 i	6 i	1 180	1 215	1 137	344	1 877
	C	3 CB	4 CB	0 c	0 c	0 i	1 000	1 000	12 406	862	--
	NC	21 c	8 CB	47 c	3 c	6 CB	1 211	1 337	1 135	321	1 877
	Ply All	978 i	467 i	523 i	283 i	521 i	680	560	548	697	489
	C	415 CB	314 CB	123 CB	108 CB	123 CB	475	478	365	797	513
	NC	563 c	152 CB	400 c	175 c	398 CB	996	863	648	646	481
Central Afr. Rep.	Logs All	4 c	0 i	0 x	0 x	0 x	505	--	--	--	--
	C	0 c	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	--	--	--	--	--
	NC	4 c	0 c	0 x	0 x	0 x	505	--	--	--	--
	Sawn All	1 c	0 i	0 x	393 i	0 i	734	--	--	887	--
	C	0 c	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	--	--	--	--	--
	NC	1 c	0 c	0 x	393 c	0 i	734	--	--	887	--
	Ven All	2 i	1 i	1 056 i	688 i	0 i	1 161	3 724	2 722	2 535	--
	C	0 c	0 x	0 x	0 x	0 x	--	--	--	--	--
	NC	2 CB	1 CB	1 056 c	688 c	0 i	1 161	3 724	2 722	2 535	--
	Ply All	59 i	544 i	202 i	243 i	18 i	295	2 584	611	312	482
	C	29 CB	20 CB	7 CB	24 CB	0 i	475	476	364	518	--
	NC	30 c	523 c	196 CB	219 CB	18 CB	217	3 126	626	299	482
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Logs All	537 i	167 i	86 i	309 i	1 972 i	695	107	273	88	113
	C	13 CB	166 CB	76 CBI	211 CB	1 972 CB	80	108	265	79	113
	NC	524 CB	2 CBI	10 CBI	98 CBI	0 i	855	43	364	114	--
	Sawn All	443 i	429 i	59 i	81 i	171 i	375	343	156	116	314
	C	171 CBI	84 CB	27 CBI	53 CBI	138 CB	251	127	85	155	292
	NC	272 CBI	345 CBI	32 CBI	28 CB	33 CB	544	585	536	79	465
	Ven All	22 i	65 i	19 i	9 i	19 i	553	697	767	1 030	1 859
	C	15 CB	40 CB	11 CB	3 CB	3 CB	503	913	751	713	1 581
	NC	7 CB	24 CB	8 CB	5 CB	15 CB	694	499	791	1 403	1 931
	Ply All	1 552 i	957 i	612 i	1 070 i	1 042 i	603	538	557	425	591
	C	194 CB	164 CB	74 CB	197 CBI	42 CB	473	383	321	340	490
	NC	1 358 CB	792 CB	538 CB	873 CBI	1 000 CB	628	587	620	450	597
Congo, Rep.	Logs All	15 CB	1 i	14 i	0	0	110	162	660	--	--
	C	0 CB	0 x	0 x	0	0	--	--	--	--	--
	NC	15 CB	1 CB	14 CB	0	0	110	162	660	--	--
	Sawn All	129 CB	36 i	122 i	171 i	77 i	537	328	789	302	1 118
	C	47 CB	10 CB	21 CB	101 F2	6 CB	282	135	420	202	4 416
	NC	82 CB	25 CB	101 CB	70 CB	70 X	1 126	795	970	1 048	1 048
	Ven All	275 i	54 i	59 i	17 i	14 i	711	3 502	1 128	2 146	4 055
	C	1 CB	0 c	7 CB	0	0	3 619	--	841	--	--
	NC	274 CB	54 CB	52 CB	17 CB	14 CB	709	3 502	1 182	2 146	4 055
	Ply All	1 513 i	2 000 i	259 i	232 i	71 i	494	785	407	526	529
	C	489 CBI	629 CB	50 CB	1 CB	1 X	437	477	122	370	370
	NC	1 023 CB	1 371 CB	210 CB	230 CB	70 CB	528	1 116	907	528	534
Côte d'Ivoire	Logs All	7 i	92 i	114 CB	124 CB	244 i	100	280	395	168	306
	C	7 c	92 CB	43 CB	113 CB	244 CB	100	280	388	162	307
	NC	0 c	0 CBI	71 CB	11 CB	0 CB	1 200	200	400	265	23
	Sawn All	173 i	66 i	130 i	77 i	5 i	620	393	203	361	367
	C	15 CB	41 CB	32 CB	63 CB	2 CB	265	307	82	327	231
	NC	158 c	25 c	98 CB	14 c	2 CB	710	743	389	668	921
	Ven All	119 i	47 i	23 i	97 i	6 i	868	474	737	682	717
	C	68 c	0 c	0 CBI	17 c	6 CB	7 086	--	--	526	717
	NC	51 c	47 c	23 CB	80 CBI	0 i	401	474	737	729	--
	Ply All	1 398 i	697 i	749 i	1 902 i	2 071 i	664	582	560	475	607
	C	676 c	228 c	148 CB	1 042 c	172 CB	559	524	637	454	2 617
	NC	723 c	469 c	601 CB	860 c	1 899 CB	804	615	544	502	568

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
1 683 977	1 420 175	1 292 814	1 331 644	1 340 067	401	338	280	293	313	All Logs	
4 581	5 075	4 848	3 210	1 857	279	335	349	353	292	C	
1 679 396	1 415 101	1 287 966	1 328 433	1 338 210	401	338	279	293	313	NC	
1 258 653	1 263 647	1 171 861	1 150 998	1 272 056	696	716	609	606	566	All Sawn	
11 775	10 060	7 214	6 463	3 962	291	293	252	132	156	C	
1 246 878	1 253 587	1 164 647	1 144 534	1 268 094	705	725	615	618	571	NC	
234 841	228 601	273 730	291 242	268 577	985	884	886	903	910	All Ven	Africa
2 438	1 829	1 680	1 360	1 441	684	1 157	792	824	536	C	
232 403	226 773	272 050	289 883	267 137	989	883	886	903	914	NC	
89 647	74 994	59 031	61 897	60 963	612	617	650	644	657	All Ply	
5 625	5 593	2 891	1 167	1 508	530	998	472	477	517	C	
84 022	69 401	56 140	60 730	59 456	619	598	662	649	662	NC	
166 734 ¹	72 577 CB	43 160 ¹	23 067 ¹	30 639 ¹	471	330	323	560	504	All Logs	Benin
0	14 CB	0 Cl	48 C	20 CB	--	103	--	77	85	C	
166 734 CB	72 563 CB	43 160 CB	23 019 CB	30 620 CB	471	330	323	567	505	NC	
41 525 CB	26 792 ¹	14 082 ¹	18 790 ¹	17 243 ¹	701	721	648	704	483	All Sawn	
1 509 CB	438 CB	39 CB	0 CB	0 X	526	475	313	378	378	C	
40 016 CB	26 354 CB	14 043 CB	18 790 CB	17 243 CB	710	727	650	704	483	NC	
13 ¹	0 ¹	30 ¹	0 ¹	0 X	416	--	167	--	--	All Ven	
0 X	0 X	0 CB	0 ¹	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	C	
13 CB	0 ¹	30 CB	0 ¹	0 X	416	--	167	--	--	NC	
18 ¹	11 ¹	30 ¹	34 CB	0 ¹	581	468	404	682	--	All Ply	
9 C	10 C	11 CB	0 CB	0 X	484	467	476	--	--	C	
9 CB	0 CB	19 CB	34 CB	0 CB	731	505	372	682	--	NC	
308 018 ¹	384 959 ¹	331 090 ¹	323 324 ¹	367 790 ¹	293	334	238	228	299	All Logs	Cameroon
74 CB	191 CB	32 CB	20 CB	20 X	392	341	1 599	480	480	C	
307 943 CB	384 768 CB	331 058 CB	323 304 CB	367 770 ¹	293	334	238	228	299	NC	
449 673 ¹	479 749 ¹	484 805 ¹	433 122 ¹	483 185 ¹	760	725	598	670	690	All Sawn	
810 CB	2 686 CB	2 603 CB	302 CB	185 CB	360	326	263	486	719	C	
448 863 CB	477 062 CB	482 202 CB	432 820 CB	483 000 CB	762	730	602	670	690	NC	
32 173 ¹	34 628 ¹	37 486 ¹	42 126 ¹	34 540 ¹	1 257	1 239	1 132	993	1 198	All Ven	
503 C	168 CB	6 CB	196 CB	16 CB	920	1 401	1 976	10 195	2 374	C	
31 670 C	34 460 CB	37 480 CB	41 930 CB	34 523 CB	1 264	1 238	1 132	988	1 197	NC	
7 164 ¹	3 969 ¹	2 446 ¹	2 986 ¹	1 940 ¹	651	544	450	502	757	All Ply	
908 CB	288 CB	323 CB	46 CB	353 CB	562	548	459	465	664	C	
6 257 CB	3 681 CB	2 123 CB	2 939 CB	1 587 CB	666	544	448	502	781	NC	
44 800 ¹	49 546 ¹	65 623 CB	74 784 ¹	104 082 ¹	393	450	282	228	249	All Logs	Central Afr. Rep.
0 C	0 ¹	43 CB	0 ¹	0 X	--	547	--	--	--	C	
44 800 ¹	49 546 ¹	65 580 CB	74 784 CB	104 082 CB	393	450	282	228	249	NC	
16 179 ¹	16 601 ¹	18 660 CB	10 670 ¹	7 630 ¹	581	939	842	697	629	All Sawn	
201 CB	89 CB	154 CB	45 CB	0 X	298	323	249	250	--	C	
15 978 F	16 513 CB	18 505 CB	10 626 CB	7 630 CB	588	949	859	703	629	NC	
130 ¹	326 ¹	101 ¹	12 ¹	242 ¹	7 719	2 124	1 371	1 751	1 396	All Ven	
0 C	1 CB	0 X	6 CB	0 CB	--	4 199	--	2 955	--	C	
130 CB	324 CB	101 CB	6 CB	242 CB	7 719	2 120	1 371	1 241	1 396	NC	
85 ¹	3 ¹	0 ¹	13 ¹	35 ¹	558	764	--	339	886	All Ply	
85 CB	0 ¹	0 X	0	35 CB	558	--	--	--	886	C	
0 C	3 CB	0 CB	13 CB	0 C	--	764	--	339	--	NC	
93 946 ¹	67 879 ¹	45 320 ¹	42 718 ¹	30 632 ¹	586	373	387	668	435	All Logs	Congo, Dem. Rep.
136 CB	0 CB	41 CB	9 CB	0 CB	100	--	233	469	--	C	
93 810 CB	67 879 CB	45 279 CB	42 709 CB	30 632 CB	590	373	387	668	435	NC	
42 173 ¹	40 577 ¹	36 751 ¹	21 406 ¹	20 403 ¹	690	703	715	758	756	All Sawn	
42 173 CB	40 577 CB	36 751 CB	21 406 CB	20 403 CB	690	703	715	758	756	NC	
2 597 ¹	2 716 ¹	2 879 ¹	4 571 ¹	2 607 ¹	1 303	946	996	932	826	All Ven	
0 CB	61 CB	0 C	0 C	0 X	--	696	--	--	--	C	
2 597 CB	2 654 CB	2 879 CB	4 571 CB	2 607 CB	1 303	954	996	932	826	NC	
32 ¹	154 ¹	7 ¹	5 ¹	0 ¹	1 485	627	2 220	678	--	All Ply	
0 C	3 CB	0 C	0	0 X	--	485	--	--	--	C	
32 CB	151 CB	7 CB	5 CB	0 C	1 485	630	2 220	678	--	NC	
297 718 ¹	268 235 ¹	229 303 ¹	311 221 ¹	264 025 ¹	408	418	293	331	295	All Logs	Congo, Rep.
286 CB	0 C	45 ¹	0	0	676	--	302	--	--	C	
297 432 CB	268 235 CB	229 258 CB	311 221 CB	264 025 ¹	408	418	293	331	295	NC	
108 614 ¹	126 420 ¹	125 471 ¹	117 269 ¹	110 074 ¹	760	760	689	679	663	All Sawn	
164 CB	263 CB	181 CB	118 CB	0 CB	352	311	277	243	308	C	
108 450 CB	126 157 CB	125 290 CB	117 150 CB	110 074 ¹	761	762	691	680	663	NC	
14 230 ¹	12 303 ¹	14 052 ¹	14 644 ¹	6 591 ¹	1 117	1 036	1 077	1 007	1 115	All Ven	
0 CB	50 CB	51 CB	27 CB	1 CB	384	1 213	1 289	1 845	1 000	C	
14 230 CB	12 253 CB	14 001 CB	14 617 CB	6 590 CB	1 117	1 035	1 076	1 006	1 115	NC	
431 ¹	92 ¹	34 ¹	94 ¹	128 ¹	800	553	452	933	799	All Ply	
28 CB	59 CB	21 CB	0	0 X	560	524	378	--	--	C	
403 CB	33 CB	13 CB	94 CB	128 CB	825	616	661	933	799	NC	
104 059 ¹	59 091 ¹	34 131 ¹	10 519 ¹	10 519 X	290	390	367	381	381	All Logs	Côte d'Ivoire
0 C	50 CB	15 CB	0 CB	0 X	--	78	91	78	78	C	
104 059 CB	59 041 CB	34 116 CB	10 519 CB	10 519 X	290	391	368	381	381	NC	
131 963 ¹	102 885 ¹	79 562 ¹	71 471 ¹	71 100 ¹	635	729	577	564	567	All Sawn	
1 199 CB	720 CB	648 CB	373 CB	2 CB	313	336	263	297	308	C	
130 764 CB	102 165 CB	78 914 ¹	71 098 ¹	71 098 X	641	735	583	567	567	NC	
48 881 ¹	45 567 ¹	74 692 ¹	85 466 ¹	85 466 X	754	560	714	882	882	All Ven	
396 CB	117 CB	193 CB	173 CB	173 X	237	1 344	296	252	252	C	
48 485 C	45 450 C	74 500 ¹	85 292 ¹	85 292 X	768	559	717	887	887	NC	
21 768 ¹	17 840 ¹	14 505 ¹	21 121 ¹	21 121 X	745	781	605	647	647	All Ply	
2 226 C	840 C	1 434 CB	613 CB	613 X	475	478	479	456	456	C	
19 541 C	17 000 C	13 071 CB	20 508 C	20 508 X	796	806	623	655	655	NC	

Table 1-2-c. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Gabon	Logs	All	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	--	--	--	--	--
		C	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	--	--	--	--	--
		NC	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	--	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	All	2 i	185 i	89 i	110 i	46 i	157	773	650	489	1 069
		C	0 c	62 CB	4 CB	16 CB	0 i	--	275	204	320	--
		NC	2 CB	123 CB	85 CB	93 CB	46 CB	157	8 700	722	539	1 069
	Ven	All	96 i	5 i	175 i	349 i	0 i	3 092	6 961	981	715	--
		C	0 c	0 CB	0 c	0 c	0 i	--	5 263	--	--	--
		NC	96 CB	5 CB	175 CB	349 CB	0 i	3 092	6 984	981	715	--
	Ply	All	338 i	118 i	125 i	217 i	148 i	140	582	758	403	613
		C	27 CB	38 CB	39 CB	18 CB	15 CB	722	451	517	500	550
		NC	311 CB	80 CB	86 CB	199 CB	133 CB	131	677	964	396	622
Ghana	Logs	All	12 359 i	9 110 i	1 457 i	2 525 i	3 931 i	85	274	204	246	313
		C	12 334 CB	1 493 CB	1 059 CB	2 092 CB	3 931 CB	85	407	181	235	313
		NC	25 CB	7 618 CB	398 c	433 CB	0 CB	508	258	309	317	225
	Sawn	All	534 i	811 i	1 091 i	1 721 i	1 052 i	238	281	279	435	332
		C	330 CB	409 CB	298 CB	490 CB	557 CB	190	200	195	244	303
		NC	204 CB	402 CB	793 CB	1 232 CB	494 CB	408	479	333	630	371
	Ven	All	204 i	235 i	98 i	93 i	60 i	1 027	2 492	399	490	1 085
		C	12 CB	1 CB	33 c	0	4 CB	13 651	639	438	--	341
		NC	191 CB	235 CB	65 c	93 c	56 CB	968	2 509	382	490	1 280
	Ply	All	3 602 i	3 748 i	4 759 i	5 551 i	6 508 i	579	521	479	348	398
		C	788 CB	1 232 CB	976 c	996 c	95 CB	340	466	480	456	467
		NC	2 814 CB	2 516 CB	3 782 CB	4 555 CB	6 413 CB	720	554	479	331	397
Liberia	Logs	All	576 i	112 CB	0 CB	9 i	1 208 i	387	474	223	2 977	307
		C	576 CB	112 CB	0 CB	9 CB	1 208 CB	387	474	223	2 977	307
		NC	0 c	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	All	85 i	48 i	115 CB	171 i	71 i	217	199	206	251	147
		C	2 CB	33 CB	109 CB	92 CB	1 CB	1 526	207	209	215	120
		NC	83 CI	15 CB	6 CB	79 CB	70 CB	214	183	158	313	147
	Ven	All	6 i	3 i	2 i	40 i	0 CB	2 882	671	14 346	979	--
		C	0 c	0 CB	0 CB	27 CB	0 CB	--	--	935	--	--
		NC	6 CB	3 CB	2 CB	12 CB	0 CB	2 882	671	14 346	1 092	--
	Ply	All	2 193 i	1 448 i	1 648 i	2 827 i	2 165 i	654	669	487	379	453
		C	67 CB	24 CB	42 CB	1 CB	3 CB	341	481	368	400	566
		NC	2 126 CB	1 425 CB	1 606 CB	2 826 CB	2 162 CB	673	673	491	379	453
Madagascar	Logs	All	1 c	167 i	72 i	26 i	26 i	103	278	391	613	613
		C	1 c	1 c	0 c	26 c	26 x	103	104	78	613	613
		NC	0 c	167 c	72 CB	0 c	0 c	--	279	396	3 650	--
	Sawn	All	38 i	192 CB	201 i	62 i	83 i	458	267	391	563	1 926
		C	16 c	131 CB	77 CB	30 CI	7 CB	299	295	210	499	258
		NC	22 c	61 CB	124 c	33 CB	76 CB	741	223	846	638	4480
	Ven	All	74 i	253 i	205 i	122 i	0 i	851	536	1 038	859	--
		C	50 c	148 c	82 c	49 c	0 i	678	566	541	444	--
		NC	24 CB	106 c	123 CB	73 CB	0 i	1 871	500	2 690	2 338	--
	Ply	All	1 179 i	1 252 i	1 754 i	1 418 i	1 530 i	394	637	492	344	389
		C	167 c	171 c	358 c	297 c	28 CB	560	522	457	460	547
		NC	1 012 CB	1 081 CB	1 396 CB	1 121 CB	1 502 CB	376	660	502	323	387
Mali	Logs	All	180 i	180 i	85 i	2 317 i	2 317 i	162	162	133	2 598	2 598
		C	0 c	0	0	0	0	--	--	--	--	--
		NC	180 i	180 i	85 i	2 317	2 317	162	162	133	2 598	2 598
	Sawn	All	727 CB	288 CB	764 i	1 902 i	1 613 i	238	531	634	785	1 793
		C	11 CB	63 CB	113 CB	32 c	23 CB	334	370	641	252	397
		NC	716 CB	225 CB	651 c	1 870 c	1 590 i	237	605	632	815	1 890
	Ven	All	100 i	834 i	1 i	24 i	58 i	181	127	338	446	281
		C	1 CB	0	1 c	0	0	878	--	326	--	--
		NC	99 CB	834 CB	0 CB	24 CB	58 i	180	127	2 218	446	281
	Ply	All	3 420 i	4 718 i	3 596 i	3 469 i	3 339 i	794	742	573	466	466
		C	52 CB	124 CB	42 c	137 c	7 CB	474	506	471	456	395
		NC	3 368 CB	4 595 CB	3 555 c	3 332 c	3 332 x	802	751	574	466	466
Mozambique	Logs	All	2 439 i	380 i	151 i	211 i	7 577 i	76	102	159	214	269
		C	334 F1	200 CI	28 CI	66 CI	6 901 CB	61	141	349	78	287
		NC	2 105 CI	180 CI	124 CI	145 CI	676 CB	79	78	142	1 037	164
	Sawn	All	10 070 i	10 589 i	7 566 i	3 381 i	8 166 i	319	430	206	409	235
		C	5 916 CI	6 315 F	6 096 CBI	2 210 C	7 948 CB	262	646	218	355	232
		NC	4 154 CI	4 274 CI	1 470 CBI	1 171 CI	218 CB	461	288	168	574	555
	Ven	All	59 i	178 i	70 i	136 i	17 i	2 216	620	617	607	2 256
		C	10 c	20 c	30 CB	11 CB	1 CB	1 862	1 213	467	385	752
		NC	49 CB	159 c	40 CB	125 c	17 CB	2 306	585	815	638	2 471
	Ply	All	7 173 i	6 947 i	4 049 i	3 129 i	3 249 i	343	529	490	323	464
		C	2 063 CI	1 869 CI	1 093 CI	516 CI	392 CB	367	302	473	653	478
		NC	5 110 CB	5 077 CB	2 956 CB	2 613 CB	2 857 CB	334	732	497	294	462
Togo	Logs	All	215 c	28 i	7 i	908 i	29 i	142	125	526	400	366
		C	125 c	16 CB	0 c	348 CB	14 CB	100	87	--	476	330
		NC	91 c	12 c	7 CB	560 CB	14 CB	340	276	526	364	408
	Sawn	All	161 i	0 i	12 i	18 i	9 i	924	128	283	435	133
		C	2 CB	0 c	8 c	1 CI	0 i	240	--	256	151	--
		NC	159 c	0 CB	4 CB	17 CB	9 CB	957	128	352	466	133
	Ven	All	176 i	17 i	14 i	5 i	0 i	287	135	148	172	--
		C	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 i	287	135	147	172	--
		NC	176 c	17 c	14 c	5 c	0 i	287	135	147	172	--
	Ply	All	1 056 i	786 i	2 033 i	1 470 i	797 i	305	577	900	701	459
		C	303 c	435 c	324 c	6 CB	90 CB	560	524	480	249	408
		NC	753 c	351 c	1 709 CB	1 464 CB	707 CB	257	661	1 078	706	466

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)				2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018			2015	2016	2017	2018			
6 449 ¹ 0 C	12 428 ¹ 7 CB	5 058 ¹ 0 C	15 168 ¹ 0 C	13 965 ¹ 14 C	352 --	334 104	266 --	540 --	537 54	All Logs	C	Gabon	
6 449 CBI	12 421 CBI	5 058 CB	15 168 CB	13 951 CB	352	334	266	540	542	NC			
300 908 ¹	366 367 ¹	319 795 ¹	387 590 ¹	457 161 ¹	663	696	644	584	485	All Sawn	C		
341 CBI	403 CBI	403 X	291 F2	291 X	319	695	695	695	695	C			
300 567 CB	365 964 CBI	319 392 CBI	387 299 CB	456 870 CBI	664	696	644	584	485	NC			
115 127 ¹ 0 C	96 805 ¹ 5 CB	112 170 ¹ 182 CB	119 989 ¹ 413 CB	120 483 ¹ 907 CB	1 104	851	849	840	838	All Ven	C		
115 127 CB	96 800 CB	111 988 CB	119 576 CB	119 576 X	1 104	850	849	841	841	NC			
40 798 ¹	30 740 ¹	34 786 ¹	27 800 ¹	27 800 X	852	794	823	849	849	All Ply	C		
1 428 CB	540 CB	479 CB	147 CB	147 X	595	585	459	687	687	C			
39 370 CB	30 200 CB	34 307 CB	27 653 CB	27 653 X	866	799	832	850	850	NC			
221 787 ¹	123 607 ¹	186 179 ¹	163 725 ¹	173 920 ¹	497	319	282	367	360	All Logs		Ghana	
125 CBI	154 CBI	59 CB	43 CBI	43 X	997	297	125	139	139	C			
221 662 CBI	123 453 CBI	186 120 CB	163 682 CBI	173 876 CBI	497	319	282	367	360	NC			
74 809 ¹	71 946 ¹	64 755 ¹	56 332 ¹	64 138 ¹	725	792	616	635	656	All Sawn			
874 CB	501 CB	686 CB	100 CB	14 CB	329	374	269	147	409	C			
73 936 CB	71 445 CBI	64 069 CBI	56 232 CBI	64 124 CBI	735	798	625	639	656	NC			
21 026 ¹	35 825 ¹	31 670 ¹	23 730 ¹	17 909 ¹	750	1 813	1 594	1 492	1 599	All Ven			
1 450 CB	1 295 CB	1 068 CB	504 CB	303 CB	1 233	1 208	1 537	1 878	1 088	C			
19 577	34 530 CB	30 602 CB	23 226 CB	17 606 CB	729	1 848	1 596	1 485	1 612	NC			
19 017 ¹	18 850 ¹	6 788 ¹	9 735 ¹	9 735 ¹	333	371	383	399	399	All Ply			
860 CB	738 CB	574 CB	360 CB	360 X	560	530	488	456	456	C			
18 157	18 112	6 213	9 375	9 375	327	367	376	397	397	NC			
36 946 ¹ 0 C	45 205 ¹ 0 X	33 746 ¹ 0 X	36 139 ¹ 0 X	50 157 ¹ 0 X	279	319	319	266	249	All Logs	C	Liberia	
36 946 CB	45 205 CBI	33 746 CB	36 139 CB	50 157 CB	279	319	319	266	249	NC			
1 374 ¹ 0 C	468 CB	349 ¹	532 ¹	533 ¹	680	642	694	508	306	All Sawn			
1 374 CB	447 CB	349 CB	522 CB	533 CB	680	674	694	514	306	NC			
0 C	21 CB	0 X	11 CB	0 ¹	--	322	--	322	--	C			
0 C	40 ¹	0 X	0 X	0 X	--	614	--	--	--	All Ven			
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	C			
0 C	40 CB	0 X	0 X	0 X	--	614	--	--	--	NC			
0 C	0 X	0 X	1 ¹	0 ¹	--	--	--	608	--	All Ply			
0 C	0 X	0 X	1 CB	0 ¹	--	--	--	608	--	C			
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	NC			
11 916 CB	133 CB	37 ¹	53 ¹	598 ¹	3 491	145	90	190	254	All Logs		Madagascar	
7 CB	34 CB	37 CB	13 CB	6 CB	178	103	90	154	47	C			
11 908 CB	99 CB	0 C	40 C	592 CB	3 533	168	319	206	267	NC			
9 134 ¹	6 141 ¹	3 208 ¹	6 016 ¹	4 047 ¹	280	287	257	128	148	All Sawn			
6 633 C	4 921 C	2 417 C	5 220 C	3 468 CB	250	247	214	115	140	C			
2 501 CBI	1 220 CBI	791 CBI	796 CBI	579 CBI	410	819	676	442	223	NC			
144 ¹	83 ¹	369 ¹	573 ¹	573 X	3 413	1 103	141	116	116	All Ven			
0 CB	5 CB	54 CB	0	0 X	--	139	150	--	--	C			
144 CB	78 CBI	314 CB	573 CB	573 X	3 413	1 947	140	116	116	NC			
0 ¹	3 113 ¹	12 ¹	0 ¹	0 X	437	3 626	2 619	649	649	All Ply			
0 C	3 111	0 CB	0 CB	0 X	474	3 634	649	649	649	C			
0 C	2 C	12 C	0 ¹	0 X	433	769	2 620	--	--	NC			
1 826 CB	5 431 CB	4 739 ¹	31 582 ¹	37 028 ¹	244	702	289	745	410	All Logs		Mali	
7 CB	4 CB	0 X	0 ¹	0 X	100	102	--	--	--	C			
1 819 CB	5 428 CB	4 739 CB	31 582 CB	37 028 CB	245	705	289	745	410	NC			
305 ¹	0 ¹	0 X	1 659 ¹	1 659 X	2 031	476	476	822	822	All Sawn			
0	0 CB	0 X	0 CB	0 X	--	224	224	250	250	C			
305 CBI	0 CB	0 X	1 659 CB	1 659 X	2 031	1 224	1 224	822	822	NC			
246	0	0	0	0	610	--	--	--	--	All Ven			
0	0	0	0	0	--	--	--	--	--	C			
246	0	0	0	0	610	--	--	--	--	NC			
15	14 ¹	187 ¹	1 ¹	0 ¹	355	591	357	534	--	All Ply			
0	0 CB	11 CB	0	0	--	508	489	--	--	C			
15	14 CB	175 ¹	1 C	0	355	591	351	534	--	NC			
339 154 ¹	293 914 ¹	296 309 ¹	280 550 ¹	247 459 ¹	474	280	290	275	326	All Logs		Mozambique	
3 610 CI	4 541 CI	4 541 X	1 700 C	1 700 X	361	380	380	339	339	C			
335 544 FI	289 373 CB	291 768 CB	278 850 CBI	245 758 ¹	476	279	289	275	326	NC			
79 972 ¹	24 723 ¹	24 271 ¹	26 095 ¹	34 748 ¹	649	592	293	324	319	All Sawn			
43 CB	18 CB	83 CB	2 CB	2 X	658	241	203	543	543	C			
79 929 CB	24 705 CB	24 188 CB	26 093 CB	34 745 CB	649	592	293	324	319	NC			
242 ¹	285 ¹	280 ¹	126 ¹	160 ¹	499	673	645	739	1 221	All Ven			
89 C	126 C	126 X	41 C	41 X	524	953	953	1 256	1 256	C			
154 CB	159 CB	155 CB	85 CB	119 CB	486	546	510	618	1 210	NC			
39 ¹	4 ¹	11 ¹	0 ¹	98 ¹	556	590	271	547	1 463	All Ply			
39 CB	2 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 X	556	490	487	505	505	C			
0 C	2 CB	11 CB	0 CB	98 CB	--	865	271	1 299	1 463	NC			
50 626 ¹	37 169 ¹	18 120 ¹	18 791 ¹	9 253 ¹	455	315	362	382	502	All Logs		Togo	
336 C	80 C	36 C	1 375 C	54 CB	80	88	73	462	143	C			
50 290 CBI	37 089 CBI	18 084 CB	17 415 CB	9 199 CB	470	317	365	376	509	NC			
2 024 CB	978 ¹	153 ¹	44 ¹	136 ¹	741	747	817	836	578	All Sawn			
1 CB	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	324	--	--	--	--	C			
2 024 CB	978 CB	153 CB	44 CB	136 CB	741	747	817	836	578	NC			
31 ¹	24 ¹	0 ¹	6 ¹	6 X	473	384	797	1 698	1 698	All Ven			
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	C			
31 CB	24 CB	0 CB	6 C	6 X	473	384	797	1 698	1 698	NC			
279 ¹	204 ¹	226 ¹	106 ¹	106 X	707	307	306	610	610	All Ply			
41 CB	2 CB	38 C	0 C	0 X	563	477	365	--	--	C			
238 CB	202 CB	188 CB	106 CB	106 X	740	306	296	610	610	NC			

Table 1-2-c. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Asia-Pacific	Logs	All	2 664 730	2 111 701	1 919 151	1 856 514	1 749 165	278	254	203	201	198
		C	263 737	179 059	204 687	180 222	186 981	109	93	104	111	94
		NC	2 400 992	1 932 642	1 714 463	1 676 291	1 562 183	335	303	230	221	228
	Sawn	All	2 230 410	2 101 091	1 780 176	1 874 561	2 086 017	448	440	333	351	376
		C	540 271	473 087	495 397	465 850	652 541	266	242	224	230	267
		NC	1 690 139	1 628 004	1 284 779	1 408 712	1 433 476	573	578	410	426	462
	Ven	All	333 317	419 718	500 906	565 614	543 424	721	682	697	728	766
		C	82 430	82 912	133 352	136 948	141 782	598	569	707	603	792
		NC	250 887	336 806	367 554	428 666	401 643	773	716	693	780	757
	Ply	All	963 918	985 167	1 057 178	1 188 974	1 419 465	560	546	465	416	498
		C	175 163	181 870	174 367	165 189	249 927	425	416	356	347	499
		NC	788 754	803 298	882 811	1 023 785	1 169 538	603	588	495	430	498
Cambodia	Logs	All	508 C	262 1	483 1	814 1	1 785 1	245	277	318	219	114
		C	0 C	2 C	66 CB	0	202 CB	--	104	68	--	158
		NC	508 C	260 C	417 C	814 CB	1 583 CB	245	280	761	219	110
	Sawn	All	335 1	354 1	1 419 1	1 492 1	967 1	326	326	210	351	339
		C	226 CB	183 CB	758 CB	666 CB	560 CB	259	230	281	239	251
		NC	109 C	171 C	662 CBI	825 CB	407 CB	710	588	163	562	652
	Ven	All	12 749 1	13 250 1	18 293 1	21 766 1	21 766 X	490	492	514	556	556
		C	12 039 C	12 465 C	15 497 C	15 497 X	15 497 X	470	486	499	499	499
		NC	710 CB	786 CB	2 796 CB	6 269 CB	6 269 X	1 861	609	615	779	779
	Ply	All	7 422 1	15 216 1	7 288 1	76 944 1	98 792 1	711	602	496	659	646
		C	2 144 C	6 566 C	1 151 CB	3 437 CB	9 581 CB	559	524	281	297	322
		NC	5 278 CB	8 650 CB	6 137 C	73 507 CB	89 211 CB	799	678	580	699	725
Fiji	Logs	All	1 635 C	1 279 1	380 1	529 1	0 1	1 187	423	283	713	--
		C	1 613 C	452 C	115 CI	4 CI	0 1	1 404	1 219	358	193	--
		NC	22 C	827 CI	265 CI	525 CB	0 1	97	312	260	728	--
	Sawn	All	7 948 1	1 511 1	10 835 1	3 538 1	1 583 1	531	657	268	212	316
		C	3 848 CB	752 CB	10 452 CB	3 127 C	1 279 CB	343	483	270	190	293
		NC	4 100 F	759 F	383 CB	411 CB	303 CB	1 090	1 019	230	1 677	464
	Ven	All	39 1	133 1	436 1	311 1	44 1	1 248	852	1 053	740	961
		C	19 CI	78 CB	205 C	33 C	42 CB	820	820	2 517	923	937
		NC	19 C	56 C	231 C	277 C	2 CB	2 671	900	694	722	2 853
	Ply	All	2 056 1	1 626 1	3 341 1	2 317 1	2 836 1	620	670	581	429	506
		C	365 C	387 C	895 C	491 C	91 CB	560	523	480	461	456
		NC	1 692 CB	1 238 CB	2 447 CB	1 825 CB	2 744 CB	634	734	630	421	508
India	Logs	All	2 015 926 1	1 523 002 1	1 233 543 1	1 111 204 1	1 032 560 1	289	263	237	254	230
		C	250 058 CB	166 982 CB	186 471 CB	166 996 CB	174 340 1	109	91	100	108	92
		NC	1 765 868 CI	1 356 020 CI	1 047 072 CI	944 208 CI	858 220 1	377	343	312	332	332
	Sawn	All	205 485 1	284 350 1	275 406 1	354 190 1	420 766 1	373	387	371	407	488
		C	74 985 C	85 477 C	77 749 C	97 120 C	148 211 C	268	227	206	237	293
		NC	130 500 C	198 873 C	197 658 C	257 070 C	272 554 C	481	555	541	559	764
	Ven	All	91 408 1	174 016 1	198 912 1	219 131 1	233 945 1	413	460	465	528	582
		C	11 448 C	19 247 C	25 704 CI	22 568 C	16 826 C	1 180	797	714	708	986
		NC	79 960 C	154 769 C	173 208 C	196 563 C	217 119 C	378	437	442	513	564
	Ply	All	76 756 1	77 975 1	77 572 1	96 652 1	120 139 1	633	685	657	683	795
		C	6 756 CB	4 551 C	3 166 C	6 485 C	5 210 C	341	421	430	415	526
		NC	70 000 C	73 424 C	74 406 C	90 168 C	114 929 C	689	713	672	716	814
Indonesia	Logs	All	23 791 1	36 072 1	51 366 1	56 448 1	35 240 1	101	64	55	48	50
		C	2 039 C	368 C	656 C	1 185 C	1 185 X	100	103	90	141	141
		NC	21 752 CB	35 704 CB	50 710 1	55 264 CB	34 055 CBI	102	64	55	47	49
	Sawn	All	109 422 1	113 866 1	115 007 1	127 076 1	95 524 1	445	477	422	437	355
		C	47 720 CB	41 778 CB	44 711 CB	47 135 C	44 449 CB	277	266	251	253	246
		NC	61 702 C	72 088 C	70 296 C	79 941 C	51 075 CB	840	882	743	763	578
	Ven	All	32 164 1	33 255 1	29 391 1	31 304 1	31 304 X	1 621	2 093	2 165	2 424	2 424
		C	9 173 C	6 737 C	5 106 C	4 615 C	4 615 X	1 136	1 573	1 626	2 920	2 920
		NC	22 991 C	26 518 C	24 285 C	26 688 C	26 688 X	1 954	2 285	2 327	2 355	2 355
	Ply	All	45 640 1	68 803 1	57 348 1	46 455 1	46 773 1	588	616	502	473	519
		C	30 639 C	21 732 C	18 655 C	18 136 C	18 136 X	559	524	480	419	419
		NC	15 001 C	47 071 CB	38 693 CB	28 319 CB	28 637 CB	660	670	514	515	610
Malaysia	Logs	All	19 309 C	9 636 1	8 649 1	6 819 1	5 377 1	389	293	519	491	350
		C	71 C	1 710 CB	865 CB	571 CB	303 CB	388	355	324	436	213
		NC	19 238 C	7 926 C	7 784 CI	6 248 C	5 074 CI	389	282	556	497	364
	Sawn	All	159 967 1	126 235 1	117 176 1	134 124 1	163 827 1	515	394	382	382	445
		C	27 937 CBI	27 972 CBI	29 718 CBI	33 450 CBI	48 124 CB	307	252	234	223	239
		NC	132 030 C	98 263 C	87 458 C	100 674 C	115 702 C	602	469	486	501	693
	Ven	All	84 248 1	97 227 1	93 087 1	106 295 1	71 675 1	1 497	1 314	1 144	932	710
		C	10 976 CB	16 342 CB	14 424 CB	18 159 CB	26 034 CB	407	395	312	239	321
		NC	73 272 C	80 885 C	78 663 C	88 136 C	45 641 C	2 502	2 480	2 241	2 320	2 286
	Ply	All	148 567 1	153 773 1	151 731 1	171 833 1	245 462 1	339	314	343	375	478
		C	59 746 C	56 438 C	46 373 C	50 067 C	83 788 C	321	311	276	293	521
		NC	88 821 C	97 334 C	105 358 C	121 765 C	161 674 CI	353	316	385	423	458
Myanmar	Logs	All	49 1	76 C	87 1	3 1	111 1	203	495	1 239	607	326
		C	38 CB	0 C	0 C	0 C	0 X	192	--	--	--	--
		NC	12 C	76 C	87 CBI	3 C	111 CB	245	495	1 239	607	326
	Sawn	All	361 1	144 CB	107 1	133 1	93 1	779	420	204	200	169
		C	25 CB	70 CB	105 CB	93 CB	277	297	201	172	169	
		NC	336 CB	74 CB	3 CB	28 CB	0 1	900	687	502	508	--
	Ven	All	545 1	2 986 1	2 565 1	3 261 1	3 261 X	590	1 630	395	334	334
		C	298 CB	465 CB	1 321 C	1 634 C	1 634 X	519	566	479	749	749
		NC	247 CB	2 521 C	1 243 C	1 627 C	1 627 X	705	2 493	333	215	215
	Ply	All	14 442 1	27 471 1	27 317 1	24 553 1	27 758 1	709	649	501	390	516
		C										

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)				2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014			
3 654 741	1 715 498	1 469 026	1 283 620	1 419 147	367	227	193	210	220	All	Logs		
26 238	7 021	3 302	3 807	2 826	227	187	206	247	237	C			
3 628 503	1 708 477	1 465 724	1 279 813	1 416 320	368	227	193	210	220	NC			
3 059 798	3 250 583	3 070 706	3 471 018	3 258 142	483	452	390	386	395	All	Sawn		
25 472	21 907	23 495	19 936	11 189	413	489	454	608	394	C			
3 034 326	3 228 676	3 047 210	3 451 083	3 246 953	484	452	390	385	395	NC			
346 891	362 168	375 626	342 371	321 805	242	249	278	317	314	All	Ven	Asia-Pacific	
27 187	32 231	38 671	31 509	28 698	1 752	1 445	1 190	1 263	1 417	C			
319 705	329 937	336 955	310 862	293 107	226	230	256	295	292	NC			
4 241 445	3 804 878	3 492 436	3 292 783	3 479 587	617	591	532	510	553	All	Ply		
525 763	553 781	481 608	442 453	443 691	483	481	377	415	432	C			
3 715 683	3 251 096	3 010 827	2 850 330	3 035 896	643	615	570	528	576	NC			
145 029 ¹	51 376 ¹	59 848 ¹	51 481 ¹	50 095 ¹	1 667	454	301	260	233	All	Logs	Cambodia	
0 C	0 CB	2 CB	1 CB	0 X	--	--	761	63	--	C			
145 029 ^{CB1}	51 376 ^{CB}	59 847 ^{CB}	51 480 ^{CB1}	50 095 ^{CB1}	1 667	454	301	260	233	NC			
269 288 ^{CB}	392 989 ¹	164 449 ¹	187 852 ¹	183 314 ¹	892	897	673	596	603	All	Sawn		
7 CB	20 CB	0 CB	1 CB	1 X	298	497	218	417	417	C			
269 281 ^{CB}	392 969 ^{CB}	164 449 ^{CB}	187 850 ^{CB}	183 312 ^{CB1}	892	897	673	596	603	NC			
1 851 ¹	5 794 ¹	1 656 ¹	749 ¹	1 877 ¹	815	604	845	461	618	All	Ven		
21 CB	368 ^{CB}	180 ^{CB}	0 ¹	540 ^{CB}	651	562	460	--	670	C			
1 830 ^{CB}	5 426 ^{CB}	1 476 ^{CB}	749 ^{CB}	1 337 ^{CB}	818	607	941	461	600	NC			
7 602 ¹	12 432 ¹	29 417 ¹	3 921 ¹	20 575 ¹	733	1 513	1 351	683	714	All	Ply		
34 CB	0 CB	94 C	0 CB	9 CB	559	508	365	500	1 950	C			
7 568 ^{CB}	12 432 ^{CB}	29 323 ^{CB}	3 921 ^{CB}	20 566 ^{CB}	734	1 513	1 363	683	714	NC			
17 370 ¹	2 788 ¹	1 951 ¹	1 396 ¹	637 ¹	393	262	420	548	473	All	Logs	Fiji	
13 938 ^{CB1}	287 C	135 CI	30 C	0 C	380	141	152	168	--	C			
3 431 ^{CB}	2 501 ^{CB}	1 816 ^{CB1}	1 365 ^{CB}	637 ^{CB}	457	290	483	578	473	NC			
20 842 ^{CB}	17 233 ¹	13 418 ¹	4 649 ^{CB}	4 962 ¹	979	1 066	818	1 096	568	All	Sawn		
844 ^{CB}	389 ^{CB}	458 ^{CB1}	279 ^{CB}	226 ^{CB}	971	737	521	883	284	C			
19 998 ^{CB}	16 844 ^{CB1}	12 959 ^C	4 370 ^{CB}	4 736 ^{CB}	979	1 077	835	1 114	596	NC			
287 ¹	280 ¹	403 ¹	69 ¹	68 ¹	1 344	2 045	1 214	457	1 248	All	Ven		
33 C	59 C	57 C	4 C	0 C	2 093	2 844	2 355	793	--	C			
254 C	221 C	346 CB	65 C	68 CB	1 284	1 901	1 124	446	1 248	NC			
2 354 ¹	1 110 ¹	1 377 ¹	1 121 ¹	69 ¹	948	1 014	815	688	528	All	Ply		
80 C	32 C	87 C	225 C	58 CB	476	481	364	534	521	C			
2 273 C	1 079 C	1 290 C	897 C	11 CB	983	1 048	890	742	571	NC			
4 694 ¹	4 652 ¹	20 166 ¹	70 013 ¹	64 967 ¹	425	425	1 197	3 716	8 496	All	Logs	India	
159 C	116 C	63 C	81 C	101 C	306	286	249	108	64	C			
4 536 ^C	4 536 ^{F1}	20 103 ^C	69 931 ^C	64 865 ^{CB}	431	431	1 211	3 866	10 681	NC			
33 881 ¹	30 609 ¹	17 928 ¹	10 407 ¹	5 634 ¹	882	1 074	741	737	567	All	Sawn		
3 791 ^{CB}	1 207 ^{CB1}	137 C	80 C	208 C	290	327	315	217	249	C			
30 090 C	29 402 C	17 791 C	10 327 C	5 426 C	1 188	1 185	749	751	597	NC			
16 226 ¹	18 805 ¹	19 917 ¹	15 272 ¹	8 441 ¹	2 360	1 952	2 033	1 948	1 930	All	Ven		
1 263 ^{CB}	1 168 ^{CB}	693 C	1 102 C	169 CB	1 437	1 428	1 690	1 785	2 293	C			
14 963 ^{CB}	17 637 ^{CB}	19 224 ^{CB}	14 170 ^{CB}	8 272 ^{CB}	2 495	2 001	2 048	1 962	1 924	NC			
56 703 ¹	34 513 ¹	52 295 ¹	35 664 ¹	31 642 ¹	584	540	691	693	1 003	All	Ply		
27 035 ^{CB1}	11 666 ^{CB1}	11 677 ^{CB1}	8 144 ^{CB}	2 270 C	604	571	563	519	527	C			
29 668 C	22 847 C	40 619 CI	27 520 CI	29 373 C	568	525	740	770	1 079	NC			
25 815 ¹	13 426 ¹	14 307 ¹	31 332 ¹	26 492 ¹	265	229	298	1 181	943	All	Logs	Indonesia	
267 CB	50 CB	729 CB	219 CB	219 X	275	347	1 065	943	943	C			
25 549 ^{CB1}	13 376 ^{CB}	13 578 ^{CB1}	31 113 ^{CB1}	26 273 ^{CB}	265	229	287	1 183	943	NC			
403 303 ¹	351 883 ¹	366 074 ¹	416 399 ¹	349 914 ¹	710	754	740	809	646	All	Sawn		
5 481 ^{CB1}	5 791 ^{CB}	4 790 ^{CB}	2 703 ^{CB}	2 094 ^{CB}	317	417	419	954	775	C			
397 822 ^{CB1}	346 092 ^{CB1}	361 284 ^{CB1}	413 696 ^{CB1}	347 820 ^{CB}	722	764	748	808	646	NC			
38 588 ¹	47 375 ¹	57 481 ¹	76 524 ¹	85 956 ¹	2 215	1 369	1 197	895	798	All	Ven		
21 378 C	22 262 C	25 953 C	19 977 C	19 977 X	2 476	1 931	1 729	1 666	1 666	C			
17 210 CB	25 113 CB	31 528 CB	56 548 C	65 979 CB	1 959	1 088	955	770	689	NC			
2 059 900 ¹	2 070 155 ¹	1 739 650 ¹	1 551 387 ¹	1 694 381 ¹	749	745	655	607	658	All	Ply		
205 320 C	211 445 C	130 350 C	91 986 C	91 986 X	475	478	365	406	406	C			
1 854 580 ¹	1 858 710 ¹	1 609 300 ^{CB1}	1 459 401 ^{CB1}	1 602 395 ¹	800	795	700	626	682	NC			
632 896 ¹	515 989 ¹	425 331 ¹	331 979 ¹	329 598 ¹	197	172	150	128	136	All	Logs	Malaysia	
6 471 CB	4 703 CB	1 173 CB	1 370 CB	1 805 CB1	211	245	206	294	768	C			
626 425 ^C	511 286 C	424 158 ¹	330 609	327 793	197	172	149	127	135	NC			
811 543 ^C	815 052 ^C	763 495 ¹	898 808 C	910 733 ¹	415	409	387	415	424	All	Sawn		
1 220 C	3 016 C	4 857 C	3 227 C	3 638 C	318	344	381	328	263	C			
810 324 ^C	812 035 C	758 638 [*]	895 581 C	907 095	416	410	387	416	425	NC			
135 893 ¹	86 913 ¹	84 305 ¹	75 408 ¹	75 002 ¹	472	383	379	354	367	All	Ven		
447 C	576 C	452 C	323 C	808 CB	1 976	2 693	2 406	921	2 203	C			
135 445 ^{CB}	86 338	83 853	75 085	74 195	471	380	378	353	364	NC			
1 764 213 ¹	1 324 157 ¹	1 201 295 ¹	1 188 581 ¹	1 217 856 ¹	519	461	419	432	475	All	Ply		
135 913 C	163 685 C	156 531 C	109 840 C	118 170 C	484	476	416	431	516	C			
1 628 300 ¹	1 160 472	1 044 764	1 078 741	1 099 687	523	459	420	433	471	NC			
1 343 804 ¹	207 154 ¹	184 838 ¹	28 473 ¹	22 676 ¹	570	354	328	722	810	All	Logs	Myanmar	
3 451 CB	1 050 CB	193 CB	294 CB	294 X	113	103	90	65	65	C			
1 340 352 ^{CB1}	206 104 ^{CB1}	184 645 ^{CB}	28 179 CB	22 382 CB	576	358	328	807	954	NC			
94 808 ¹	140 559 ¹	161 417 ¹	121 857 ¹	149 685 ¹	1 026	666	1 111	1 094	870	All	Sawn		
1 451 CB	1 455 CB	1 099 CB	3 813 CB	3 813 X</									

Table 1-2-c. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Papua New Guinea	Logs	All	43 ¹	49 ¹	49 ¹	29 CB	14 ^x	1 095	862	4 557	700	387
		C	0 C	6 CB	1 CB	22 CB	7 x	--	357	928	1 123	520
		NC	43 CB	43 C	48 CBI	6 CB	6 x	1 095	1 095	4 791	298	298
	Sawn	All	1 426 CB	555 CB	819 ¹	103 ¹	46 ¹	411	378	271	576	263
		C	1 413 CB	517 CB	291 CB	92 CB	38 CB	411	362	621	629	238
		NC	13 CB	38 CB	528 CB	11 CB	8 CB	386	992	206	344	509
	Ven	All	197 ¹	284 ¹	16 ¹	12 ¹	40 ¹	1 242	1 205	1 004	1 812	927
		C	0 CB	12 CB	6 CB	0 ¹	40 CB	--	2 175	2 343	--	921
		NC	197 CB	272 CB	10 CB	12 CB	0 CB	1 242	1 181	735	1 812	3 591
	Ply	All	9 151 ¹	5 236 ¹	2 926 ¹	1 799 ¹	2 422 ¹	588	551	416	428	813
		C	4 843 CB	3 462 CB	1 831 CB	574 CB	243 CB	467	479	365	560	476
		NC	4 308 CB	1 774 CB	1 095 CB	1 225 CB	2 179 CB	829	779	544	385	883
Philippines	Logs	All	7 187 ¹	17 824 ¹	28 121 ¹	11 497	12 710 ¹	112	172	231	165	279
		C	1 058	108 C	1 567 CB	509	5 175 C	92	103	231	504	378
		NC	6 129 CB	17 716	26 554	10 988	7 534 C	116	173	231	160	236
	Sawn	All	226 933 ¹	181 825 ¹	233 960 ¹	151 099 ¹	292 556 ¹	363	301	318	324	337
		C	131 128 CI	115 823 CB	117 876 CBI	60 140 CBI	177 922 CB	296	305	282	310	276
		NC	95 805 C	66 002 CB	116 084	90 959 CB	114 635 CB	526	294	366	335	512
	Ven	All	25 152 ¹	18 854 ¹	28 226 ¹	26 635 ¹	27 373 ¹	403	362	434	276	582
		C	17 826 CB	11 688 CB	20 814 CB	15 219 CB	17 065 CB	357	324	429	252	873
		NC	7 326 C	7 166 C	7 412 C	11 416 C	10 308	590	447	450	315	375
	Ply	All	367 318 ¹	329 253 ¹	384 860 ¹	401 816 ¹	466 874 ¹	653	645	478	374	469
		C	32 878 CB	34 528 CB	47 298 CB	48 911 CB	77 343 C	536	485	372	330	550
		NC	334 441 CB	294 725 CB	337 562 CB	352 905 CB	389 532 CB	667	671	498	381	455
Thailand	Logs	All	68 098 ¹	12 036 ¹	19 347 ¹	7 949 ¹	4 092 ¹	462	191	489	307	162
		C	3 735 CB	3 158 CB	1 663 CB	1 595 CB	375 C	117	130	125	134	45
		NC	64 363 CI	8 878 CI	17 683 CB	6 354 CB	3 717 CB	556	230	672	454	221
	Sawn	All	261 572 ¹	247 804 ¹	228 093 ¹	231 841 ¹	239 642 ¹	236	257	152	155	165
		C	65 340 CI	50 949 CBI	53 934 CBI	57 682 CBI	65 483 CB	220	205	178	191	252
		NC	196 232 CI	196 856 CI	174 159 C	174 159 X	174 159 X	242	275	146	146	146
	Ven	All	24 517 ¹	19 539 ¹	24 478 ¹	21 422 ¹	18 540 ¹	1 100	1 404	1 046	1 759	907
		C	4 060 C	3 469 C	2 352 C	1 008 CB	1 814 C	1 426	1 175	1 318	1 072	519
		NC	20 457 C	16 071 C	22 126 C	20 414 CB	16 726 C	1 053	1 465	1 024	1 816	987
	Ply	All	158 354 ¹	150 711 ¹	167 893 ¹	143 775 ¹	161 879 ¹	597	587	469	359	376
		C	27 284 CB	29 608 CB	23 351 CB	8 670 CB	26 774 C	479	474	360	405	521
		NC	131 071 CB	121 103 CB	144 542 CB	135 105 CB	135 105 X	629	623	494	356	356
Viet Nam	Logs	All	528 184 C	511 466 C	577 126 ¹	661 223 ¹	657 277 ¹	250	292	186	186	185
		C	5 126 C	6 274 C	13 284 CBI	9 341	5 395 CB	100	103	164	150	88
		NC	523 059 C	505 192 C	563 842 C	651 882 CI	651 882 X	254	299	186	187	187
	Sawn	All	1 256 961 ¹	1 144 447 ¹	797 353 ¹	870 965 ¹	871 014 ¹	592	601	458	474	508
		C	187 648 CI	149 566 CB	159 803 CB	166 332 CB	166 381 CB	256	221	208	217	260
		NC	1 069 313 C	994 881 C	637 550 C	704 633 C	704 633 X	770	812	655	657	657
	Ven	All	62 299 ¹	60 173 ¹	105 503 ¹	135 478 ¹	135 478 X	1 170	1 150	1 618	1 755	1 755
		C	16 590 C	12 410 C	47 922 ¹	58 215 X	58 215 X	1 185	1 213	2 520	2 520	2 520
		NC	45 709 CB	47 763 CB	57 581 CB	77 262 CB	77 262 X	1 165	1 135	1 246	1 428	1 428
	Ply	All	134 211 ¹	155 104 ¹	176 903 ¹	222 833 ¹	246 532 ¹	647	640	500	452	543
		C	8 924 C	20 241 C	27 735 C	27 735 X	27 735 X	559	524	455	455	455
		NC	125 287 CB	134 863 CB	149 168 CB	195 098 CB	218 797 CB	654	662	510	542	557
Latin America/ Caribbean	Logs	All	8 556	11 766	4 241	19 974	22 005	118	201	149	275	312
		C	4 904	8 221	2 547	17 101	19 285	128	223	201	343	418
		NC	3 652	3 545	1 694	2 873	2 720	107	163	108	126	111
	Sawn	All	631 625	657 253	672 016	706 750	735 646	323	291	268	287	307
		C	428 782	455 514	483 536	524 822	556 882	264	250	233	260	287
		NC	202 843	201 739	188 480	181 928	178 764	607	464	432	408	395
	Ven	All	105 634	110 034	97 589	90 170	99 666	1 756	1 514	1 490	1 455	2 115
		C	19 450	23 415	17 659	16 257	13 540	856	706	654	592	855
		NC	86 185	86 618	79 930	73 914	86 127	2 302	2 192	2 077	2 142	2 754
	Ply	All	460 190	458 709	409 970	443 229	514 567	624	537	522	487	532
		C	220 889	238 710	195 923	227 018	279 769	533	453	442	444	475
		NC	239 301	219 999	214 047	216 211	234 798	740	673	624	541	621
Brazil	Logs	All	946 ¹	795 ¹	566 ¹	5 234 ¹	5 826 ¹	77	62	45	273	249
		C	11 C	9 C	0 C	4 487 C	5 152 C	3 744	2 873	--	659	490
		NC	934 CB	786 CB	566 CB	747 CB	674 C	77	61	45	60	52
	Sawn	All	26 309 ¹	30 095 ¹	24 677 ¹	14 745 ¹	11 690 ¹	806	1 090	707	918	665
		C	2 495 *	2 598 *	3 147 CI	2 487 CB	1 743 C	378	406	413	406	368
		NC	23 814 *	27 496 *	21 530 CB	12 258 CB	9 947 CB	915	1 297	788	1 233	774
	Ven	All	15 234 ¹	11 568 ¹	11 455 ¹	7 291 ¹	8 804 ¹	2 162	2 607	1 931	2 152	3 014
		C	24 C	76 CB	617 C	288 C	383 C	3 471	2 332	1 489	1 379	9 460
		NC	15 210 CB	11 492 CB	10 838 CB	7 003 CB	8 421 C	2 160	2 609	1 964	2 202	2 924
	Ply	All	2 041 ¹	1 545 ¹	1 964 ¹	2 310 ¹	2 193 ¹	306	843	494	515	1 221
		C	418 *	658 *	460	150 CB	7 CB	1 748	1 540	2 266	2 173	3 373
		NC	1 623 CB	888 CB	1 504 CB	2 160 CB	2 186 CB	252	631	398	489	1 218
Colombia	Logs	All	1 127 ¹	1 110 ¹	127 ¹	3 852 ¹	3 468 ¹	106	423	198	642	681
		C	196 C	191 CB	84 CB	3 426 C	3 426 X	150	300	134	694	694
		NC	931 CB	920 CB	43 CB	426 CB	42 C	100	463	2 749	401	267
	Sawn	All	20 348 CB	13 183 ¹	11 294 ¹	9 966 ¹	8 304 ¹	324	323	271	333	269
		C	18 515 CB	12 725 CB	11 191 C	9 678 CB	7 403 CB	307	326	270	329	256
		NC	1 833 CB	458 CB	102 C	289 CB	901 CB	740	267	578	547	457
	Ven	All	8 051 ¹	5								

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)				2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Species	Product	Country	
		2014	2015	2016	2017						2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
1 054 791 ¹ 48 CB	822 311 ¹ 48 X	678 637 ¹ 18 CB	690 948 ¹ 42 CB	877 758 ¹ 57 CB	277 261	225 225	177 177	221 131	241 65	All Logs C	Papua New Guinea							
1 054 743 CBI	822 262 CB	678 618 CBI	690 906 CB	877 700 [*]	277 460	225 342	177 369	221 352	241 311	All Sawn C	NC							
12 294 CB	12 246 ¹	12 341 CB	11 044 ¹	14 039 ¹	460 39 CB	342 39 CB	369 330	352 264	311 473	All Sawn C								
358 CB	68 CB	80 CB	260 CB		364 1 669	341 370	370 355	311 311	311 311	NC								
11 937 CB	12 178 CB	12 261 CB	10 784 CB	14 000	464 247 ¹	341 720	370 710	355 676	311 472	3 873	All Ven C							
3 523 ¹ 0 C	3 682 ¹ 0 X	2 178 ¹ 0 X	819 ¹ 0 X	247 ¹ 0 X	720 --	710 --	676 --	472 --	3 873	All Ven C								
3 523 CB	3 682 CB	2 178 CB	819 CB	247 CB	720 720	710 710	676 676	472 472	3 873	NC								
7 561 ¹	5 492 ¹	6 414 ¹	6 216 ¹	5 856 ¹	975 11 CB	836 335	760 460	811 804	728 243	All Ply C								
4 382 CB	2 728 CB	3 660 CB	2 750 CB	1 687 CB	865 1 687 CB	854 886	886 853	853 536	536 C									
3 179 CB	2 763 CB	2 754 CB	3 465 CB	4 170 CB	1 182 4 170 CB	818 639	781 639	853	853	NC								
5 932 ¹	3 559 ¹	1 088 ¹	2 729 ¹	848 ¹	294 0	396 80	425 88	546 98	349 --	All Logs C	Philippines							
99 C	11 C	0	1 CB	0	308 181	425 170	548 154	349 148	349 140	NC								
5 833 CB	3 548 CBI	1 088 CB	2 728 CB	848 CB	308 49 640 CB	400 490 CB	425 919	548 897	349 618	NC								
118 274 ¹	62 644 ¹	54 322 ¹	54 128 ¹	45 138 ¹	187 198 CB	180 763	167 725	159 691	140 686	140 316	All Sawn C							
4 820 CB	4 504 CB	5 350 CB	4 488 CB	198 CB	1 072 763	531 691	1 114 686	2 912 2 914	2 912 2 914	NC								
113 454 CI	58 140 CBI	48 972 CBI	49 640 CB	49 940 CBI	181 181	154 170	148 148	140 844	140 2 912	140 2 912	NC							
3 269 ¹	853 ¹	414 ¹	484 ¹	12 977 ¹	919 11 CB	897 335	618 460	844 804	2 912 2 433	2 912 1 600	All Ven C							
617	125 CB	173 CB	43 CB	12 977 CB	11 CB 11 CB	105 460	105 804	105 243	105 243	105 105	NC							
2 651 C	728 C	242 C	440 C	12 966 C	1 546 1 546	1 072 608	531 560	1 114 630	2 914 641	2 914 641	NC							
9 194 ¹	7 539 ¹	8 596 ¹	6 530 ¹	3 132 ¹	496 1 871 CB	608 374	521 521	456 472	583 456	583 583	All Ply C							
4 843 CBI	2 344 CB	3 474 CBI	1 660 CBI	1 871 CB	1 871 CB 4 870 CB	426 1 261 CB	426 781	409 657	521 641	521 724	521 751	NC						
4 351 CB	5 195 CB	5 122 CBI	4 870 CB	1 261 CB	781 657	641 641	784	784	784	784	784	NC						
36 366 ¹	8 168 ¹	5 610 ¹	2 380 ¹	2 287 ¹	864 0 C	618 354	1 351 699	787	787	All Logs C	Thailand							
0 C	29 CB	236 C	0 X	0 X	63 0	104 104	354 354	--	699	699	NC							
36 366 CBI	8 139 F1	5 375 CB	2 380 CB	2 287 CB	864 864	629 629	978 978	1 351 1 351	787	787	NC							
1 048 275 ¹	1 052 229 ¹	1 282 821 ¹	1 540 381 ¹	1 511 851 ¹	1 511 851 ¹ 1 511 723 CBI	341 341	308 308	317 317	339	339	All Sawn C							
904 CBI	319 CB	1 233 CB	78 CB	128 CB	286 286	309 309	250 250	495 495	279	279	NC							
1 047 853 CBI	1 051 910 CB	1 281 588 CBI	1 540 303 CBI	1 511 723 CBI	461 461	341 341	308 308	317 317	339	339	NC							
3 797 ¹	3 810 ¹	2 766 ¹	3 315 ¹	3 315 X	664 664	377 377	243 243	105 105	105	105	All Ven C							
1 223 C	1 067 C	695 CB	47 CB	47 X	680 680	555 555	427 427	1 730 1 730	1 730	1 730	C							
2 574 CB	2 743 CB	2 071 CB	3 268 CB	3 268 X	656 656	335 335	213 213	104 104	104	104	NC							
27 753 ¹	28 055 ¹	30 076 ¹	25 943 ¹	33 290 ¹	617 617	599 599	646 646	685 685	780	780	All Ply C							
3 221 CB	4 115 CBI	2 339 CBI	818 CBI	349 CB	521 521	465 465	409 409	521 521	521	521	C							
24 532 CB	23 940 CBI	27 737 CB	25 125 CB	32 941 CB	633 633	630 630	675 675	701 701	784	784	NC							
388 044 ¹	86 075 ¹	77 250 ¹	72 890 ¹	43 790 ¹	1 353 1 353	816 816	1 046 1 046	709 709	464	464	All Logs C	Viet Nam						
1 804 CB	726 CBI	754 CB	1 768 CB	350 CB	122 122	145 145	136 136	375 375	149	149	NC							
386 240 CBI	85 349 CBI	76 496 CBI	71 122 CB	71 122 CB	43 440 CB	850 850	1 120 1 120	725 725	472	472	NC							
246 808 ¹	375 141 ¹	234 442 ¹	225 493 ¹	82 874 ¹	583 583	664 664	523 523	354 354	346	346	All Sawn C							
6 597 CB	5 138 CB	5 492 CB	5 005 CB	844 CB	503 503	774 774	546 546	599 599	148	148	NC							
240 211 C	370 002 C	228 950	220 488 CB	220 030 ¹	585 585	663 663	522 522	351 351	351	351	NC							
119 433 ¹	119 985 ¹	88 609 ¹	69 036 ¹	72 419 ¹	114 114	120 120	111 111	125 125	131	131	All Ven C							
710 C	1 075 C	373 C	1 067 C	4 450 CB	2 162 2 162	2 756 2 756	871 871	2 300 2 300	1 196	1 196	C							
118 723 CB	118 910 CB	88 236 CB	67 969 CB	67 969 X	113 113	119 119	111 111	124 124	124	124	NC							
295 692 ¹	311 238 ¹	416 191 ¹	467 770 ¹	467 770 X	563 563	492 492	485 485	453 453	453	453	All Ply C							
143 928 C	155 605 C	171 936 C	226 149 C	226 149 X	475 475	478 478	342 342	406 406	406	406	C							
151 764 CB	155 632 CB	244 255 CB	241 621 CB	241 621 X	684 684	507 507	686 686	507 507	507	507	NC							
345 677	364 134	334 334	422 593	463 810	286 286	303 303	280 280	273 273	266	266	All Logs C	Brazil						
15 946	8 432	4 165	16 322	15 479	113 113	110 110	97 97	178 178	188	188	C							
329 732	355 701	330 169	406 271	448 331	309 309	316 316	287 287	279 279	270	270	NC							
723 936	773 719	838 897	916 739	976 260	333 333	351 351	311 311	286 286	302	302	All Sawn C							
261 185	324 561	402 117	507 874	607 492	235 235	224 224	202 202	203 203	235	235	C							
462 751	449 158	436 780	408 865	368 768	434 434	591 591	618 618	580 580	571	571	NC							
41 331	39 179	31 560	37 401	43 765	783 783	747 747	545 545	469 469	397	397	All Ven C	Latin America/ Caribbean						
11 143	11 922	12 372	18 130	23 510	347 347	343 343	276 276	272 272	245	245	C							
30 188	27 257	19 188	19 270	20 255	1 457 1 457	1 544 1 544	1 468 285	1 475 293	1 475 409	1 475 409	NC							
538 109	541 033	528 286	617 795	768 269	377 377	334 334	285 285	293 293	409	409	All Ply C							
445 907	439 618	423 640	552 749	671 712	346 346	300 300	250 250	276 276	389	389	C							
92 203	101 416	104 646	65 046	96 557	663 663	638 638	663 663	612 612	627	627	NC							
24 154 C</td																		

Table 1-2-c. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Costa Rica	Logs	All	182 c	185 c	465 c	1 733 i	791 i	109	150	211	164	89
		C	156 c	93 c	79 c	1 127 CB	201 CB	100	103	90	333	68
		NC	26 c	91 c	386 c	605 c	590	244	278	290	84	99
	Sawn	All	37 145 i	35 334 i	47 708 i	39 055 i	41 910 i	300	327	260	272	242
		C	36 803 c	34 636 c	47 000 c	38 426 CB	41 748 CB	298	323	257	269	241
		NC	342 c	698 c	708 c	629 c	162 CB	730	797	629	597	781
	Ven	All	207 i	232 i	210 i	358 i	343 i	2 441	2 418	2 709	2 973	5 990
		C	33 CB	7 CB	51 CB	50 CB	37 CB	3 427	1 301	2 218	1 825	5 057
		NC	174 CB	225 CB	159 CB	308 CB	306 CB	2 314	2 485	2 913	3 310	6 125
Ply	All	All	10 450 i	9 765 i	9 188 i	9 045 i	7 741 i	640	601	511	385	478
		C	2 919 c	1 839 c	2 822 c	3 176 c	2 248 CB	559	524	480	461	597
		NC	7 531 c	7 926 c	6 366 CB	5 869 CB	5 493 CB	679	622	526	353	442
	Ecuador	Logs	All	0	20 i	0 i	45 i	57 i	--	690	7 914	299
		C	0	0	0 c	38 CI	54 c	--	--	--	295	687
Ven	Sawn	All	2 179 i	2 147 i	1 673 i	2 948 i	2 214 i	425	404	493	358	404
		C	1 035 CB	611 CB	491 CB	1 637 CB	1 188 C	373	443	371	278	369
		NC	1 144 CB	1 536 c	1 182 c	1 310 c	1 026 CB	486	390	571	561	453
	All	All	3 438 i	3 450 i	2 798 i	2 571 i	3 344 i	864	921	1 688	1 674	1 985
		C	488 CB	727 CB	338 c	395 c	435 C	373	416	2 347	1 856	2 079
		NC	2 950 CB	2 723 CB	2 461 CB	2 177 c	2 910 C	1 103	1 361	1 625	1 645	1 971
	Ply	All	4 045 i	2 524 i	962 i	591 i	510 i	517	610	584	616	674
		C	1 640 CB	508 CB	222 CB	200 CB	146 CB	475	475	485	461	621
		NC	2 405 CB	2 015 CB	741 CB	392 CB	364 C	551	657	621	745	698
Guatemala	Logs	All	377 i	719 i	93 CB	225 i	35 i	83	342	389	290	328
		C	363 CB	438 CB	40 CB	103 CB	34 CB	80	296	434	260	329
		NC	14 c	281 CB	52 CB	122 CB	1 CB	476	451	361	321	280
	Sawn	All	18 675 i	21 909 i	24 546 i	25 051 i	23 263 i	331	280	256	249	264
		C	15 766 c	18 305 CB	21 049 CB	22 502 CB	20 508 CB	298	248	231	232	247
		NC	2 909 c	3 604 c	3 497 c	2 549 CB	2 756 CB	823	861	720	725	569
	Ven	All	383 i	970 i	1 073 i	415 i	337 i	864	890	774	1 287	689
		C	252 c	708 c	727 c	106 CB	187 CB	683	713	605	477	421
		NC	131 c	262 CB	347 CB	308 CB	150 CB	1 750	2 728	1 864	3 101	3 395
	Ply	All	8 655 i	12 235 i	12 762 i	9 061 i	12 610 i	701	668	608	409	554
		C	1 797 c	3 149 c	2 473 c	822 CB	1 366 CB	559	524	480	355	505
		NC	6 858 c	9 086 c	10 289 c	8 238 CB	11 244 CB	751	738	650	415	561
Guyana	Logs	All	18 i	47 i	33 CB	590 i	4 i	123	259	336	214	135
		C	10 CB	10 CB	26 CB	538 CI	0 i	80	442	337	212	--
		NC	8 CI	37 CB	7 CB	52 CB	4 CB	388	233	331	235	135
	Sawn	All	893 i	866 CB	413 i	218 i	123 i	252	349	215	323	340
		C	857 CB	851 CB	381 c	203 CB	53 CB	250	349	203	311	258
		NC	36 c	14 CB	32 CB	15 c	70 CB	336	317	656	670	448
	Ven	All	66 i	19 i	164 i	53 i	25 i	1 866	274	336	383	2 855
		C	21 c	10 c	39 c	26 c	0 i	1 151	233	524	753	--
		NC	45 CB	9 c	125 c	27 c	25 CB	2 647	341	301	262	2 855
	Ply	All	488 i	467 i	410 i	1 275 i	1 378 i	546	459	363	320	529
		C	176 CB	186 CB	231 CB	846 CB	500 CB	392	326	285	296	461
		NC	311 CB	281 CB	180 CB	429 CB	878 CB	702	628	556	379	577
Honduras	Logs	All	95 i	45 i	60 i	361 i	40 i	105	699	986	359	184
		C	72 CB	0 c	0	258 c	0 i	80	97	--	346	--
		NC	24	44 CB	60 CB	102 CB	40 CB	1 366	750	986	394	184
	Sawn	All	4 702 i	5 179 i	5 929 i	5 669 i	19 462	367	352	353	488	1 288
		C	2 223 CB	2 851 CB	2 543 c	3 390 c	18 225	247	260	257	477	2 016
		NC	2 479	2 328	3 385	2 280	1 237	653	618	489	506	204
	Ven	All	3 401 i	2 150 i	2 484 i	5 089 i	6 726 i	5 750	5 278	5 049	4 045	9 584
		C	69	1	31	60 CB	32 CB	3 175	13 117	6 001	921	921
		NC	3 332 CB	2 149 CB	2 453 CB	5 030 CB	6 695 CB	5 848	5 275	5 039	4 215	10 029
	Ply	All	7 176 i	7 414 i	4 482 i	5 157 i	4 708 i	777	615	500	494	622
		C	4 227	3 872	748 c	401 CB	469 CB	967	797	480	434	542
		NC	2 949 CB	3 542 CB	3 734 CB	4 756 CB	4 240 CB	607	492	504	500	632
Mexico	Logs	All	3 911 i	5 276 i	1 305 i	2 699 i	2 903 i	171	281	241	353	551
		C	2 538 CI	4 175 c	888 c	2 166 c	2 349 c	200	296	203	318	1 026
		NC	1 373 CB	1 102 CB	417 CB	533 CB	554 CB	135	235	395	649	186
	Sawn	All	448 754 i	483 875 i	502 343 i	563 767 i	587 574 i	316	274	258	282	307
		C	284 638 CB	321 318 CB	348 699 CB	407 813 F	431 620 CI	251	234	223	257	288
		NC	164 116 CB	162 558 CB	153 644 CB	155 954 X	570	412	396	376	376	
	Ven	All	68 084 i	79 051 i	70 632 i	66 809 i	72 332 i	1 689	1 362	1 363	1 299	1 929
		C	16 036 CB	20 099 CB	13 990 CB	11 999 CB	9 027 CB	861	679	583	490	721
		NC	52 048 C	58 952 C	56 642 C	54 809 C	63 305 C	2 400	2 073	2 033	2 035	2 536
	Ply	All	313 634 i	323 408 i	304 162 i	302 861 i	363 221 i	654	551	550	540	552
		C	163 583 C	181 449 C	150 763 C	160 085 C	206 805 C	559	477	455	455	475
		NC	150 051 C	141 959 C	153 399 C	142 776 C	156 417 C	802	690	681	681	704
Panama	Logs	All	178 i	1 230 i	175 CB	272 i	98 i	115	307	248	486	160
		C	18	1 203 CB	150 CB	219	0	501	304	235	472	--
		NC	160 CB	27 CB	24 CB	53 CB	98 CB	106	617	375	552	160
	Sawn	All	8 645 i	9 884 i	11 739 i	11 936 i	3 645 i	355	309	327	388	263
		C	5 623 CB	8 495 CB	9 549 CB	10 388	3 114 CB	272	293	284	360	243
		NC	3 021 CB	1 390 CB	2 190 CB	1 547 CB	530 CB	826	461	962	805	515
	Ven	All	87 i	1 573 i	318 i	201 i	106 i	4 319	3 850	3 134	2 773	4 409
		C	2 CB	1 CB	15 CB	2 CB	15 CB	7 296	2 739	3 092	9 476	12 152
		NC	85 CB	1 572 CB	303 CB	199 CB	92 CB	4 269	3 850	3 136	2 755	4 001
	Ply	All	23 319 i	31 523 i	24 998 i	33 849 i	36 448 i	635	638	513	383	474
		C	7 511 CB	11 640 C	11 855	12 130	12 130	483	524	525	509	509
		NC	15 808 CB	19 883 CB	13 143 CB	21 719 CB	24 317 CB	746	732	502	336	458

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
73 309 ¹	71 817 CB	58 214 CB	79 640 ¹	66 421 ¹	384	383	347	432	401	All Logs	Costa Rica
2 628 CB	3 041 CB	3 449 CB	8 449 CB	11 554 CB	102	103	91	299	207	C	
70 681 CB	68 775 CB	54 765 CB	71 191 CBI	54 867 ¹	428	435	422	456	499	NC	
4 680 ¹	3 366 ¹	2 164 ¹	1 469 ¹	2 543 ¹	453	692	519	755	807	All Sawn	
2 534 CB	587 CB	31 CB	14 CB	14 X	338	302	344	277	277	C	
2 146 CB	2 779 CB	2 133 CB	1 455 CB	2 529 CB	761	952	523	768	815	NC	
72 ¹	357 ¹	16 ¹	17 ¹	0 ¹	7 072	1 492	3 054	2 179	2 350	All Ven	
0	313 CB	0	0	0	--	1 339	--	--	--	C	
72 CB	44 C	16 CB	17 CB	0 CB	7 072	7 636	3 054	2 179	2 350	NC	
1 ¹	99 ¹	211 ¹	70 ¹	44 ¹	576	868	732	570	671	All Ply	
0	29 C	1 CB	6 CB	2 CB	--	476	417	484	9 284	C	
1 CB	70 CB	211 CB	65 CB	42 CB	576	1 305	733	580	648	NC	
75 663 ¹	68 076 ¹	86 426 CB	75 394 ¹	87 819 ¹	372	366	358	342	312	All Logs	Ecuador
0 C	0 X	31 CB	62 C	91 C	--	--	90	248	186	C	
75 663 CB	68 076 CBI	86 395 CB	75 332 CB	87 728 CB	372	366	358	342	313	NC	
95 946 ¹	137 216 ¹	127 266 ¹	90 268 ¹	90 227 ¹	542	722	649	816	820	All Sawn	
89 CB	73 CB	24 CB	96 CB	54 CBI	158	322	249	121	336	C	
95 857 CB	137 143 CBI	127 242 CB	90 173 CB	90 173 X	543	723	649	821	821	NC	
825 ¹	826 ¹	494 ¹	373 ¹	3 899 ¹	2 933	3 406	4 398	1 955	2 468	All Ven	
0 C	0 CB	45 CB	0 CB	0 C	2 632	2 180	11 921	5 067	--	C	
825 CB	826 CB	449 CB	373 CB	3 899 CB	2 933	3 407	4 137	1 954	2 468	NC	
32 872 ¹	36 808 ¹	44 643 ¹	17 427 ¹	49 381 ¹	702	550	539	494	635	All Ply	
565 CB	522 CB	498 CB	62 CB	0 C	738	769	608	200	2 652	C	
32 307 CB	36 286 CB	44 145 CB	17 365 C	49 381 C	701	547	538	497	635	NC	
6 200 CB	8 924 ¹	6 218 ¹	9 013 ¹	8 305 ¹	301	286	344	394	307	All Logs	Guatemala
283 CB	759 CB	25 C	1 981 CB	2 836 CB	100	103	73	298	192	C	
5 917 CB	8 165 CB	6 194 CB	7 031 CB	5 469 CB	333	342	349	433	444	NC	
19 069 ¹	18 668 ¹	15 204 ¹	13 791 ¹	10 187 ¹	442	426	430	445	373	All Sawn	
7 558 C	7 901 C	4 954 C	6 299 CB	4 188 CB	250	247	207	309	191	C	
11 512 CB	10 767 CB	10 251 CB	7 493 CB	5 999 CB	898	904	892	705	1 122	NC	
101 ¹	23 ¹	305 ¹	23 ¹	36 ¹	2 243	2 821	2 191	1 266	1 715	All Ven	
4 C	0 C	0 C	1 CB	0 C	1 496	--	--	3 118	--	C	
96 CB	23 CB	305 CB	22 CB	36 CB	2 293	2 821	2 191	1 238	1 715	NC	
13 473 ¹	18 612 ¹	23 512 ¹	11 626 ¹	18 578 ¹	907	1 565	1 317	745	809	All Ply	
2 CB	5 CB	53 CB	323 CB	252 CB	500	514	456	461	830	C	
13 471 CB	18 607 CB	23 458 CB	11 303 CB	18 326 CB	907	1 566	1 323	758	808	NC	
45 755 CB	64 373 ¹	36 566 CB	40 414 ¹	39 200 ¹	251	284	314	222	265	All Logs	Guyana
871 CB	1 325 CB	218 CB	130 C	0 C	100	98	115	353	--	C	
44 884 CB	63 048 CBI	36 348 CB	40 284 CB	39 200 CB	259	296	317	222	265	NC	
20 413 ¹	18 176 ¹	18 919 ¹	16 538 ¹	20 939 ¹	889	947	891	934	971	All Sawn	
69 CB	162 CB	82 CB	40 CB	39 CB	303	350	339	250	327	C	
20 344	18 013	18 837	16 498	20 900	895	962	897	940	974	NC	
199 ¹	243 ¹	33 ¹	3 ¹	12 ¹	910	746	852	8 934	1 679	All Ven	
0	12 C	10 C	0 C	0 X	--	382	352	--	--	C	
199 CB	231 CB	22 CB	3 CB	12 CB	910	784	2 350	8 934	1 679	NC	
3 472 ¹	2 381 ¹	903 ¹	1 361 ¹	1 222 ¹	510	390	647	631	476	All Ply	
856 CB	780 CB	161 CB	157 CB	122 CB	559	524	481	456	332	C	
2 615	1 601 CB	742 CB	1 204 CB	1 100	496	347	700	664	500	NC	
4 459 CB	573 ¹	677 ¹	4 166 ¹	2 501 ¹	208	217	341	461	453	All Logs	Honduras
676 CB	294 CB	62 CB	1 240 CB	100 CB	100	152	73	411	247	C	
3 783 CB	279 CB	615 CB	2 926 CB	2 400 CB	258	400	543	485	470	NC	
22 105 ¹	23 482 ¹	32 075 ¹	30 086 ¹	29 857 ¹	300	244	216	172	171	All Sawn	
16 476 C	21 851	30 507 C	29 512 CI	29 512 X	250	231	207	169	169	C	
5 629 ¹	1 631 CB	1 568 CB	574 CB	345 CB	739	1 001	1 126	1 555	1 264	NC	
244 ¹	20 ¹	78 ¹	1 835 ¹	1 024 ¹	2 412	5 348	2 371	2 359	2 528	All Ven	
0	0	7 C	0	0	--	--	2 730	--	--	C	
244 CI	20 CBI	72 CB	1 835 CB	1 024 CB	2 412	5 348	2 342	2 359	2 528	NC	
6 071 ¹	6 121 ¹	5 941 ¹	4 613 ¹	4 374 ¹	444	477	474	462	529	All Ply	
2 764 CB	2 150 CB	2 116 CB	1 725 CB	1 341 CB	544	494	463	460	532	C	
3 307 C	3 972 C	3 824 C	2 888 C	3 033 CB	385	468	480	464	528	NC	
33 764 CB	16 857 ¹	9 777 ¹	9 506 ¹	18 269 ¹	300	344	388	366	457	All Logs	Mexico
477 CB	256 CB	10 CI	160 CB	199 CB	608	226	1 291	283	203	C	
33 287 CB	16 601 CB	9 767 CB	9 346 C	18 069 CB	297	347	388	368	463	NC	
7 932 ¹	7 457 ¹	7 853 ¹	9 440 ¹	3 879 ¹	534	306	195	202	529	All Sawn	
1 855 CB	3 174 CB	3 721 CB	4 486 ¹	480 CB	298	425	643	801	320	C	
6 077 CB	4 283 CBI	4 133 CBI	4 954 C	3 399 C	705	253	120	120	583	NC	
2 129 ¹	2 249 ¹	1 859 ¹	2 308 ¹	1 830 ¹	1 990	2 524	2 862	3 403	3 263	All Ven	
21 C	20 CB	68 C	2 C	7 C	1 841	438	871	922	921	C	
2 108 C	2 229 C	1 790 C	2 305 C	1 823 C	1 991	2 635	3 136	3 413	3 297	NC	
11 307 ¹	4 327 ¹	3 807 ¹	4 940 ¹	8 035 ¹	662	465	442	449	717	All Ply	
3 665 C	2 448 C	2 185 C	2 751 C	3 060 C	475	376	343	343	909	C	
7 642 CB	1 879 C	1 623 C	2 190 C	4 975 C	817	672	724	735	635	NC	
28 173 ¹	52 454 ¹	47 409 ¹	71 406 ¹	74 656 ¹	273	361	344	524	484	All Logs	Panama
10	20	10	14	0	270	187	196	198	--	C	
28 164 C	52 434 CB	47 399 CB	71 392 CB	74 656 CB	273	361	344	525	484	NC	
20 275 CB	3 360 ¹	2 490 ¹	1 243 ¹	1 189 ¹	698	546	622	814	1 095	All Sawn	
300 CB	1 029 CB	53	5	1	298	322	240	281	133	C	
19 976 CB	2 331 CB	2 437 CB	1 238 CB	1 188 CB	712	788	644	819	1 098	NC	
173 ¹	0 ¹	0	33 ¹	0	1 383	5 230	--	1 220	--	All Ven	
19 CB	0	0	0	0	6 151	--	--	--	--	C	
154	0 CB	0	33	0	1 263	5 230	--	1 220	--	NC	
157 ¹	46 ¹	469 ¹	122 ¹	199 ¹	786	797	580	1 165	736	All Ply	
16 CB	4 C	48 C	0	0	554	492	365	--	--	C	
141 CB	42 C	421 C	122 CB	199 CB	826	845	622	1 165	736	NC	

Table 1-2-c. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)					
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Peru	Logs	All	103 ¹	685 ¹	156 ¹	4 795 ¹	8 728 ¹	137	336	546	202	328	
	C	91 CB	654 CB	156 CB	4 737 CB	8 041 CB	130	361	546	200	319		
	NC	12 CBI	31 C	0 C	58	687 C	243	134	--	5 029	489		
	Sawn	All	32 651 ¹	28 979 ¹	26 137 ¹	29 760 ¹	32 459 ¹	290	270	283	280	269	
	C	31 196 CB	28 548 CB	24 634 CB	25 571 CB	27 013 CB	281	268	272	255	239		
	NC	1 455 CBI	431 CBI	1 503	4 189	5 446	927	513	905	678	678		
	Ven	All	1 771 ¹	2 203 ¹	3 248 ¹	4 408 ¹	4 479 ¹	2 483	2 041	1 932	1 600	1 406	
	C	678 C	811 C	1 139 C	2 627	3 415	2 339	2 141	1 263	1 329	1 329		
	NC	1 092 CB	1 392 CB	2 109 CB	1 781 CB	1 063 C	2 582	1 988	2 707	2 288	1 727		
	Ply	All	22 909 ¹	24 587 ¹	19 784 ¹	47 511 ¹	57 856 ¹	563	383	431	413	449	
	C	9 680 CB	12 890 C	8 598	32 280	41 965	437	302	456	443	443		
	NC	13 229 C	11 696 CI	11 186 CB	15 230 CB	15 891 CB	714	542	414	361	466		
Suriname	Logs	All	260 CB	61 ¹	14 ¹	2 ¹	0	81	360	976	190	--	
	C	257 CB	0	0	0	0	80	--	--	--	--	--	
	NC	3 CB	61 CBI	14 CB	2 C	0	3 462	360	976	190	--	--	
	Sawn	All	40 ¹	14 ¹	21 ¹	251 ¹	0	432	405	545	138	--	
	C	17 CB	0	4 CB	249 CB	0	249	--	212	137	--	--	
	NC	22 C	14 CB	17 C	2 C	0	978	405	895	686	--	--	
	Ven	All	8 ¹	7 ¹	12 ¹	12 ¹	4 ¹	624	2 609	2 647	483	2 855	
	C	6 CI	0	0	0	0	579	--	--	--	--	--	
	NC	2 C	7 CB	12 CB	12 CB	4 CB	770	2 609	2 647	483	2 855	401	
	Ply	All	1 483 ¹	2 089 ¹	803 ¹	1 983 ¹	2 142 ¹	448	620	355	344	401	
	C	354 C	297 CB	254 C	452 C	200	559	516	480	457	400	400	
	NC	1 129	1 792 CB	548	1 531 CB	1 942 CB	421	642	317	321	401	401	
Trinidad and Tobago	Logs	All	854 C	1 589 C	1 247 CB	35 ¹	42 ¹	113	110	204	576	233	
	C	687 C	1 445 C	1 123 CB	0 C	28 CB	100	103	196	--	357	357	
	NC	166 C	144 C	123 CB	35 CB	14 CB	245	286	324	576	138	138	
	Sawn	All	30 560 ¹	25 506 ¹	15 401 ¹	3 114 ¹	4 623 ¹	306	332	281	269	290	
	C	29 398 C	24 483 C	14 758 CB	2 398 CB	4 259 CB	298	323	280	235	279	279	
	NC	1 162 C	1 023 C	643 CBI	716 CBI	365 CB	886	1 004	295	530	552	552	
	Ven	All	372 ¹	315 ¹	28 ¹	100 ¹	54 ¹	991	748	3 352	2 855	2 855	
	C	92 C	34 C	0 CB	0 CB	0 ¹	785	1 224	--	--	--	--	
	NC	281 C	281 C	28 CB	100 CB	54 CB	1 084	714	3 352	2 855	2 855	2 855	
	Ply	All	12 928 ¹	14 109 ¹	7 982 ¹	8 632 ¹	6 561 ¹	385	337	305	324	442	
	C	9 788 CB	11 077 CBI	5 324 CB	6 422 CB	4 443 CB	351	306	273	300	426	426	
	NC	3 140 CB	3 031 CB	2 658 CB	2 210 CB	2 118 CB	552	532	400	423	482	482	
Venezuela	Logs	All	506 ¹	3 ¹	0 CB	131 CB	14 ¹	80	87	--	465	234	
	C	506 CB	3 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	80	87	--	--	--	--	
	NC	0 CBI	0 CBI	0 CB	131 CB	14 CB	99	111	--	465	234	234	
	Sawn	All	726 CB	282 ¹	135 ¹	269 ¹	378 ¹	470	605	300	367	11 861	
	C	216 CB	92 CBI	90 CB	79 CB	8 CB	252	383	249	391	2 016	2 016	
	NC	510 CB	190 CB	45 CB	190 CB	370 CB	739	839	516	358	13 265	13 265	
	Ven	All	4 533 ¹	3 151 ¹	1 532 ¹	176 ¹	1 625 ¹	2 793	2 723	2 377	2 396	16 955	
	C	154 CB	29 CB	5 CB	0 CB	0 CB	1 067	1 000	2 776	--	--	--	
	NC	4 379 CB	3 123 CB	1 527 CB	176 CB	1 625 CB	2 961	2 766	2 376	2 396	16 955	16 955	
	Ply	All	17 213 ¹	7 733 ¹	1 424 ¹	1 064 ¹	317 ¹	662	622	445	409	616	
	C	2 213 CB	600 CB	378 CB	551 CB	113 CB	518	366	323	365	481	481	
	NC	15 000 CB	7 134 CB	1 046 CB	514 CB	204 CB	690	661	515	469	730	730	
Producers Total	Logs	All	2 689 894	2 133 730	1 925 471	1 893 176	1 797 430	273	254	203	202	199	
	C	282 031	189 360	208 442	201 555	220 626	108	96	105	119	105	105	
	NC	2 407 863	1 944 370	1 717 028	1 691 622	1 576 804	333	302	229	220	227	227	
	Sawn	All	2 875 723	2 771 551	2 462 770	2 589 748	2 833 016	412	392	312	331	355	
	C	975 633	935 752	985 822	993 780	1 218 127	265	247	228	245	276	276	
	NC	1 900 090	1 835 798	1 476 949	1 595 968	1 614 890	576	561	412	424	454	454	
	Ven	All	440 207	531 779	600 698	657 825	643 271	839	762	763	781	850	
	C	102 049	106 553	151 185	153 343	155 335	635	595	700	601	797	797	
	NC	338 158	425 226	449 513	504 482	487 935	929	820	787	860	868	868	
	Ply	All	1 450 674	1 469 340	1 488 599	1 656 086	1 956 222	577	544	480	433	506	
	C	401 810	426 023	373 726	395 990	530 765	478	435	397	398	486	486	
	NC	1 048 864	1 043 316	1 114 874	1 260 096	1 425 457	626	605	517	445	513	513	
	Total	All	7 456 498	6 906 400	6 477 539	6 796 836	7 229 940	--	--	--	--	--	--
	C	1 761 523	1 657 688	1 719 174	1 744 667	2 124 853	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	NC	5 694 975	5 248 711	4 758 364	5 052 168	5 105 087	--	--	--	--	--	--	
ITTO Total	Logs	All	21 496 384	15 495 565	15 759 540	17 164 316	18 445 795	168	129	124	134	135	
	C	10 261 541	7 456 396	8 329 851	9 144 370	9 950 506	124	94	99	109	109	109	
	NC	11 234 840	8 039 169	7 429 689	8 019 947	8 495 288	246	196	174	184	187	187	
	Sawn	All	32 342 941	29 697 964	31 654 128	34 617 439	37 046 206	323	279	266	275	289	
	C	21 857 378	19 815 751	21 831 583	23 850 892	26 210 764	270	227	223	230	247	247	
	NC	10 485 562	9 882 212	9 822 543	10 766 549	10 835 443	541	516	471	483	489	489	
	Ven	All	2 975 434	2 575 119	2 805 278	2 949 983	3 109 135	821	681	711	751	810	
	C	521 162	504 207	580 443	619 336	696 784	600	576	593	558	644	644	
	NC	2 454 272	2 070 913	2 224 835	2 330 646	2 412 352	891	712	750	826	875	875	
	Ply	All	12 237 904	11 156 823	11 077 983	11 363 415	12 921 303	654	561	523	505	568	
	C	2 466 199	2 415 154	2 392 231	2 688 707	3 473 955	494	445	403	408	513	513	
	NC	9 771 704	8 741 669	8 685 752	8 674 707	9 447 348	712	605	570	546	591	591	
Rest of the World	Total	All	69 052 663	58 925 471	61 296 930	66 095 153	71 522 440	--	--	--	--	--	
	C	35 106 279	30 191 506	33 134 108	36 303 306	40 332 008	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	NC	33 946 378	28 733 963	28 162 819	29 791 850	31 190 431	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Logs	All	688 476	640 927	589 001	701 312	660 381	89	85	84	101	94	
	C	365 498	336 472	282 175	321 387	336 537	74	68	65	74	74	74	
	NC	322 977	304 455	306 826	379 926	323 843	115	115	114	148	130	130	
	Sawn	All	7 431 551	5 916 753	5 099 489	5 077 572	5 066 226	243	213	201	204	214	
	C	5 886 258	4 438 679	3 793 230	3 755 618	3 851 067	217	181	170	171	180	180	
	NC	1 545 293	1 478 074	1 306 259	1 321 953	1 215 159	440	448	415	448	509	509	
	Ven												

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
3 320 ¹	2 708 ¹	1 463 ¹	3 551 ¹	4 197 ¹	323	408	430	513	372	All Logs	Peru
137 ^c	0	0	0	0	800	--	--	--	--	C	
3 183 CB	2 708 CB	1 463 CB	3 551 CB	4 197 CB	315	408	430	513	372	NC	
95 254 CB	95 294 ¹	81 916 ¹	77 704 ¹	62 777 ¹	237	701	685	542	598	All Sawn	
1 546 CB	1 375 CB	850 CB	0 C	4 CB	439	454	557	380	323	C	
93 708 CB	93 919 CB	81 066 CBI	77 704 CB	62 773 CB	235	706	687	542	598	NC	
2 592 ¹	2 150 ¹	2 308 ¹	1 424 ¹	1 284 ¹	1 450	1 372	1 560	1 749	1 811	All Ven	
3 CB	73 C	0	0	0	2 213	722	--	--	--	C	
2 589	2 077 C	2 308 C	1 424 C	1 284 C	1 450	1 416	1 560	1 749	1 811	NC	
14 009 ¹	13 751 ¹	7 838 ¹	7 439 ¹	8 328 ¹	522	608	671	673	798	All Ply	
38 CB	214 CB	80 CB	74 CB	45 CB	547	436	455	476	858	C	
13 971 CB	13 537 CBI	7 758 CB	7 365 CB	8 282 C	522	612	674	675	798	NC	
21 110 ¹	26 182 ¹	32 454	58 330 ¹	58 000	142	126	122	121	121	All Logs	Suriname
82 CB	524 CB	0	53 CB	0	100	325	--	167	--	C	
21 028	25 658	32 454	58 278	58 000	143	124	122	121	121	NC	
6 802	6 424 ¹	7 959 ¹	4 972 ¹	6 500 ¹	322	323	311	307	325	All Sawn	
0	23 CB	6 CB	0 CB	0 ¹	--	934	388	239	--	C	
6 802	6 402	7 954	4 972	6 500	322	322	311	307	325	NC	
8 ¹	0	0 ¹	0 ¹	0 ¹	368	--	18 045	9 922	--	All Ven	
0	0	0	0	0 ¹	--	--	--	--	--	C	
8 CB	0	0 CB	0 CB	0 ¹	368	--	18 045	9 922	--	NC	
14 ¹	31 ¹	0 ¹	14 ¹	0 ¹	136	2 037	519	358	--	All Ply	
13 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0	131	356	487	649	--	C	
1 CB	31 CB	0 CB	14 C	0 X	827	2 043	649	358	--	NC	
192 ¹	207 ¹	535 ¹	124 ¹	413 ¹	446	653	649	1 159	513	All Logs	Trinidad and Tobago
0 C	0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	--	66	--	--	--	C	
192 CB	207 C	535 CB	124 CB	413 CB	446	656	649	1 159	513	NC	
558 CB	1 206 CB	617 ¹	440 ¹	1 022 ¹	227	590	795	1 039	890	All Sawn	
185 CB	152 CB	25 CB	31 CB	13 CB	298	276	258	252	1 838	C	
373 CB	1 054 CB	592 CB	409 CB	1 009 CB	203	705	872	1 359	884	NC	
4 ¹	1 ¹	0 X	0 X	1 ¹	3 252	2 108	--	--	1 679	All Ven	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X	--	--	--	--	--	C	
4 C	1 C	0 X	0 X	1 CB	3 252	2 108	--	--	1 679	NC	
222 ¹	104 ¹	1 ¹	59 ¹	3 ¹	998	505	182	490	2 709	All Ply	
203 CRI	92 C	1 CB	53 CB	0 X	993	479	180	465	--	C	
19 C	12 C	0 CB	6 CB	3 CB	1 052	901	974	920	2 709	NC	
0 C	0 X	0 X	418 CB	2 451 ¹	--	--	--	406	246	All Logs	Venezuela
0 C	0 X	0 X	15 CB	278 CB	--	--	--	80	60	C	
0 C	0 X	0 X	403 CB	2 173 CB	--	--	--	476	406	NC	
2 ¹	8 ¹	857 CB	5 289 ¹	7 205 ¹	887	483	320	236	294	All Sawn	
0 C	1 CBI	441 CB	3 654 CB	3 034 CB	--	110	217	183	194	C	
2 CB	7 CB	416 CB	1 635 CB	4 171 CB	887	1 106	649	653	471	NC	
5 ¹	34 ¹	9 ¹	0 CB	11 CB	1 709	3 559	4 683	--	257	All Ven	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 CB	11 CB	--	--	--	--	257	C	
5 CB	34 CB	9 CB	0 CB	0 CB	1 709	3 559	4 683	--	--	NC	
16 ¹	98 ¹	2 ¹	0 C	71 ¹	1 603	338	1 202	--	283	All Ply	
0 C	1 CB	1 CB	0 C	71 CB	--	219	631	--	283	C	
16 CB	97 CB	1 CB	0 C	0 C	1 603	340	1 965	--	--	NC	
5 684 395	3 499 807	3 096 174	3 037 857	3 223 024	370	270	231	249	258	All Logs	
46 765	20 528	12 315	23 339	20 162	172	159	169	200	200	C	
5 637 631	3 479 279	3 083 858	3 014 518	3 202 861	373	271	231	249	259	NC	
5 042 387	5 287 949	5 081 464	5 538 755	5 506 458	489	474	407	393	401	All Sawn	
298 431	356 529	432 827	534 274	622 643	246	234	209	207	236	C	
4 743 956	4 931 420	4 648 637	5 004 482	4 883 816	521	512	446	435	440	NC	
623 063	629 948	680 916	671 014	634 148	361	356	397	453	443	All Ven	
40 767	45 982	52 723	50 999	53 649	797	784	664	546	451	C	
582 295	583 967	628 193	620 015	580 499	348	342	384	447	443	NC	
4 869 201	4 420 905	4 079 753	3 972 475	4 308 819	577	540	480	458	521	All Ply	
977 294	998 992	908 139	996 369	1 116 911	410	381	305	325	405	C	
3 891 908	3 421 913	3 171 613	2 976 106	3 191 909	643	615	574	532	579	NC	
16 219 046	13 838 609	12 938 307	13 220 101	13 672 449	--	--	--	--	--	Total	
1 363 257	1 422 030	1 406 005	1 604 981	1 813 366	--	--	--	--	--	C	
14 855 789	12 416 579	11 532 301	11 615 120	11 859 084	--	--	--	--	--	NC	
13 924 616	10 337 710	10 323 362	11 691 688	12 747 305	149	121	117	124	127	All Logs	
5 996 383	4 971 152	5 328 350	6 468 866	7 138 214	97	87	89	97	101	C	
7 928 233	5 366 559	4 995 013	5 222 823	5 609 090	248	191	176	189	192	NC	
24 818 799	22 140 469	22 320 675	24 652 186	25 335 087	340	307	292	304	318	All Sawn	
14 923 225	12 555 595	12 751 375	14 100 988	14 759 089	276	237	227	239	253	C	
9 895 574	9 584 873	9 569 300	10 551 198	10 575 998	526	504	475	481	495	NC	
2 439 906	2 286 738	2 382 198	2 545 911	2 641 701	801	742	786	883	937	All Ven	
280 033	261 381	282 618	259 331	270 240	703	675	716	634	612	C	
2 159 872	2 025 358	2 099 580	2 286 580	2 371 461	815	752	797	925	998	ITTO Total	
14 246 226	12 973 117	12 883 024	12 778 997	13 681 273	637	564	544	507	591	All Ply	
3 330 771	2 960 321	2 668 739	2 757 069	2 944 026	492	454	384	399	465	C	
10 915 455	10 012 795	10 214 285	10 021 928	10 737 248	700	607	610	548	639	NC	
55 429 547	47 738 035	47 909 259	51 668 782	54 405 366	--	--	--	--	--	Total	
24 530 412	20 748 449	21 031 082	23 586 253	25 111 570	--	--	--	--	--	C	
30 899 134	26 989 584	26 878 177	28 082 529	29 293 797	--	--	--	--	--	NC	
5 331 892	4 099 215	3 891 994	4 366 028	4 564 915	128	109	95	114	113	All Logs	
2 379 723	1 717 146	1 876 353	1 914 087	2 016 552	95	77	75	84	85	C	
2 952 170	2 382 069	2 015 641	2 451 940	2 548 362	179	154	128	160	151	NC	
14 633 350	12 572 690	13 254 790	14 774 930	15 175 660	237	195	187	202	212	All Sawn	
12 824 430	11 024 300	11 991 710	13 456 290	13 768 570	222	182	179	194	205	C	
1 808 923	1 548 384	1 263 079	1 318 642	1 407 096	445	379	332	332	324	NC	
605 409	596 655	645 425	728 598	867 200	764	648	639	662	699	All Ven	
277 582	278 886	287 957	310 372	401 039	633	573	499	491	523	C	
327 827	317 770	357 467	418 226	466 161	924	733	828	893	984	NC	
2 245 026	2 086 004	2 016 100	2 155 921	2 495 183	559	460	407	435	495	All Ply	
644 227	687 944	606 798	597 250	717 406	498	444	382	388	530	C	
1 600 799	1 398 059	1 409 303	1 558 671	1 777 777	588	469	418	456	483	NC	
22 815 677	19 354 564	19 808 309	22 025 477	23 102 958	--	--	--	--	--	All Total	
16 125 961	13 708 276	14 762 818	16 277 998	16 903 567	--	--	--	--	--	C	
6 689 719	5 646 282	5 045 490	5 747 479	6 199 396	--	--	--	--	--	NC	

Table 1-2-c. Trade of All Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Species	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
World	Logs	All	22 184 860	16 136 492	16 348 541	17 865 629	19 106 175	163	126	122	133	133
		C	10 627 039	7 792 867	8 612 026	9 465 757	10 287 043	121	92	97	107	107
		NC	11 557 817	8 343 624	7 736 515	8 399 873	8 819 132	238	191	171	182	184
	Sawn	All	39 774 492	35 614 717	36 753 617	39 695 011	42 112 432	304	266	255	263	277
		C	27 743 636	24 254 430	25 624 813	27 606 510	30 061 831	257	217	213	220	236
		NC	12 030 855	11 360 286	11 128 802	12 088 502	12 050 602	525	506	464	479	491
	Ven	All	3 485 256	3 037 223	3 248 765	3 420 254	3 571 282	858	719	753	788	853
		C	588 537	555 354	626 836	657 272	742 988	629	595	605	567	647
		NC	2 896 718	2 481 870	2 621 928	2 762 983	2 828 295	926	754	800	869	930
	Ply	All	15 864 793	14 403 266	14 109 213	14 191 287	15 683 844	614	543	507	475	531
		C	3 614 351	3 441 997	2 940 665	3 209 871	3 974 571	470	437	400	400	493
		NC	12 250 441	10 961 269	11 168 547	10 981 415	11 709 273	675	588	546	502	546
Total	All		81 309 400	69 191 698	70 460 136	75 172 181	80 473 734	--	--	--	--	--
	C		42 573 563	36 044 647	37 804 341	40 939 410	45 066 432	--	--	--	--	--
	NC		38 735 831	33 147 049	32 655 792	34 232 773	35 407 302	--	--	--	--	--

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Species	Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017			
19 256 508	14 436 925	14 215 356	16 057 716	17 312 220	142	117	110	121	123	All	Logs
8 376 106	6 688 298	7 204 703	8 382 953	9 154 766	97	84	85	94	97	C	
10 880 403	7 748 628	7 010 654	7 674 763	8 157 452	224	178	159	179	177	NC	
39 452 149	34 713 159	35 575 465	39 427 116	40 510 747	293	254	242	256	268	All	Sawn
27 747 655	23 579 895	24 743 085	27 557 278	28 527 659	248	208	201	215	227	C	
11 704 497	11 133 257	10 832 379	11 869 840	11 983 094	511	481	452	458	466	NC	
3 045 315	2 883 394	3 027 622	3 274 508	3 508 901	793	721	749	822	864	All	Ven
557 615	540 266	570 575	569 702	671 279	667	618	587	547	556	C	
2 487 699	2 343 127	2 457 047	2 704 806	2 837 622	828	749	801	920	995	NC	
16 491 252	15 059 121	14 899 124	14 934 918	16 176 456	625	547	520	495	574	All	Ply
3 974 998	3 648 266	3 275 536	3 354 319	3 661 432	493	452	384	397	476	C	
12 516 254	11 410 854	11 623 588	11 580 599	12 515 025	683	586	578	533	611	NC	
78 245 224	67 092 599	67 717 568	73 694 259	77 508 324	--	--	--	--	--	All	Total
40 656 373	34 456 725	35 793 899	39 864 251	42 015 137	--	--	--	--	--	C	
37 588 853	32 635 866	31 923 668	33 830 008	35 493 194	--	--	--	--	--	NC	

APDX1

T1-2-c

Table 1-2-d. Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Africa	Logs	2 369	256	319	9 791	9 563	86	86	178	136	134
	Sawn	3 260	1 880	1 437	3 707	245	575	429	479	746	1 374
	Ven	666	1 242	746	1 685	47	368	160	515	814	2 353
	Ply	7 404	6 757	6 189	6 629	3 896	561	581	636	563	491
Benin	Logs	37 c	1 c	15 c	3 c	3 x	476	513	452	562	562
	Sawn	1 185 c	397 c	224 c	163 c	0 1	966	975	902	886	--
	Ven	34 c	262 c	371 c	381 c	0 1	462	276	360	393	--
	Ply	1 456 c	1 397 c	863 c	1 178 CB	132 CB	697	411	449	870	977
Cameroon	Logs	67 CB	0 CB	76 CB	8 748 CB	8 748 x	565	--	99	124	124
	Sawn	37 c	162 c	84 c	149 c	0 1	959	1 022	413	923	--
	Ven	4 c	6 CB	2 c	2 c	0 1	1 683	1 134	1 092	248	--
	Ply	112 c	18 CB	65 c	5 c	0 1	1 088	937	732	768	--
Central Afr. Rep.	Logs	4 c	0 c	0 x	0 x	0 x	505	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	1 c	0 c	0 x	393 c	0 1	734	--	--	887	--
	Ven	2 CB	1 CB	26 CB	688 c	0 1	1 161	3 724	830	2 535	--
	Ply	30 c	32 c	110 CB	47 CB	0 CB	217	218	803	749	--
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Logs	7 CB	1 CBI	1 CBI	98 CBI	0 1	320	42	147	114	--
	Sawn	220 CB	276 CBI	32 CBI	27 CB	0 CB	532	587	536	88	367
	Ven	7 CB	24 CB	4 CB	3 CB	15 CB	689	499	517	1 193	1 931
	Ply	358 CB	68 CB	123 CB	318 CBI	114 CB	715	482	665	349	947
Congo, Rep.	Logs	0 CB	1 CB	0 CBI	0	0	--	162	190	--	--
	Sawn	77 CB	11 CB	0 CB	68 CB	68 x	1 181	761	358	1 022	1 022
	Ven	212 CB	23 CB	18 CB	8 CB	14 CB	645	6 537	558	2 369	4 055
	Ply	193 CB	37 CB	17 CB	50 CB	14 CB	293	1 142	878	445	1 197
Côte d'Ivoire	Logs	0 c	0 CB	0 B	0 CB	0 CB	1 200	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	158 c	4 c	27 CB	5 c	0 CB	710	916	897	1 046	1 070
	Ven	43 c	37 c	19 CB	80 CB	0 1	341	380	769	729	--
	Ply	240 c	134 c	125 CB	119 CB	44 CB	735	764	595	656	533
Gabon	Logs	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 1	--	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	2 CB	123 CB	0 CB	1 CB	46 CB	157	8 781	947	479	1 069
	Ven	75 CB	0 CB	140 CB	324 CB	0 1	2 882	--	813	739	--
	Ply	111 CBI	1 CB	16 CB	6 CB	25 CB	111	992	650	273	1 359
Ghana	Logs	25 CB	10 CBI	69 c	26 c	0 1	552	500	463	481	--
	Sawn	24 CB	193 CB	173 c	236 c	0 1	2 361	862	514	515	--
	Ven	52 CB	1 CB	16 c	73 c	5 CB	834	889	214	563	1 697
	Ply	1 188 CB	420 CB	118 CB	178 CB	184 CB	619	281	355	502	728
Liberia	Logs	0 c	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	83 CI	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	214	--	--	280	--
	Ven	0 CB	0 c	2 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	--	27 940	--	--
	Ply	2 CB	0 CB	4 CB	333 CB	0 CB	1 010	--	483	461	--
Madagascar	Logs	0 c	0 c	67 CB	0 c	0 c	--	1 170	393	--	--
	Sawn	11 c	48 CB	99 c	33 CB	76 CB	835	186	890	638	4 480
	Ven	23 CB	18 c	123 CB	73 CB	0 1	1 817	566	2 690	2 338	--
	Ply	38 c	33 c	92 CB	98 c	20 CB	799	569	616	679	338
Mali	Logs	51 1	51 1	85 1	771	771	88	88	133	2 595	2 595
	Sawn	641 CB	225 CB	611 C	1 828 C	0	1 206	724	632	817	--
	Ven	99 CB	834 CB	0 CB	12 CB	0	180	127	2 218	245	--
	Ply	3 201 CB	4 470 CB	3 323 C	3 273 C	3 273 x	805	748	579	462	462
Mozambique	Logs	2 105 1	180 CI	5 c	145 CI	41 CB	79	78	182	1 037	353
	Sawn	663 CI	441 CI	184 CI	803 CI	55 CB	257	175	177	758	1 063
	Ven	32 CB	33 c	24 CB	39 c	13 CB	2 886	958	926	1 305	2 230
	Ply	129 CB	69 CB	94 CB	146 CBI	88 CB	658	682	326	348	532
Togo	Logs	73 c	12 c	0 CB	0 CB	0 CBI	373	276	--	--	--
	Sawn	159 c	0 CB	3 CB	0 CB	0 CB	957	--	996	280	--
	Ven	83 c	4 c	1 c	3 c	0 1	137	155	525	119	--
	Ply	347 c	77 c	1 240 CB	877 CB	2 CB	156	992	1 966	2 263	1 359
Asia-Pacific	Logs	2 188 359	1 835 624	1 513 838	1 469 177	1 356 650	355	312	235	224	234
	Sawn	1 126 921	1 185 134	818 475	889 645	938 872	516	553	393	438	495
	Ven	111 219	167 286	184 042	181 209	206 665	495	505	480	532	564
	Ply	235 039	244 085	235 344	294 160	332 998	472	450	483	477	613
Cambodia	Logs	508 c	253 c	270 c	134 CB	370 CB	245	280	598	75	71
	Sawn	0 c	133 c	662 1	50 CB	296 CB	754	553	163	1 005	1 069
	Ven	0 CB	5 CBI	81 CB	80 CB	2 CB	--	618	320	1 074	1 923
	Ply	979 CB	486 c	1 677 c	2 541 CB	2 304 CB	1 535	530	481	588	510
Fiji	Logs	22 c	417 c	0 c	0 CB	0 1	98	3 476	--	--	--
	Sawn	10 CBI	109 CBI	104 CB	37 c	8 CB	485	336	103	1 222	1 145
	Ven	10 c	1 c	43 c	163 c	0 CB	10 529	23 079	490	749	--
	Ply	242 CB	139 CB	423 CB	357 c	197 CB	275	703	994	751	656
India	Logs	1 681 892 CI	1 304 152 c	997 016 c	910 638 c	824 205 CI	405	361	333	345	345
	Sawn	88 713 CI	167 823 CI	165 923 CI	218 880 CI	235 705 CI	534	643	599	608	799
	Ven	63 315 c	125 920 c	146 283 c	154 218 c	177 422 c	336	413	423	492	539
	Ply	35 570 c	43 890 c	50 191 c	64 829 c	80 375 c	626	676	664	697	824
Indonesia	Logs	11 681 CB	28 052 CB	43 096 CB	49 485 CB	28 982 CBI	68	52	48	43	43
	Sawn	10 780 c	13 055 c	14 285 c	14 381 c	14 381 x	841	929	819	760	760
	Ven	5 185 c	5 886 c	2 820 c	2 422 c	2 422 x	1 612	1 781	1 627	1 529	1 529
	Ply	6 193 c	4 601 c	3 090 c	3 717 c	3 78 CB	674	582	655	602	694
Malaysia	Logs	15 179 c	4 014 c	1 500 c	3 756 c	1 017 c	357	191	194	624	561
	Sawn	60 853 c	37 823 c	31 797 c	38 097 c	46 898 c	722	467	527	485	782
	Ven	8 159 c	12 418 c	9 154 c	6 326 c	6 714 c	2 183	2 312	2 145	1 919	1 944
	Ply	80 709 c	89 311 c	86 957 c	109 597 c	149 435 CI	339	306	403	403	605
Myanmar	Logs	3 c	61 c	0 CBI	2 c	96 CB	989	501	322	14 025	353
	Sawn	335 CB	49 CB	0 CBI	11 CB	0 1	919	862	903	331	--
	Ven	108 CB	1 959 c	231 c	13 c	111 CB	904	2 487	552	180	580
	Ply	5 563 CB	8 337 CB	7 769 CB	823 CB	1 665 CB	808	874	684	674	871

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)				2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018			2015	2016	2017	2018		
1 679 391	1 415 101	1 287 966	1 328 433	1 338 210		401	338	279	293	313	Logs	
1 246 878	1 253 587	1 164 624	1 144 535	1 265 329		705	725	615	618	571	Sawn	Africa
232 403	226 773	272 050	289 883	267 137		989	883	886	903	914	Ven	
84 022	69 401	56 140	60 730	59 456		619	598	662	649	662	Ply	
166 734 CB	72 563 CB	43 160 CB	23 019 CB	30 620 CB		471	330	323	567	505	Logs	Benin
40 016 CB	26 354 CB	14 043 CB	18 790 CB	17 243 CB		710	727	650	704	483	Sawn	
13 CB	0 ¹	30 CB	0 ¹	0 X		416	--	167	--	--	Ven	
9 CB	0 CB	19 CB	34 CB	0 CB		731	505	372	682	--	Ply	
307 943 CB	384 768 CB	331 058 CB	323 304 CB	367 770 ¹		293	334	238	228	299	Logs	Cameroon
448 863 CB	477 062 CB	482 202 CB	432 802 ¹	483 000 CB		762	730	602	670	690	Sawn	
31 670 ¹	34 460 CB	37 480 CB	41 930 CB	34 523 CB		1 264	1 238	1 132	988	1 197	Ven	
6 257 CB	3 681 CB	2 123 CB	2 939 CB	1 587 CB		666	544	448	502	781	Ply	
44 800 ¹	49 546 ¹	65 580 CB	74 784 CB	104 082 CB		393	450	282	228	249	Logs	Central Afr. Rep.
15 978 ¹	16 513 CB	18 483 CB	10 626 CB	7 630 CB		588	949	859	703	629	Sawn	
130 CB	324 CB	101 CB	6 CB	242 CB		7 719	2 120	1 371	1 241	1 396	Ven	
0 C	3 CB	0 CB	13 CB	0 CB		--	764	--	339	--	Ply	
93 810 CB	67 879 CB	45 279 CB	42 709 CB	30 632 CB		590	373	387	668	435	Logs	Congo, Dem. Rep.
42 173 CB	40 577 CB	36 751 CB	21 406 CB	20 403 CB		690	703	715	758	756	Sawn	
2 597 CB	2 654 CB	2 879 CB	4 571 CB	2 607 CB		1 303	954	996	932	826	Ven	
32 CB	151 CB	7 CB	5 CB	0 C		1 485	630	2 220	678	--	Ply	
297 432 CB	268 235 CB	229 258 CB	311 221 CB	264 025 ¹		408	418	293	331	295	Logs	Congo, Rep.
108 450 CB	126 157 CB	125 290 CB	117 150 CB	110 074 ¹		761	762	691	680	663	Sawn	
14 230 CB	12 253 CB	14 001 CB	14 617 CB	6 590 CB		1 117	1 035	1 076	1 006	1 115	Ven	
403 CB	33 CB	13 CB	94 CB	128 CB		825	616	661	933	799	Ply	
104 059 CB	59 041 CB	34 116 CB	10 519 CB	10 519 X		290	391	368	381	381	Logs	Côte d'Ivoire
130 764 CB	102 165 CB	78 914 ¹	71 098 ¹	68 333 X		641	735	583	567	567	Sawn	
48 485 C	45 450 C	74 500 ¹	85 292 ¹	85 292 X		768	559	717	887	887	Ven	
19 541 C	17 000 C	13 071 CB	20 508 C	20 508 X		796	806	623	655	655	Ply	
6 449 CB	12 421 CB	5 058 CB	15 168 CB	13 951 CB		352	334	266	540	542	Logs	Gabon
300 567 CB	365 964 CB	319 392 CB	387 299 CB	456 870 CB		664	696	644	584	485	Sawn	
115 127 CB	96 800 CB	111 988 CB	119 576 CB	119 576 X		1 104	850	849	841	841	Ven	
39 370 CB	30 200 CB	34 307 CB	27 653 CB	27 653 X		866	799	832	850	850	Ply	
221 662 CB	123 453 CB	186 120 CB	163 682 CB	173 876 CB		497	319	282	367	360	Logs	Ghana
73 936 CB	71 445 CB	64 069 CB	56 232 CB	64 124 CB		735	798	625	639	656	Sawn	
19 577	34 530 CB	30 602 CB	23 226 CB	17 606 CB		729	1 848	1 596	1 485	1 612	Ven	
18 157	18 112	6 213	9 375	9 375		327	367	376	397	397	Ply	
36 946 CB	45 205 CB	33 746 CB	36 139 CB	50 157 CB		279	319	319	266	249	Logs	Liberia
1 374 CB	447 CB	349 CB	522 CB	533 CB		680	674	694	514	306	Sawn	
0 C	40 CB	0 X	0 X	0 X		--	614	--	--	--	Ven	
0 C	0 X	0 X	0 X	0 X		--	--	--	--	--	Ply	
11 908 CB	99 CB	0 C	40 C	592 CB		3 553	168	319	206	267	Logs	Madagascar
2 501 CB	1 220 CB	791 CB	796 CB	579 CB		410	819	676	442	223	Sawn	
144 CB	78 CB	314 CB	573 CB	573 X		3 413	1 947	140	116	116	Ven	
0 C	2 C	0 1	0 X	433		769	2 620	--	--	--	Ply	
1 814 CB	5 428 CB	4 739 CB	31 582 CB	37 028 CB		245	705	289	745	410	Logs	Mali
305 CB	0 CB	0 X	1 659 CB	1 659 X		2 031	1 224	1 224	822	822	Sawn	
246 ¹	0	0	0	0		610	--	--	--	--	Ven	
15 ¹	14 CB	175 ¹	1 C	0		355	591	351	534	--	Ply	
335 544 ¹	289 373 CB	291 768 CB	278 850 CB	245 758 ¹		476	279	289	275	326	Logs	Mozambique
79 929 CB	24 705 CB	24 188 CB	26 093 CB	34 745 CB		649	592	293	324	319	Sawn	
154 CB	159 CB	155 CB	85 CB	119 CB		486	546	510	618	1 210	Ven	
0 C	2 CB	11 CB	0 CB	98 CB		--	865	271	1 299	1 463	Ply	
50 290 CB	37 089 CB	18 084 CB	17 415 CB	9 199 CB		470	317	365	376	509	Logs	Togo
2 024 CB	978 CB	153 CB	44 CB	136 CB		741	747	817	836	578	Sawn	
31 CB	24 CB	0 CB	6 C	6 X		473	384	797	1 698	1 698	Ven	
238 CB	202 CB	188 CB	106 CB	106 X		740	306	296	610	610	Ply	
3 628 503	1 708 467	1 465 724	1 279 544	1 416 078		368	227	193	210	220	Logs	Asia-Pacific
3 034 160	3 228 472	3 046 959	3 451 083	3 246 953		484	452	391	385	395	Sawn	
319 705	329 937	336 955	305 816	293 107		226	230	256	292	292	Ven	
3 715 683	3 251 096	3 010 827	2 850 330	3 035 896		643	615	570	528	576	Ply	
145 029 CB	51 376 CB	59 847 CB	51 480 CB	50 095 CB		1 667	454	301	260	233	Logs	Cambodia
269 281 CB	392 969 CB	164 449 CB	187 850 CB	183 312 CB		892	897	673	596	603	Sawn	
1 830 CB	5 426 CB	1 476 CB	749 CB	1 337 CB		818	607	941	461	600	Ven	
7 568 CB	12 432 CB	29 323 CB	3 921 CB	20 566 CB		734	1 513	1 363	683	714	Ply	
3 431 CB	2 501 CB	1 816 CB	1 365 CB	637 CB		457	290	483	578	473	Logs	Fiji
19 998 CB	16 844 CB	12 959 C	4 370 CB	4 736 CB		979	1 077	835	1 114	596	Sawn	
254 C	221 C	346 CB	65 C	68 CB		1 284	1 901	1 124	446	1 248	Ven	
2 273 C	1 079 C	1 290 C	897 C	11 CB		983	1 048	890	742	571	Ply	
4 536 C	4 536 ¹	20 103 C	69 931 C	64 865 CB		431	431	1 211	3 866	10 681	Logs	India
30 090 C ¹	29 402 C	17 791 C	10 327 C	5 426 C		1 188	1 185	749	751	597	Sawn	
14 963 CB	17 637 CB	19 224 CB	14 170 CB	8 272 CB		2 495	2 001	2 048	1 962	1 924	Ven	
29 668 C	22 847 C	40 619 C ¹	27 520 C ¹	29 373 C		568	525	740	770	1 079	Ply	
25 549 CB	13 376 CB	13 578 C ¹	31 113 CB	26 273 CB		265	229	287	1 183	943	Logs	Indonesia
397 822 CB	346 092 CB	361 284 CB	413 696 CB	347 820 CB		722	764	748	808	646	Sawn	
17 210 CB	25 113 CB	31 528 CB	51 502 CB	65 979 CB		1 959	1 088	955	755	689	Ven	
1 854 580 ¹	1 858 710 ¹	1 609 300 CB	1 459 401 CB	1 602 395 ¹		800	795	700	626	682	Ply	
626 425 C	511 286 C	424 158 ¹	330 367	327 551		197	172	149	127	135	Logs	Malaysia
810 324 C ¹	812 035 C ¹	758 638 [*]	895 581 C	907 095 ¹		416	410	387	416	425	Sawn	
135 445 CB	86 338 ¹	83 853 ¹	75 085 ¹	74 195 ¹		471	380	378	353	364	Ven	
1 628 300 ¹	1 160 472 ¹	1 044 764 ¹	1 078 741 ¹	1 099 687 ¹		523	459	420	433	471	Ply	
1 340 352 CB	206 104 CB	184 645 CB	28 179 CB	22 382 CB		576	358	328	807	954	Logs	Myanmar
93 357 CB	139 104 CB	160 318 CB	118 044 CB	145 872 CB		1 044	672	1 129	1 093	865	Sawn	
22 531 CB	69 139 CB	107 801 CB	91 749 CB	58 807 CB		448	458	445	525	525	Ven	
9 467 CB	8 026 CB	5 664 CB	4 769 CB	3 873 CB		627	607	720	688	824	Ply	

Table 1-2-d. Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Papua New Guinea	Logs	0 CB	0 C	48 CBI	2 CB	2 X	--	--	4 791	934	934
	Sawn	6 CB	0 CB	524 CB	2 CB	1 CB	302	--	205	507	883
	Ven	163 CB	243 CB	0 CB	1 CB	0 CB	1 120	1 090	--	1 107	3 591
	Ply	277 CB	97 CB	68 CB	132 CB	278 CB	1 893	1 037	412	612	1 121
Philippines	Logs	5 441 CB	10 866 CB	8 439 CB	8 027 CB	7 432 CB	119	125	122	121	305
	Sawn	24 433 CB	63 990 CB	113 401	88 818 CB	112 213 CB	136	293	371	332	512
	Ven	4 048 C	3 382 C	5 607	5 134 C	6 140	500	409	512	353	354
	Ply	54 991 CB	42 355 CB	33 115 C	47 782 CB	43 228 CB	618	627	477	417	532
Thailand	Logs	60 314 CI	7 322 CI	13 728 CB	3 949 CB	1 360 CB	569	232	1 119	627	344
	Sawn	168 514 CI	170 978 CI	141 974 C	137 400 X	137 400 X	229	255	164	200	200
	Ven	5 900 C	3 654 C	7 203 C	2 973 CB	3 972 C	619	1 657	621	1 668	434
	Ply	35 544 CB	37 781 CB	35 404 CB	43 209 CB	43 209 X	506	511	464	455	455
Viet Nam	Logs	413 320 C	480 488	449 742 C	493 185 CI	493 185 X	252	303	184	183	183
	Sawn	773 278 C	731 173 C	349 804 C	391 970 C	391 970 X	768	815	642	634	634
	Ven	24 330 C	13 818 C	12 620 C	9 881 C	9 881 X	2 155	2 090	1 567	1 745	1 745
	Ply	14 972 CB	17 088 CB	16 650 CB	21 172 CB	11 928 CB	563	675	565	709	802
Latin America/ Caribbean	Logs	1 490	1 036	1 168	1 673	2 029	111	77	83	85	99
	Sawn	53 241	57 172	41 242	27 388	32 112	697	728	635	685	1 077
	Ven	27 506	21 992	20 179	16 783	22 148	1 986	1 816	1 476	1 505	2 119
	Ply	125 460	93 587	108 548	85 894	88 385	745	675	647	579	585
Brazil	Logs	820 CB	674 CB	510 CB	618 CB	570 C	73	55	42	52	46
	Sawn	23 814 *	27 496 *	20 778 CB	9 501 CB	8 800 CB	915	1 297	794	1 530	800
	Ven	9 098 C	5 616 C	3 622 CB	2 865 CB	4 519 C	1 884	2 273	1 363	1 692	2 416
	Ply	180 C	73 C	133 CB	957 CB	1 198 CB	524	529	462	496	982
Colombia	Logs	256 C	3	42 CB	185 C	0 X	3 456	1 429	2 815	708	--
	Sawn	188 CB	173 CB	33 C	104 CB	86 CB	937	483	2 172	464	3 265
	Ven	4 554 C	2 535 C	1 951 C	688 C	13 CB	1 783	2 837	3 003	2 834	6 983
	Ply	15 352 C	3 279 CB	2 704 CB	3 270 CB	2 581 CB	690	645	533	448	572
Costa Rica	Logs	26 C	91 C	386 C	605 C	590 X	244	278	290	84	99
	Sawn	247 C	434 C	184 C	123 C	83 CB	736	837	639	614	2 487
	Ven	97 CB	27 CB	21 CB	112 CB	90 CB	3 476	5 834	7 624	5 881	13 793
	Ply	3 698 C	3 424 C	2 899 CB	4 405 CB	3 253 CB	794	572	588	347	432
Ecuador	Logs	0	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	73 CB	89 CB	131 C	27 CB	4 C	364	761	748	570	10 768
	Ven	1 185 C	1 008 C	1 069 C	693 C	1 042 C	2 264	1 902	2 034	2 276	2 772
	Ply	1 278 CB	1 045 CB	377 CB	86 CB	58 C	452	598	530	362	369
Guatemala	Logs	14 C	2 CB	21 CB	14 CB	1 CB	476	154	421	420	280
	Sawn	408 C	266 C	619 C	522 CB	48 CB	741	750	634	1 038	1 069
	Ven	37 CB	119 CB	35 CB	41 CB	28 CB	2 507	2 412	576	6 584	8 316
	Ply	1 992 C	1 787 C	1 972 C	2 318 CB	3 375 CB	720	660	667	402	490
Guyana	Logs	0 C	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	--	1 169	--	--	--
	Sawn	0 CB	0 C	0 CB	3 C	0 CBI	--	3 170	2 727	1 059	--
	Ven	1 C	9 C	86 C	23 C	0 CBI	7 832	334	221	223	--
	Ply	53 CB	32 CB	61 CB	125 CB	21 CB	848	388	450	449	460
Honduras	Logs	24	37	57 CB	53 CB	17 CB	1 366	1 948	1 062	444	357
	Sawn	2 479	2 328	2 888 CBI	163 CB	12 CB	653	618	528	1 045	23 721
	Ven	457 CB	402 CB	239 CB	428 CB	2 100 CB	7 616	5 862	5 357	8 253	28 095
	Ply	483 CB	631 CB	706 CB	669 CB	979 CB	400	909	514	662	724
Mexico	Logs	155 CB	91 C	152 CB	55 C	88 CB	141	313	364	319	385
	Sawn	22 729 CB	24 846 CB	13 619 CB	14 865 CB	21 660 C	537	503	504	508	1 265
	Ven	10 359 C	10 963 C	12 963 C	11 795 C	12 553 C	1 946	1 483	1 398	1 358	1 573
	Ply	87 881 C	76 411 C	87 103 C	66 711 C	70 829 C	776	690	671	671	618
Panama	Logs	28 CB	0	0	2 CB	91 CB	132	--	1 026	879	160
	Sawn	1 006 CB	670 CB	786 CB	789 CB	0 CB	1 354	335	878	781	1 616
	Ven	7 CB	28 CB	4 CB	17 CB	22 CB	5 497	5 191	5 206	2 526	6 772
	Ply	1 904 C	1 608 C	678 CB	1 661 CB	1 640 CB	774	535	267	312	404
Peru	Logs	0 CB	31 C	0 C	58	665 C	--	134	--	5 029	480
	Sawn	1 115 CBI	5 C	1 503	531	690	1 225	879	905	755	755
	Ven	168 CB	274 CB	53 CB	116	157 C	2 671	1 399	2 234	3 110	3 740
	Ply	5 502 C	2 837 CI	9 479	3 054 CB	2 803 CB	920	847	738	448	490
Suriname	Logs	0 CB	0 CB	0 CBI	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Sawn	22 C	13 CB	17 C	0 CB	0	978	604	895	285	--
	Ven	0 C	0 CB	0 CBI	0 CB	0 CB	--	--	--	--	--
	Ply	1 129	219 CB	548	1 010	1 000	421	459	317	286	286
Trinidad and Tobago	Logs	166 C	107 C	0 CB	22 CB	0 CB	245	279	--	926	--
	Sawn	825 C	738 C	643 CBI	716 CBI	365 CBI	921	1 008	295	530	552
	Ven	216 C	271 C	0 CB	0 CB	0 CBI	968	732	1 880	--	--
	Ply	1 732 CB	1 705 CB	1 770 CB	1 409 CB	610 CB	464	440	349	385	421
Venezuela	Logs	0 CBI	0 CBI	0 CB	59 CB	8 CB	99	111	--	1 079	540
	Sawn	335 CB	114 CB	40 CB	45 CB	364 CB	1 046	1 116	481	131	14 819
	Ven	1 326 CB	739 CB	138 CB	5 CB	1 625 CB	5 725	7 141	2 838	26 756	16 955
	Ply	4 276 CB	535 CB	117 CB	217 CB	39 CB	684	722	551	568	1 032
Producers Total	Logs	2 192 218	1 836 916	1 515 325	1 480 641	1 368 242	354	312	235	222	232
	Sawn	1 183 422	1 244 186	861 154	920 740	971 230	522	559	401	444	504
	Ven	139 390	190 521	204 967	199 678	228 859	580	542	514	565	607
	Ply	367 903	344 429	350 080	386 683	425 278	541	498	527	498	606
	Total	3 882 933	3 616 053	2 931 526	2 987 742	2 993 609	--	--	--	--	--
ITTO Total	Logs	8 306 801	5 675 916	4 816 519	5 109 664	5 058 014	431	339	279	286	288
	Sawn	5 261 060	5 164 890	4 885 825	5 225 806	5 203 125	598	540	443	462	473
	Ven	731 066	721 496	813 283	711 522	752 955	443	409	452	505	530
	Ply	3 949 053	3 421 727	3 468 692	3 546 724	3 947 341	718	643	654	619	672
	Total	18 247 980	14 984 029	13 984 320	14 593 717	14 961 436	--	--	--	--	--

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)			2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				Product	Country
		2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018		
1 054 743 CB	822 252 CB	678 618 CB	690 906 CB	877 700 *	277	225	177	221	241	Logs	Papua New Guinea
11 918 CB	12 178 CB	12 261 CB	10 784 CB	14 000	464	341	370	355	311	Sawn	
3 523 CB	3 682 CB	2 178 CB	819 CB	247 CB	720	710	676	472	3 873	Ven	
3 179 CB	2 763 CB	2 754 CB	3 465 CB	4 170 CB	1 182	818	639	781	853	Ply	
5 833 CB	3 548 CB	1 088 CB	2 701 CB	848 CB	308	400	425	548	349	Logs	Philippines
113 454 CI	58 140 CB	48 972 CB	49 640 CB	44 940 CB	181	170	154	148	140	Sawn	
2 651 C	728 C	242 C	440 C	12 966 C	1 546	1 072	531	1 114	2 914	Ven	
4 351 CB	5 195 CB	5 122 CB	4 870 CB	1 261 CB	781	657	641	724	751	Ply	
36 366 I	8 139 I	5 375 CB	2 380 CB	2 287 CB	864	629	978	1 351	787	Logs	Thailand
1 047 853 CB	1 051 910 CB	1 281 588 CB	1 540 303 CB	1 511 723 CB	461	341	308	317	339	Sawn	
2 574 CB	2 743 CB	2 071 CB	3 268 CB	3 268 X	656	335	213	104	104	Ven	
24 532 CB	23 940 CB	27 737 CB	25 125 CB	32 941 CB	633	630	675	701	784	Ply	
386 240 CB	85 349 CB	76 496 CB	71 122 CB	43 440 CB	1 420	850	1 120	725	472	Logs	Viet Nam
240 064 C	369 798 C	228 699 I	220 488 CB	82 030 I	585	663	568	351	351	Sawn	
118 723 CB	118 910 CB	88 236 CB	67 969 CB	67 969 X	113	119	111	124	124	Ven	
151 764 CB	155 632 CB	244 255 CB	241 621 CB	241 621 X	684	507	686	507	507	Ply	
329 732	354 634	330 169	406 271	448 331	309	336	287	279	270	Logs	Latin America/ Caribbean
462 747	449 158	436 780	408 865	368 768	434	591	618	580	571	Sawn	
30 188	27 257	19 188	19 270	20 255	1 457	1 544	1 468	1 475	1 417	Ven	
92 203	101 416	104 646	65 046	96 557	663	638	663	612	627	Ply	
14 406 C	30 023 C	39 822 C	56 267 CB	81 672 CB	353	337	230	298	225	Logs	Brazil
194 016 *	166 488 *	175 994 C	198 090 C	167 293 C	516	469	619	561	463	Sawn	
23 839	21 735 C	14 187 C	13 241 C	12 176 C	1 401	1 475	1 323	1 255	1 105	Ven	
17 982 *	24 990 *	22 338 CB	22 338 X	11 197 C	666	595	657	657	416	Ply	
28 543 CB	19 727 CB	14 415 CB	10 146 C	19 487 CB	363	420	387	304	392	Logs	Colombia
6 311 CB	4 341 CB	4 158 CB	3 669 CB	2 489 CB	648	828	748	589	753	Sawn	
45 C	35 CB	30 CB	17 CB	0 CB	751	943	5 906	1 926	--	Ven	
729 C	293 CB	124 CB	186 CB	19 CB	722	795	657	567	183	Ply	
70 681 CB	68 775 CB	54 765 CB	71 191 CB	54 867 I	428	435	422	456	499	Logs	Costa Rica
2 146 CB	2 779 CB	2 133 CB	1 455 CB	2 529 CB	761	952	523	768	815	Sawn	
72 CB	44 C	16 CB	17 CB	0 CB	7 072	7 636	3 054	2 179	2 350	Ven	
1 CB	70 CB	211 CB	65 CB	42 CB	576	1 305	733	580	648	Ply	
75 663 CB	68 076 CB	86 395 CB	75 332 CB	87 728 CB	372	366	358	342	313	Logs	Ecuador
95 857 CB	137 143 CB	127 242 CB	90 173 CB	90 173 X	543	723	649	821	821	Sawn	
825 CB	826 CB	449 CB	373 CB	3 899 CB	2 933	3 407	4 137	1 954	2 468	Ven	
32 307 CB	36 286 CB	44 145 CB	17 365 C	49 381 C	701	547	538	497	635	Ply	
5 917 CB	8 165 CB	6 194 CB	7 031 CB	5 469 CB	333	342	349	433	444	Logs	Guatemala
11 512 CB	10 767 CB	10 251 CB	7 493 CB	5 999 CB	898	904	892	705	1 122	Sawn	
96 CB	23 CB	305 CB	22 CB	36 CB	2 293	2 821	2 191	1 238	1 715	Ven	
13 471 CB	18 607 CB	23 458 CB	11 303 CB	18 326 CB	907	1 566	1 323	758	808	Ply	
44 884 CB	61 980 CB	36 348 CB	40 284 CB	39 200 CB	259	427	317	222	265	Logs	Guyana
20 344	18 013	18 837	16 498	20 900	895	962	897	940	974	Sawn	
199 CB	231 CB	22 CB	3 CB	12 CB	910	784	2 350	8 934	1 679	Ven	
2 615	1 601 CB	742 CB	1 204 CB	1 100	496	347	700	664	500	Ply	
3 783 CB	279 CB	615 CB	2 926 CB	2 400 CB	258	400	543	485	470	Logs	Honduras
5 629 I	1 631 CB	1 568 CB	574 CB	345 CB	739	1 001	1 126	1 555	1 264	Sawn	
244 CT	20 CB	72 CB	1 835 CB	1 024 CB	2 412	5 348	2 342	2 359	2 528	Ven	
3 307 C	3 972 C	3 824 C	2 888 C	3 033 CB	385	468	480	464	528	Ply	
33 287 CB	16 601 CB	9 767 CB	9 346 C	18 069 CB	297	347	388	368	463	Logs	Mexico
6 077 CB	4 283 CB	4 133 CB	4 954 C	3 399 C	705	253	120	120	583	Sawn	
2 108 C	2 229 C	1 790 C	2 305 C	1 823 C	1 991	2 635	3 136	3 413	3 297	Ven	
7 642 CB	1 879 C	1 623 C	2 190 C	4 975 C	817	672	724	735	635	Ply	
28 164 C	52 434 CB	47 399 CB	71 392 CB	74 656 CB	273	361	344	525	484	Logs	Panama
19 976 CB	2 331 CB	2 437 CB	1 238 CB	1 188 CB	712	788	644	819	1 098	Sawn	
154	0 CB	0	33	0	1 263	5 230	--	1 220	--	Ven	
141 CB	42 C	421 C	122 CB	199 CB	826	845	622	1 165	736	Ply	
3 183 CB	2 708 CB	1 463 CB	3 551 CB	4 197 CB	315	408	430	513	372	Logs	Peru
93 708 CB	93 919 CB	81 066 CB	77 704 CB	62 773 CB	235	706	687	542	598	Sawn	
2 589	2 077 C	2 308 C	1 424 C	1 284 C	1 450	1 416	1 560	1 749	1 811	Ven	
13 971 CB	13 537 CB	7 758 CB	7 365 CB	8 282 C	522	612	674	675	798	Ply	
21 028	25 658	32 454	58 278	58 000	143	124	122	121	121	Logs	Suriname
6 802	6 402	7 954	4 972	6 500	322	322	311	307	325	Sawn	
8 CB	0	0 CB	0 CB	0 I	368	--	18 045	9 922	--	Ven	
1 CB	31 CB	0 CB	14 C	0	827	2 043	649	358	--	Ply	
192 CB	207 C	535 CB	124 CB	413 CB	446	656	649	1 159	513	Logs	Trinidad and Tobago
369 CB	1 054 CB	592 CB	409 CB	1 009 CB	203	705	872	1 359	884	Sawn	
4 C	1 C	0 X	0 X	1 CB	3 252	2 108	--	--	1 679	Ven	
19 C	12 C	0 CB	6 CB	3 CB	1 052	901	974	920	2 709	Ply	
0 C	0 X	0 X	403 CB	2 173 CB	--	--	--	476	406	Logs	Venezuela
2 CB	7 CB	416 CB	1 635 CB	4 171 CB	887	1 106	649	653	471	Sawn	
5 CB	34 CB	9 CB	0 CB	1 709	3 559	4 683	--	--	Ven		
16 CB	97 CB	1 CB	0 C	1 603	340	1 965	--	--	Ply		
5 637 626	3 478 201	3 083 858	3 014 248	3 202 619	373	273	231	249	259	Logs	
4 743 786	4 931 216	4 648 363	5 004 482	4 881 051	521	512	448	435	440	Sawn	
582 295	583 967	628 193	614 969	580 499	348	342	384	445	443	Ven	
3 891 908	3 421 913	3 171 613	2 976 106	3 191 909	643	615	574	532	579	Ply	
14 855 615	12 415 297	11 532 028	11 609 805	11 856 077	--	--	--	--	--	Total	
5 693 825	3 516 470	3 130 805	3 084 533	3 305 748	375	275	233	252	262	Logs	
5 185 349	5 309 851	5 024 163	5 398 249	5 312 599	542	527	462	452	462	Sawn	
731 548	721 870	761 296	763 367	730 748	422	410	452	532	538	Ven	
4 536 438	4 032 076	3 850 759	3 832 360	3 994 535	657	623	585	551	605	Ply	
16 147 159	13 580 267	12 767 023	13 078 509	13 343 631	--	--	--	--	--	Total	

Table 1-2-d. Trade of Tropical Timber by ITTO Producers - Value (1000 \$ and \$/m³)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)					Imports Unit Value (\$/m ³)				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rest of the World	Logs	107 680	79 402	77 530	86 570	87 858	159	220	195	260	265
	Sawn	622 458	576 980	527 151	515 447	437 413	539	508	521	502	644
	Ven	133 933	121 800	114 327	122 710	95 293	1 523	1 240	1 442	1 215	1 363
	Ply	571 311	477 031	430 832	507 215	470 467	623	609	542	520	558
	Total	1 435 381	1 255 214	1 149 840	1 231 942	1 091 030	--	--	--	--	--
World	Logs	8 414 481	5 755 318	4 894 049	5 196 233	5 145 872	421	336	278	286	287
	Sawn	5 883 518	5 741 871	5 412 976	5 741 253	5 640 538	592	537	450	465	483
	Ven	864 999	843 296	927 610	834 233	848 248	498	453	494	553	569
	Ply	4 520 364	3 898 758	3 899 523	4 053 940	4 417 807	704	639	639	605	658
	Total	19 683 362	16 239 243	15 134 159	15 825 659	16 052 466	--	--	--	--	--

2014	2015	Exports Value (1000\$)		2017	2018	2014	Exports Unit Value (\$/m ³)			Product	Country
		2016	2018				2015	2016	2017		
2 268 398	1 801 829	1 475 491	1 826 718	1 724 049		352	333	250	326	298	Logs
913 820	630 431	291 883	305 539	339 472		567	612	618	700	659	Sawn
59 869	43 699	40 203	37 601	34 973		1 613	1 051	937	1 194	1 356	Ven
72 969	69 819	68 480	74 338	49 820		648	746	646	628	668	Ply
3 315 055	2 545 777	1 876 057	2 244 196	2 148 314		--	--	--	--	--	Total
7 962 223	5 318 299	4 606 296	4 911 251	5 029 797		369	292	238	275	273	Logs
6 099 168	5 940 281	5 316 046	5 703 788	5 652 071		546	535	469	461	470	Sawn
791 417	765 569	801 498	800 968	765 722		447	425	464	546	553	Ven
4 609 407	4 101 895	3 919 239	3 906 698	4 044 355		657	624	586	552	606	Ply
19 462 215	16 126 045	14 643 079	15 322 704	15 491 945		--	--	--	--	--	Total

APPENDIX 2

Direction of Trade in Volume of Primary Tropical Timber Products between Major ITTO Producers and Consumers in 2017

Table 2-1. Logs	142
Table 2-2. Sawnwood	143
Table 2-3. Veneer	144
Table 2-4. Plywood	145

N.B. Figures reported by importers are shown in **bold** typeface while those corresponding to export reports are in *italics*. Only major trading relationships (the top twelve importers and exporters for each category) are presented.

Table 2-1. Trade of Tropical Logs, 2017 (m³)

Importers	Exporters	Papua New Guinea+	Malaysia	Cameroun	Mozambique++	Congo	Suriname	Ghana	Central African Rep.	Ecuador+++	Cambodia	Brazil +++++	Guyana	Others	Total Imports
China	2,882,528 c	79,630 c	499,872 c	1,010,000 cr	776,118 c	87,036 c	132,588 c	61,732 c	51,460 c	92,044 c	145,865 c	4,696,781 c	10,524,250 c		
	--	70,044 c	703,666 cr	54,947,918 c	91,772 cr	--	139,272 cr	137,332 cr	1,079,659 c	--	538,820 c	44,378 c	--		
Viet Nam	127,620 cr	159,450 cr	859,300 cr	4,880 cr	331,950 cr	57,420 cr	157,550 cr	242,800 cr	4,680 cr	187,000 cr	25,220 cr	--		537,130 cr	2,695,000 cr
India	167,696 c	979,453 c	22,911 c	--	2,055 c	266,984 c	151,489 c	603 c	166,026 c	3,302 c	89,724 c	23,419 c	767,995 c	2,641,657 c	
Indonesia	--	907,750 c	15,539 cr	--	8,426 cr	137,663 cr	937 cr	866 cr	990,285 c	--	284,765 c	123 c	--		
Taiwan, P.O.C.	16,050 c	122,694 c	2,460 c	32 c	205 c	4,938 c	30 c	177 c	302 c	13 c	--	76 c	45,405 l	192,382 cr	
Japan	24,711 c	115,996 c	1,050 c	53 c	736 c	227 c	--	5,606 cr	--	106 c	--	--	118 c	--	
Rep. of Korea	48,254 c	15,065 c	380 c	--	70,040 c	118 cr	30 cr	--	779 c	132 c	--	69 c	36 c	9,164 l	152,953 cr
Cameroon	--	--	--	0 cr	801 c	5,388 c	1,222 cr	668 c	96 cr	--	392 cr	84 c	--	25 c	--
Philippines*	4,420 cr	25,940,170 c	90,677 c	--	260 cr	--	819 cr	--	307 cr	--	207 cr	--	124 c	--	--
France	--	45,960 c	II,3 cr	--	86 c	3,735 c	68 c	14,942 c	--	41 c	6,402 c	--	0 cr	--	70,826 l
Belgium	--	86 c	5,857 c	--	2,254 cr	--	619 cr	55 cr	44,456 cr	--	--	116 c	--	--	N/A 66,454 cr
Portugal	--	14 c	6,819 cr	--	12 c	1,908 c	37 c	--	12,353 c	984 c	--	1,670 c	316 c	--	15,614 cr 37,008 cr
Others	--	--	1,041 cr	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,943 cr	193 c	--	--	--
Total Exports	N/A	16,145 l	306,316 l	N/A	779,597 l	175,463	444,942 l	55,689 l	N/A	198,000 l	N/A	137,055 l			
	3,127,663 cbm	2,593,816	1,478,000 cbm	1,014,000 cbm	940,584 cbm	482,604	446,000 cbm	328,000 cbm	220,034 cbm	198,000 cbm	328,000 cbm	188,874 cbm	181,674 cbm		

Figures in bold denote imports recorded by importing country. Figures in italics denote exports recorded by exporting country.

Notes about imports

* Philippines reported 36,483,430 m³ of tropical industrial roundwood imports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

+ Papua New Guinea did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++ Mozambique reported 55,017,960 m³ of tropical industrial roundwood exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

+++ Ecuador reported 2,081,194 m³ of tropical industrial roundwood exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++++ Brazil reported 840,645 m³ of tropical industrial roundwood exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

Table 2-2. Trade of Tropical Sawnwood, 2017 (m³)

Importers	Exporters	Thailand+	Malaysia	Gabon++	Cameroon	Viet Nam	Indonesia+++	Brazil	Philippines	Cambodia	Congo	Belgium	Peru	Others	Total Imports
China	4,820,031 c	292,246 c	417,265 c	169,555 c	544,769 c	313,476 c	44,029 c	327,660 c	40,861 c	49,907 c	--	65,551 c	307,936 c	7,393,286 c	
Thailand*	--	308,026 c	--	42,670 c	264,792 c	24,567 c	61,691 c	43,274 c	--	268 c	--	6,222 c	--	--	
Viet Nam	914 c	402,730 c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	687,000 t	687,000 CBI	
India	3,263 c	149,103 c	4,267 c	1,137 c	2,748 c	55,788 c	46,678 c	--	265 c	--	27 c	--	96,724 c	360,000 c	
USA	1,285 c	21,658 c	2,379 c	31,747 c	26 c	15,114 c	120,850 c	374 c	--	14,527 c	402 c	5,446 c	117,192 c	331,000 c	
Philippines	--	13,388 c	--	16,461 c	106 c	2,557 c	56,493 c	37,010 c	--	719 c	833 c	2,235 c	--	--	
Belgium	--	220,271 c	13,103 cr	54 cr	35 cr	28,074 c	30 cr	--	--	18 c	--	6,192 t	267,776 CBI	--	
Netherlands**	22 c	76,985 c	613 c	12,843 c	24 c	15,454 c	31,508 c	0 cr	0 cr	4,369 c	200,017 c	405 c	N/A	210,691 CBI	
Taiwan, P.O.C.	1,804 c	111,224 c	2,490 c	1,721 c	44,189 c	2,941 c	1,778 c	4,594 c	28 c	1,435 c	--	0 cr	27,360 c	199,564 c	
Italy	67 c	91,513 c	--	332 c	7,991 c	185 c	935 c	2,340 cr	--	372 c	--	--	--	--	
France	1,1228 c	10,774 c	7,804 c	23,473 c	5,332 c	1,551 c	542 c	1,551 c	2 c	2,346 c	112 c	--	33,460 c	126,901 c	
United Kingdom	37 c	21,581 c	498 c	26,421 c	--	1,966 c	20,011 c	--	--	149 c	--	--	--	--	
Others	N/A	774,015 c	N/A	453,996 t	354,780 t	478,909 t	68,994 c	251,891 t	N/A	168,580 t	29,979 cr	133,414 t	169,812 cr	143,473 CBI	
Total Exports		4,859,000 cm	2,154,314 c	603,425 cm	646,000 CBI	628,967 cm	512,000 cm	352,883 c	334,727 cm	315,356 CBI	172,323 CBI	169,812 cr	143,473 CBI		

Figures in bold denote imports recorded by importing country. Figures in italics denote exports recorded by exporting country.

Notes about importers

* Thailand did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

** The Netherlands reported 375,831 m³ of tropical sawnwood imports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

+ Thailand did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++ Gabon did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

+++ Indonesia reported 50,537 m³ of tropical sawnwood exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++++ Cambodia did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++++ Congo reported 11,120 m³ of tropical sawnwood exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.+++++ Peru reported 37,253 m³ of tropical sawnwood exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

Table 2-3. Trade of Tropical Veneer; 2017 (m³)

Importers	Exporters	Viet Nam+	Malaysia++	Myanmar++	Gabon+++	Côte d'Ivoire	Indonesia +++++	Cameroon	Thailand +++++	Ghana	China	Congo	Brazil ^t	Others	Total Imports
China	461,750 <i>cr</i>	37,911 <i>cr</i>	1,160 <i>cr</i>	1,009 <i>cr</i>	39 <i>cr</i>	8,823 <i>cr</i>	16,369 <i>cr</i>	31,264 <i>cr</i>	1,019 <i>cr</i>	0 <i>cr</i>	196 <i>cr</i>	11,098 <i>cr</i>	570,640 <i>cr</i>		
	8,788 <i>cr</i>	2,657 <i>cr</i>	--	--	--	8,311 <i>cr</i>	17,670 <i>cr</i>	--	284 <i>cr</i>	--	347 <i>cr</i>	--	--		
India	47,566 <i>cr</i>	3,942 <i>cr</i>	169,904 <i>cr</i>	16,498 <i>cr</i>	2,723 <i>cr</i>	48,176 <i>cr</i>	154 <i>cr</i>	250 <i>cr</i>	96 <i>cr</i>	17,015 <i>cr</i>	35 <i>cr</i>	6,604 <i>cr</i>	313,172 <i>cr</i>		
Taiwan, P.O.C.	30,149 <i>cr</i>	61,364 <i>cr</i>	--	--	--	2,311 <i>cr</i>	54,617 <i>cr</i>	22 <i>cr</i>	95 <i>cr</i>	239 <i>cr</i>	--	339 <i>cr</i>	--		
France	--	--	7,608 <i>cr</i>	--	--	--	134 <i>cr</i>	--	--	7,977 <i>cr</i>	--	1,335 <i>cr</i>	8,147 <i>cr</i>	109,106 <i>cr</i>	
			1,777 <i>cr</i>	--	--	719 <i>cr</i>	--	--	4,235 <i>cr</i>	--	93 <i>cr</i>	--	--		
Rep. of Korea	6,919 <i>cr</i>	61,117 <i>cr</i>	12 <i>cr</i>	--	--	0 <i>cr</i>	20 <i>cr</i>	--	405 <i>cr</i>	--	68 <i>cr</i>	512 <i>cr</i>	69,054 <i>cr</i>		
			527 <i>cr</i>	9,009 <i>cr</i>	--	--	0 <i>cr</i>	20 <i>cr</i>	--	559 <i>cr</i>	--	68 <i>cr</i>	--		
Italy	--	49 <i>cr</i>	74 <i>cr</i>	6,109 <i>cr</i>	12,611 <i>cr</i>	38 <i>cr</i>	17,215 <i>cr</i>	10 <i>cr</i>	3,997 <i>cr</i>	261 <i>cr</i>	2,093 <i>cr</i>	203 <i>cr</i>	14,339 <i>cr</i>	56,998 <i>cr</i>	
			137 <i>cr</i>	--	--	12,386 <i>cr</i>	48 <i>cr</i>	17,630 <i>cr</i>	--	3,821 <i>cr</i>	181 <i>cr</i>	374 <i>cr</i>	191 <i>cr</i>	--	
Spain	--	0 <i>cr</i>	--	6,155 <i>cr</i>	8,794 <i>cr</i>	4 <i>cr</i>	2,406 <i>cr</i>	--	1,951 <i>cr</i>	914 <i>cr</i>	1,118 <i>cr</i>	110 <i>cr</i>	16,710 <i>cr</i>	38,160	
USA	133 <i>cr</i>	824 <i>cr</i>	81 <i>cr</i>	1,031 <i>cr</i>	3,433 <i>cr</i>	82 <i>cr</i>	1,504 <i>cr</i>	11 <i>cr</i>	2,073 <i>cr</i>	3,683 <i>cr</i>	1,077 <i>cr</i>	2,499 <i>cr</i>	13,890 <i>cr</i>	30,321 <i>cr</i>	
			11 <i>cr</i>	460 <i>cr</i>	--	5,038 <i>cr</i>	36 <i>cr</i>	1,131 <i>cr</i>	--	470 <i>cr</i>	1,095 <i>cr</i>	207 <i>cr</i>	3,992 <i>cr</i>	--	
Greece	--	--	--	12,070 <i>cr</i>	206 <i>cr</i>	--	31 <i>cr</i>	--	99 <i>cr</i>	7 <i>cr</i>	--	--	4,895 <i>cr</i>	17,307 <i>cr</i>	
				--	--	160 <i>cr</i>	--	102 <i>cr</i>	--	--	6 <i>cr</i>	42 <i>cr</i>	--	--	
Japan	41 <i>cr</i>	7,334 <i>cr</i>	--	--	--	7,642 <i>cr</i>	103 <i>cr</i>	--	1 <i>cr</i>	279 <i>cr</i>	--	46 <i>cr</i>	140 <i>cr</i>	15,586 <i>cr</i>	
			10 <i>cr</i>	2,082 <i>cr</i>	--	--	6,561 <i>cr</i>	73 <i>cr</i>	--	214 <i>cr</i>	--	26 <i>cr</i>	--		
Philippines	2,089 <i>cr</i>	7,293 <i>cr</i>	--	--	--	4 <i>cr</i>	--	--	32 <i>cr</i>	2,777 <i>cr</i>	--	398 <i>cr</i>	1,957 <i>cr</i>	14,550 <i>cr</i>	
			15 <i>cr</i>	879 <i>cr</i>	--	--	--	36 <i>cr</i>	--	29 <i>cr</i>	4,077 <i>cr</i>	--	253 <i>cr</i>	--	
Netherlands	0 <i>cr</i>	0 <i>cr</i>	--	4140 <i>cr</i>	--	594 <i>cr</i>	--	1 <i>cr</i>	143 <i>cr</i>	2 <i>cr</i>	920 <i>cr</i>	0 <i>cr</i>	5,202 <i>cr</i>	11,000	
Others			--	--	--	--	--	--	15 <i>cr</i>	--	218 <i>cr</i>	--	--	--	
				536,513 <i>t</i>	189,203 <i>t</i>	88,031 <i>t</i>	142,161 <i>t</i>	66,720 <i>t</i>	2,753 <i>t</i>	31,572 <i>t</i>	10,445 <i>t</i>	3,957 <i>cr</i>	12,009 <i>t</i>	5,178 <i>cr</i>	
Total Exports		550,354 <i>cm³</i>	212,729 <i>t</i>	174,660 <i>cm³</i>	142,161 <i>cm³</i>	96,172	68,212 <i>cm³</i>	42,425 <i>cm³</i>	31,572 <i>cm³</i>	15,637 <i>cm³</i>	15,005 <i>cr</i>	14,524 <i>cm³</i>	10,548 <i>cr</i>		

Figures in bold denote imports recorded by importing country. Figures in italics denote exports recorded by exporting country.

Notes about exporters+ Viet Nam reported 15,545 m³ of tropical veneer exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.++ Malaysia reported 24,672 m³ of tropical veneer exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.+++ Myanmar reported 102,364 m³ of tropical veneer exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++++ Gabon did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

+++++ Indonesia reported 73,484 m³ of tropical veneer exports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++++++ Thailand did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

Table 2-4. Trade of Tropical Plywood, 2017 (m³)

Importers	Exporters	Malaysia+	Indonesia	China	Viet Nam++	France	Belgium	Spain+++	United Kingdom	Italy	Germany	Thailand +++	India	Others	Total Imports		
Japan	899,285 c	794,779 c	39,825 c	68,528 c	20 c	--	--	--	--	2,198 c	22 c	4,912 c	1,809,569 c	--	--		
	<i>1,110,626</i> c	<i>778,097</i> c	<i>9,868</i> c	<i>12,393</i> c	<i>24</i> c	--	<i>0</i> c	--	--	<i>2</i> c	--	--	--	--	--		
Rep. of Korea	238,142 c	341,787 c	50,015 c	327,867 c	2 c	--	149 c	--	164 c	180 c	883 c	0 c	13,525 c	972,715 c	--	--	
	<i>303,335</i> c	<i>361,160</i> c	<i>124,390</i> c	<i>91,003</i> c	--	--	<i>50</i> c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
USA*	54,127 c	328,255 c	31,736 c	4,818 c	--	2,922 c	--	8 c	7,221 c	510 c	18,868 c	1,042 c	115,664 f	581,943 CBI	--	--	
	<i>84,937</i> c	<i>304,313</i> c	<i>80,699</i> c	<i>47,803</i> c	<i>3,124</i> c	<i>64</i> c	<i>2,757</i> c	<i>482</i> c	<i>2,338</i> c	<i>59</i> c	--	<i>1,072</i> c	--	--	--	--	
Taiwan, P.O.C.	162,177 c	124,134 c	42,221 c	3,438 c	--	--	--	--	--	19 c	--	320 c	2,817 c	335,126 c	--	--	
	<i>137,976</i> c	<i>74,497</i> c	<i>18,709</i> c	<i>1,466</i> c	--	--	<i>4</i> c	<i>3</i> c	--	<i>2</i> c	--	<i>469</i> c	--	--	--	--	
Malaysia		244,212 c	10,325 c	14,424 c	--	--	514 c	--	--	3 c	1,775 c	90 c	352 c	271,695 c	--	--	
		<i>118,640</i> c	<i>2,046</i> c	<i>7,309</i> c	--	--	--	--	--	<i>3</i> c	<i>8</i> c	--	<i>10</i> c	--	--	--	
United Kingdom**	85,525 c	50,791 c	109,778 c	--	2,322 c	7,781 c	10,411 c	--	1,256 c	13,413 c	4,241 c	910 c	N/A	223,025	--	--	
		<i>72,365</i> c	<i>51,481</i> c	<i>69,446</i> c	<i>0</i> c	<i>1,116</i> c	<i>1,595</i> c	<i>10,782</i> c	<i>1,932</i> c	<i>774</i> c	--	<i>784</i> c	--	--	--	--	
Germany	215 c	25,727 c	7,980 c	3,571 c	4,172 c	9,320 c	22,840 c	43 c	52,518 c	--	--	259 c	46,674 f	173,319	--	--	
		<i>127</i> c	<i>38,763</i> c	<i>1,975</i> c	<i>3,397</i> c	<i>5,282</i> c	<i>12,094</i> c	<i>44,414</i> c	<i>170</i> c	<i>36,692</i> c	--	--	<i>333</i> c	--	--	--	--
France	1,956 c	3,534 c	16,375 c	280 c	--	24,107 c	43,819 c	5,306 c	23,489 c	21,428 c	0 c	85 c	9,503	149,882	--	--	
		<i>1,339</i> c	<i>2,821</i> c	<i>20,415</i> c	<i>316</i> c	<i>25,199</i> c	<i>23,866</i> c	<i>4,379</i> c	<i>9,352</i> c	<i>20,712</i> c	--	<i>105</i> c	--	--	--	--	
Netherlands	8,128 c	11,925 c	5,487 c	368 c	22,088 c	14,684 c	6,890 c	7,228 c	6,974 c	3,670 c	0 c	835 c	31,185 c	119,462 c	--	--	
		<i>8,112</i> c	<i>29,651</i> c	<i>6,451</i> c	<i>489</i> c	<i>81,166</i> c	<i>25,132</i> c	<i>1,870</i> c	<i>4,376</i> c	<i>386</i> c	<i>493</i> c	--	<i>1,428</i> c	--	--	--	--
Belgium	4,167 c	34,756 c	28,244 c	140 c	7,878 c	--	3,349 c	699 c	2,648 c	10,518 c	--	16 c	23,177 c	115,592 c	--	--	
		<i>3,270</i> c	<i>22,235</i> c	<i>13,438</i> c	<i>552</i> c	<i>6,270</i> c	--	<i>1,047</i> c	<i>3,271</i> c	<i>1,803</i> c	<i>533</i> c	--	<i>1,025</i> c	--	--	--	--
Philippines***	864 c	991 c	198 c	5,866 c	--	--	26,108 c	--	--	61 c	0 c	80,377 f	114,464 CBI	--	--	--	
		<i>21,976</i> c	<i>10,764</i> c	<i>79,474</i> c	<i>3,596</i> c	--	--	<i>129</i> c	--	<i>1</i> c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australia	33,432 c	52,403 c	9,257 c	417 c	27 c	--	915 c	--	597 c	351 c	413 c	22 c	7,056 c	104,890 c	--	--	--
		<i>21,082</i> c	<i>50,249</i> c	<i>19,552</i> c	<i>64</i> c	<i>84</i> c	<i>45</i> c	<i>1,215</i> c	--	<i>34</i> c	<i>1,036</i> c	--	<i>13</i> c	--	--	--	--
Others		728,689 f	486,940 f	359,098 c	308,170 f	23,576 c	5,433 c	N/A	50,468 f	7,139 f	24,298 f	35,864 f	30,502 c	35,740 c	35,864 c	35,740 c	35,864 c
Total Exports		2,493,833 f	2,329,611 c	805,561 c	476,357 c	120,642 c	69,562 c	65,807	63,149	59,680	47,917	35,864 c	35,740 c	35,864 c	35,740 c	35,864 c	35,740 c

Figures in bold denote imports recorded by importing country. Figures in italics denote exports recorded by exporting country.

Notes about exporters** The USA reported 545,218 m³ of tropical plywood imports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.+ Malaysia reported 2,181,622 m³ of tropical plywood imports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.++ Viet Nam reported 223,609 m³ of tropical plywood imports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.*** The Philippines reported 35,149 m³ of tropical plywood imports to COMTRADE for the year 2017.

++++ Thailand did not report any data in COMTRADE for the year 2017.

APPENDIX 3

Major Tropical Species Traded in 2015, 2016 and 2017

Table 3-1-a. Log Imports	148
Table 3-1-b. Sawnwood Imports	152
Table 3-1-c. Veneer Imports	160
Table 3-1-d. Plywood Imports.....	164
Table 3-2-a. Log Exports	167
Table 3-2-b. Sawnwood Exports	173
Table 3-2-c. Veneer Exports	181
Table 3-2-d. Plywood Exports.....	184
Explanatory Note.....	187

N.B. Export values/prices are FOB; import values are CIF, unless otherwise stated.

Appendix 3

Table 3-1-a. Major Tropical Log Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
<u>CONSUMERS</u>					
<u>Asia-Pacific</u>					
Japan	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	69	329
Japan	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Japan	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	80	352
Japan	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	2	711
Japan	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	2262
Japan	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	65	314
Japan	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Japan	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	79	336
Japan	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	2	604
Japan	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	47	295
Japan	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Japan	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	47	340
Japan	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	2	635
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	4	204
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin	3	360
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Tieghella heckelii</i>	makore		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché	1	669
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 ^R	673
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	5	274
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	3	354
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Tieghella heckelii</i>	makore		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2014	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2014	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		

Table 3-1-a. Major Tropical Log Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	3	301
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	1	297
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong	4	33
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Kompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	736
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Tieghella heckelii</i>	makore		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	0 ^R	422
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
New Zealand	2015	44.03.49.00.17	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1378
New Zealand	2015	44.03.49.00.49		0 ^R	796
New Zealand	2016	44.03.49.00.17	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1407
New Zealand	2016	44.03.49.00.33		0 ^R	594
EU					
Cyprus	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	0 ^R	924
Cyprus	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Cyprus	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	0 ^R	981
Cyprus	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Czech Rep.	2015	44.03.41	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^{RI}	813
Czech Rep.	2015	44.03.49.10		1	586
Czech Rep.	2015	44.03.49.35		0 ^R	1595
Czech Rep.	2015	44.03.49.95		0 ^R	1174
Czech Rep.	2015	44.03.99.30		0 ^R	577
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	2	640
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	1	607
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	4683
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	21	455
France	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	21	383
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	1359
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	13	483
France	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
France	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	22	391
France	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		

Table 3-1-a. Major Tropical Log Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	316
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	10	496
France	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
France	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	15	409
France	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Germany	2015	44.03.49.10	(see accompanying notes)	3	530
Germany	2015	44.03.49.35		1	551
Germany	2015	44.03.49.95		4	468
Germany	2016	44.03.49.10	(see accompanying notes)	4	549
Germany	2016	44.03.49.35		2	598
Germany	2016	44.03.49.95		4	645
Latvia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	844
Latvia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Latvia	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Malta	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^{RI}	990
Malta	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Malta	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Malta	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 ^R	770
Poland	2015	44.03.41	(see accompanying notes)	1	699
Poland	2015	44.03.49.95		1	549
Poland	2016	44.03.41	(see accompanying notes)	1	923
Poland	2016	44.03.49		0 ^R	607
Poland	2017	44.03.41	(see accompanying notes)	1	722
Poland	2017	44.03.49		0 ^R	112
Slovenia	2015	44.03.49.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	911
Slovenia	2015	44.03.49.95		1	941
Slovenia	2016	44.03.49.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1191
Slovenia	2016	44.03.49.35		0 ^R	820
Slovenia	2016	44.03.49.95		1	1120
Slovenia	2017	44.03.49.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1085
Slovenia	2017	44.03.49.35		0 ^R	768
Slovenia	2017	44.03.49.85		1	892
<u>Europe Non-EU</u>					
Norway	2015	44.03.49	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	308
Norway	2016	44.03.49	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	356
<u>PRODUCERS</u>					
<u>Africa</u>					
Mali	2015	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	1 ^I	88
Mali	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^{RI}	1830
Mali	2016	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	0 ^{RI}	162
Mali	2016	<i>Borassus aethiopium</i>	borassus	0 ^{RI}	88
Mali	2017	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	0 ^{RI}	108
Mali	2017	<i>Borassus aethiopium</i>	borassus	0 ^{RI}	33
<u>Asia-Pacific</u>					
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	balau	0 ^R	146
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>	blackbutt	0 ^R	306
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i>	blue gum	0 ^R	314
Malaysia	2016	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	brushbox	0 ^R	317
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus marginata</i>	jarrah	0 ^R	327
Malaysia	2016	<i>Flindersia bourjotiana</i>	silver ash	0 ^R	314
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	spotted gum	0 ^R	303
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	tallowood	0 ^R	308
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	tasmanian oak	0 ^R	332

Table 3-1-a. Major Tropical Log Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Malaysia	2017	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Australia pine	0 R	203
Malaysia	2017	<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>	blackbutt	0 R	300
Malaysia	2017	<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i>	blue gum	0 R	297
Malaysia	2017	<i>Eucalyptus marginata</i>	jarrah	0 R	302
Malaysia	2017	<i>Eucalyptus calophylla</i>	marri	0 R	301
Malaysia	2017	<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	spotted gum	0 R	280
Malaysia	2017	<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	tasmanian oak	0 R	308
<u>Latin America</u>					
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	0 RI	313
Mexico	2015	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dryobalanops spp.</i>	kapur		
Mexico	2015	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus spp.</i>	keruing		
Mexico	2015	<i>Intsia spp.</i>	merbau		
Mexico	2015	<i>Gonystylus spp.</i>	ramin		
Mexico	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2015	<i>Parashorea spp., Pentacme spp.</i>	white lauan		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	white meranti		
Mexico	2015	<i>Parashorea spp.</i>	white seraya		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	yellow meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	0 RI	364
Mexico	2016	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dryobalanops spp.</i>	kapur		
Mexico	2016	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus spp.</i>	keruing		
Mexico	2016	<i>Intsia spp.</i>	merbau		
Mexico	2016	<i>Gonystylus spp.</i>	ramin		
Mexico	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2016	<i>Parashorea spp., Pentacme spp.</i>	white lauan		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	white meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Parashorea spp.</i>	white seraya		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	yellow meranti		

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Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
<u>CONSUMERS</u>					
<u>Asia-Pacific</u>					
Australia	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 ^R	987
Australia	2016	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
Australia	2016	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia	1	491
Australia	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	11	783
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan		
Australia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti	0 ^R	1574
Australia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Australia	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 ^R	1436
Australia	2016	<i>Milicia</i> spp.	iroko	0 ^R	1661
Australia	2016	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau	2	1533
Australia	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Australia	2016	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau	3	1248
Australia	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 ^R	873
Australia	2017	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
Australia	2017	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia	1	420
Australia	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Australia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Australia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	11	785
Australia	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Australia	2017	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan		
Australia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Australia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti	0 ^R	1019
Australia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Australia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Australia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 ^R	1189
Australia	2017	<i>Milicia</i> spp.	iroko	0 ^R	1554
Australia	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau	4	1442
Australia	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Australia	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau	1	1158
Japan	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Japan	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Japan	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	2	987
Japan	2015	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin	0 ^R	872
Japan	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	3835
Japan	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Japan	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola	1	937
Japan	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Japan	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Japan	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1	688
Japan	2016	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin	1	566
Japan	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Japan	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Japan	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1	907
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 ^R	1118
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	7	332

Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	2	1280
	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	0 ^R	694
	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jonkong	0 ^R	689
	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
	2015	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	2537
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Tieghella heckelii</i>	makore		
	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	4	462
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	1	1661
	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	1	219
	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
	2016	<i>Tieghella heckelii</i>	makore		
	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	0 ^R	1548
	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	0 ^R	5817
	2017	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	4	503
	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	0 ^R	1543
	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 ^R	1048
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
	2017	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jonkong		
	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
	2017	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	2	722
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
	2017	<i>Tieghella heckelii</i>	makore		
	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		

APDX3

T3-1-b

Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
New Zealand	2015	44.07.21.12.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 RI	487
New Zealand	2015	44.07.21.12.15		0 R	1107
New Zealand	2015	44.07.21.95.00		0 R	1151
New Zealand	2015	44.07.22.12.15		0 RI	603
New Zealand	2015	44.07.22.25.00		0 R	901
New Zealand	2015	44.07.22.95.00		0 RI	932
New Zealand	2015	44.07.27.01.10		0 R	1471
New Zealand	2015	44.07.27.01.19		0 R	1305
New Zealand	2015	44.07.28.01.10		0 R	1468
New Zealand	2015	44.07.28.19.00		0 R	1280
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.10		0 R	1765
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.19		0 R	1440
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.27		0 R	1690
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.39		0 R	968
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.30.01		0 R	1090
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.30.09		0 R	1471
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.90.10		0 R	3982
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.90.15		0 R	841
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.90.19		2	1472
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.90.39		1	1073
New Zealand	2016	44.07.21.12.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	261
New Zealand	2016	44.07.21.12.15		1	931
New Zealand	2016	44.07.21.95.00		0 R	864
New Zealand	2016	44.07.22.12.15		0 R	3984
New Zealand	2016	44.07.22.25.00		0 R	1492
New Zealand	2016	44.07.22.95.00		0 R	190
New Zealand	2016	44.07.27.01.10		0 R	1119
New Zealand	2016	44.07.27.01.19		0 R	1410
New Zealand	2016	44.07.28.01.10		0 R	1412
New Zealand	2016	44.07.28.19.00		0 R	1314
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.10.10		0 R	1039
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.10.19		1	1533
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.10.27		1	1499
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.10.39		0 R	2072
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.30.01		0 R	1127
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.30.09		0 R	1354
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.90.10		0 R	6399
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.90.15		0 R	805
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.90.19		3	1289
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.90.39		2	1027
EU					
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	0 R	803
Cyprus	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	1	1297
Cyprus	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	0 R	246
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Cyprus	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Cyprus	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Cyprus	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	0 R	768
Cyprus	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	1	1050
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	1023
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia	0 R	1504
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	2	1425
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	0 R	1000
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		

Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Czech Rep.	2015	44.07.29.1/2/6/8/9	(see accompanying notes)	3	1039
Czech Rep.	2015	44.07.99/2/9		1	1137
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	7	966
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	5	852
Estonia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 R	980
Estonia	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 R	889
Estonia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Estonia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Estonia	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Finland	2016	44.07.21.91	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1187
Finland	2016	44.07.21.99		0 R	1558
Finland	2016	44.07.22.91		0 R	706
Finland	2016	44.07.28.99		0 R	1257
Finland	2016	44.07.29.15		0 R	8064
Finland	2016	44.07.29.60		1	1104
Finland	2016	44.07.29.95		0 R	3452
France	2015	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
France	2015	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
France	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
France	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
France	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
France	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
France	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	5	625
France	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	16	400
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	12	665
France	2016	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
France	2016	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
France	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
France	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
France	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
France	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
France	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	13	421
France	2017	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
France	2017	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
France	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
France	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
France	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
France	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
France	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	2	663

APDX3

T3-1-b

Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Germany	2015	44.07.21.99	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	792
Germany	2015	44.07.22.10		6	939
Germany	2015	44.07.22.91		1	727
Germany	2015	44.07.22.99		2	961
Germany	2015	44.07.25.10		0 R	970
Germany	2015	44.07.25.30		0 R	1634
Germany	2015	44.07.25.90		20	759
Germany	2015	44.07.26.90		0 R	598
Germany	2015	44.07.27.99		9	844
Germany	2015	44.07.28.99		3	872
Germany	2015	44.07.29.15		1	556
Germany	2015	44.07.29.25		2	722
Germany	2015	44.07.29.45		0 R	33696
Germany	2015	44.07.29.60		38	799
Germany	2015	44.07.29.83		1	1375
Germany	2015	44.07.29.95		11	836
Germany	2016	44.07.21.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1581
Germany	2016	44.07.21.99		0 R	2008
Germany	2016	44.07.22.10		1	1078
Germany	2016	44.07.22.91		0 R	645
Germany	2016	44.07.22.99		2	874
Germany	2016	44.07.25.10		0 R	922
Germany	2016	44.07.25.30		0 R	1527
Germany	2016	44.07.25.90		18	696
Germany	2016	44.07.26.90		0 R	560
Germany	2016	44.07.27.91		0 R	738
Germany	2016	44.07.27.99		11	820
Germany	2016	44.07.28.99		3	896
Germany	2016	44.07.29.15		1	557
Germany	2016	44.07.29.25		1	807
Germany	2016	44.07.29.60		34	893
Germany	2016	44.07.29.83		1	1526
Germany	2016	44.07.29.95		5	746
Latvia	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 R	960
Latvia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Latvia	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Latvia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 R	1469
Malta	2015	<i>Mitragyna</i> spp.	abura	0 R	716
Malta	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	0 R	944
Malta	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	0 R	897
Malta	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	405
Malta	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti	0 R	612
Malta	2016	<i>Mitragyna</i> spp.	abura	0 R	613
Malta	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	1	926
Malta	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	0 R	726
Malta	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	354
Malta	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio	0 R	228
Malta	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	red meranti	0 R	474
Malta	2017	<i>Mitragyna</i> spp.	abura	1	764
Malta	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	1	1019
Malta	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	675
Malta	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 R	936
Malta	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white lauan	0 R	1122
Poland	2015	44.07.22.10	(see accompanying notes)	1	4221
Poland	2015	44.07.22.90		1	3974
Poland	2015	44.07.25.90		5	1249
Poland	2015	44.07.27.99		1	1001
Poland	2015	44.07.29.15		2	1408
Poland	2015	44.07.29.95		1	734
Poland	2015	44.07.99.96		1	773

Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Poland	2016	44.07.21	(see accompanying notes)	0 RI	578
Poland	2016	44.07.22		2	178
Poland	2016	44.07.25		6	132
Poland	2016	44.07.26		0 R	1394
Poland	2016	44.07.27		1	8008
Poland	2016	44.07.28		0 RI	17876
Poland	2016	44.07.29		4 I	225
Poland	2016	44.07.99.96		6	247
Poland	2017	44.07.22	(see accompanying notes)	3	4338
Poland	2017	44.07.25		7	1241
Poland	2017	44.07.26		0 R	1476
Poland	2017	44.07.27		1	714
Poland	2017	44.07.28		0 R	1152
Poland	2017	44.07.29		5	1587
Slovenia	2015	44.07.21.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	549
Slovenia	2015	44.07.21.99		0 R	1025
Slovenia	2015	44.07.22.10		0 R	8371
Slovenia	2015	44.07.22.91		0 R	6238
Slovenia	2015	44.07.22.99		0 R	3935
Slovenia	2015	44.07.25.90		0 R	1146
Slovenia	2015	44.07.27.99		0 R	981
Slovenia	2015	44.07.28.91		0 R	1460
Slovenia	2015	44.07.28.99		0 R	677
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.15		0 R	3819
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.20		0 R	944
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.60		0 R	2878
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.83		0 R	787
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.95		1	2297
Slovenia	2015	44.07.96.99		1	1029
Slovenia	2016	44.07.21.99	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1152
Slovenia	2016	44.07.22.10		0 R	9626
Slovenia	2016	44.07.22.91		0 R	9236
Slovenia	2016	44.07.22.99		0 R	4678
Slovenia	2016	44.07.25.10		0 R	1165
Slovenia	2016	44.07.25.30		0 R	982
Slovenia	2016	44.07.25.90		0 R	1123
Slovenia	2016	44.07.27.99		0 R	2492
Slovenia	2016	44.07.28.99		0 R	559
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.15		0 R	3660
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.25		0 R	680
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.60		0 R	2495
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.83		0 R	938
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.95		0 R	910
Slovenia	2016	44.07.99.96		1	850
Slovenia	2017	44.07.21.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1486
Slovenia	2017	44.07.21.91		0 R	4274
Slovenia	2017	44.07.21.99		0 R	986
Slovenia	2017	44.07.22.10		0 R	9591
Slovenia	2017	44.07.22.91		0 R	2781
Slovenia	2017	44.07.22.99		0 R	4288
Slovenia	2017	44.07.25.90		0 R	1242
Slovenia	2017	44.07.27.99		0 R	3873
Slovenia	2017	44.07.28.99		0 R	934
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.15		0 R	1702
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.20		0 R	1734
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.83		0 R	1760
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.95		0 R	1739
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.96		1	884
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.97		0 R	3287
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.98		0 R	1206
Europe Non-EU					
Norway	2015	44.07.21	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	686
Norway	2015	44.07.22		0 RI	867
Norway	2015	44.07.25		0 R	842
Norway	2015	44.07.29		1	1661

APDX3

T3-1-b

Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Norway	2016	44.07.21	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1053
Norway	2016	44.07.22		0 R	109
Norway	2016	44.07.25		0 R	905
Norway	2016	44.07.28		0 RI	345
Norway	2016	44.07.29		1	2329
PRODUCERS					
Africa					
Mali	2015	<i>Khaya senegalensis</i>	khaya	0 RI	369
Mali	2015	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	0 RI	351
Mali	2016	<i>Khaya senegalensis</i>	khaya	1	601
Mali	2016	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	0 R	450
Mali	2017	<i>Khaya senegalensis</i>	khaya	0 R	116
Mali	2017	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	0 R	1552
Asia-Pacific					
Malaysia	2015	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	dark red meranti	1	287
Malaysia	2015	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	light red meranti		
Malaysia	2015	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	meranti bakau		
Malaysia	2015	<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	eucalyptus	1	852
Malaysia	2015	<i>Chlorophora spp.</i>	iroko	0 R	699
Malaysia	2015	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas	0 R	220
Malaysia	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus spp.</i>	keruing	16	312
Malaysia	2015	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	merbau	0 R	830
Malaysia	2015	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	rubberwood	11	267
Malaysia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	12	706
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	dark red meranti	1	290
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	light red meranti		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	meranti bakau		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas	0 R	196
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus spp.</i>	keruing	3	1066
Malaysia	2016	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	merbau	0 R	591
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	0 R	145
Malaysia	2016	<i>Parashorea spp.</i>	white lauan		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	white meranti		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Parashorea spp.</i>	white seraya		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	yellow meranti	0 R	241
Malaysia	2016	<i>Fagus spp.</i>	beech		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	eucalyptus		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dryobalanops spp.</i>	kapur		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus regnans</i>	mountain ash		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoume	0 R	288
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	dark red meranti	1	281
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	light red meranti		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	meranti bakau		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas	0 R	229
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus spp.</i>	keruing	11	521
Malaysia	2017	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	merbau	0 R	298
Malaysia	2017	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	rubberwood	0 R	578
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	0 R	162
Malaysia	2017	<i>Parashorea spp.</i>	white lauan		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	white meranti		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Parashorea spp.</i>	white seraya		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea spp.</i>	yellow meranti	0 R	243
Malaysia	2017	<i>Fagus spp.</i>	beech		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dryobalanops spp.</i>	kapur		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Intsia spp.</i>	kwila		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>	rosewood	0 R	189
Latin America					
Brazil	2015	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	5	5152
Brazil	2015	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
Brazil	2015	<i>Dialianthera spp.</i>	virola		

Table 3-1-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Brazil	2015	<i>Pterogyne nitens</i>	amendoim	0 R	493
Brazil	2015	<i>Anadenanthera</i> spp./ <i>Parapiptadenia</i> spp.	angico preto	0 R	110
Brazil	2015	<i>Peltophorum</i> spp.	canafistula	0 R	108
Brazil	2015	<i>Tabebuia</i> spp.	ipê	0 R	97
Brazil	2015	<i>Balfourodendron riedelianum</i>	pau marfim	1	195
Brazil	2015	<i>Aspidosperma</i> spp.	peroba	0 R	91
Brazil	2016	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	4	6394
Brazil	2016	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
Brazil	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Brazil	2016	<i>Pterogyne nitens</i>	amendoim	1	108
Brazil	2016	<i>Anadenanthera</i> spp./ <i>Parapiptadenia</i> spp.	angico preto	0 R	97
Brazil	2016	<i>Peltophorum</i> spp.	canafistula	0 R	80
Brazil	2016	<i>Tabebuia</i> spp.	ipê	0 R	78
Brazil	2016	<i>Balfourodendron riedelianum</i>	pau marfim	1	213
Brazil	2016	<i>Aspidosperma</i> spp.	peroba	0 R	94
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	49 ¹	503
Mexico	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2015	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2015	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	27 ¹	504
Mexico	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2016	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2016	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	29 ¹	508
Mexico	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2017	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		

APDX3

T3-1-b

Table 3-1-c. Major Tropical Veneer Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
<u>CONSUMERS</u>					
<u>Asia-Pacific</u>					
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Australia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	0 ^R	622
Japan	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1	877
Japan	2015	<i>Pterocarpus soyauxii</i>	padouk	0 ^R	10207
Japan	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	9624
Japan	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	2	987
Japan	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	10382
Japan	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	2	813
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	3596
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan	1	199
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	2	427
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	2	637
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	0 ^R	19158
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	0 ^R	12728
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	4485
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan	0 ^R	31592
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	0 ^R	4169
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 ^R	61110
New Zealand	2015	44.08.31.90.39	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	2793
New Zealand	2015	44.08.39.90.09		0 ^R	10632
New Zealand	2015	44.08.39.90.29		0 ^R	5235
New Zealand	2015	44.08.39.90.61		0 ^R	3045
New Zealand	2015	44.08.39.90.69		0 ^R	349
New Zealand	2015	44.08.90.08.39		0 ^R	13812
New Zealand	2015	44.08.90.08.41		0 ^R	105
New Zealand	2015	44.08.90.08.49		0 ^R	1535
New Zealand	2016	44.08.31.90.39	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1659
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.10.29		0 ^R	1327
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.90.09		0 ^R	4282
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.90.29		0 ^R	6353
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.90.61		0 ^R	6416
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.90.69		0 ^R	1297
<u>EU</u>					
Czech Rep.	2015	44.08.39.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	632
Czech Rep.	2015	44.08.39.31/5		1	659
Czech Rep.	2015	44.08.39.85/95		1	725
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	9	842
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	9	694

Table 3-1-c. Major Tropical Veneer Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Estonia	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	10183
	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	3912
	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
	2016	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
	2016	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	5650
	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
	2017	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
	2017	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Finland	2016	44.08.39.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	2256
	2016	44.08.39.30		0 ^R	7863
	2016	44.08.39.85		0 ^R	13460
	2016	44.08.39.95		0 ^R	3098
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	1550
	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou	71	841
	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	1966
	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou	84	840
	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
	2016	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
	2016	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	952
	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou	70	990
	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
	2017	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
	2017	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		

APDX3

T3-1-c

Table 3-1-c. Major Tropical Veneer Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Germany	2015	44.08.31.30	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	3325
Germany	2015	44.08.39.15		0 R	1922
Germany	2015	44.08.39.30		1	2401
Germany	2015	44.08.39.55		0 R	1967
Germany	2015	44.08.39.70		1	1504
Germany	2015	44.08.39.85		1	3372
Germany	2015	44.08.39.95		11	494
Germany	2016	44.08.39.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	2093
Germany	2016	44.08.39.30		1	2189
Germany	2016	44.08.39.55		0 R	1965
Germany	2016	44.08.39.70		1	1451
Germany	2016	44.08.39.85		1	3931
Germany	2016	44.08.39.95		12	521
Poland	2015	44.08.39.85	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	2909
Poland	2016	44.08.31	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1970
Poland	2016	44.08.39		0 R	3454
Poland	2017	44.08.39	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	3225
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	6892
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.30		0 R	2106
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.55		0 R	2200
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.85		0 R	4727
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.95		0 R	8057
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	3776
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.30		0 R	1565
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.55		0 R	7803
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.85		0 R	1768
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.95		0 R	5492
Slovenia	2017	44.08.31.30	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	36412
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.15		0 R	2350
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.30		0 R	6110
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.55		0 R	11028
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.85		0 R	3108
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.95		0 R	5823
Europe Non-EU					
Norway	2015	44.08.31.90	(see accompanying notes)	0 RI	454
Norway	2015	44.08.39.10		0 R	433
Norway	2015	44.08.39.90		0 R	595
Norway	2016	44.08.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	514
Norway	2016	44.08.39.90		0 R	648
PRODUCERS					
Africa					
Madagascar	2015	<i>Sympodia</i> spp.	kijy	0 RI	566
Mali	2015	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	0 R	213
Mali	2016	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	0 R	430
Mali	2016	<i>Bombax costatum</i>	kapokier	0 R	430
Mali	2016	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	0 R	431
Asia-Pacific					
Malaysia	2016	<i>Acacia mangium</i>	acacia	1	416
Malaysia	2016	<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp.	eucalyptus	1	359
Malaysia	2017	<i>Acacia mangium</i>	acacia	1	210
Malaysia	2017	<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp.	eucalyptus	1	234

Table 3-1-c. Major Tropical Veneer Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Latin America					
Brazil	2015	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i>	cedro	0 R	204
Brazil	2015	<i>Balfourodendron riedelianum</i>	pau marfim	1	184
Brazil	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Brazil	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	0 R	5784
Brazil	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Brazil	2016	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i>	cedro	0 R	188
Brazil	2016	<i>Balfourodendron riedelianum</i>	pau marfim	1	114
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	3 I	329
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	3 I	464
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti	7 I	1433
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		

APDX3

T3-1-c

Table 3-1-d. Major Tropical Plywood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
<u>CONSUMERS</u>					
<u>Asia-Pacific</u>					
Japan	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Japan	2015	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	mahogany	247	635
Japan	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Japan	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Japan	2016	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	mahogany	242	582
Japan	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Japan	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Japan	2017	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	mahogany	248	574
Japan	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché	3	626
New Zealand	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
New Zealand	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.31.01.10	(see accompanying notes)	1	350
New Zealand	2015	44.12.31.01.19		2	738
New Zealand	2015	44.12.31.09.29		3	109
New Zealand	2015	44.12.31.09.39		1 ^I	478
New Zealand	2015	44.12.99.01.39		4 ^I	232
New Zealand	2015	44.12.99.09.19		0 ^R	41
New Zealand	2015	44.12.99.45.19		1 ^I	109
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.01.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	734
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.01.19		3	460
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.09.29		1	739
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.09.39		3	209
New Zealand	2016	44.12.94.01.39		0 ^{RI}	147
New Zealand	2016	44.12.99.01.39		1 ^I	69
New Zealand	2016	44.12.99.09.19		0 ^{RI}	79
New Zealand	2016	44.12.99.39.39		0 ^R	750
<u>EU</u>					
Cyprus	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1	756
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1	825
Cyprus	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Cyprus	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Czech Rep.	2015	44.12.31.10/90		2 ^I	667
Estonia	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Estonia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Estonia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Estonia	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Estonia	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Estonia	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Estonia	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Estonia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para	0 ^{RI}	1511
Estonia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Estonia	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Estonia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Estonia	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Estonia	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		

Table 3-1-d. Major Tropical Plywood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Estonia	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	919
Estonia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Estonia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Estonia	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Estonia	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Estonia	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeche		
Estonia	2016	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Estonia	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Estonia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclea</i> spp.	white lauan		
Estonia	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	2 ^I	667
Estonia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Estonia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Estonia	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Estonia	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Estonia	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeche		
Estonia	2017	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Estonia	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
Estonia	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Estonia	2017	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Estonia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Estonia	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Estonia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclea</i> spp.	white lauan		
Finland	2016	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	1	2571
Finland	2016	44.12.31.90		0 ^R	426
Germany	2015	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	21	988
Germany	2015	44.12.31.90		123	533
Germany	2016	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	22	1010
Germany	2016	44.12.31.90		101	610
Latvia	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	1084
Latvia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Latvia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Latvia	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Latvia	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Latvia	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeche		
Latvia	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Latvia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
Latvia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Latvia	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Latvia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Latvia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Latvia	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Latvia	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclea</i> spp.	white lauan		
Poland	2015	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	8	653
Poland	2015	44.12.31.90		1	896
Poland	2015	44.12.32.90		11	576
Poland	2016	44.12.31	(see accompanying notes)	4	1078
Poland	2016	44.12.99.50		0 ^R	2747
Poland	2016	44.12.32.90		13	586
Poland	2017	44.12.31	(see accompanying notes)	6	1254
Poland	2017	44.12.99.50		0 ^R	1626
Slovenia	2015	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	1	1723
Slovenia	2015	44.12.31.90		7	1179
Slovenia	2015	44.12.32.90		0 ^R	1011
Slovenia	2015	44.12.99.50		0 ^R	1165
Slovenia	2016	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	1	1892
Slovenia	2016	44.12.31.90		8	1201
Slovenia	2016	44.12.32.90		0 ^R	601
Slovenia	2016	44.12.99.50		0 ^R	1407

APDX3

T3-1-d

Table 3-1-d. Major Tropical Plywood Species Imported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Slovenia	2017	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	3	1432
Slovenia	2017	44.12.31.90		10	1132
Slovenia	2017	44.12.99.50		0 ^R	1552
<u>Europe Non-EU</u>					
Norway	2015	44.12.31.01	(see accompanying notes)	1	355
Norway	2015	44.12.31.09		2 ^I	338
Norway	2015	44.12.94.01		0 ^R	2352
Norway	2015	44.12.99.01		0 ^R	2877
Norway	2016	44.12.31.01	(see accompanying notes)	1	678
Norway	2016	44.12.31.09		2	310
Norway	2016	44.12.94.01		0 ^R	507
Norway	2016	44.12.99.01		0 ^R	731
<u>PRODUCERS</u>					
<u>Africa</u>					
Mali	2015	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	0 ^R	422
Mali	2015	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	melina	2	133
Mali	2015	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	2	439
Mali	2016	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	0 ^{RI}	319
Mali	2016	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	melina	1 ^I	1246
Mali	2016	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>	borassus	3 ^I	441
<u>Latin America</u>					
Mexico	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	111 ^I	690
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Mexico	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Mexico	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Mexico	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Mexico	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclethra</i> spp.	white lauan		
Mexico	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	130 ^I	671
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Mexico	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Mexico	2016	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Mexico	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Mexico	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclethra</i> spp.	white lauan		
Mexico	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	99 ^I	671
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Mexico	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Mexico	2017	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Mexico	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Mexico	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclethra</i> spp.	white lauan		

Table 3-2-a. Major Tropical Logs Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
PRODUCERS					
Africa					
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Nuclea diderrichi</i>	bilinga	8	83
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Guarea cedatra</i>	bossé	5	104
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Clorophora excelsa</i>	iroko/kambala	15	135
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Cylicodiscus gabonensis</i>	okan	55	115
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	378	134
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Pterocarpus soyauxii</i>	padouk	21	217
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	60	97
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	14	149
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Miletia laurenti</i>	wengué	9	209
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Nuclea diderrichi</i>	bilinga	5	77
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Guarea cedatra</i>	bossé	4	65
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Clorophora excelsa</i>	iroko/kambala	10	118
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Cylicodiscus gabonensis</i>	okan	44	142
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	396	120
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Pterocarpus soyauxii</i>	padouk	16	215
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	58	61
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	12	104
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Miletia laurenti</i>	wengué	14	163
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Nuclea diderrichi</i>	bilinga	11	97
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Guarea cedatra</i>	bossé	5	58
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Clorophora excelsa</i>	iroko/kambala	19	107
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Cylicodiscus gabonensis</i>	okan	62	137
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	417	123
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Pterocarpus soyauxii</i>	padouk	33	218
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	79	62
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	15	110
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Miletia laurenti</i>	wengué	20	174
Ghana	2015	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	gmelina	27	179
Ghana	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	29	386
Ghana	2016	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	gmelina	25	349
Ghana	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	10	160
Ghana	2017	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	gmelina	12	165
Ghana	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	22	350
Ghana	2018	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	gmelina	4	162
Ghana	2018	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	25	350
Liberia	2017	<i>Combretodendron macrocarpum</i>	abale	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Hallea ciliata</i>	abura	0 R	189
Liberia	2017	<i>Glu adiepingoa</i>	adiepingoa	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Crysophylum</i>	African pine	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Pericopsis elata</i>	afromosie	0 R	420
Liberia	2017	<i>Afzelia spp.</i>	afzelia/doussie	0 R	416
Liberia	2017	<i>Canarium schweinfurthii</i>	aiele	0 R	156
Liberia	2017	<i>Chrysophyllum spp.</i>	akatio	0 R	165
Liberia	2017	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	ako	0 R	111
Liberia	2017	<i>Albezia zygia</i>	albezia	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Cynometra ananta</i>	apome	7	160
Liberia	2017	<i>Araliopsis tabouensis</i>	araliopsis	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Aubrevillia biethi</i>	aubrevillia	0 R	144
Liberia	2017	<i>Lophira alata</i>	azobe-ekki-ironwood	42	219
Liberia	2017	<i>Calpocalyz aubrevillei</i>	badio	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Berlina confusa</i>	berlina	0 R	175
Liberia	2017	<i>Haplormosia macrophylla</i>	black gum	0 R	150
Liberia	2017	<i>Bombax bounopozenese</i>	bombax	0 R	150
Liberia	2017	<i>Didelotia bundo</i>	bondu	4	155
Liberia	2017	<i>Olacaceae spp.</i>	coula	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i>	dahoma-tagbema	7	155
Liberia	2017	<i>Lovoa trichilioidis</i>	debetu	1	182
Liberia	2017	<i>Manilkara obovata</i>	duka-flase makore	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Copaifera salikouna</i>	etimoe	0 R	175
Liberia	2017	<i>Klainodoxa gabonensis</i>	eveuss-klainedoxa	0 R	165
Liberia	2017	<i>Fagara macrophylla</i>	fagara- olondu	0 R	149
Liberia	2017	<i>Daniella thurifera</i>	faro	0 R	155
Liberia	2017	<i>Terminalia ivorensis</i>	framire	0 R	230

APDX3

T3-1-d

T3-2-a

Table 3-2-a. Major Tropical Logs Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Liberia	2017	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	gmeliana	0 R	210
Liberia	2017	<i>Pycnanthus africana</i>	illomba	0 R	155
Liberia	2017	<i>Chlofora exersa</i>	iroko	1	275
Liberia	2017	<i>Irvingia gabonensis</i>	irvingia	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Beilschmiedia mannii</i>	kanda	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Khaya anthotica</i>	khaya	0 R	207
Liberia	2017	<i>Anthonotha fragrans</i>	kibokoko	1	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Anopyxis klaineana</i>	kokoti	1	149
Liberia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma candollei</i>	kosipo	0 R	225
Liberia	2017	<i>Pterygota macrocarpa</i>	koto	0 R	155
Liberia	2017	<i>Dialium aubrevillei</i>	kropio/eyoum	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Nauclea diderrichii</i>	kusia	3	199
Liberia	2017	<i>Amphimas pterocarpoides</i>	lati-bokanga	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Gilbertiodendron preussii</i>	limbali	19	165
Liberia	2017	<i>Mansonia altissima</i>	mansonia bete	0 R	185
Liberia	2017	<i>Distemonanthus benthamianus</i>	Movingui	0 R	182
Liberia	2017	<i>Brachestigia leneonis</i>	naga	4	180
Liberia	2017	<i>Newtonia pelligerin</i>	newtonia	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Heritiera utilis</i>	niangon-wishmore	3	250
Liberia	2017	<i>Mammea africana</i>	oboto	0 R	161
Liberia	2017	<i>Oldfieldia africana</i>	oldfieldia	1	150
Liberia	2017	<i>Ongokea gore</i>	ongokea	0 R	165
Liberia	2017	<i>Scaevola gabonensis</i>	ozouga-sac.	0 R	150
Liberia	2017	<i>Parinari songue</i>	parinari	5	150
Liberia	2017	<i>Tetrapterina tubmaniana</i>	sekon	4	170
Liberia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	0 R	265
Liberia	2017	<i>Sympomia</i>	sympomia	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Eryphylum ivorensis</i>	tali	1	255
Liberia	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 R	350
Liberia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	tiama	0 R	225
Liberia	2017	<i>Pentadesma bucheasii</i>	timber-lacewood	0 R	145
Liberia	2017	<i>Uapaca guinensis</i>	uapaca- rikio	0 R	145
Madagascar	2015	<i>Polyalthia</i> spp.	ambora	0 RI	123
Madagascar	2016	<i>Polyalthia</i> spp.	ambora	0 RI	319
Mali	2015	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	1	183
Mali	2016	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	1	404
Mali	2017	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>	borassus	0 R	86
Mali	2017	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	eucalyptus	0 R	101
Asia-Pacific					
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur	44	295
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	40	282
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	balau	]	405
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	red balau		
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	penaga	241	313
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	red seraya	73	153
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Gluta</i> spp.	rengas	6	261
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	selangan batu	29	252
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	17	162
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	yellow seraya	28	153

*The figures for 2015 don't include the Sarawak region which did not report species trade in the Joint Forest Sector Questionnaire for that year.

Malaysia	2016	<i>Acacia mangium</i>	acacia mangium	875	46
Malaysia	2016	<i>Austrobasus</i> spp.	arau	23	279
Malaysia	2016	<i>Mangifera</i> spp.	asam	0 R	136
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	balau	49	297
Malaysia	2016	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	bindang/damar minyak/agathis	15	215
Malaysia	2016	<i>Calophyllum pulcherrimum</i>	bintangor	0 R	152
Malaysia	2016	<i>Neobalanocarpus heimii</i>	chengal	0 R	101
Malaysia	2016	<i>Durio</i> spp.	durian	3	163
Malaysia	2016	<i>Cratoxylum</i> spp.	geronggang/serungan	0 R	98
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong	0 R	196
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur	156	223
Malaysia	2016	<i>Syzygium buettnerianum</i>	kelat/ubah	0 R	104

Table 3-2-a. Major Tropical Logs Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Malaysia	2016	<i>Annonaceae</i> spp.	kepayang babi	0 ^R	110
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dialium</i> spp.	keranji	8	143
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	136	188
Malaysia	2016	<i>Lauraceae</i> spp.	medang	0 ^R	113
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti	811	177
Malaysia	2016	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau	0 ^R	207
Malaysia	2016	<i>Anisoptera</i> spp.	mersawa	10	206
Malaysia	2016	<i>Palaquium</i> spp.	nyatoh	8	164
Malaysia	2016	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	penaga	18	500
Malaysia	2016	<i>Myristica buchneriana</i>	penarahan/kumpang	0 ^R	102
Malaysia	2016	<i>Upuna borneensis</i>	penyau	1	295
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	red balau	156	543
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	red meranti	0 ^R	222
Malaysia	2016	<i>Cotylelobium</i> spp.	resak	29	202
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	selangan batu/balau	170	289
Malaysia	2016	<i>Tristaniopsis obovata</i>	selunsur	8	199
Malaysia	2016	<i>Stemonurus secundiflorus</i>	semburok	0 ^R	70
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	tengkawan	1	239
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti/melapi	2	283
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti	4	256
Malaysia	2017	<i>Acacia mangium</i>	acacia mangium	956 ^I	42
Malaysia	2017	<i>Austrobuxus</i> spp.	arau	16	313
Malaysia	2017	<i>Mangifera</i> spp.	asam	0 ^R	143
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	balau	414	357
Malaysia	2017	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	bindang/damar minyak/agathis	6	174
Malaysia	2017	<i>Neobalanocarpus heimii</i>	chengal	0 ^R	178
Malaysia	2017	<i>Durio</i> spp.	durian	1	175
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea albida</i>	empenit	1	130
Malaysia	2017	<i>Cratoxylum</i> spp.	geronggang/serungan	0 ^R	158
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong	0 ^R	204
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur	126	239
Malaysia	2017	<i>Syzygium buettnerianum</i>	kelat/ubah	2	125
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dialium</i> spp.	keranji	5	154
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	113	240
Malaysia	2017	<i>Lauraceae</i> spp.	medang	0 ^R	119
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti	579	200
Malaysia	2017	<i>Anisoptera</i> spp.	mersawa	5	230
Malaysia	2017	<i>Palaquium</i> spp.	nyatoh	4	181
Malaysia	2017	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	penaga	44	293
Malaysia	2017	<i>Myristica buchneriana</i>	penarahan/kumpang	0 ^R	116
Malaysia	2017	<i>Upuna borneensis</i>	penyau	0 ^R	259
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	red balau	107	502
Malaysia	2017	<i>Cotylelobium</i> spp.	resak	19	225
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	selangan batu/balau	122	271
Malaysia	2017	<i>Tristaniopsis obovata</i>	selunsur	7	208
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	tengkawan	0 ^R	243
Malaysia	2017	<i>Koompassia excelsa</i>	tualang	38	771
Malaysia	2017	<i>Callerya atropurpurea</i>	tulang daing/kedang belum	0 ^R	160
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti/melapi	1	287
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti	0 ^R	252
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Burckella</i> spp.	burckella	63	80
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Calophyllum</i>	calophyllum	268	99
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Dillenia papuana</i>	dillenia	108	78
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	kwila	334	247
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Homalium foetidum</i>	malas	331	81
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Palaquim warburgianum</i>	pencil cedar	99	100
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Anisoptera thurifera</i>	PNG Mersawa	88	100
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Canarium indicum</i>	red canarium	92	80
Papua New Guinea	2016	<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	taun	621	99
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Burckella</i> spp.	burckella	52	82
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Calophyllum</i>	calophyllum	176	98
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Dillenia papuana</i>	dillenia	108	80
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	kwila	307	248
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Homalium foetidum</i>	malas	226	82
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Palaquim warburgianum</i>	pencil cedar	99	101
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Anisoptera thurifera</i>	PNG Mersawa	64	104
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Canarium indicum</i>	red canarium	90	82
Papua New Guinea	2017	<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	taun	493	100

APDX3

T3-2-a

Table 3-2-a. Major Tropical Logs Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Latin America					
Guatemala	2016	<i>Cupressus lusitanica</i>	cipres comun	4	107
Guatemala	2016	<i>Enterolobium cyclocarpum</i>	conacaste	0 ^R	319
Guatemala	2016	<i>Cybistax donnel smithii</i>	palo blanco	0 ^R	58
Guatemala	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teca	9	228
Guatemala	2017	<i>Cupressus lusitanica</i>	cipres comun	6	228
Guatemala	2017	<i>Enterolobium cyclocarpum</i>	conacaste	0 ^R	289
Guatemala	2017	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	hule	0 ^R	180
Guatemala	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teca	9 ^I	240
Guyana	2015	<i>Hymenolobium</i> spp.	darina	2	166
Guyana	2015	<i>Chlorocardium rodiei</i>	greenheart	9	169
Guyana	2015	<i>Goumia glabra</i>	kabukalli	7	165
Guyana	2015	<i>Mora</i> spp.	mora	7	128
Guyana	2015	<i>Peltogyne venosa</i>	purpleheart	16	275
Guyana	2015	<i>Aspidosperma album</i>	shibadan	2	162
Guyana	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus purpurea</i>	tatabu	1	153
Guyana	2015	<i>Dipteryx odorata</i>	tonka bean	0 ^R	152
Guyana	2015	<i>Swartzia</i> spp.	wamara	55	194
Guyana	2016	<i>Hymenolobium</i> spp.	darina	2	169
Guyana	2016	<i>Chlorocardium rodiei</i>	greenheart	7	183
Guyana	2016	<i>Goumia glabra</i>	kabukalli	4	177
Guyana	2016	<i>Mora</i> spp.	mora	6	125
Guyana	2016	<i>Peltogyne venosa</i>	purpleheart	19	268
Guyana	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus purpurea</i>	tatabu	2	151
Guyana	2016	<i>Dipteryx odorata</i>	tonka bean	1	166
Guyana	2016	<i>Swartzia</i> spp.	wamara	43	166
Guyana	2016	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	wamaradan	0 ^R	158
Guyana	2017	<i>Hymenolobium</i> spp.	darina	2	159
Guyana	2017	<i>Chlorocardium rodiei</i>	greenheart	8	182
Guyana	2017	<i>Goumia glabra</i>	kabukalli	1	165
Guyana	2017	<i>Mora</i> spp.	mora	1	149
Guyana	2017	<i>Peltogyne venosa</i>	purpleheart	4	237
Guyana	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus purpurea</i>	tatabu	1	146
Guyana	2017	<i>Dipteryx odorata</i>	tonka bean	1	167
Guyana	2017	<i>Swartzia</i> spp.	wamara	68	160
Guyana	2017	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	wamaradan	1	171
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	1	848
Mexico	2015	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2015	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2015	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2015	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Mexico	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	3	599
Mexico	2016	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2016	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2016	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2016	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		

Table 3-2-a. Major Tropical Logs Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	2	533
Mexico	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2017	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2017	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Mexico	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Suriname	2015	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	basralocus	84	122
Suriname	2015	<i>Martiodebdron parviflorum</i>	bosmahonie	8	120
Suriname	2015	<i>Vouacapoua americana</i>	bruinhart	11	120
Suriname	2015	<i>Terminalia guyanensis</i>	gindya-udu	5	120
Suriname	2015	<i>Gouphia glabra</i>	kopi	10	120
Suriname	2015	<i>Hymenolobium flavum</i>	maka kabbes	11	120
Suriname	2015	<i>Peltogyne paniculata</i>	purperhart	15	120
Suriname	2015	<i>Ocotea rubra</i>	wana	11	122
Suriname	2016	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	basralocus	81	122
Suriname	2016	<i>Martiodebdron parviflorum</i>	bosmahonie	14	120
Suriname	2016	<i>Terminalia guyanensis</i>	gindya-udu	14	120
Suriname	2016	<i>Qualea rosea</i>	gronfolo	4	120
Suriname	2016	<i>Gouphia glabra</i>	kopi	22	120
Suriname	2016	<i>Hymenolobium flavum</i>	maka kabbes	18	121
Suriname	2016	<i>Peltogyne paniculata</i>	purperhart	16	121
Suriname	2016	<i>Ocotea rubra</i>	wana	23	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	basralocus	146	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Martiodebdron parviflorum</i>	bosmahonie	22	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Terminalia guyanensis</i>	gindya-udu	21	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Qualea rosea</i>	gronfolo	37	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Gouphia glabra</i>	kopi	37	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Hymenolobium flavum</i>	maka kabbes	33	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Peltogyne paniculata</i>	purperhart	22	120
Suriname	2017	<i>Ocotea rubra</i>	wana	21	120

CONSUMERS
EU

Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	652
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	676
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	2	310
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	2	608
France	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	0 ^R	493
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	2	312
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	1327
France	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
France	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé	0 ^R	625
France	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		

APDX3
T3-2-a

Table 3-2-a. Major Tropical Logs Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
France	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
France	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	0 ^R	1671
France	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
France	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	0 ^R	1712
Germany	2015	44.03.49.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	725
Germany	2015	44.03.49.35		0 ^R	592
Germany	2015	44.03.49.95		1	676
Germany	2016	44.03.49.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	612
Germany	2016	44.03.49.35		0 ^R	922
Germany	2016	44.03.49.95		2	540
Poland	2016	44.03.41	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1261
Poland	2016	44.03.49		0 ^R	903
Poland	2017	44.03.41	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	966
Poland	2017	44.03.49		0 ^R	2213
Slovenia	2015	44.03.49.95	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1486
Slovenia	2017	44.03.49.95	(see accompanying notes)	1	75

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
PRODUCERS					
Africa					
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Khaya anthotheka</i>	acajou/khaya	5	186
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleronyxylon</i>	ayous/obéché	8	234
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Guarea cedatra</i>	bossé	4	181
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Clorophora excelsa</i>	iroko/kambala	14	233
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma candollei</i>	kossipo	5	199
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	114	208
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	12	216
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma angolensis</i>	tiama	0 ^R	320
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Miletia laurentii</i>	wengué	2	237
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Khaya anthotheka</i>	acajou/khaya	5	125
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleronyxylon</i>	ayous/obéché	7	176
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Guarea cedatra</i>	bossé	2	178
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Clorophora excelsa</i>	iroko/kambala	9	190
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma candollei</i>	kossipo	2	214
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	124	190
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	13	187
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma angolensis</i>	tiama	0 ^R	136
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Miletia laurentii</i>	wengué	2	202
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Khaya anthotheka</i>	acajou/khaya	4	207
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleronyxylon</i>	ayous/obéché	7	184
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Guarea cedatra</i>	bossé	1	137
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Clorophora excelsa</i>	iroko/kambala	5	221
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma candollei</i>	kossipo	4	178
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	132	196
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	11	205
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma angolensis</i>	tiama	0 ^R	3692
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Miletia laurentii</i>	wengué	1	325
Ghana	2015	<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	cedrella	2	892
Ghana	2015	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	2	416
Ghana	2015	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	1	194
Ghana	2015	<i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i>	dahoma	2	493
Ghana	2015	<i>Nesogordonia papaverifera</i>	danta	1	460
Ghana	2015	<i>Cylcodiscus gabunensis</i>	denya	8	597
Ghana	2015	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	edinam	1	796
Ghana	2015	<i>Pterygota macrocarpa</i>	koto/kyere	3	570
Ghana	2015	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	8	1008
Ghana	2015	<i>Milicia excelsa</i>	odum	2	923
Ghana	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	ofram	0 ^R	503
Ghana	2015	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	rosewood	23	657
Ghana	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	2	825
Ghana	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	8 ^I	449
Ghana	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	wawa	5 ^I	452
Ghana	2016	<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	cedrella	3	771
Ghana	2016	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	1	221
Ghana	2016	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	0 ^R	347
Ghana	2016	<i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i>	dahoma	2	368
Ghana	2016	<i>Nesogordonia papaverifera</i>	danta	1	387
Ghana	2016	<i>Cylcodiscus gabunensis</i>	denya	6	470
Ghana	2016	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	edinam	1	693
Ghana	2016	<i>Pterygota macrocarpa</i>	koto/kyere	2	544
Ghana	2016	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	5	882
Ghana	2016	<i>Milicia excelsa</i>	odum	2	779
Ghana	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	ofram	2	390
Ghana	2016	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	rosewood	50 ^I	600
Ghana	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	2	706
Ghana	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	1 ^I	401
Ghana	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	wawa	30	401
Ghana	2017	<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	cedrella	3	778
Ghana	2017	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	0 ^R	303
Ghana	2017	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	1 ^I	339
Ghana	2017	<i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i>	dahoma	2	360
Ghana	2017	<i>Nesogordonia papaverifera</i>	danta	1	364
Ghana	2017	<i>Cylcodiscus gabunensis</i>	denya	7	472
Ghana	2017	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	edinam	1	578

APDX3

T3-2-a

T3-2-b

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Ghana	2017	<i>Pterygota macrocarpa</i>	koto/kyere	1	506
Ghana	2017	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	4	846
Ghana	2017	<i>Milicia excelsa</i>	odum	1	770
Ghana	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	ofram	2	344
Ghana	2017	<i>Afzelia africana</i>	papao	2 ¹	922
Ghana	2017	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	rosewood	40 ¹	600
Ghana	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	1	682
Ghana	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	10 ¹	401
Ghana	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	wawa	2 ¹	390
Ghana	2018	<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	cedrella	4	770
Ghana	2018	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	0 ^R	198
Ghana	2018	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	3 ¹	500
Ghana	2018	<i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i>	dahoma	2	383
Ghana	2018	<i>Nesogordonia papaverifera</i>	danta	1	384
Ghana	2018	<i>Cylcodiscus gabunensis</i>	denya	9	499
Ghana	2018	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	edinam	2	583
Ghana	2018	<i>Pterygota macrocarpa</i>	koto/kyere	2	498
Ghana	2018	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	6	862
Ghana	2018	<i>Milicia excelsa</i>	odum	1	773
Ghana	2018	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	ofram	2	316
Ghana	2018	<i>Afzelia africana</i>	papao	1 ¹	921
Ghana	2018	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	rosewood	42	602
Ghana	2018	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	2	691
Ghana	2018	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	12 ¹	401
Ghana	2018	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	wawa	2 ¹	376
Madagascar	2015	<i>Rhopalocarpus macrorhamnifolius</i>	fanondambo	1 ¹	676
Madagascar	2016	<i>Cyathea</i> spp.	fanjana	0 ^{RI}	289
Mali	2015	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	0 ^{RI}	367
Mali	2016	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	0 ^{RI}	317
Mali	2017	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	vène	2 ^R	822
Asia-Pacific					
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	]	113
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur	21	479
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas	44	397
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	74	430
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	merbau	30	542
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	red seraya	56	495
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	rubberwood	132	329
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	3	863
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	selangan batu	15	530
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	5	877
Malaysia*	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	yellow seraya	8	487
*The figures for 2015 don't include the Sarawak region which did not report species trade in the Joint Forest Sector Questionnaire for that year.					
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	]	139
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	86	421
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	]	36
Malaysia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white lauan		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur	44	451
Malaysia	2016	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas	59	421
Malaysia	2016	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	merbau	42	531
Malaysia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	red seraya	66	452
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	selangan batu	21	513
Malaysia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	2	681
Malaysia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	yellow seraya	9	470

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Malaysia	2016	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	agathis	4	506
Malaysia	2016	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	bindang		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	damak minyak		
Malaysia	2016	<i>Madhuca utilis</i>	bitis	0 ^R	508
Malaysia	2016	<i>Durio</i> spp.	durian	0 ^R	344
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong	1	306
Malaysia	2016	<i>Garcinia latissima</i>	kandis	1	908
Malaysia	2016	<i>Syzygium buettnerianum</i>	kelat/ubah	10	414
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dialium</i> spp.	keranji	1	449
Malaysia	2016	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	menggris/kempas	4	483
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti	19	413
Malaysia	2016	<i>Anisoptera</i> spp.	mersawa	1	273
Malaysia	2016	<i>Cotyledobium</i> spp.	resak	1	205
Malaysia	2016	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	rubberwood	0 ^R	409
Malaysia	2016	<i>Tristaniopsis obovata</i>	selunsur	2	422
Malaysia	2016	<i>Dracontomelon dao</i>	sengkuang	0 ^R	603
Malaysia	2016	<i>Copaifera palustris</i>	sepetir	0 ^R	1144
Malaysia	2016	<i>Koompassia excelsa</i>	tapang/tualang	3	348
Malaysia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti	19	399
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	143	631
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing	118	455
Malaysia	2017	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	rubberwood	90	441
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea albida</i>	alan	75	355
Malaysia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white lauan		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	white meranti		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Acacia mangium</i>	acacia mangium	4	288
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur	72	467
Malaysia	2017	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas	59	478
Malaysia	2017	<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	merbau	43	577
Malaysia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	red seraya	49	477
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	selangan batu	30	603
Malaysia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	white seraya	2	647
Malaysia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	yellow seraya	8	509
Malaysia	2017	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	agathis	2	501
Malaysia	2017	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	bindang		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Agathis</i> spp.	damak minyak		
Malaysia	2017	<i>Madhuca utilis</i>	bitis	0 ^R	491
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong	0 ^R	316
Malaysia	2017	<i>Garcinia latissima</i>	kandis	1	879
Malaysia	2017	<i>Syzygium buettnerianum</i>	kelat/ubah	7	366
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dialium</i> spp.	keranji	2	377
Malaysia	2017	<i>Combretocarpus rotundatus</i>	keruntum	0 ^R	708
Malaysia	2017	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	menggris/kempas	3	419
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti	16	354
Malaysia	2017	<i>Palauquium</i> spp.	nyatoh	0 ^R	173
Malaysia	2017	<i>Cotyledobium</i> spp.	resak	2	322
Malaysia	2017	<i>Tristaniopsis obovata</i>	selunsur	2	502
Malaysia	2017	<i>Dacrydium</i> spp.	semilor	0 ^R	302
Malaysia	2017	<i>Koompassia excelsa</i>	tapang/tualang	4	446
Malaysia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	yellow meranti	16	353
Myanmar	2016	<i>Technona grandis</i>	teak	19 ^I	1600
Myanmar	2017	<i>Technona grandis</i>	teak	7 ^I	1000
<u>Latin America</u>					
Brazil	2015	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	3	806
Brazil	2015	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
Brazil	2015	<i>Dalianthera</i> spp.	virola		

APDX3

T3-2-b

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Brazil	2015	<i>Piptadenia macrocarpa</i>	angico preto	0 R	799
Brazil	2015	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i>	cedro	2	1124
Brazil	2015	<i>Tabebuia</i> spp.	ipê	48	796
Brazil	2015	<i>Cordia</i> spp.	louro	0 R	826
Brazil	2015	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	mogno	1	756
Brazil	2015	<i>Balfourodendron riedelianum</i>	pau marfim	0 R	662
Brazil	2015	<i>Aspidosperma</i> spp.	peroba	0 R	800
Brazil	2016	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	5	864
Brazil	2016	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
Brazil	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Brazil	2016	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i>	cedro	2	83
Brazil	2016	<i>Tabebuia</i> spp.	ipê	55	656
Brazil	2016	<i>Cordia</i> spp.	louro	3	407
Brazil	2016	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	mogno	1	930
Brazil	2016	<i>Aspidosperma</i> spp.	peroba	0 R	865
Guatemala	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	caoba	3	1812
Guatemala	2016	<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	cedro	0 R	789
Guatemala	2016	<i>Cupressus lusitanica</i>	cipres comun	2	268
Guatemala	2016	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	hule	2	728
Guatemala	2016	<i>Lonchocarpus castilloi</i>	manchiche	0 R	1780
Guatemala	2016	<i>Cybistax donnel smithii</i>	palo blanco	1	421
Guatemala	2016	<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i>	rossul	0 R	2445
Guatemala	2016	<i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i>	santa maria	0 R	1961
Guatemala	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	caoba	2	1475
Guatemala	2017	<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	cedro	0 R	829
Guatemala	2017	<i>Cupresus lusitanica</i>	cipres comun	2	288
Guatemala	2017	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	hule	0 R	4977
Guatemala	2017	<i>Lonchocarpus castilloi</i>	manchiche	0 R	1599
Guatemala	2017	<i>Cybistax donnel smithii</i>	palo blanco	1	793
Guatemala	2017	<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i>	rossul	0 R	2659
Guatemala	2017	<i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i>	santa maria	0 R	1854
Guyana	2015	<i>Manilkara bidentata</i>	bulletwood	0 R	680
Guyana	2015	<i>Hymenolobium</i> spp.	darina	1	733
Guyana	2015	<i>Chlorocardium rodiei</i>	greenheart	7	888
Guyana	2015	<i>Goupia glabra</i>	kabukalli	0 R	642
Guyana	2015	<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	locust	0 R	833
Guyana	2015	<i>Mora excelsa</i>	mora	3	550
Guyana	2015	<i>Peltogyne venosa</i>	purpleheart	0 R	991
Guyana	2015	<i>Swartzia</i> spp.	wamara	1	608
Guyana	2015	<i>Tabebuia ipe</i>	washiba	2	2310
Guyana	2016	<i>Hymenolobium</i> spp.	darina	1	753
Guyana	2016	<i>Chlorocardium rodiei</i>	greenheart	9	785
Guyana	2016	<i>Goupia glabra</i>	kabukalli	0 R	711
Guyana	2016	<i>Hymeneaea courbaril</i>	locust	1	888
Guyana	2016	<i>Mora excelsa</i>	mora	1	551
Guyana	2016	<i>Peltogyne venosa</i>	purpleheart	4	972
Guyana	2016	<i>Eperua falcata</i>	wallaba	0 R	613
Guyana	2016	<i>Swartzia</i> spp.	wamara	0 R	639
Guyana	2016	<i>Tabebuia</i> spp.	washiba	2	2017
Guyana	2017	<i>Hymenolobium</i> spp.	darina	0 R	620
Guyana	2017	<i>Chlorocardium rodiei</i>	greenheart	9	839
Guyana	2017	<i>Goupia glabra</i>	kabukalli	0 R	688
Guyana	2017	<i>Hymeneaea courbaril</i>	locust	0 R	1148
Guyana	2017	<i>Mora excelsa</i>	mora	2	511
Guyana	2017	<i>Peltogyne venosa</i>	purpleheart	3	984
Guyana	2017	<i>Eperua falcata</i>	wallaba	0 R	705
Guyana	2017	<i>Swartzia</i> spp.	wamara	0 R	585
Guyana	2017	<i>Tabebuia</i> spp.	washiba	2	2048

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	4	533
Mexico	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2015	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2015	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2015	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	5	495
Mexico	2016	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2016	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2016	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2016	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	4	616
Mexico	2017	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Mexico	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Mexico	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
Mexico	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Mexico	2017	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Mexico	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Mexico	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak		
Suriname	2015	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	basralocus	6	326
Suriname	2015	<i>Qualea rosea</i>	gronfolo	2	305
Suriname	2015	<i>Couratari oblongifolia</i>	ingi-pipa	1	359
Suriname	2015	<i>Tabebuia capitata</i>	maka-grin	2	371
Suriname	2015	<i>Peltogyne venosa</i>	purperhart	0 ^R	321
Suriname	2015	<i>Eperua falcata</i>	walaba	2	339
Suriname	2015	<i>Vataireopsis speciosa</i>	youngu-kabbes	1	371
Suriname	2016	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	basralocus	11	311
Suriname	2016	<i>Manilkara bidentata</i>	boletrie	1	317
Suriname	2016	<i>Tabebuia serratifolia</i>	groenhart	0 ^R	303
Suriname	2016	<i>Qualea rosea</i>	gronfolo	2	304
Suriname	2016	<i>Hymenolobium flavum</i>	maka kabbes	1	315
Suriname	2016	<i>Tabebuia capitata</i>	maka-grin	2	328
Suriname	2016	<i>Peltogyne paniculata</i>	purperhart	1	313
Suriname	2016	<i>Eperua falcata</i>	walaba	3	318
Suriname	2017	<i>Dicorynia guianensis</i>	basralocus	6	310
Suriname	2017	<i>Manilkara bidentata</i>	boletrie	1	314
Suriname	2017	<i>Tabebuia serratifolia</i>	groenhart	1	347
Suriname	2017	<i>Qualea rosea</i>	gronfolo	2	316
Suriname	2017	<i>Hymenolobium flavum</i>	maka kabbes	1	284
Suriname	2017	<i>Tabebuia capitata</i>	maka-grin	2	329
Suriname	2017	<i>Peltogyne paniculata</i>	purperhart	1	314
Suriname	2017	<i>Eperua falcata</i>	walaba	1	326

APDX3

T3-2-b

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
<u>CONSUMERS</u>					
<u>Asia-Pacific</u>					
Australia	2016	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
Australia	2016	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
Australia	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Australia	2017	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
Australia	2017	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
Australia	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	1398
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	0 R	2123
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dyera costulata</i>	jelutong		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i>	jongkong		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dryobalanops</i> spp.	kapur		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i>	kempas		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	keruing		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Intsia</i> spp.	merbau		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	ramin		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Lophira alata</i>	azobe		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Lovoa</i> spp.	dibetou		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Pycnanthus angolensis</i>	ilomba		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Tieghella heckelii</i>	makore		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Mansonia altissima</i>	mansonia		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeche		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	tiamá		
New Zealand	2015	44.07.21.12.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	2538
New Zealand	2015	44.07.22.12.15		0 RI	579
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.10		0 R	74
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.19		0 R	4076
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.27		0 R	2214
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.10.39		0 R	19997
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.30.09		0 R	1865
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.90.10		5	144
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.90.19		0 R	1123
New Zealand	2015	44.07.29.90.39		0 R	1768
New Zealand	2016	44.07.21.12.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	292
New Zealand	2016	44.07.27.19.00		0 R	135
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.10.27		0 R	1705
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.30.09		0 R	544
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.90.10		2	122
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.90.19		0 R	726
New Zealand	2016	44.07.29.90.39		0 R	249
<u>EU</u>					
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Czech Rep.	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	4231
Czech Rep.	2015	44.07.26/7/8	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	579
Czech Rep.	2015	44.07.29.1/2/6/8/9		0 R	804
Czech Rep.	2015	44.07.99/2/9		0 R	698
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	661
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	698

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Estonia	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	74
Estonia	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	299
Finland	2016	44.07.22.91	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	110
Finland	2016	44.07.29.15		0 R	5326
Finland	2016	44.07.29.60		3	923
France	2015	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	0 R	18303
France	2015	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
France	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
France	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 R	1343
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
France	2015	<i>Chlorophora</i> spp.	iroko	0 R	895
France	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	1602
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli	1	1553
France	2016	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	0 R	24236
France	2016	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
France	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
France	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 R	1558
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
France	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	748
France	2017	<i>Ochroma lagopus</i>	balsa	0 R	16282
France	2017	<i>Phoebe porosa</i>	imbuia		
France	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
France	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 R	1164
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp.	meranti bakau		
France	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	830
Germany	2015	44.07.21.99	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1629
Germany	2015	44.07.22.10		1	1049
Germany	2015	44.07.22.99		0 R	801
Germany	2015	44.07.25.30		0 R	1576
Germany	2015	44.07.25.90		5	695
Germany	2015	44.07.26.90		0 R	589
Germany	2015	44.07.27.91		0 R	2478
Germany	2015	44.07.27.99		9	1007
Germany	2015	44.07.28.99		3	1105
Germany	2015	44.07.29.15		0 R	917
Germany	2015	44.07.29.25		1	1746
Germany	2015	44.07.29.60		17	1170
Germany	2015	44.07.29.83		0 R	1421
Germany	2015	44.07.29.95		6	971
Germany	2016	44.07.21.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1771
Germany	2016	44.07.21.99		0 R	1897
Germany	2016	44.07.22.10		1	1025
Germany	2016	44.07.22.99		0 R	812
Germany	2016	44.07.25.10		0 R	871
Germany	2016	44.07.25.30		0 R	1540
Germany	2016	44.07.25.90		6	622
Germany	2016	44.07.26.90		0 R	563
Germany	2016	44.07.27.91		0 R	2754
Germany	2016	44.07.27.99		9	998
Germany	2016	44.07.28.99		4	1123
Germany	2016	44.07.29.15		0 R	1068
Germany	2016	44.07.29.25		1	1433
Germany	2016	44.07.29.60		14	1366
Germany	2016	44.07.29.83		0 R	1399
Germany	2016	44.07.29.95		3	926
Latvia	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany	0 R	1728
Poland	2015	44.07.22.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	4729
Poland	2015	44.07.25.90		1	1447
Poland	2015	44.07.29.95		0 R	423

APDX3

T3-2-b

Table 3-2-b. Major Tropical Sawnwood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Poland	2016	44.07.21	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	239
Poland	2016	44.07.22		1	5633
Poland	2016	44.07.25		0 R	1716
Poland	2016	44.07.26		0 R	1368
Poland	2016	44.07.27		0 R	1213
Poland	2016	44.07.28		0 R	1488
Poland	2016	44.07.29		1	315
Poland	2016	44.07.99.96		0 R	1355
Poland	2017	44.07.21	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	51
Poland	2017	44.07.22		1	5546
Poland	2017	44.07.25		0 R	1982
Poland	2017	44.07.27		0 R	998
Poland	2017	44.07.28		1	343
Poland	2017	44.07.29		1	2507
Slovenia	2015	44.07.21.99	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1091
Slovenia	2015	44.07.22.91		0 R	11228
Slovenia	2015	44.07.22.99		0 R	5543
Slovenia	2015	44.07.25.90		0 R	1409
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.45		0 R	13828
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.60		0 R	4357
Slovenia	2015	44.07.29.95		0 R	1245
Slovenia	2015	44.07.99.96		0 R	1236
Slovenia	2016	44.07.22.99	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	6230
Slovenia	2016	44.07.25.90		0 R	1530
Slovenia	2016	44.07.27.99		0 R	1149
Slovenia	2016	44.07.28.99		0 R	970
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.15		0 R	4590
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.20		0 R	939
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.45		0 R	8447
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.60		0 R	3825
Slovenia	2016	44.07.29.95		0 R	1279
Slovenia	2016	44.07.99.96		0 R	1311
Slovenia	2017	44.07.21.99		0 R	1038
Slovenia	2017	44.07.22.91		0 R	13811
Slovenia	2017	44.07.22.99		0 R	10002
Slovenia	2017	44.07.25.90		0 R	1697
Slovenia	2017	44.07.27.99		0 R	937
Slovenia	2017	44.07.28.99		0 R	1380
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.15		0 R	7185
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.83		0 R	2330
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.95		0 R	1739
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.96		0 R	1989
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.97		0 R	2697
Slovenia	2017	44.07.29.98		0 R	1385
<u>Europe Non-EU</u>					
Norway	2015	44.07.29	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	3020
Norway	2016	44.07.21	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	778
Norway	2016	44.07.29		0 R	10732

Table 3-2-c. Major Tropical Veneer Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³		
PRODUCERS							
Africa							
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Aucoumea klainea</i>	okoumé	12 ^I	1035		
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Aucoumea klainea</i>	okoumé	13 ^I	1076		
Congo, Rep. of	2016	<i>Dacryodes pubescens</i>	safoukala	0 ^R	229		
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Rhodognaphalon bréviscupe</i>	alone	5 ^I	1006		
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Aucoumea klainea</i>	okoumé	5 ^I	1006		
Congo, Rep. of	2017	<i>Dacryodes pubescens</i>	safoukala	5 ^I	1006		
Ghana	2015	<i>Aningeria</i> spp.	asanfina	4	936		
Ghana	2015	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	3 ^I	503		
Ghana	2015	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	1 ^I	737		
Ghana	2015	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	edinam	0 ^R	1205		
Ghana	2015	<i>Petersianthus macrocarpus</i>	essa	3	556		
Ghana	2015	<i>Pterygota macrocarpa</i>	koto/kyere	2	1158		
Ghana	2015	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	2	1364		
Ghana	2015	<i>Tieghmella heckelli</i>	makore	1	1043		
Ghana	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	3	1090		
Ghana	2016	<i>Aningeria</i> spp.	asanfina	4	965		
Ghana	2016	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	5	381		
Ghana	2016	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	2	599		
Ghana	2016	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	edinam	0 ^R	980		
Ghana	2016	<i>Petersianthus macrocarpus</i>	essa	0 ^R	477		
Ghana	2016	<i>Pterygota macrocarpa</i>	koto/kyere	2	910		
Ghana	2016	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	1	1410		
Ghana	2016	<i>Tieghmella heckelli</i>	makore	1	867		
Ghana	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoume	0 ^R	619		
Ghana	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	2	999		
Madagascar	2015	<i>Sympmania</i> spp.	kijy	0 ^{RI}	400		
Madagascar	2016	<i>Weinmannia munitiflora</i>	lalona	0 ^{RI}	385		
Asia-Pacific							
Myanmar	2017	<i>Dipterocarpus</i> spp.	in/kanyin	4 ^I	500		
Latin America							
Brazil	2015	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i>	cedro	0 ^R	3261		
Brazil	2016	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i>	cedro	0 ^R	3307		
Guatemala	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	caoba	0 ^{RI}	2509		
Guatemala	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	caoba	0 ^{RI}	1238		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1 ^I	2635		
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti				
Mexico	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau				
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1 ^I	3136		
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti				
Mexico	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau				
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1 ^I	3413		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti				
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau				
CONSUMERS							
Asia-Pacific							
Korea, Rep. of	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclea</i> spp.	white lauan	0 ^R	1569		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	1569		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché				
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé				
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli				
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo	0 ^{RI}	439		
Korea, Rep. of	2016	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak				

APDX3

T3-2-b

T3-2-c

Table 3-2-c. Major Tropical Veneer Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	5725
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obéché		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau	0 ^R	1010
Korea, Rep. of	2017	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	teak	0 ^R	59708
New Zealand	2015	44.08.31.90.39	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1336
New Zealand	2015	44.08.39.90.09		0 ^R	1162
New Zealand	2015	44.08.90.08.41		0 ^R	37331
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.90.09	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	171
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.90.63		0 ^R	455
New Zealand	2016	44.08.39.90.69		0 ^R	1171
EU					
Czech Rep.	2015	44.08.31.25	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	406
Czech Rep.	2015	44.08.39.15		0 ^R	406
Czech Rep.	2015	44.08.39.31/5		0 ^{RI}	406
Czech Rep.	2015	44.08.39.85/95		1	406
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	1 ^I	1685
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^{RI}	4635
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Czech Rep.	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
Estonia	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 ^R	937
Estonia	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Estonia	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Estonia	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeche		
Estonia	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Finland	2016	44.08.39.30	(see accompanying notes)	0 ^R	1550
Finland	2016	44.08.39.95		0 ^R	986
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	29965
France	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2015	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou	0 ^R	3862
France	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
France	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
France	2015	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
France	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
France	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	581
France	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2016	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou	2	1743
France	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
France	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
France	2016	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
France	2016	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
France	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
France	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti	0 ^R	14022
France	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
France	2017	<i>Shorea rugosa</i>	meranti bakau		
France	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou	1	4173
France	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
France	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
France	2017	<i>Aucoumea klaineana</i>	okoumé		
France	2017	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
France	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
France	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
France	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		

Table 3-2-c. Major Tropical Veneer Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
Germany	2015	44.08.31.30	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	2286
Germany	2015	44.08.39.15		0 R	12710
Germany	2015	44.08.39.30		1	2540
Germany	2015	44.08.39.55		0 R	5755
Germany	2015	44.08.39.85		1	5368
Germany	2015	44.08.39.95		1	1490
Germany	2016	44.08.31.30	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	5154
Germany	2016	44.08.39.15		0 R	8629
Germany	2016	44.08.39.30		1	2857
Germany	2016	44.08.39.55		0 R	9610
Germany	2016	44.08.39.85		1	5836
Germany	2016	44.08.39.95		1	1714
Poland	2015	44.08.39.30	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1818
Poland	2016	44.08.39	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1395
Poland	2017	44.08.31	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	166
Poland	2017	44.08.39		0 R	1738
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	3961
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.30		0 R	3062
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.55		0 R	9341
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.85		1	2943
Slovenia	2015	44.08.39.95		0 R	57979
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.15	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	2936
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.30		0 R	2758
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.55		0 R	9881
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.85		1	3205
Slovenia	2016	44.08.39.95		0 R	2576
Slovenia	2017	44.08.31.30	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	36169
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.15		0 R	2257
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.30		0 R	5429
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.55		0 R	9815
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.85		1	2818
Slovenia	2017	44.08.39.95		0 R	2447
Europe Non-EU					
Norway	2015	44.08.31.90	(see accompanying notes)	0 RI	20948
Norway	2016	44.08.39.90		0 RI	4282

APDX3

T3-2-c

Table 3-2-d. Major Tropical Plywood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³		
PRODUCERS							
Africa							
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Aucoumea klainea</i>	okoumé	0 R	258		
Congo, Rep. of	2015	<i>Canarium schweinfurthii</i>	aiélé	0 RI	451		
Ghana	2015	<i>Aningeria</i> spp.	asanfina	1	419		
Ghana	2015	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	39 I	319		
Ghana	2015	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	0 R	333		
Ghana	2015	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	1 I	329		
Ghana	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	ofram	1 I	355		
Ghana	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	0 R	358		
Ghana	2016	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	12 I	183		
Ghana	2016	<i>Antiaris africana</i>	chenchen	0 R	561		
Ghana	2016	<i>Khaya ivorensis</i>	mahogany	4	143		
Ghana	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	ofram	0	310		
Ghana	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapele	1	40		
Mali	2015	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	melina	0 RI	351		
Mali	2016	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	melina	0 RI	355		
Mali	2017	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	melina	0 RI	308		
Latin America							
Guatemala	2017	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	0 R	1060		
Guatemala	2018	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	ceiba	0 R	2701		
Guyana	2015	<i>Catostemma commune</i>	baromalli	4	495		
Guyana	2015	<i>Swartzia</i> spp.	wamara	0 R	467		
Guyana	2016	<i>Catostemma commune</i>	baromalli	1 I	700		
Guyana	2017	<i>Catostemma commune</i>	baromalli	2 I	664		
Guyana	2017	<i>Chlorocardium rodiei</i>	greenheart	0 R	594		
Mexico	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique	0 R	1567		
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti				
Mexico	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti				
Mexico	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba				
Mexico	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany				
Mexico	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché				
Mexico	2017	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé				
Mexico	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para				
Mexico	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio				
Mexico	2017	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose				
Mexico	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli				
Mexico	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo				
Mexico	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola				
Mexico	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentaclea</i> spp.	white lauan				
CONSUMERS							
Asia-Pacific							
New Zealand	2015	44.12.31.01.19	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	592		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.31.09.29		0 R	961		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.31.09.39		0 R	33		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.94.01.39		0 R	100		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.99.01.39		0 R	1724		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.99.09.19		0 R	289		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.99.35.19		0 R	3474		
New Zealand	2015	44.12.99.45.19		0 R	771		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.01.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	399		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.01.19		0 R	1006		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.09.29		0 R	1026		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.31.09.39		0 R	625		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.99.01.39		0 R	1152		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.99.09.19		0 R	545		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.99.35.19		0 R	693		
New Zealand	2016	44.12.99.45.19		0 R	758		

Table 3-2-d. Major Tropical Plywood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m ³	Avg. Price \$/m ³
EU					
Czech Rep.	2015	44.12.31.10/90	(see accompanying notes)	1	1006
Estonia	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Estonia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Estonia	2015	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Estonia	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Estonia	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Estonia	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Estonia	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Estonia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para	0 R	841
Estonia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Estonia	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Estonia	2015	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Estonia	2015	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Estonia	2015	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Estonia	2016	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Estonia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Estonia	2016	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Estonia	2016	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Estonia	2016	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Estonia	2016	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Estonia	2016	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para	0 R	1232
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2016	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Estonia	2016	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Estonia	2016	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Estonia	2016	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Estonia	2017	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Estonia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	dark red meranti		
Estonia	2017	<i>Shorea</i> spp.	light red meranti		
Estonia	2017	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Estonia	2017	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Estonia	2017	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Estonia	2017	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Estonia	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para	0 R	579
Estonia	2017	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Estonia	2017	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Estonia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	sapelli		
Estonia	2017	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	sipo		
Estonia	2017	<i>Dialianthera</i> spp.	virola		
Estonia	2017	<i>Parashorea</i> spp., <i>Pentacme</i> spp.	white lauan		
Finland	2016	44.12.31.90	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	3528
Germany	2015	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	2	1678
Germany	2015	44.12.31.90		25	1319
Germany	2016	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	1	1409
Germany	2016	44.12.31.90		29	1381
Latvia	2015	<i>Khaya</i> spp.	acajou d'Afrique		
Latvia	2015	<i>Terminalia superba</i>	limba		
Latvia	2015	<i>Swietenia</i> spp.	mahogany		
Latvia	2015	<i>Triplochiton scleroxylon</i>	obeché		
Latvia	2015	<i>Aucouméa klainéa</i>	okoumé		
Latvia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de para	0 R	184
Latvia	2015	<i>Dalbergia spruceana</i>	palissandre de Rio		
Latvia	2015	<i>Dalbergia decipularis</i>	palissandre de rose		
Poland	2015	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	2	605
Poland	2015	44.12.32.90			
Poland	2016	44.12.31	(see accompanying notes)	1	657
Poland	2016	44.12.32.90			
Poland	2016	44.12.99.50			
Poland	2017	44.12.31	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	815
Poland	2017	44.12.99.50		0 R	1959

APDX3

T3-2-d

Table 3-2-d. Major Tropical Plywood Species Exported by ITTO Members

Country	Year	Latin Name or HS Code	Pilot Name/Local Name	Volume 1000 m³	Avg. Price \$/m³
Slovenia	2015	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1493
Slovenia	2015	44.12.31.90		0 R	3449
Slovenia	2015	44.12.32.90		0 R	1930
Slovenia	2015	44.12.99.50		0 R	940
Slovenia	2016	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1437
Slovenia	2016	44.12.31.90		0 R	826
Slovenia	2016	44.12.32.90		0 R	803
Slovenia	2016	44.12.99.50		0 R	342
Slovenia	2017	44.12.31.10	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	955
Slovenia	2017	44.12.31.90		0 R	2880
Slovenia	2017	44.12.99.50		0 R	1251
<u>Europe Non-EU</u>					
Norway	2015	44.12.31.01	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	1406
Norway	2015	44.12.31.09		0 RI	5038
Norway	2015	44.12.99.01		0 R	5999
Norway	2016	44.12.31.01	(see accompanying notes)	0 R	634
Norway	2016	44.12.31.09		0 RI	220
Norway	2016	44.12.94.01		0 R	817
Norway	2016	44.12.99.01		0 R	726

Explanatory note

This note provides details of species included under various sub-headings of Chapter 44 of the Harmonized System (HS) of customs classification (HS 92, HS 96, HS 02, HS 07, HS 12 and HS 17). It is not a comprehensive list of HS codes, but it provides a key for those countries in Appendix 3 that reported species trade according to such codes. Note that extensions of the HS beyond 6 digits are country or region specific and the same species may therefore appear under more than one code in the following list if different countries categorize it differently. Some countries have provided 10 or 8 digit HS codes with no explanation; please refer to the corresponding 8 or 6 digit code for these.

HS Code	Description
4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared. (ITTO: Logs)
44.03.41-48	Dark red meranti, light red meranti, and meranti bakau.
44.03.49	Other, of tropical wood.
44.03.49.00.10	Keruing, kapur, teak, jongkong, jelutong and kempas.
44.03.49.00.17	Okoume, obeche, sapelli, sipo, acajou d'Afrique, makore and iroko.
44.03.49.00.33	Wood, tropical; merbau (kwila), in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared, untreated.
44.03.49.00.49	Wood, tropical; as specified in the Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44.
44.03.49.10	Acajou d'Afrique, iroko and sapelli.
44.03.49.35	Okoumé and sipo.
44.03.49.95	Other tropical wood.
44.03.99	Other.
44.03.99.30	Eucalyptus.
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6 mm. (ITTO: Sawnwood)
44.07.21	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.).
44.07.21.10	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), sanded; end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
44.07.21.12.10	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, square dressed, structural, thicker than 6 mm.
44.07.21.12.15	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, (not square dressed or structural), thicker than 6 mm.
44.07.21.90	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), other.
44.07.21.91	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), planed.
44.07.21.95.00	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, (not planed or sanded or end-jointed), thicker than 6 mm.
44.07.21.99	Mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), other.
44.07.22	Virola, imbuia and balsa.
44.07.22.10	Virola, imbuia and balsa, end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
44.07.22.12.10	Virola, imbuia and balsa, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, square dressed, structural, thicker than 6 mm.
44.07.22.12.15	Virola, imbuia and balsa, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, (not square dressed or structural), thicker than 6 mm.
44.07.22.25.00	Virola, imbuia and balsa, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, sanded or end-jointed, thicker than 6 mm.
44.07.22.90	Virola, imbuia and balsa, other.
44.07.22.91	Virola, imbuia and balsa, other.
44.07.22.95.00	Virola, imbuia and balsa, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, (not planed or sanded or end-jointed), thicker than 6 mm.
44.07.22.99	Virola, imbuia and balsa, other.
44.07.25	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau.
44.07.25.10	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
44.07.25.11	Dark red meranti or light red meranti, planed, sanded or end-jointed.
44.07.25.21	Meranti bakau, planed, sanded or end-jointed.
44.07.25.30	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, planed.
44.07.25.50	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, sanded.
44.07.25.90	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, other.
44.07.26	White lauan, white meranti, white seraya, yellow meranti and alan.
44.07.26.10	White lauan, white meranti, white seraya, yellow meranti and alan, end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
44.07.26.90	White lauan, white meranti, white seraya, yellow meranti and alan, other.

APDX3

T3-2-d

E Note

44.07.27 Sapelli.

- 44.07.27.01.10 Sapelli, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, square dressed, structural, thicker than 6 mm.
- 44.07.27.01.19 Sapelli, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, (not square dressed or structural), thicker than 6 mm.
- 44.07.27.19.00 Wood, tropical; sapelli, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, (not planed or sanded or end-jointed), thicker than 6mm.
- 44.07.27.91 Sapelli, planed.
- 44.07.27.99 Sapelli, other.

44.07.28 Iroko.

- 44.07.28.01.10 Iroko, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, square dressed, structural, thicker than 6 mm.
- 44.07.28.19.00 Iroko, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, (not planed or sanded or end-jointed), thicker than 6 mm.

- 44.07.28.91 Iroko, planed.
- 44.07.28.99 Iroko, other.

44.07.29 Wood, tropical; as specified in the Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44.

- 44.07.29.10.10 Merbau (kwila), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, square dressed, structure, thicker than 6 mm.
- 44.07.29.10.19 Wood, tropical; keruing, kapur, teak, jongkong, jelutong and kempas, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, square dressed, structural, thicker than 6mm.
- 44.07.29.10.27 Merbau (kwila), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, (not square dressed or structural), thicker than 6 mm.
- 44.07.29.10.39 Keruing, kapur, teak, jongkong, jelutong and kempas, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, (not square dressed or structural), thicker than 6 mm.
- 44.07.29.11 Jelutong (*Dyera* spp.), planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.15 Other, end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
- 44.07.29.20 Palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio and palissandre de rose.
- 44.07.29.21 Kapur, planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.25 Other.
 - 44.07.29.30.01 Kempas (*Koompassia* spp.).
 - 44.07.29.30.09 Wood, tropical; as specified in the Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44.
- 44.07.29.31 Kempas (*Koompassia* spp.), planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.40.10 Keruing, kapur, teak, jongkong, jelutong and kempas, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, sanded or end-jointed, thicker than 6 mm.
- 44.07.29.41 Keruing (*Dipterocarpus* spp.), planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.45 Palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio and palissandre de rose, sanded.
- 44.07.29.60 Palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio and palissandre de rose, other.
- 44.07.29.61 Teak (*Tectona* spp.), planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.71 Other, planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.83 Palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio and palissandre de rose, planed.
- 44.07.29.85 Palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio and palissandre de rose, sanded.
 - 44.07.29.90.10 Keruing, kapur, teak, jongkong, jelutong and kempas, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, other than planed, sanded or end-jointed, thicker than 6 mm.
 - 44.07.29.90.15 Okoume, obeche, sipo, acajou d'Afrique, makore, tiama, ilomba, mansonia, dibetou, limba, azobe, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, other than planed, sanded or end-jointed, thicker than 6 mm.
 - 44.07.29.90.19 Merbau (kwila), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, not planed, sanded or end-jointed, thicker than 6 mm.
 - 44.07.29.90.39 Other tropical; as specified in the Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44.
- 44.07.29.91 Jongkong (*Dactylocladus* spp.) and merbau (*Intsia* spp.), planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.92 Jongkong (*Dactylocladus* spp.) and merbau (*Intsia* spp.), other.
- 44.07.29.94 Albizia (*Paraserianthes falcataria*), planed, sanded or end-jointed.
- 44.07.29.95 Other tropical species, other.
 - 44.07.29.99.10-90 Other.
- 44.07.29.96 Other tropical wood, planed; end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
- 44.07.29.97 Other tropical wood, other, sanded.
- 44.07.29.98 Other tropical wood, other, other.

44.07.91	Of oak (<i>Quercus</i> spp.).
44.07.91.10	Of oak (<i>Quercus</i> spp.), planed, sanded or end-jointed.
44.07.91.90	Of oak (<i>Quercus</i> spp.), other.
44.07.99	Other.
44.07.99.20	Other, planed; end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
44.07.99.96	Other, other.
4408	Veneer sheets and sheets for plywood (whether or not spliced) and other tropical wood sawn lengthwise, sliced or finger-jointed, of a thickness not exceeding 6 mm. (ITTO: veneer)
44.08.31	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau.
44.08.31.10	Sheets for plywood.
44.08.31.11	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
44.08.31.21	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, planed.
44.08.31.25	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, sanded.
44.08.31.30	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, other.
44.08.31.90	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, other.
44.08.31.90.39	Dark red meranti, light red meranti, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced, not planed, over 1 mm but not over 6 mm thick.
44.08.39	Acajou d'Afrique, limba, mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), obeche, okoumé, palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio, palissandre de rose, sapelli, sipo, virola and white lauan.
44.08.39.01.00	Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau.
44.08.39.10	Reinforced veneer sheets.
44.08.39.10.29	Wood, tropical; as specified in the Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44.
44.08.39.15	Acajou d'Afrique, limba, mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), obeche, okoumé, palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio, palissandre de rose, sapelli, sipo, virola and white lauan, sanded; end-jointed, whether or not planed or sanded.
44.08.39.21	Acajou d'Afrique, limba, mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), obeche, okoumé, palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio, palissandre de rose, sapelli, sipo, virola and white lauan, planed.
44.08.39.30	Acajou d'Afrique, limba, mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), obeche, okoumé, palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio, palissandre de rose, sapelli, sipo, virola and white lauan, other.
44.08.39.31	Acajou d'Afrique, limba, mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), obeche, okoumé, palissandre de Para, palissandre de Rio, palissandre de Rose, sapelli, sipo, virola and white lauan.
44.08.39.55	Other.
44.08.39.70	Other.
44.08.39.85	Other, other.
44.08.39.90	Other, other.
44.08.39.90.09	White lauan, sipo, limba, okoume, obeche, acajou d'Afrique, sapelli, mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced, not planed, 1 mm thick or less.
44.08.39.90.29	White lauan, sipo, limba, okoume, obeche, acajou d'Afrique, sapelli, mahogany (<i>Swietenia</i> spp.), sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced, not planed, over 1 mm but not over 6 mm thick.
44.08.39.90.59	Wood, tropical; as specified in Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44, n.e.c. in item no. 4408.3, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, peeled, rotary, not planed, 1 mm thick or less.
44.08.39.90.61	Wood, tropical; as specified in Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44, n.e.c. in item no. 4408.3, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced, not planed, 1 mm thick or less.
44.08.39.90.63	Wood, tropical; as specified in Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44, n.e.c. in item no. 4408.3, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled, rotary, not planed, over 1 mm but not over 6 mm thick.
44.08.39.90.69	Wood, tropical; as specified in Subheading Note 2 of Chapter 44, n.e.c. in item no. 4408.3, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced, not planed, over 1 mm but not over 6 mm thick.
44.08.39.95	Other, of a thickness exceeding 1 mm.
44.08.90	Other.
44.08.90.02.01	Baboen, palissandre du Brésil, bois de rose femelle, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled, planed, not thicker than 6 mm.
44.08.90.08.39	Tropical hardwoods, n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced, not planed, not thicker than 1 mm.

APDX3

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- 44.08.90.08.41 Tropical hardwoods, n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled, rotary, not planed, over 1 mm but not over 6 mm thick.
- 44.08.90.08.49 Tropical hardwoods, n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for veneer or plywood, other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced, not planed, over 1 mm but not over 6 mm thick.

4412 Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood. (ITTO: plywood)

44.12.31 With at least one outer ply of tropical wood.

- 44.12.31.01 Wall boards.
- 44.12.31.01.19 Plywood; consisting only of sheets of wood (not bamboo), each ply 6mm or thinner, with at least one outer ply of dark or light red meranti, white lauan, sipo, sapelli, limba, okoume, obeche, mahogany or acajou d'afrique, not overlaid or veneered.
- 44.12.31.05.20 Plywood with at least one outer ply of tropical wood, with a face ply of birch (*Betula* spp.). Panels not exceeding in any dimension 3.6 mm in thickness, 1.2 m in width and 2.2 m in length.
- 44.12.31.09 Other.
- 44.12.31.09.29 Plywood; as specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter, consisting only of sheets of wood (not bamboo), each ply 6mm or thinner, with at least one outer ply of tropical wood, n.e.c. in item no. 4412.31.09, overlaid, including veneered.
- 44.12.31.09.39 Plywood; as specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter, consisting only of sheets of wood (not bamboo), each ply 6mm or thinner, with at least one outer ply of tropical wood, n.e.c. in item no. 4412.31.09, not overlaid or veneered.
- 44.12.31.10 Of acajou d'Afrique, dark red meranti, light red meranti, limba, mahogany (*Swietenia* spp.), obeche, okoumé, palissandre de para, palissandre de Rio, palissandre de rose, sapelli, sipo, virola or white lauan.
- 44.12.31.40.40 With a face ply of mahogany (*Swietenia* Spp. or *Khaya* Spp.).
- 44.12.31.40.60 Other: not surface covered.
- 44.12.31.40.70 Other, other.
- 44.12.31.60.00 Of a thickness less than 15 mm but not less than 12 mm.
- 44.12.31.90 Other.

44.12.32 Other, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood.

- 44.12.32.90 Other.

44.12.39 Other, with both outer plies of coniferous wood.

44.12.94 Blockboard, laminboard and battenboard.

- 44.12.94.01 With at least one ply of tropical wood.

- 44.12.94.01.39 Blockboard, laminboard and battenboard, as specified in Subheading Note 2, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood, with at least one ply of tropical wood, n.e.c. in item no. 4412.94.01 each ply thicker than 6mm, not overlaid or veneered.

- 44.12.94.09.19 Blockboard, laminboard and battenboard, as specified in Subheading Note 2, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood, with at least one ply of tropical wood, n.e.c. in item no. 4412.94.09, other than each ply exceeding 6mm in thickness.

- 44.12.99.01 Okoume.

- 44.12.99.01.39 Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood, n.e.c. in heading 4412, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood, with at least one ply of tropical wood n.e.c. in item no. 4412.99.01, each ply thicker than 6mm, not overlaid or veneered.

- 44.12.99.09.19 Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood, n.e.c. in heading 4412, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood, with at least one ply of tropical wood n.e.c. in item no. 4412.99.09, other than each ply exceeding 6mm in thickness.

- 44.12.99.10 With at least one side faced with plastics.

- 44.12.99.35.19 Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood, n.e.c. in heading 4412, (not having an outer ply of non-coniferous wood), with at least one ply of tropical wood n.e.c. in item no. 4412.99.35, and at least one layer of particle board.

- 44.12.99.39.39 Plywood and similar laminated wood, n.e.c. in heading 4412, (no outer ply of non-coniferous wood), with at least one ply of tropical wood n.e.c. in 4412.99.39, (not containing a layer of particle board) each ply thicker than 6mm, not overlaid or veneered.

- 44.12.99.45.11 Plywood and similar laminated wood, n.e.c. in heading 4412, (not having an outer ply of non-coniferous wood), with at least one ply of merbau (kwila), (not containing a layer of particle board), other than each ply exceeding 6mm in thickness.

- 44.12.99.45.19 Plywood and similar laminated wood, n.e.c. in heading 4412, (no outer ply of non-coniferous wood) with at least one ply of tropical wood n.e.c. in 4412.99.45, (not containing a layer of particle board), other than each ply exceeding 6mm in thickness.

- 44.12.99.50 Other, other.

- 44.12.99.90 Other.

APPENDIX 4

Price Indices of Major Tropical Timber and Selected Competing Softwood Products

4-1. Tropical Industrial Roundwood Price Indices	192
4-2. Tropical Sawnwood Price Indices	194
4-3. Tropical Plywood Price Indices	195
4-4. Softwood Sawnwood and Plywood Price Indices	196

N.B. Export values/prices are FOB; import values are CIF, unless otherwise stated.

The data presented in these charts is based on what is available from ITTO's MIS and other sources. The ITTO MIS was suspended during all of 2012 due to lack of funding and data may be unavailable for other periods due to situations outside ITTO's control. Periods when data was not collected and for which no alternate sources were available are left blank.

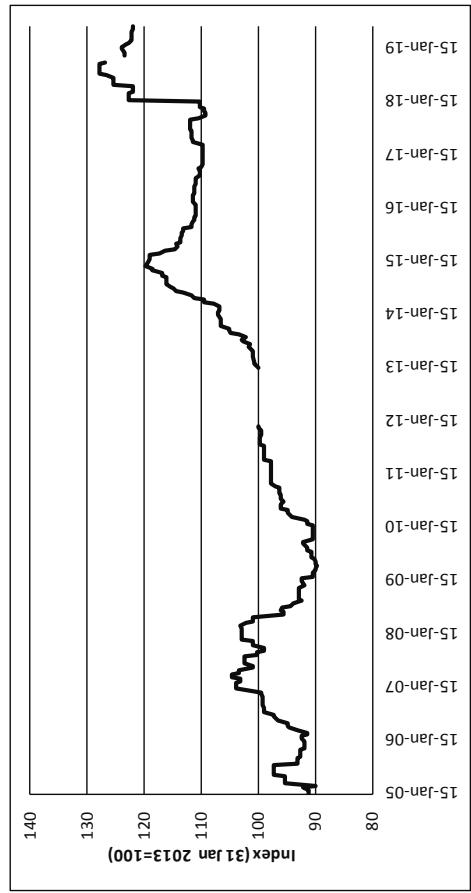
Appendix 4

4-1. Tropical Industrial Roundwood Price Indices

4-1-a. West Africa industrial roundwood average export price index*

The index is based on two-weekly nominal euro prices/m³ of acajou, ayous, azobe, bellis, bibolo, dibétoü, ekki, iroko, kaha, n'gollon, obeche, okoume, maobi, movingui, niove, padouk, sapele, sipo, tali, utile, and wawa logs (loyale Merchant/B/C/C grades).

Source: ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report

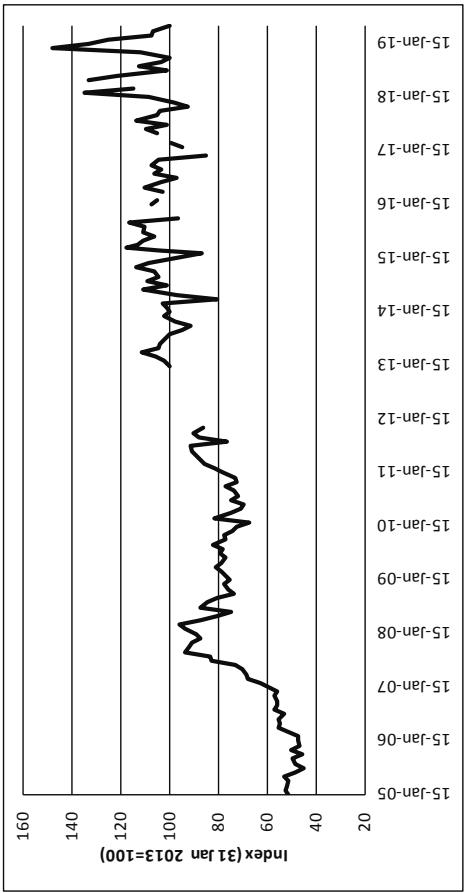


* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

4-1-b. Myanmar teak industrial roundwood average export price index*

The index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar prices per hoppus ton of teak logs (SG-1, SG-2, SG-4, SG-5, SG-6 and SG-7 sawing grades).

Source: ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report

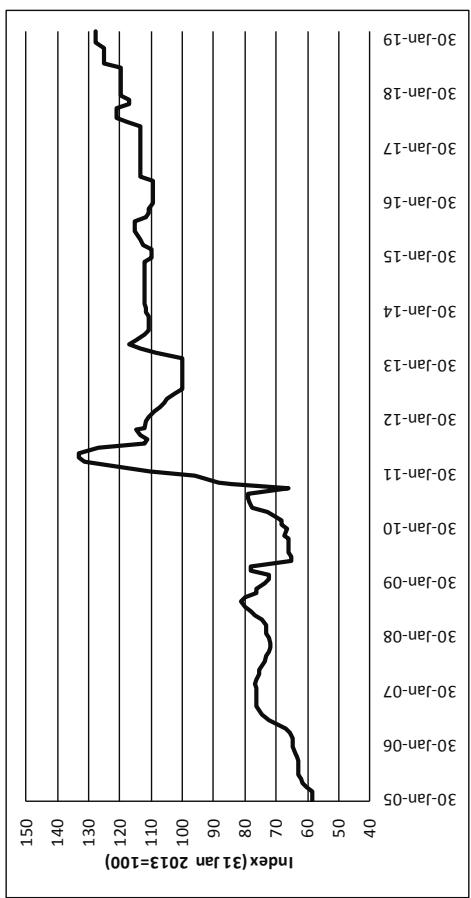


* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

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T4-1-b
T4-1-c
T4-1-d

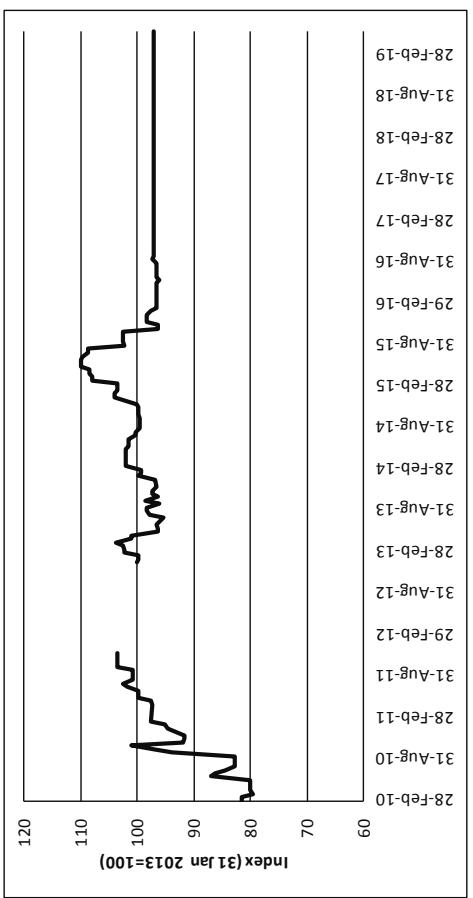
4-1-c. Japan meranti and keruing logs average import price index

The index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar FOB prices/m³ of meranti logs of small and medium diameter (SQ & up grades) and keruing logs (MQ & up grades).
Source: Japan Lumber Reports.



4-1-d. India primary teak wood products average import price index*

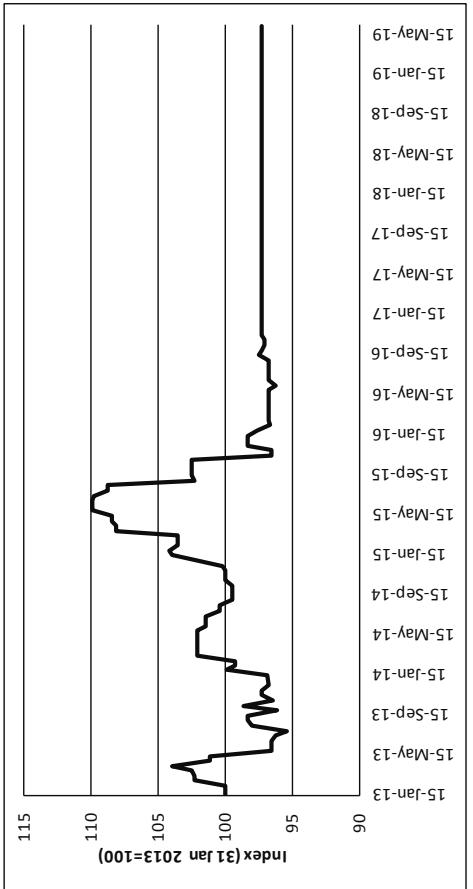
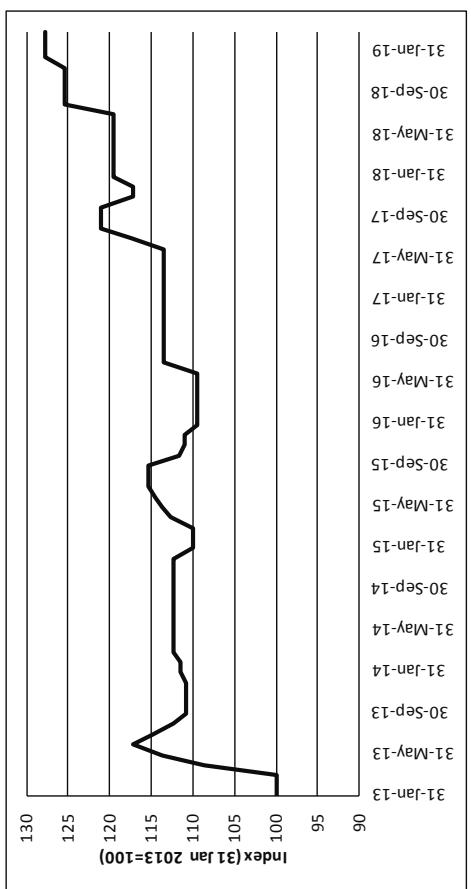
The index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar prices/m³ of teak logs that India imports from 25 countries.
Source: ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report.



* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

The index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar FOB prices/m³ of meranti logs of small and medium diameter (SQ & up grades) and keruing logs (MQ & up grades).

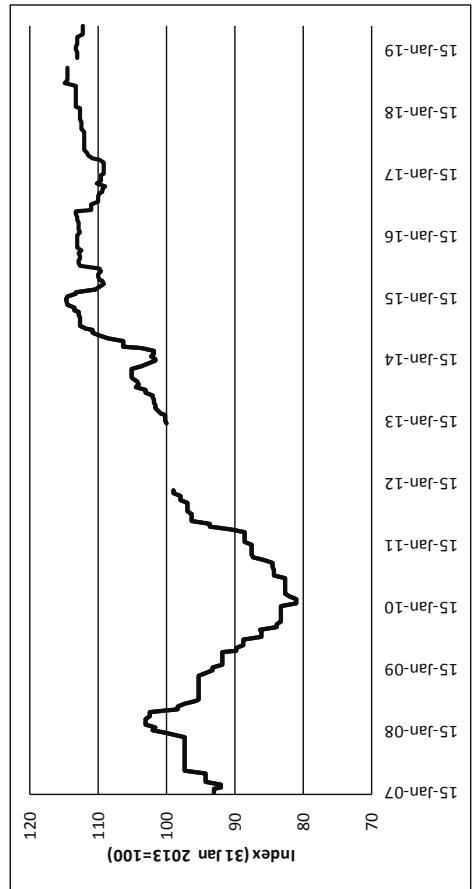
Source: Japan Lumber Reports.



4-2. Tropical Sawnwood Price Indices

4-2-a. West Africa sawnwood average export price index*

The index is based on two-weekly nominal euro prices/m³ of ayous, bilinga, iroko, moabi, movingui, okoumé, padouk, khaya, sapele and sipeo sawnwoods (first and second grades). Source: the ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report.

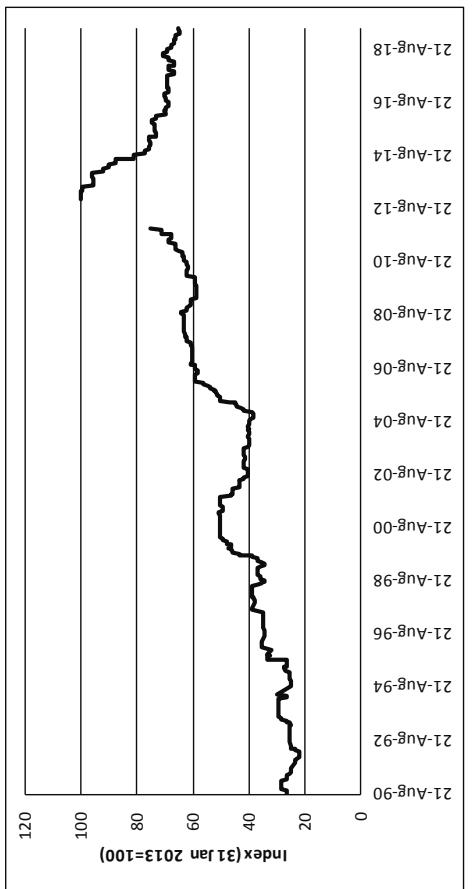


* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

4-2-b. Brazil sawnwood export price index*

The index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar prices/m³ of jatoba sawnwood.

Source: ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report.

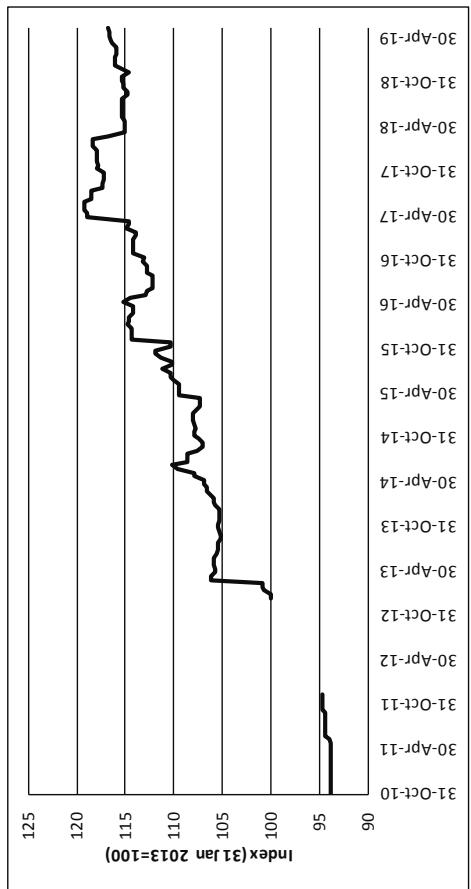


* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

4-3. Tropical Plywood Price Indices

4-3-a. Ghana plywood average export price index*

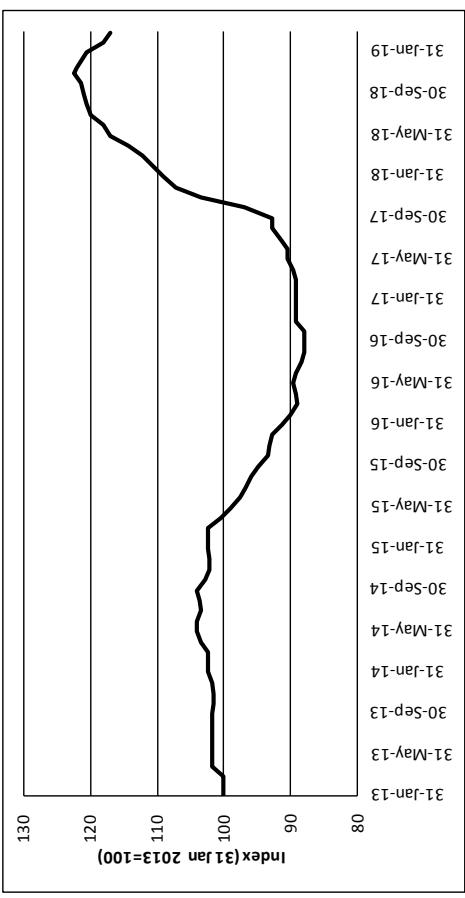
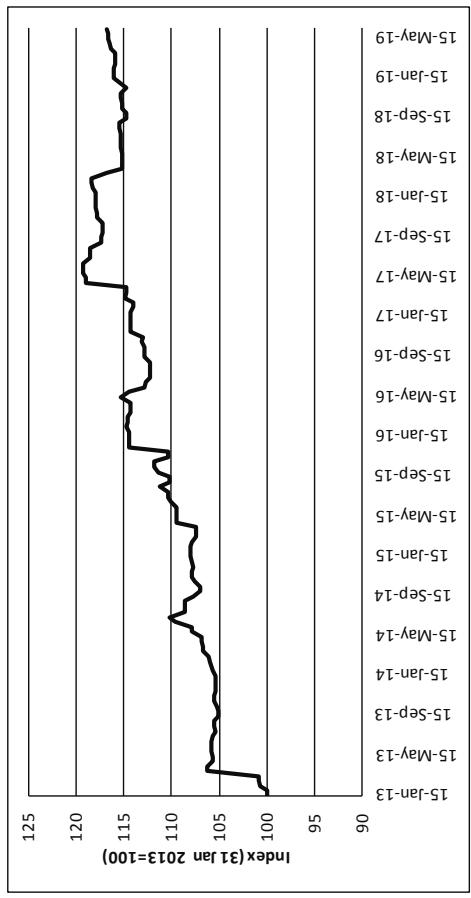
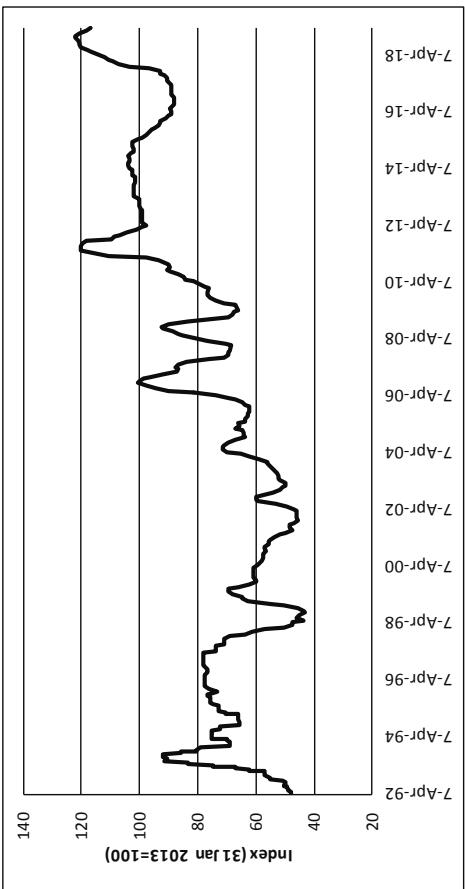
The index is based on two-weekly nominal euro prices/m³ of plywood made of ceiba (BB/CC grades 4/6/9/12/15/18mm), ofram (BB/CC grades 4/6/9/12/15/18mm) and asanfina (BB/CC grades 4/6/9/12/15/18mm).
Source: ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report.



* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

4-3-b. Japan Indonesian plywood average import price index

This index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar prices/m³ of Indonesian panels for concrete formwork (12 mm 3'x6' JAS C&F) and Indonesian thin panels (3'x6' JAS C&F).
Source: Japan Lumber Reports.



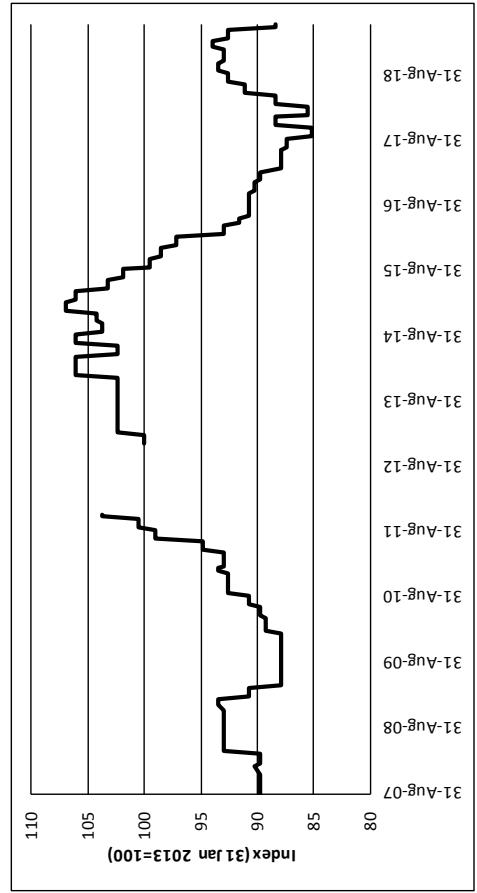
T4-2-a
T4-2-b
T4-3-a
T4-3-b

APDX

4-4. Softwood Sawnwood and Plywood Price Indices

4-4-a. Brazil pine sawnwood export price index*

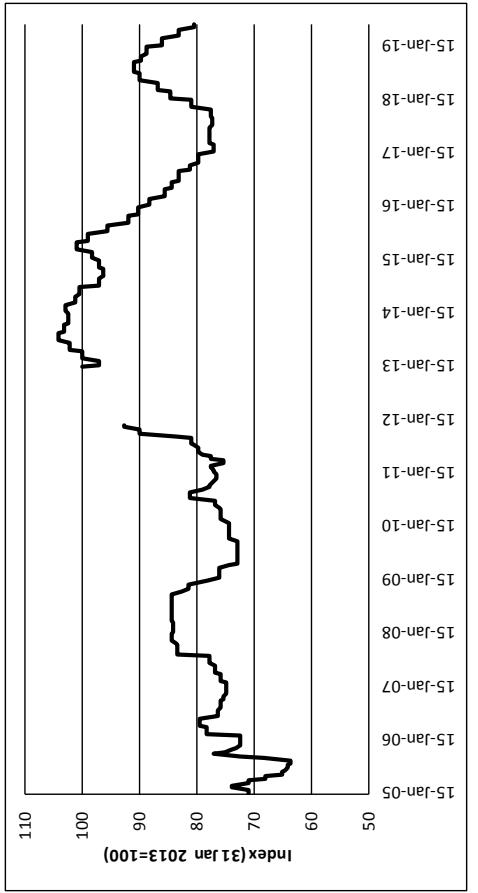
The index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar prices/m³ of pine (kiln dried) sawnwood.
Source: ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report.



* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

4-4-b. Brazil pine plywood export price index*

The index is based on two-weekly nominal dollar prices/m³ of 9mm, 12mm, 15mm and 18mm pine plywoods (C/CC grades, water and boil proof) exported to the EU market.
Source: ITTO Tropical Timber Market Report.



* Price data is unavailable from 15 January 2012 to 15 January 2013 due to the suspension of the Tropical Timber Market Report during 2012.

APPENDIX 5

Trade in Secondary Processed Wood Products, 2009-2016

Table 5-1. Consumers' Trade of Secondary Wood Products **198**

Table 5-2. Producers' Trade of Secondary Wood Products **204**

N.B. Export values/prices are FOB; import values are CIF, unless otherwise stated.

SPWP Categories and International Trade Nomenclature Classification					
SPWP Category	Description	Classification			
		SITC Rev.4	HS 96/HS 02	HS 07/HS 12	HS 17
Wooden furniture and parts	- Seats, not elsewhere stated (n.e.s.), with wooden frames - Furniture, n.e.s. of wood	821.16 821. 5	9401.61, 9401.69 9403.30, 9403.40, 9403.50, 9403.60	Same Same	Same Same
Builder woodwork	Builders' joinery and carpentry	635.3	4418	Same	Same
Other SPWP	Packaging, cable drums, pallets, etc.	635.1	4415	Same	Same
	Coopers' products and parts	635.2	4416	Same	Same
	Wood products for domestic/ decorative use, excluding furniture	635.4	4414, 4419, 4420	Same	Same
	Other manufactured wood products	635.9	4417, 4421	Same	Same
Mouldings	Continuously shaped or profiled wood (e.g. mouldings, unassembled strips and friezes for parquet flooring, beaded wood, dowels, etc.)	248.3, 248.5	4409	Same	Same
Cane and bamboo furniture and parts	- Seats of cane, bamboo, etc. - Furniture of other material like bamboo	821.13 821.79	9401.50 9403.80	9401.51, 9401.59 9403.81, 9403.89	9401.52, 9401.53, 9401.59 9403.82, 9403.83, 9403.89

Appendix 5

Table 5-1. Consumers' Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products (1000 US\$)

Country	Product	2011	2012	2013	Imports Value (1000\$)	2015	2016	2017	2018
Asia-Pacific	Wooden furniture	5 752 764	6 079 280	6 661 324	7 527 412	7 835 706	8 318 693	8 043 061	7 516 391
	Builder woodwork	1 862 379	1 899 404	2 080 045	2 119 948	1 964 033	2 237 786	2 379 761	2 234 655
	Mouldings	1 087 123	1 091 734	1 112 735	1 231 756	1 111 160	1 104 999	1 213 964	1 164 625
	Cane and Bamboo	373 793	394 677	400 371	484 561	469 427	351 099	361 198	353 127
	Other SPWPs	1 899 693	2 056 640	2 297 275	2 587 986	2 573 934	2 616 940	2 632 443	2 473 978
Australia	Wooden furniture	1 374 589 C	1 385 859 C	1 426 182 C	1 527 192 C	1 470 779 CB	1 471 012 CB	1 525 140 CB	1 399 904 CB
	Builder woodwork	240 420 C	250 022 C	257 613 C	312 992 C	342 227 C	339 324 C	372 939 C	338 920 C
	Mouldings	297 714 CB	323 361 C	301 926 CB	344 947 CB	325 644 C	309 241 C	340 749 C	293 558 C
	Cane and Bamboo	83 012 CB	102 535 CB	91 210 CB	106 596 CB	120 250 CB	90 364 CB	95 150 CB	77 954 CB
	Other SPWPs	211 202 CB	217 447 CB	239 386 CB	241 946 CB	240 296 CB	272 455 CB	283 411 CB	240 629 CB
China	Wooden furniture	546 524 C	596 050 C	707 864 C	888 787 C	884 119 C	965 258 C	1 187 699 C	1 255 637 C
	Builder woodwork	52 032 CB	55 519 CB	76 323 CB	97 012 CB	93 518 CB	154 217 CB	192 621 CB	101 817 C
	Mouldings	176 519 CB	182 819 CB	187 883 CB	242 633 CB	241 134 CB	249 291 CB	291 987 CB	291 987 X
	Cane and Bamboo	29 411 CB	35 738 CB	54 291 C	76 179 C	47 072 C	35 112 CB	50 918 CB	60 053 C
	Other SPWPs	127 657 C	240 121 C	458 385 C	666 977 C	703 919 C	684 706 C	642 089 C	561 716 C
(Hong Kong S.A.R.)	Wooden furniture	433 803 C	475 358 CB	758 514 CB	1 025 531 CB	1 400 665 CB	1 735 420 CB	1 309 138 CB	1 003 368 CB
	Builder woodwork	107 010 CB	117 952 CB	111 898 CB	117 098 CB	135 070 CB	138 844 C	148 241 CB	122 093 CB
	Mouldings	25 099 C	19 702 C	19 269 C	18 730 C	18 609 C	16 222 C	16 364 C	9 646 C
	Cane and Bamboo	55 511 CB	50 735 CB	46 507 CB	50 889 CB	36 955 CB	27 560 CB	34 465 CB	34 203 CB
	Other SPWPs	159 212 C	149 096 C	138 115 C	141 194 C	129 895 CB	131 425 CB	115 009 CB	98 883 CB
(Macao S.A.R.)	Wooden furniture	33 111 CB	36 134 C	46 896 CB	84 659 CB	127 954 CB	84 323 CB	62 027 CB	65 702 CB
	Builder woodwork	12 375 CB	22 669 CB	9 632 CB	28 440 CB	49 901 CB	31 912 CB	30 435 CB	33 534 CB
	Mouldings	1 439 C	1 064 C	288 CB	1 347 C	1 746 C	1 799 C	766 CB	2 546 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	1 701 CB	2 760 CB	4 826 CB	3 968 CB	7 921 CB	8 979 CB	2 714 CB	3 422 CB
	Other SPWPs	3 380 C	5 147 C	4 259 CB	7 549 CB	15 260 CB	13 391 CB	11 140 CB	14 605 CB
(Taiwan Province of China)	Wooden furniture	214 165 C	223 420 C	275 529 CB	341 270 CB	385 396 CB	352 876 CB	341 886 CB	341 886 X
	Builder woodwork	14 117 CB	14 092 CB	17 685 CB	20 161 CB	18 235 C	18 089 C	17 464 C	17 464 X
	Mouldings	102 176 C	93 324 C	116 102 C	124 414 C	90 005 C	86 881 C	93 146 C	93 146 X
	Cane and Bamboo	24 212 CB	29 339 CB	23 556 CB	23 914 CB	53 907 CB	18 607 CB	20 111 C	20 111 X
	Other SPWPs	93 016 CB	95 171 CB	112 861 CB	125 483 CB	147 040 CB	151 389 CB	216 912 CB	216 912 X
Japan	Wooden furniture	2 308 990 C	2 499 646 C	2 441 534 CB	2 469 083 CB	2 219 317 CB	2 300 796 CB	2 179 919 C	2 179 919 X
	Builder woodwork	1 351 232 C	1 357 429 C	1 516 414 C	1 440 758 C	1 223 876 C	1 447 941 C	1 492 358 C	1 492 358 X
	Mouldings	347 381 C	325 329 C	345 809 C	322 186 C	256 744 C	266 547 C	253 695 C	253 695 X
	Cane and Bamboo	98 207 CB	105 663 CB	101 820 CB	124 916 CB	115 801 CB	101 500 CB	91 563 CB	91 563 X
	Other SPWPs	1 151 069 C	1 182 255 C	1 170 747 C	1 181 176 C	1 079 936 C	1 092 228 C	1 075 367 C	1 075 367 X
Korea, Rep. of	Wooden furniture	701 587 C	674 580 C	790 107 CB	955 735 CB	1 120 327 CB	1 157 658 CB	1 192 243 CB	1 015 174 CB
	Builder woodwork	67 896 CB	65 474 CB	71 114 CB	82 430 CB	77 936 CB	79 906 CB	91 468 CB	91 468 X
	Mouldings	123 333 C	130 897 C	123 546 C	154 017 C	152 471 C	149 477 C	183 752 C	183 752 X
	Cane and Bamboo	60 360 C	51 960 C	61 755 C	74 136 C	66 775 C	56 214 C	55 083 C	55 083 X
	Other SPWPs	120 498 CB	130 027 CB	135 543 CB	178 122 CB	216 115 CB	229 403 CB	247 049 CB	217 947 CB
New Zealand	Wooden furniture	139 995 C	188 232 C	214 697 C	235 154 C	227 148 C	251 351 C	245 010 C	254 802 C
	Builder woodwork	17 296 CB	16 247 C	19 365 CB	21 059 C	23 269 C	27 553 C	34 235 C	37 001 C
	Mouldings	13 464 CB	15 240 CB	17 912 CB	23 484 CB	24 807 C	25 542 CB	33 505 CB	36 294 C
	Cane and Bamboo	21 380 CB	15 948 CB	16 407 CB	23 963 CB	20 747 CB	12 762 CB	11 195 CB	10 738 CB
	Other SPWPs	33 659 C	37 377 C	37 978 C	45 540 CB	41 473 C	41 943 C	41 466 C	47 920 C
EU 28	Wooden furniture	24 605 467	22 653 719	23 269 526	25 046 245	22 935 042	24 066 266	25 312 283	24 971 809
	Builder woodwork	6 632 440	5 857 886	6 345 707	6 733 939	6 044 438	6 242 404	6 780 314	6 812 975
	Mouldings	2 310 614	1 894 549	1 834 581	1 953 588	1 686 545	1 647 717	1 806 769	1 850 090
	Cane and Bamboo	1 098 996	1 118 856	1 058 244	1 063 794	994 012	933 384	1 002 868	952 653
	Other SPWPs	6 764 885	6 263 608	6 485 444	7 144 090	6 583 318	6 664 474	7 126 809	7 617 295
Austria	Wooden furniture	1 393 463 C	1 310 153 C	1 340 926 C	1 328 431 C	1 112 101 CB	1 185 447 C	1 212 039 C	1 201 574 CB
	Builder woodwork	324 957 C	316 852 CB	391 470 C	356 867 C	282 191 C	298 787 CB	331 028 CB	340 940 CB
	Mouldings	104 947 C	88 270 C	95 825 CB	92 864 C	82 685 CB	85 373 C	89 823 C	107 628 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	25 436 C	27 351 C	28 636 CB	27 860 C	23 570 C	37 279 C	24 757 C	21 895 CB
	Other SPWPs	321 441 C	317 989 C	307 327 C	307 547 C	262 152 C	280 185 C	307 520 C	283 314 CB
Belgium	Wooden furniture	1 565 144 CB	1 436 439 CB	1 635 376 C	1 511 060 CB	1 345 042 CB	1 355 783 CB	1 385 607 CB	1 111 077 C
	Builder woodwork	321 500 C	305 283 C	311 034 C	318 902 C	274 198 C	279 205 C	278 806 C	310 167 C
	Mouldings	144 268 C	110 877 C	111 552 C	112 287 C	89 138 C	88 164 C	89 649 C	92 395 C
	Cane and Bamboo	74 712 CB	65 747 CB	58 580 CB	56 394 CB	47 407 CB	48 680 CB	51 569 CB	47 530 CB
	Other SPWPs	479 740 C	417 181 C	448 752 C	472 850 C	424 417 C	438 992 C	418 971 CB	475 418 C
Bulgaria	Wooden furniture	65 989 C	59 649 C	58 032 C	62 041 CB	54 639 CB	74 984 CB	75 158 CB	86 620 CB
	Builder woodwork	19 140 C	15 527 CB	14 869 CB	18 500 CB	20 118 CB	22 456 CB	27 148 CB	30 236 CB
	Mouldings	5 256 C	4 160 C	3 994 C	3 356 C	3 685 C	4 193 CB	4 463 C	3 650 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	4 659 C	3 781 C	4 814 C	4 442 C	3 813 C	2 905 C	2 767 CB	3 995 CB
	Other SPWPs	17 666 C	16 578 C	17 035 C	15 128 CB	17 806 CB	21 323 C	23 602 CB	23 058 CB
Croatia	Wooden furniture	190 903 CB	165 032 CB	150 156 C	158 245 CB	146 925 CB	154 933 CB	177 897 CB	205 081 C
	Builder woodwork	39 396 C	32 644 C	27 608 C	31 323 C	28 402 CB	31 737 C	39 745 C	48 238 C
	Mouldings	15 325 C	10 983 C	9 316 CB	12 060 C	13 165 CB	14 454 C	15 257 CB	16 725 C
	Cane and Bamboo	5 454 CB	5 113 CB	4 428 CB	4 342 C	3 580 C	3 474 C	4 518 C	5 714 C
	Other SPWPs	25 745 C	24 559 C	25 095 C	26 970 C	26 803 C	29 765 C	32 421 C	38 956 C
Cyprus	Wooden furniture	96 182 CB	67 608 CB	56 519 CB	47 002 CB	41 336 CB	45 336 CB	65 562 CB	74 072 CB
	Builder woodwork	14 539 CB	9 796 CB	8 172 CB	5 122 C	5 905 CB	4 910 CB	11 908 CB	16 294 CB
	Mouldings	3 881 CB	3 361 CB	2 658 CB	1 849 C	1 278 CB	1 785 CB	2 691 CB	2 298 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	4 838 CB	3 785 CB	4 602 CB	3 192 CB	3 007 CB	2 152 CB	3 052 CB	8 733 CB
	Other SPWPs	8 251 C	6 412 CB	6 225 CB	5 787 CB	5 636 C	5 500 C	7 147 CB	6 360 CB
Czech Republic	Wooden furniture	380 149 CB	359 674 C	364 655 C	374 114 C	347 128 C	398 860 C	424 007 C	462 395 C
	Builder woodwork	120 760 CB	104 138 C	103 020 CB	96 768 C	83 528 C	97 916 C	112 667 C	132 245 C
	Mouldings	41 939 C	36 879 C	34 484 CB	34 826 CB	31 848 CB	30 131 CB	37 311 CB	46 097 C
	Cane and Bamboo	16 819 CB	15 375 CB	13 563 CB	11 111 C	9 197 C	8 934 CB	11 928 CB	10 918 CB
	Other SPWPs	109 468 CB	99 262 CB	106 009 CB	125 105 C	112 762 C	124 046 C	146 760 C	171 474 C
Denmark	Wooden furniture	675 684 C	554 341 C	640 301 C	704 369 C	642 590 C	621 425 CB	680 973 C	678 134 C
	Builder woodwork	372 039 CB	373 694 C	390 342 C	430 261 C	375 198 C	362 779 C	385 680 C	389 362 CB
	Mouldings	63 579 CB	55 151 CB	55 093 CB	70 819 CB	62 296 CB	56 873 CB	64 367 CB	61 207 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	21 742 CB	19 777 CB	17 830 CB	22 898 CB	21 131 CB	16 641 CB	21 763 CB	19 324 CB
	Other SPWPs	181 059 CB	167 414 C	193 029 C	192 292 C	176 067 C	167 798 C	183 473 C	196 012 CB

Exports Value (1000\$)								Product	Country
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
17 591 965	18 820 773	19 937 673	22 998 084	23 387 740	22 715 766	23 273 334	23 451 845	Wooden furniture	
1 963 117	2 113 793	2 240 916	2 338 896	2 220 838	2 128 423	2 104 681	1 707 664	Builder woodwork	
1 012 724	955 710	927 852	908 196	813 466	761 144	831 452	788 461	Mouldings	Asia-Pacific
1 618 056	2 480 978	2 474 273	3 028 241	2 834 527	1 506 048	1 576 910	1 533 788	Cane and Bamboo	
4 938 777	5 064 931	5 128 124	5 399 065	5 412 038	5 271 715	5 371 283	6 019 923	Other SPWPs	
20 744 c	19 062 c	16 984 c	20 541 c	21 270 c	21 206 c	53 671 CB	58 053 CB	Wooden furniture	Australia
18 209 c	18 777 CB	17 266 c	14 258 CB	18 106 CB	19 503 CB	17 084 CB	15 690 CB	Builder woodwork	
4 528 c	3 662 CB	3 400 CB	4 222 CB	3 203 c	3 193 CB	4 136 CB	4 136 X	Mouldings	
6 428 CB	2 562 CB	1 957 c	3 037 c	4 751 c	5 424 c	3 095 c	2 517 c	Cane and Bamboo	
14 376 CB	14 931 c	10 492 c	15 773 c	14 124 c	14 984 c	16 209 c	13 765 c	Other SPWPs	
17 115 070 c	18 330 940 c	19 439 190 c	22 091 510 c	22 848 530 c	22 206 770 c	22 687 130 c	22 894 710 c	Wooden furniture	China
1 768 633 CB	1 905 025 CB	2 051 081 CB	2 118 725 CB	2 024 834 CB	1 936 070 CB	1 893 780 CB	1 550 866 CB	Builder woodwork	
887 814 CB	827 513 CB	802 101 CB	797 777 CB	712 671 CB	672 331 CB	739 143 CB	689 592 CB	Mouldings	
1 497 429 c	2 373 111 c	2 369 660 c	2 916 814 c	2 733 528 c	1 404 159 c	1 457 364 CB	1 418 598 c	Cane and Bamboo	
4 611 342 CB	4 724 092 CB	4 820 596 CB	5 100 683 CB	5 123 090 CB	5 003 420 CB	5 111 640 CB	5 758 884 c	Other SPWPs	
108 188 c	120 410 c	114 845 c	117 837 c	132 071 CB	110 757 CB	125 966 CB	102 183 CB	Wooden furniture	(Hong Kong
39 078 c	42 749 c	42 296 c	48 510 c	48 547 c	49 296 c	51 887 c	27 296 c	Builder woodwork	S.A.R.)
3 904 CB	3 430 CB	5 625 CB	6 112 CB	7 803 CB	3 508 CB	5 055 CB	18 502 c	Mouldings	
9 393 CB	10 672 CB	8 222 CB	11 172 CB	12 558 CB	10 666 CB	7 660 CB	5 534 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
182 702 c	181 041 c	163 558 c	144 346 c	135 280 c	110 099 c	97 182 c	116 231 c	Other SPWPs	
3 279 CB	2 614 CB	3 692 CB	4 682 CB	4 319 CB	5 009 CB	1 715 CB	1 123 CB	Wooden furniture	(Macao
491 CB	181 CB	578	604 CB	325 c	211 c	211 X	211 X	Builder woodwork	S.A.R.)
17 CB	55 CB	100 CB	8 c	0 c	10 CB	10 CB	10 X	Mouldings	
15 CB	17 c	36 CB	46 c	45 CB	25 CB	13 CB	11 X	Cane and Bamboo	
207 CB	278 CB	265 CB	238 CB	341 CB	308 CB	370 CB	390 CB	Other SPWPs	
229 123 CB	233 908 CB	244 808 CB	255 218 CB	270 106 CB	256 414 CB	281 099 CB	281 099 X	Wooden furniture	(Taiwan
13 374 c	14 778 c	12 890 c	17 048 c	14 946 c	15 851 c	18 161 c	18 161 c	Builder woodwork	Province of
7 521 CB	17 483 CB	20 327 CB	5 449 CB	5 220 CB	4 046 CB	4 055 CB	4 055 X	Mouldings	China)
88 417 c	81 316 c	75 582 c	62 094 c	54 081 c	50 505 c	52 163 c	52 163 X	Cane and Bamboo	
58 752 c	59 196 c	61 421 c	57 762 CB	57 981 CB	52 709 CB	49 751 c	49 751 X	Other SPWPs	
29 395 CB	29 725 CB	32 008 CB	41 378 CB	39 106 CB	47 139 CB	54 539 CB	45 243 CB	Wooden furniture	Japan
11 172 CB	6 368 c	6 907 c	11 003 c	7 421 c	11 235 CB	21 356 CB	21 906 CB	Builder woodwork	
9 354 CB	10 423 CB	5 082 CB	3 794 CB	3 490 CB	4 446 CB	3 210 CB	1 976 CB	Mouldings	
3 408 CB	4 337 CB	5 040 CB	16 362 CB	6 968 CB	5 491 CB	3 379 CB	2 668 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
37 076 CB	41 185 CB	36 985 CB	37 757 CB	45 532 CB	54 977 CB	60 648 CB	45 074 CB	Other SPWPs	
64 339 c	63 549 c	68 924 c	447 744 CB	55 319 c	49 048 c	50 617 c	50 617 X	Wooden furniture	Korea, Rep. of
7 970 CB	12 220 CB	11 794 CB	13 943 c	11 041 c	8 344 CB	7 624 CB	7 624 X	Builder woodwork	
2 813 CB	3 250 CB	1 688 CB	1 091 CB	996 CB	753 CB	883 CB	883 X	Mouldings	
9 239 c	6 973 CB	11 730 c	17 460 c	22 028 c	27 928 c	51 184 c	51 184 X	Cane and Bamboo	
24 726 c	30 408 c	25 133 c	28 260 c	26 435 c	26 612 c	27 695 c	27 695 X	Other SPWPs	
21 828 c	20 566 c	17 223 c	19 175 c	17 019 c	19 424 c	18 599 c	18 817 c	Wooden furniture	New Zealand
104 189 CB	113 695 CB	98 103 CB	114 805 CB	95 618 CB	87 914 CB	94 577 CB	65 910 CB	Builder woodwork	
96 774 CB	89 896 c	89 529 c	89 742 c	80 082 CB	72 858 CB	74 958 c	69 307 c	Mouldings	
3 725 c	1 990 c	2 045 c	1 256 CB	568 c	1 849 c	2 052 c	1 112 c	Cane and Bamboo	
9 595 c	13 800 c	9 674 c	14 246 c	9 256 c	8 606 c	7 787 c	8 132 c	Other SPWPs	
26 557 786	25 227 871	26 780 853	28 328 586	25 358 870	26 283 595	27 459 723	28 754 268	Wooden furniture	
7 889 935	7 295 021	8 178 471	8 473 123	7 469 415	7 695 602	8 362 482	8 575 695	Builder woodwork	
1 851 929	1 648 483	1 716 509	1 853 848	1 588 996	1 616 734	1 741 182	1 826 953	Mouldings	EU 28
799 942	774 261	888 304	970 315	885 190	906 813	1 029 130	1 095 333	Cane and Bamboo	
5 830 395	5 431 746	5 836 258	6 228 892	5 477 868	5 593 709	6 143 326	7 004 037	Other SPWPs	
585 546 c	522 761 c	519 086 c	523 618 c	471 407 c	525 726 c	548 761 c	548 761 X	Wooden furniture	Austria
1 530 313 c	1 346 236 c	1 422 197 c	1 398 450 c	1 216 031 c	1 318 565 c	1 387 387 c	1 387 387 c	Builder woodwork	
165 184 CB	131 012 CB	130 953 CB	127 322 CB	128 929 c	130 517 c	129 734 c	109 150 CB	Mouldings	
10 276 CB	9 629 c	9 133 c	7 271 c	5 713 CB	10 750 CB	17 588 CB	19 836 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
159 328 c	134 583 c	131 522 c	134 663 c	126 464 c	124 837 c	138 743 c	160 825 CB	Other SPWPs	
878 994 c	753 900 c	772 643 c	679 302 c	561 220 c	557 819 c	587 628 CB	607 582 c	Wooden furniture	Belgium
203 839 c	177 644 c	166 887 c	160 845 c	171 990 c	202 746 c	212 935 c	237 311 c	Builder woodwork	
82 839 c	74 560 c	74 135 c	68 543 c	54 905 c	59 433 c	52 711 c	58 457 c	Mouldings	
18 833 c	13 206 c	13 610 c	15 470 c	13 887 c	12 198 c	13 605 c	13 527 c	Cane and Bamboo	
339 026 c	308 533 c	337 979 c	337 917 c	312 950 c	331 516 c	322 597 c	364 093 c	Other SPWPs	
105 151 c	115 103 c	118 022 c	135 329 c	124 530 c	136 218 c	144 751 c	144 751 X	Wooden furniture	Bulgaria
5 538 CB	8 985 c	8 244 c	8 911 c	7 414 c	7 510 CB	11 804 c	13 791 CB	Builder woodwork	
8 501 c	9 011 c	8 830 c	9 946 c	8 266 c	7 642 c	4 516 c	4 516 X	Mouldings	
3 577 CB	2 688 CB	4 088 CB	6 305 CB	6 366 c	7 324 CB	8 832 CB	8 197 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
26 512 CB	27 013 CB	29 081 CB	30 967 CB	30 076 CB	37 166 c	37 562 CB	37 562 X	Other SPWPs	
96 516 c	95 364 CB	93 890 c	109 557 c	89 907 c	97 278 c	99 187 c	105 373 c	Wooden furniture	Croatia
54 870 c	49 562 CB	52 736 CB	60 678 CB	50 211 CB	47 075 c	53 118 c	69 064 c	Builder woodwork	
42 753 c	38 758 c	47 501 c	51 026 c	54 012 c	60 792 c	62 362 c	78 459 c	Mouldings	
775 c	2 164 c	2 257 c	2 618 c	1 910 c	2 007 c	2 268 c	2 251 c	Cane and Bamboo	
36 990 CB	39 448 CB	35 346 CB	34 197 c	33 856 CB	42 581 CB	48 642 CB	47 968 CB	Other SPWPs	
21 651 CB	26 040 CB	44 589 CB	56 864 CB	48 820 CB	49 176 CB	61 978 CB	61 978 X	Wooden furniture	Cyprus
902 CB	816 CB	549 CB	428 c	230 CB	1 362 CB	778 CB	778 X	Builder woodwork	
81 c	77 CB	96 CB	216 CB	219 CB	81 CB	48 CB	88 CB	Mouldings	
945 CB	858 CB	1 751 CB	1 892 CB	1 396 CB	1 601 CB	1 627 CB	1 627 X	Cane and Bamboo	
4 172 CB	6 260 CB	3 668 CB	4 355 CB	3 747 CB	3 646 CB	4 614 CB	4 614 X	Other SPWPs	
289 040 c	292 088 c	318 725 c	363 730 c	357 995 c	421 286 c	456 227 c	465 549 c	Wooden furniture	Czech Republic
233 261 c	225 015 c	234 633 c	231 081 c	210 772 c	218 316 c	232 037 c	236 227 c	Builder woodwork	
82 743 c	49 285 c	47 901 c	54 523 c	49 084 c	48 300 c	55 302 c	69 316 c	Mouldings	
6 627 CB	8 723 CB	8 150 c	9 332 CB	10 313 c	13 438 c	10 326 CB	7 318 c	Cane and Bamboo	
314 617 c	282 997 c	310 130 c	336 718 c	296 965 c	299 669 c	318 844 c	379 467 c	Other SPWPs	
1 323 384 c	1 252 890 c	1 302 241 c	1 407 833 c	1 281 165 c	1 331 812 c	1 253 744 c	1 253 744 X	Wooden furniture	Denmark
411 893 c	403 924 CB	574 387 CB	633 264 CB	529 553 CB	482 923 CB	478 377 CB	478 377 X	Builder woodwork	
39 549 CB	33 281 CB	28 584 CB	23 911 c	23 559 c	22 734 c	53 905 c	58 599 c	Mouldings	
7 541 CB	9 126 CB	8 099 CB	8 081 CB	9 520 CB	11 540 CB	14 168 CB	18 286 c	Cane and Bamboo	
104 849 c	95 900 c	101 219 c	111 820 c	105 255 c	116 277 c	147 827 c	139 279 c	Other SPWPs	

Table 5-1. Consumers' Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products (1000 US\$)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)							
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Estonia	Wooden furniture	57 169 C	57 163 C	71 226 C	73 446 C	72 846 C	61 058 CB	63 280 C	63 010 CB
	Builder woodwork	40 266 CB	35 762 CB	34 879 CB	37 137 CB	33 015 CB	41 144 CB	45 265 CB	46 159 CB
	Mouldings	6 481 CB	6 913 CB	8 594 CB	6 637 C	6 778 CB	5 953 C	7 569 C	10 670 C
	Cane and Bamboo	2 116 CB	3 079 CB	2 299 CB	3 081 CB	2 100 CB	2 192 CB	1 820 CB	2 350 CB
	Other SPWPs	19 091 CB	20 157 CB	20 574 CB	21 344 C	18 882 C	18 339 C	24 014 CB	28 930 CB
Finland	Wooden furniture	357 565 CB	346 639 CB	340 222 CB	338 670 CB	288 192 CB	287 497 CB	304 907 CB	302 388 CB
	Builder woodwork	95 213 C	84 482 C	106 619 C	120 109 C	91 310 C	81 458 CB	89 546 C	99 417 C
	Mouldings	25 010 CB	20 597 C	21 594 C	27 662 CB	16 379 C	20 958 C	21 838 C	23 798 C
	Cane and Bamboo	9 908 CB	10 230 CB	8 862 CB	8 106 CB	6 642 CB	6 054 C	7 909 CB	9 263 C
	Other SPWPs	81 909 CB	87 514 CB	67 783 CB	73 394 CB	63 573 CB	63 835 CB	66 543 CB	67 901 CB
France	Wooden furniture	4 412 960 CB	4 205 493 CB	4 210 058 CB	4 394 508 CB	3 815 566 CB	4 099 562 CB	4 308 465 CB	4 300 833 CB
	Builder woodwork	687 761 CB	624 317 CB	665 824 CB	648 832 CB	546 739 CB	555 735 CB	639 067 CB	553 281 CB
	Mouldings	394 035 CB	323 790 CB	297 743 C	311 962 C	261 846 C	232 441 C	250 579 CB	293 742 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	185 132 CB	178 910 CB	163 988 CB	162 150 CB	145 144 CB	136 781 CB	145 754 CB	138 271 CB
	Other SPWPs	914 187 C	836 426 C	815 082 C	863 126 CB	754 715 CB	796 744 CB	874 856 C	928 871 CB
Germany	Wooden furniture	5 007 610 CB	4 882 032 CB	5 096 198 CB	5 551 187 CB	4 831 051 CB	5 043 565 CB	5 252 477 CB	5 052 139 C
	Builder woodwork	1 276 194 CB	1 175 193 C	1 386 111 CB	1 512 644 CB	1 277 622 CB	1 328 576 CB	1 387 194 CB	1 262 888 C
	Mouldings	395 387 CB	367 286 CB	344 302 CB	363 220 CB	318 919 CB	295 695 CB	326 161 CB	291 848 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	216 261 CB	216 301 CB	213 728 CB	243 173 CB	205 242 CB	185 654 CB	196 268 CB	185 235 CB
	Other SPWPs	1 747 246 C	1 662 017 C	1 690 799 C	1 811 257 C	1 603 130 C	1 570 779 C	1 693 858 C	1 877 370 C
Greece	Wooden furniture	250 435 C	154 399 CB	133 372 CB	145 956 CB	131 328 CB	136 508 CB	146 679 CB	169 678 C
	Builder woodwork	41 836 CB	28 876 C	21 021 CB	18 604 CB	17 022 CB	21 293 CB	21 512 CB	20 569 CB
	Mouldings	21 908 C	13 180 C	10 195 C	9 804 C	9 085 C	9 079 C	10 214 C	12 645 C
	Cane and Bamboo	10 694 CB	14 170 CB	16 217 CB	8 970 CB	15 561 CB	10 682 CB	10 658 CB	9 099 CB
	Other SPWPs	54 357 C	47 882 C	45 383 C	54 190 C	47 783 CB	62 929 CB	62 659 CB	69 335 C
Hungary	Wooden furniture	149 132 CB	125 172 CB	134 861 CB	147 138 CB	147 358 CB	176 671 CB	206 768 CB	234 671 CB
	Builder woodwork	54 781 CB	52 296 CB	75 086 CB	71 041 CB	61 597 CB	67 858 CB	101 296 C	106 946 C
	Mouldings	23 927 CB	16 962 C	16 073 CB	18 517 CB	17 303 CB	20 631 CB	22 248 C	27 682 C
	Cane and Bamboo	5 946 CB	4 911 CB	9 853 CB	12 885 CB	11 813 CB	11 759 CB	13 371 CB	11 128 CB
	Other SPWPs	64 031 CB	60 392 C	59 375 C	67 685 CB	66 205 CB	71 277 CB	87 352 C	104 782 C
Ireland	Wooden furniture	252 732 CB	220 410 CB	237 182 CB	278 977 CB	287 078 CB	334 050 CB	354 017 CB	348 742 CB
	Builder woodwork	87 098 CB	69 825 CB	76 533 CB	97 161 CB	103 957 CB	106 290 CB	118 818 CB	168 817 CB
	Mouldings	24 713 CB	18 626 CB	18 930 CB	22 591 CB	20 974 CB	23 355 CB	26 909 CB	28 331 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	8 945 CB	7 717 CB	7 643 CB	11 619 CB	14 288 CB	6 677 CB	9 237 CB	8 610 CB
	Other SPWPs	56 453 CB	53 388 CB	68 198 CB	80 269 CB	87 551 CB	96 219 CB	93 428 CB	101 128 CB
Italy	Wooden furniture	995 324 C	807 457 CB	829 657 CB	941 308 CB	871 780 CB	893 535 CB	885 731 CB	851 567 C
	Builder woodwork	828 008 CB	647 414 CB	643 925 CB	642 160 CB	528 517 CB	543 071 CB	553 769 C	614 394 C
	Mouldings	244 098 C	175 727 C	146 618 C	138 003 C	111 681 C	108 439 C	94 513 C	86 959 C
	Cane and Bamboo	62 762 CB	60 113 CB	56 081 CB	63 972 C	51 599 C	57 804 C	56 873 CB	51 210 C
	Other SPWPs	508 457 CB	446 540 CB	455 368 C	498 584 CB	487 026 CB	504 122 CB	553 091 CB	579 520 C
Latvia	Wooden furniture	74 052 CB	91 933 CB	100 948 CB	107 253 CB	81 773 CB	71 913 CB	86 370 CB	81 081 CB
	Builder woodwork	27 575 C	28 206 C	39 475 C	44 772 CB	34 572 CB	36 230 CB	36 348 C	32 129 CB
	Mouldings	4 927 CB	5 948 CB	6 843 CB	7 844 CB	7 211 CB	7 450 CB	12 146 CB	13 525 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	3 458 CB	3 728 CB	4 059 CB	4 090 CB	4 359 CB	3 534 CB	4 395 C	4 445 C
	Other SPWPs	16 436 CB	18 648 CB	22 216 CB	21 453 CB	18 083 CB	15 439 C	20 620 CB	25 357 CB
Lithuania	Wooden furniture	66 436 CB	72 468 CB	80 618 CB	110 002 C	97 149 C	99 598 C	107 271 C	97 085 CB
	Builder woodwork	36 243 CB	35 526 CB	42 485 CB	49 067 CB	51 229 C	53 403 C	58 384 C	61 873 CB
	Mouldings	29 910 CB	18 135 CB	20 150 C	37 347 C	27 824 CB	31 863 CB	23 751 CB	27 095 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 416 CB	3 813 CB	3 600 CB	5 005 C	4 718 C	5 548 C	5 909 C	9 735 C
	Other SPWPs	27 345 CB	30 321 CB	36 154 CB	39 607 CB	47 671 CB	31 628 C	38 651 C	43 716 C
Luxembourg	Wooden furniture	197 957 C	188 362 CB	188 846 CB	249 893 CB	243 915 CB	254 238 CB	210 679 CB	167 262 C
	Builder woodwork	73 898 C	68 177 C	76 244 C	78 479 CB	63 383 CB	58 859 CB	70 686 CB	60 672 CB
	Mouldings	17 356 C	16 025 C	13 877 C	10 680 C	10 315 C	10 976 C	11 001 C	9 856 C
	Cane and Bamboo	2 819 C	4 524 C	3 014 CB	2 755 CB	2 736 C	2 377 C	2 262 CB	2 797 C
	Other SPWPs	33 578 C	32 547 C	36 313 C	36 335 C	30 255 C	31 967 C	32 423 C	37 017 C
Malta	Wooden furniture	52 334 CB	46 219 CB	53 344 CB	62 649 CB	58 027 CB	68 764 CB	62 358 CB	65 523 CB
	Builder woodwork	3 127 CB	3 064 CB	2 568 CB	3 658 CB	4 095 CB	4 555 CB	5 586 CB	5 199 CB
	Mouldings	890 CB	906 CB	984 CB	1 081 CB	1 201 CB	1 423 CB	2 007 CB	2 973 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	7 646 CB	24 331 CB	27 783 CB	5 505 CB	4 211 CB	3 030 CB	1 582 CB	1 573 CB
	Other SPWPs	3 081 C	2 612 CB	3 250 CB	3 172 CB	3 330 CB	6 377 CB	5 860 CB	4 303 CB
Netherlands	Wooden furniture	2 013 059 CB	1 781 621 CB	1 733 549 CB	1 802 182 CB	1 706 548 CB	1 841 516 C	2 162 651 C	2 162 651 X
	Builder woodwork	365 237 C	303 707 C	287 072 C	328 301 C	361 290 C	387 898 C	456 257 C	456 257 X
	Mouldings	213 844 CB	160 560 CB	152 637 CB	179 111 CB	161 257 CB	168 910 CB	198 134 CB	198 134 X
	Cane and Bamboo	83 818 CB	91 257 C	90 189 CB	85 050 CB	66 540 CB	60 284 CB	74 005 CB	74 005 X
	Other SPWPs	521 114 CB	495 318 CB	539 341 CB	609 110 CB	590 936 CB	593 417 CB	649 255 CB	649 255 X
Poland	Wooden furniture	360 962 CB	354 474 CB	354 666 CB	416 252 CB	406 851 CB	467 137 CB	498 853 CB	474 423 CB
	Builder woodwork	204 401 CB	138 592 CB	140 532 CB	163 973 CB	152 665 CB	144 035 CB	157 843 CB	181 407 C
	Mouldings	79 914 CB	56 309 CB	46 247 CB	64 637 CB	44 046 CB	44 605 CB	63 716 CB	65 967 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	22 350 CB	22 806 CB	23 739 CB	24 529 CB	18 276 CB	19 158 CB	26 299 CB	26 891 CB
	Other SPWPs	159 640 CB	138 483 CB	151 573 CB	156 881 CB	149 743 CB	164 601 CB	192 396 CB	211 601 CB
Portugal	Wooden furniture	246 913 C	173 502 C	153 695 C	183 356 C	175 585 C	199 705 C	215 564 C	250 042 C
	Builder woodwork	64 579 C	39 432 C	32 998 C	31 763 C	30 239 C	33 887 C	41 557 CB	50 046 C
	Mouldings	25 289 CB	18 109 CB	17 016 C	20 332 C	18 421 C	24 682 C	24 175 C	32 365 C
	Cane and Bamboo	16 919 CB	11 899 C	12 874 CB	13 206 CB	13 024 CB	10 673 CB	11 575 CB	11 807 CB
	Other SPWPs	85 884 C	63 910 C	70 121 C	94 373 C	82 996 C	91 366 C	100 511 C	89 932 C
Romania	Wooden furniture	163 873 C	136 251 C	159 515 C	182 965 C	181 714 C	224 321 C	266 455 C	340 084 C
	Builder woodwork	77 760 CB	68 559 CB	78 077 CB	82 184 CB	85 322 CB	94 622 CB	106 031 CB	116 997 C
	Mouldings	18 606 C	16 237 C	14 948 C	15 769 C	14 019 C	14 150 C	21 728 C	36 227 C
	Cane and Bamboo	7 966 C	7 118 C	6 821 C	7 241 C	7 819 CB	9 000 CB	11 268 C	11 151 C
	Other SPWPs	56 061 C	47 091 C	50 714 C	47 841 C	45 313 C	53 465 C	61 079 C	79 227 C
Slovakia	Wooden furniture	187 444 C	166 335 CB	165 551 C	182 833 CB	174 074 CB	197 584 CB	206 589 CB	215 691 CB
	Builder woodwork	81 922 CB	72 416 CB	78 587 CB	83 155 CB	74 832 CB	95 874 CB	92 659 CB	96 195 CB
	Mouldings	29 525 CB	19 677 C	34 404 C	22 783 C	20 616 C	20 271 C	25 933 C	31 451 C
	Cane and Bamboo	8 041 CB	9 018 C	9 580 C	14 119 C	13 275 C	13 228 C	12 368 C	13 153 C
	Other SPWPs	63 465 CB	57 251 C	65 128 C	68 872 C	68 369 C	85 120 C	79 033 C	100 903 C

Exports Value (1000\$)								Product	Country
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
284 599 c	279 479 c	309 455 c	274 650 c	251 671 c	258 918 CB	290 011 CB	241 538 CB	Wooden furniture	Estonia
283 156 c	263 928 c	288 718 c	312 933 c	271 590 c	304 043 c	332 879 c	337 524 c	Builder woodwork	
69 364 CB	76 406 CB	105 584 CB	140 050 c	124 014 CB	131 344 CB	148 839 CB	151 610 c	Mouldings	
2 114 c	475 CB	789 c	3 005 CB	3 311 CB	1 485 c	3 820 c	6 135 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
98 158 CB	103 468 CB	113 081 CB	111 270 CB	94 092 CB	87 642 CB	97 511 CB	100 598 c	Other SPWPs	
64 739 c	57 416 CB	48 097 c	58 596 c	42 072 c	57 668 c	82 453 c	96 043 c	Wooden furniture	Finland
295 370 c	265 762 c	281 782 c	249 206 c	207 050 c	240 368 c	292 949 CB	252 967 c	Builder woodwork	
65 615 CB	55 993 CB	46 497 CB	47 014 CB	41 281 CB	40 903 CB	50 211 CB	51 956 c	Mouldings	
953 c	656 c	626 c	1 928 c	1 268 CB	1 517 CB	1 103 CB	1 048 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
41 579 CB	37 360 CB	42 310 CB	43 673 CB	42 487 CB	35 267 CB	38 187 CB	36 577 c	Other SPWPs	
941 971 c	842 487 c	861 456 c	864 240 c	820 169 c	835 306 c	851 505 c	851 505 x	Wooden furniture	France
140 789 c	126 878 c	117 437 CB	126 142 CB	112 501 CB	108 847 c	131 810 CB	131 810 x	Builder woodwork	
66 000 c	60 475 c	56 659 c	54 975 c	50 787 c	54 547 c	57 851 c	57 851 x	Mouldings	
41 158 c	44 900 c	48 811 c	58 549 c	48 143 c	47 178 c	55 764 c	55 764 x	Cane and Bamboo	
664 306 c	665 179 c	708 479 c	726 576 c	618 679 c	645 685 c	735 065 c	735 065 x	Other SPWPs	
5 208 916 c	4 815 634 c	4 797 834 c	4 987 095 c	4 513 369 c	4 666 456 c	4 776 660 c	5 050 052 c	Wooden furniture	Germany
1 370 995 CB	1 240 548 CB	1 356 600 CB	1 422 034 c	1 207 227 c	1 206 325 c	1 335 937 c	1 344 735 c	Builder woodwork	
336 576 c	272 593 c	273 643 c	307 091 c	239 777 c	267 809 c	284 875 CB	277 086 c	Mouldings	
104 155 CB	95 309 CB	109 388 CB	99 545 CB	79 559 CB	83 572 CB	81 720 c	77 248 c	Cane and Bamboo	
914 694 CB	872 248 CB	884 473 CB	928 213 CB	774 534 CB	794 199 c	917 811 c	1 055 604 c	Other SPWPs	
26 064 c	17 521 c	19 819 CB	22 349 CB	29 479 c	31 115 c	34 360 c	49 840 c	Wooden furniture	Greece
8 991 c	5 216 c	3 112 CB	3 124 CB	3 638 CB	3 943 c	4 971 c	5 224 c	Builder woodwork	
1 109 c	997 c	1 288 c	1 385 c	1 067 CB	1 030 c	1 383 c	1 903 c	Mouldings	
924 CB	1 566 c	812 CB	1 206 c	1 135 c	1 832 c	1 573 c	3 100 c	Cane and Bamboo	
12 753 c	12 925 c	10 549 c	10 781 c	7 976 CB	8 481 c	10 081 CB	10 927 c	Other SPWPs	
259 526 c	273 297 c	295 237 c	333 556 c	299 429 c	312 106 c	288 424 c	290 620 c	Wooden furniture	Hungary
163 628 c	141 320 c	173 452 c	175 040 c	154 308 c	164 261 c	200 486 c	202 541 c	Builder woodwork	
25 379 c	20 682 c	14 784 c	16 055 c	13 688 c	8 709 c	9 474 c	10 222 c	Mouldings	
2 221 CB	1 645 CB	3 102 CB	3 966 CB	1 979 CB	1 981 CB	2 531 CB	1 072 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
78 644 c	79 457 c	78 632 c	75 259 c	70 908 c	71 916 c	89 799 c	96 169 c	Other SPWPs	
34 043 c	33 639 c	45 097 c	50 086 c	54 106 c	60 925 c	54 080 c	56 363 c	Wooden furniture	Ireland
29 371 CB	35 922 CB	35 019 CB	33 410 CB	32 289 c	30 038 c	29 364 c	27 077 c	Builder woodwork	
4 862 CB	3 995 CB	5 268 CB	3 659 CB	4 398 CB	1 951 CB	2 301 CB	1 224 c	Mouldings	
965 CB	1 094 CB	2 506 c	1 219 CB	316 CB	584 CB	3 015 CB	925 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
20 733 CB	29 093 c	27 398 c	25 811 c	24 626 c	24 031 c	25 033 c	30 228 c	Other SPWPs	
5 664 842 c	5 395 557 c	5 741 555 c	6 014 768 c	5 197 358 c	5 183 089 c	5 264 416 c	5 514 864 c	Wooden furniture	Italy
429 256 c	420 909 c	468 227 c	489 040 c	442 330 c	420 859 c	465 162 c	451 541 c	Builder woodwork	
175 597 c	168 495 c	176 585 c	173 908 c	145 112 c	145 741 c	145 809 c	164 118 c	Mouldings	
327 601 c	323 327 c	370 209 c	372 233 c	344 861 c	356 816 c	386 724 c	422 989 c	Cane and Bamboo	
388 441 c	365 891 c	387 936 c	412 634 c	351 208 c	366 230 c	378 504 c	397 579 c	Other SPWPs	
111 076 CB	116 274 c	126 242 c	126 827 c	113 051 CB	116 596 c	138 212 c	132 826 c	Wooden furniture	Latvia
146 344 c	145 214 c	155 739 c	143 155 c	137 515 c	132 792 c	152 598 c	153 368 c	Builder woodwork	
35 798 c	33 645 CB	37 140 c	55 084 c	39 054 c	34 446 c	43 011 c	53 653 c	Mouldings	
955 c	2 404 c	1 749 c	1 959 c	1 800 c	2 425 CB	1 975 c	2 556 c	Cane and Bamboo	
127 567 c	115 194 c	124 490 c	132 505 c	109 291 CB	115 677 c	133 439 c	161 747 c	Other SPWPs	
845 181 CB	963 494 CB	1 023 316 CB	1 187 130 CB	1 025 487 CB	1 059 617 CB	1 188 793 CB	1 082 314 c	Wooden furniture	Lithuania
207 943 c	223 189 c	254 576 c	296 114 c	277 569 c	286 322 c	300 096 c	251 881 c	Builder woodwork	
39 057 c	40 555 c	48 822 c	63 448 c	48 343 c	51 527 c	53 553 c	45 969 c	Mouldings	
3 321 c	4 698 c	7 742 c	10 547 c	6 637 c	11 286 c	19 592 c	17 087 c	Cane and Bamboo	
138 153 c	126 753 c	139 911 c	148 872 c	123 585 c	130 759 c	152 132 c	152 535 c	Other SPWPs	
8 301 c	8 835 c	8 760 c	8 886 c	5 615 c	4 593 CB	6 531 CB	6 531 x	Wooden furniture	Luxembourg
26 002 CB	22 460 CB	25 981 CB	23 974 CB	22 733 CB	18 468 CB	25 692 CB	25 692 x	Builder woodwork	
23 518 CB	21 017 CB	20 692 CB	21 430 c	30 518 c	31 270 c	14 029 c	10 643 c	Mouldings	
2 115 CB	897 CB	230 CB	176 c	154 CB	46 c	212 CB	86 c	Cane and Bamboo	
15 216 CB	15 706 CB	17 836 c	16 411 CB	14 975 CB	15 601 c	14 225 c	16 156 c	Other SPWPs	
1 999 c	2 180 c	2 398 c	1 618 c	1 815 c	1 854 CB	1 329 CB	1 039 CB	Wooden furniture	Malta
185 c	214 c	658 c	475 c	312 c	200 c	31 c	7 c	Builder woodwork	
2 c	11 c	39 c	4 c	16 c	1 c	81 c	11 c	Mouldings	
233 CB	513 CB	61 CB	66 CB	101 CB	68 CB	67 CB	12 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
407 CB	385 CB	272 CB	644 CB	416 CB	394 CB	488 CB	505 CB	Other SPWPs	
767 307 c	749 713 c	769 880 c	736 428 c	745 147 c	795 351 c	933 716 c	933 716 x	Wooden furniture	Netherlands
181 405 c	178 360 c	207 050 c	248 844 c	202 291 c	214 240 c	233 475 c	233 475 x	Builder woodwork	
78 222 c	66 699 c	77 660 c	81 400 c	63 374 c	52 462 c	60 804 c	60 804 x	Mouldings	
26 198 c	24 678 c	24 020 c	22 429 c	24 697 CB	29 094 CB	30 603 CB	30 603 x	Cane and Bamboo	
405 028 CB	347 945 c	394 401 c	437 232 c	404 082 c	417 870 c	487 349 c	487 349 x	Other SPWPs	
4 351 309 c	4 073 687 CB	4 579 662 CB	5 178 865 CB	4 754 353 CB	5 052 053 CB	5 500 876 CB	6 129 340 c	Wooden furniture	Poland
911 368 c	869 182 c	1 077 176 c	1 153 320 c	1 063 714 c	1 117 779 c	1 237 511 c	1 457 301 c	Builder woodwork	
228 831 c	225 096 c	254 954 c	256 775 c	225 183 c	226 191 c	250 890 c	315 041 c	Mouldings	
124 610 c	113 917 c	142 272 c	208 770 c	186 655 c	186 567 c	233 523 c	273 237 c	Cane and Bamboo	
907 184 c	813 818 c	906 938 c	1 022 730 c	916 425 c	920 646 c	981 522 c	1 439 885 c	Other SPWPs	
567 710 c	611 380 c	712 322 c	780 303 c	665 120 c	678 754 c	747 771 c	750 231 c	Wooden furniture	Portugal
137 835 c	124 586 c	125 853 c	145 919 c	141 962 c	144 683 c	155 235 c	151 010 c	Builder woodwork	
20 977 c	17 709 CB	17 085 c	14 288 c	15 041 c	16 417 c	16 445 c	12 441 c	Mouldings	
5 725 CB	7 748 CB	12 357 CB	10 456 CB	8 710 c	7 496 CB	5 953 c	5 953 c	Cane and Bamboo	
111 395 c	117 547 c	128 008 c	125 056 c	85 779 c	89 836 c	93 737 c	99 889 c	Other SPWPs	
983 312 c	943 083 c	1 052 235 c	1 170 312 c	1 035 031 c	1 095 760 c	1 086 130 c	1 142 166 c	Wooden furniture	Romania
167 904 CB	160 028 CB	179 117 CB	174 486 CB	157 917 CB	193 881 c	205 264 CB	217 718 c	Builder woodwork	
27 291 c	26 620 c	24 988 c	29 092 c	20 709 c	20 342 c	22 356 c	23 508 c	Mouldings	
3 639 c	3 849 CB	13 690 CB	19 870 CB	21 629 CB	19 630 CB	21 174 CB	12 420 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
197 293 c	196 595 CB	232 467 CB	242 515 CB	223 484 CB	206 774 CB	185 712 CB	217 476 c	Other SPWPs	
509 023 c	489 248 c	588 535 c	600 394 c	561 646 CB	557 834 CB	556 892 c	586 397 c	Wooden furniture	Slovakia
175 308 c	139 757 c	177 696 c	151 981 c	137 859 c	131 780 c	137 789 c	168 083 c	Builder woodwork	
12 862 c	13 263 CB	9 925 CB	16 718 c	10 528 CB	10 486 c	17 973 c	15 828 c	Mouldings	
7 803 CB	7 508 c	10 446 c	15 055 c	15 257 c	14 680 c	13 623 c	11 299 c	Cane and Bamboo	
93 815 c	92 157 c	84 585 c	84 462 c	77 720 c	79 621 c	99 087 c	114 428 c	Other SPWPs	

Table 5-1. Consumers' Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products (1000 US\$)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)						
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Slovenia	Wooden furniture	107 476 CB	87 099 CB	91 816 CB	111 930 CB	93 973 CB	115 502 CB	131 248 CB
	Builder woodwork	43 966 CB	37 180 CB	39 242 CB	39 273 CB	35 189 CB	36 161 C	46 573 CB
	Mouldings	16 720 CB	13 035 CB	12 532 CB	14 958 CB	13 045 CB	16 702 CB	20 546 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 641 CB	2 855 CB	1 968 CB	2 581 CB	2 188 CB	2 824 CB	2 923 CB
	Other SPWPs	40 984 C	38 664 C	39 782 C	45 267 C	43 188 C	47 687 C	52 127 C
Spain	Wooden furniture	962 780 CB	753 071 CB	702 920 CB	817 891 CB	797 408 CB	881 510 CB	951 885 CB
	Builder woodwork	171 770 CB	120 235 CB	113 989 CB	126 763 CB	117 361 CB	130 220 CB	143 440 CB
	Mouldings	72 421 CB	53 416 CB	46 081 CB	46 637 C	38 755 CB	42 310 CB	42 586 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	80 381 CB	74 300 CB	62 430 CB	60 771 CB	62 760 CB	50 313 CB	60 358 CB
	Other SPWPs	331 889 CB	278 985 CB	265 651 CB	314 839 CB	289 689 CB	331 337 CB	349 005 CB
Sweden	Wooden furniture	908 559 C	825 839 CB	898 107 CB	985 926 CB	931 361 CB	940 554 CB	943 619 CB
	Builder woodwork	347 987 CB	319 213 C	357 071 CB	377 623 CB	341 869 CB	387 222 CB	430 875 CB
	Mouldings	35 796 C	36 037 CB	41 090 C	47 245 CB	44 853 CB	48 233 CB	62 996 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	28 466 CB	31 134 CB	30 750 CB	35 993 CB	44 016 CB	41 266 CB	45 154 CB
	Other SPWPs	196 671 CB	181 909 CB	205 795 CB	227 189 CB	199 066 CB	197 210 CB	219 233 CB
U.K.	Wooden furniture	3 413 181 C	3 224 884 C	3 287 210 C	3 776 664 CB	3 851 704 CB	3 834 710 CB	3 925 177 C
	Builder woodwork	810 492 C	746 480 C	800 852 C	919 495 C	963 074 C	936 224 CB	990 627 C
	Mouldings	250 661 C	227 392 C	250 803 C	258 706 C	237 919 C	218 617 C	234 459 C
	Cane and Bamboo	176 651 CB	195 714 CB	170 313 CB	158 754 CB	185 995 CB	174 481 CB	182 528 CB
	Other SPWPs	639 636 C	614 158 C	673 375 C	863 624 C	860 172 C	763 008 C	750 920 C
Europe Non-EU	Wooden furniture	2 992 634	2 989 928	3 096 373	3 103 719	2 775 350	2 701 937	2 716 715
	Builder woodwork	1 257 094	1 309 065	1 443 010	1 395 828	1 199 327	1 233 130	1 306 206
	Mouldings	207 320	212 780	228 084	243 844	217 100	220 546	232 314
	Cane and Bamboo	84 936	92 533	101 190	95 765	80 997	74 040	85 906
	Other SPWPs	491 236	472 037	470 016	469 247	423 256	413 983	437 218
Albania	Wooden furniture	19 622 C	16 222 C	15 088 C	15 657 CB	14 688 CB	14 842 CB	15 982 CB
	Builder woodwork	7 463 C	6 331 C	6 342 C	5 370 CB	5 985 CB	6 077 CB	6 498 CB
	Mouldings	1 285 C	924 CB	1 790 C	1 558 CB	1 316 C	1 145 CB	1 663 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	948 CB	1 808 CB	1 172 CB	1 238 CB	1 791 CB	1 126 CB	1 295 CB
	Other SPWPs	3 109 C	3 009 C	2 962 C	2 294 C	2 682 C	3 514 C	3 242 C
Norway	Wooden furniture	1 052 142 CB	1 092 084 CB	1 086 837 CB	1 082 169 CB	907 228 CB	854 093 CB	896 880 CB
	Builder woodwork	524 949 C	556 682 C	603 825 C	582 897 C	460 919 C	493 438 C	536 111 C
	Mouldings	85 998 C	92 625 C	102 693 C	112 746 C	100 164 C	104 502 C	110 401 C
	Cane and Bamboo	17 959 CB	27 814 C	30 369 C	30 564 C	22 995 C	20 001 C	26 326 C
	Other SPWPs	145 834 C	152 535 C	151 865 C	150 263 C	129 719 C	121 498 C	132 538 C
Switzerland	Wooden furniture	1 920 870 C	1 881 622 C	1 994 448 C	2 005 893 C	1 853 433 C	1 833 001 C	1 803 853 C
	Builder woodwork	724 682 C	746 053 C	832 844 C	807 561 C	732 423 C	733 615 C	763 597 C
	Mouldings	120 037 C	119 230 C	123 601 C	129 539 C	115 620 C	114 898 C	120 250 C
	Cane and Bamboo	66 029 C	62 911 CB	69 649 CB	63 963 CB	56 211 CB	52 914 CB	58 286 CB
	Other SPWPs	342 294 C	316 494 C	315 189 C	316 691 C	290 855 C	288 972 C	301 438 C
U.S.A.	Wooden furniture	13 157 270	14 231 670	15 179 860	16 331 700	18 083 720	18 427 440	20 426 910
	Builder woodwork	1 423 573	1 590 315	1 854 916	2 006 143	2 115 498	2 239 995	2 329 264
	Mouldings	934 347	1 113 594	1 204 428	1 272 358	1 239 359	1 217 294	1 331 676
	Cane and Bamboo	575 552	642 173	716 177 C	798 772 C	945 685	995 845	1 111 847
	Other SPWPs	2 405 590	2 536 856	2 717 793	2 851 405	3 069 772	3 030 870	3 258 789
Consumers Total	Wooden furniture	46 508 135	45 954 596	48 207 083	52 009 076	51 629 818	53 514 337	56 498 970
	Builder woodwork	11 175 486	10 656 671	11 723 678	12 255 859	11 323 296	11 953 315	12 795 545
	Mouldings	4 539 403	4 312 657	4 379 828	4 701 546	4 254 164	4 190 555	4 584 723
	Cane and Bamboo	2 133 277	2 248 239	2 275 982	2 442 891	2 490 121	2 354 368	2 561 819
	Other SPWPs	11 561 404	11 329 142	11 970 528	13 052 728	12 650 280	12 726 267	13 455 259
ITTO Total	Total	75 917 705	74 501 304	78 557 098	84 462 099	82 347 680	84 738 841	89 896 317
	Wooden furniture	49 492 815	49 195 486	51 531 036	55 454 359	54 671 256	56 301 709	59 088 715
	Builder woodwork	11 474 337	10 996 012	12 119 107	12 631 844	11 756 986	12 353 460	13 176 699
	Mouldings	4 740 319	4 525 892	4 597 238	4 954 092	4 534 862	4 484 737	4 907 712
	Cane and Bamboo	2 554 847	3 023 830	3 115 241	3 437 942	3 366 134	2 817 574	2 976 068
Rest of the world	Other SPWPs	12 115 981	11 847 094	12 533 675	13 694 236	13 381 027	13 425 510	14 192 977
	Total	80 378 300	79 588 313	83 896 296	90 172 473	87 710 265	89 382 991	94 342 172
World	Wooden furniture	11 812 230	12 527 970	13 618 130	14 595 070	13 039 720	11 299 240	11 046 010
	Builder woodwork	2 010 772	2 105 472	2 410 476	2 468 259	2 100 947	1 835 651	1 822 739
	Mouldings	824 786	879 392	872 888	802 633	687 943	564 555	522 427
	Cane and Bamboo	808 903	1 066 596	1 120 569	1 577 982	1 384 487	743 316	678 955
	Other SPWPs	1 511 238	1 607 071	1 728 803	1 792 877	1 756 862	1 644 625	1 616 104
World	Total	16 967 929	18 186 501	19 750 866	21 236 821	18 969 959	16 087 388	15 686 235
	Wooden furniture	61 305 045	61 723 456	65 149 166	70 049 429	67 710 976	67 600 949	70 134 725
	Builder woodwork	13 485 109	13 101 484	14 529 583	15 100 103	13 857 933	14 189 111	14 999 438
	Mouldings	5 565 105	5 405 284	5 470 126	5 756 724	5 222 806	5 049 293	5 430 139
	Cane and Bamboo	3 363 750	4 090 426	4 235 810	5 015 924	4 750 621	3 560 890	3 655 023
World	Other SPWPs	13 627 219	13 454 165	14 262 478	15 487 113	15 137 889	15 070 135	15 809 081
	Total	97 346 228	97 774 814	103 647 162	111 409 294	106 680 224	105 470 379	110 028 407
World								110 715 941

Exports Value (1000\$)								Product	Country
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
192 932 CB	177 108 CB	167 569 C	180 427 C	154 511 C	159 535 C	183 142 C	187 648 C	Wooden furniture	Slovenia
88 676 C	87 088 C	91 997 C	97 180 C	89 304 C	96 707 C	96 337 C	95 065 C	Builder woodwork	
9 860 CB	9 106 CB	7 572 CB	6 370 CB	4 741 C	6 298 C	9 480 CB	14 264 C	Mouldings	
3 395 CB	5 083 CB	2 267 CB	2 269 CB	1 606 CB	2 351 CB	2 874 CB	1 094 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
73 156 C	65 852 C	76 506 C	92 506 C	85 692 C	84 666 C	96 043 C	103 781 C	Other SPWPs	
783 938 C	774 073 C	922 896 C	923 175 C	842 395 C	941 396 C	962 658 C	1 023 441 C	Wooden furniture	Spain
130 944 CB	100 865 C	121 401 C	121 249 C	132 210 C	122 561 C	144 953 C	144 008 C	Builder woodwork	
55 445 C	52 360 C	51 385 C	50 216 C	43 001 C	47 787 C	48 074 C	54 916 C	Mouldings	
52 709 C	45 784 C	45 780 C	44 769 C	42 360 C	38 693 C	39 897 C	52 641 C	Cane and Bamboo	
251 605 C	196 050 C	224 126 CB	282 153 CB	240 869 CB	244 231 C	289 494 C	303 686 C	Other SPWPs	
1 192 751 C	1 133 398 C	1 079 569 C	1 012 957 C	844 921 C	801 780 C	809 746 C	825 708 C	Wooden furniture	Sweden
487 120 C	472 794 C	513 841 C	532 792 C	415 430 C	409 901 C	430 848 C	416 692 C	Builder woodwork	
129 377 CB	125 508 CB	125 420 CB	153 078 CB	123 369 CB	112 541 CB	115 249 CB	84 506 CB	Mouldings	
13 334 CB	17 687 C	18 373 C	17 835 CB	16 477 C	17 083 C	20 308 C	21 567 C	Cane and Bamboo	
181 311 C	165 566 CB	164 084 CB	166 695 C	150 722 C	142 097 C	149 557 CB	154 324 C	Other SPWPs	
457 968 C	412 224 C	459 723 C	539 692 C	467 081 C	493 577 C	549 743 C	614 349 C	Wooden furniture	U.K.
66 730 C	58 618 C	63 408 C	79 050 C	73 466 C	69 107 C	72 659 C	85 043 C	Builder woodwork	
24 537 C	21 274 C	22 517 C	26 324 C	26 021 C	25 436 C	29 918 C	40 813 C	Mouldings	
27 242 C	24 126 CB	25 989 CB	23 597 CB	27 683 C	22 358 CB	33 119 CB	27 457 C	Cane and Bamboo	
123 463 C	117 823 C	140 831 C	152 257 C	151 008 C	156 391 C	149 720 C	155 721 C	Other SPWPs	
514 272	464 924	432 245	420 468	356 757	344 718	358 988	322 939	Wooden furniture	
205 802	180 147	152 312	152 561	129 108	124 972	113 282	90 737	Builder woodwork	
11 064	9 105	9 857	12 107	12 164	11 738	16 129	16 220	Mouldings	Europe
15 761	15 496	14 492	14 377	17 002	11 787	13 431	12 576	Cane and Bamboo	Non-EU
100 265	99 530	97 448	115 635	110 898	119 681	129 493	127 879	Other SPWPs	
11 870 C	14 188 C	14 768 C	9 709 CB	7 892 CB	10 528 CB	14 138 CB	13 733 CB	Wooden furniture	Albania
1 946 C	1 734 C	2 494 C	2 691 CB	2 740 CB	2 133 C	2 230 CB	1 199 CB	Builder woodwork	
104 CB	355 CB	161 CB	110 CB	156 CB	746 CB	967 CB	564 CB	Mouldings	
215 C	223 C	84 C	220 CB	904 C	1 436 C	1 197 C	1 197 X	Cane and Bamboo	
6 044 C	6 010 CB	5 560 CB	6 658 CB	6 768 CB	7 602 CB	8 992 CB	12 861 CB	Other SPWPs	
261 027 C	237 720 C	207 417 C	182 756 C	154 050 CB	149 483 CB	161 290 CB	125 646 CB	Wooden furniture	Norway
105 864 C	84 645 C	71 722 C	69 319 C	65 140 C	60 403 C	43 243 CB	37 492 CB	Builder woodwork	
4 454 CB	4 347 CB	4 908 CB	6 544 C	8 374 C	7 598 CB	12 165 C	12 660 CB	Mouldings	
2 628 CB	2 360 C	3 223 CB	1 964 C	2 142 C	1 958 C	1 633 C	778 C	Cane and Bamboo	
16 307 CB	18 614 CB	24 903 CB	35 294 CB	35 266 CB	37 323 CB	43 882 CB	38 398 CB	Other SPWPs	
241 375 C	213 016 C	210 060 C	228 003 C	194 815 C	184 707 C	183 560 C	183 560 X	Wooden furniture	Switzerland
97 992 C	93 768 C	78 096 C	80 552 CB	61 227 CB	62 436 CB	67 809 CB	52 047 CB	Builder woodwork	
6 506 C	4 402 C	4 787 C	5 453 C	3 634 CB	3 394 C	2 997 C	2 997 X	Mouldings	
12 918 CB	12 912 C	11 186 CB	12 193 C	13 956 CB	8 393 CB	10 601 C	10 601 X	Cane and Bamboo	
77 914 C	74 906 C	66 985 C	73 683 C	68 864 C	74 756 C	76 620 C	76 620 X	Other SPWPs	
1 735 948	1 809 679	1 858 373	1 879 328	1 822 006	1 653 620	1 658 950	1 690 964	Wooden furniture	
446 084	472 116	472 226	494 194	444 045	384 848	400 491	412 464	Builder woodwork	
307 432	318 970	323 654	331 865	323 397	319 370	281 082	299 463	Mouldings	
102 838	127 606	175 994	180 570	183 250	207 584	186 238	167 879	Cane and Bamboo	U.S.A.
659 673	622 464	639 835	676 747	731 611	782 943	674 311	683 251	Other SPWPs	
1 735 948 C	1 809 679 C	1 858 373 C	1 879 328 C	1 822 006 C	1 653 620 C	1 658 950 C	1 690 964 C	Wooden furniture	U.S.A.
446 084 CB	472 116 CB	472 226 CB	494 194 CB	444 045 CB	384 848 C	400 491 CB	412 464 C	Builder woodwork	
307 432 C	318 970 C	323 654 C	331 865 CB	323 397 C	319 370 C	281 082 C	299 463 C	Mouldings	
102 838 C	127 606 C	175 994 C	180 570 C	183 250 C	207 584 C	186 238 C	167 879 C	Cane and Bamboo	
659 673 C	622 464 C	639 835 C	676 747 C	731 611 C	782 943 C	674 311 C	683 251 C	Other SPWPs	
46 399 970	46 323 247	49 009 144	53 626 466	50 925 373	50 997 699	52 750 996	54 220 015	Wooden furniture	
10 504 938	10 061 076	11 043 925	11 458 774	10 263 406	10 333 846	10 980 936	10 786 561	Builder woodwork	
3 183 149	2 932 268	2 977 872	3 106 015	2 738 023	2 708 986	2 869 845	2 931 098	Mouldings	
2 536 597	3 398 341	3 553 063	4 193 502	3 919 968	2 632 233	2 805 708	2 809 576	Cane and Bamboo	Consumers
11 529 109	11 218 670	11 701 665	12 420 339	11 732 416	11 768 047	12 318 414	13 835 090	Other SPWPs	Total
74 153 764	73 933 603	78 285 668	84 805 098	79 579 186	78 440 810	81 725 899	84 582 340	Total	
55 786 321	56 352 336	59 593 245	64 938 565	62 742 712	62 820 941	65 402 638	67 293 920	Wooden furniture	
12 104 738	11 743 475	12 862 349	13 333 866	12 146 253	12 512 089	13 178 564	12 982 110	Builder woodwork	
4 811 350	4 524 087	4 511 968	4 797 983	4 418 723	4 325 444	4 651 379	4 636 577	Mouldings	
3 120 491	3 974 166	4 054 106	4 657 767	4 289 857	2 992 675	3 225 230	3 254 572	Cane and Bamboo	ITTO Total
13 056 090	12 872 882	13 740 928	14 685 200	13 986 981	14 057 940	14 544 269	16 033 514	Other SPWPs	
88 878 990	89 466 945	94 762 596	102 413 380	97 584 526	96 709 089	101 002 080	104 200 693	Total	
4 052 599 ¹	4 455 241 ¹	4 970 665 ¹	5 165 291 ¹	4 881 283 ¹	4 879 983 ¹	5 021 907 ¹	5 313 499 ¹	Wooden furniture	
1 592 128 ¹	1 719 982 ¹	2 046 056 ¹	2 078 804 ¹	2 037 074 ¹	2 110 120 ¹	2 322 723 ¹	2 293 364 ¹	Builder woodwork	
687 316 ¹	767 942 ¹	853 341 ¹	818 596 ¹	765 111 ¹	689 901 ¹	729 079 ¹	704 360 ¹	Mouldings	
131 465 ¹	117 484 ¹	119 994 ¹	151 239 ¹	155 504 ¹	117 069 ¹	115 696 ¹	117 136 ¹	Cane and Bamboo	
1 094 373 ¹	1 133 726 ¹	1 217 717 ¹	1 260 072 ¹	1 251 207 ¹	1 266 661 ¹	1 254 293 ¹	1 361 326 ¹	Other SPWPs	Rest of the world
7 557 881	8 194 376	9 207 773	9 474 001	9 090 179	9 063 734	9 443 698	9 789 685	Total	
59 838 920 ¹	60 807 577 ¹	64 563 910 ¹	70 103 856 ¹	67 623 995 ¹	67 700 924 ¹	70 424 545 ¹	72 607 419 ¹	Wooden furniture	
13 696 866 ¹	13 463 457 ¹	14 908 405 ¹	15 412 670 ¹	14 183 327 ¹	14 622 209 ¹	15 501 287 ¹	15 275 474 ¹	Builder woodwork	
5 498 665 ¹	5 292 029 ¹	5 365 309 ¹	5 616 578 ¹	5 183 834 ¹	5 015 345 ¹	5 380 458 ¹	5 340 938 ¹	Mouldings	
3 251 956 ¹	4 091 650 ¹	4 174 100 ¹	4 809 005 ¹	4 445 362 ¹	3 109 744 ¹	3 340 926 ¹	3 371 708 ¹	Cane and Bamboo	World
14 150 463 ¹	14 006 608 ¹	14 958 645 ¹	15 945 272 ¹	15 238 188 ¹	15 324 601 ¹	15 798 562 ¹	17 394 840 ¹	Other SPWPs	
96 436 871	97 661 321	103 970 369	111 887 381	106 674 705	105 772 823	110 445 778	113 990 379	Total	

Table 5-2. Producers' Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products (1000 US\$)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)							
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2018	
Africa	Wooden furniture	180 070	194 320	246 564	307 684	282 226	219 466	207 256	220 523
	Builder woodwork	25 191	24 631	31 027	47 348	49 479	39 113	29 772	27 579
	Mouldings	2 573	3 246	4 283	7 356	4 781	2 870	2 286	1 527
	Cane and Bamboo	22 552	116 429	41 912	108 908	106 691	49 329	42 949	40 523
	Other SPWPs	16 271	23 465	18 329	23 078	18 813	16 814	19 507	16 768
Benin	Wooden furniture	16 177 CB	12 978 CB	47 183 CB	50 217 CB	17 236 CB	10 389 CB	8 548 CB	8 548 X
	Builder woodwork	2 458 CB	671 CB	676 CB	814 CB	1 156 CB	1 269 CB	1 613 CB	1 744 CB
	Mouldings	104 CB	38 CB	149 CB	176 CB	161 CB	300 C	43 CB	127 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 212 CB	5 208 CB	4 805 CB	10 686 CB	10 341 CB	4 209 CB	2 549 CB	1 477 CB
	Other SPWPs	1 591 CB	1 187 CB	1 063 CB	2 607 CB	2 887 CB	1 067 CB	853 CB	821 CB
Cameroon	Wooden furniture	11 289 C	13 021 CB	12 590 CB	18 806 CB	18 489 CB	16 634 CB	16 213 CB	18 824 CB
	Builder woodwork	958 CB	632 CB	1 270 C	1 634 CB	1 613 C	1 171 CB	1 155 C	2 310 CB
	Mouldings	7 CB	63 CB	300 CB	1 134 CB	84 CB	48 CB	931 CB	83 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 541 CB	2 891 CB	3 541 CB	10 028 CB	11 975 CB	4 974 CB	4 179 CB	3 413 CB
	Other SPWPs	1 032 C	1 141 C	1 344 C	1 480 C	1 524 C	1 465 C	1 696 C	1 696 1
Central Afr. Rep.	Wooden furniture	280 CB	458 CB	890 CB	1 027 CB	814 CB	852 CB	1 552 C	135 CB
	Builder woodwork	76 CB	4 C	129 CB	34 CB	140 C	16 CB	493 C	493 X
	Mouldings	24 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	140 C	163 C	11 C	15 CB	60 CB	320 C	174 C	174 X
	Other SPWPs	27 C	38 C	4 CB	85 CB	417 C	585 C	278 C	278 X
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Wooden furniture	12 674 CB	19 463 CB	15 847 CB	18 873 CB	23 702 CB	15 469 CB	11 341 CB	19 210 CB
	Builder woodwork	1 895 CB	3 042 CB	2 115 CB	3 427 CB	2 418 CB	1 762 CB	2 450 CB	2 096 CB
	Mouldings	216 CB	376 CB	196 CB	1 848 CB	218 CB	227 CB	37 CB	174 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	1 361 CB	3 814 CB	3 043 CB	5 580 CB	10 608 CB	4 394 CB	2 644 CB	3 597 CB
	Other SPWPs	679 CB	10 254 CB	1 839 CB	1 891 CB	1 647 CB	1 175 CB	1 328 CB	1 482 CB
Congo, Rep.	Wooden furniture	21 794 CB	21 373 CB	23 610 CB	35 397 CB	33 105 CB	24 473 CB	10 356 CB	10 356 X
	Builder woodwork	2 947 CB	2 218 CB	4 582 CB	10 785 CB	8 392 CB	9 452 CB	1 425 C	1 425 X
	Mouldings	303 CB	401 CB	1 010 CB	376 CB	755 CB	409 CB	68 C	68 X
	Cane and Bamboo	2 938 CB	2 380 CB	1 473 CB	12 971 CB	8 015 CB	5 162 CB	2 536 C	2 536 X
	Other SPWPs	1 168 CB	787 CB	1 842 CB	1 604 C	1 103 CB	590 CB	1 151 C	1 151 X
Côte d'Ivoire	Wooden furniture	10 303 CB	17 489 CB	19 011 CB	34 802 CB	32 936 CB	28 570 CB	31 521 CB	22 961 CB
	Builder woodwork	937 CB	1 199 C	1 718 C	3 378 CB	3 023 C	3 384 CB	3 992 CB	2 450 CB
	Mouldings	187 CB	94 CB	256 CB	238 CB	197 CB	75 CB	201 CB	25 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	1 747 C	2 656 C	2 039 C	4 377 CB	5 535 CB	4 108 CB	6 720 CB	4 793 CB
	Other SPWPs	555 C	1 655 C	1 066 CB	6 183 C	1 297 CB	1 257 CB	4 147 CB	1 561 CB
Gabon	Wooden furniture	23 284 CB	14 238 CB	13 574 CB	16 265 CB	20 603 CB	11 715 CB	11 368 CB	9 019 CB
	Builder woodwork	2 508 CB	1 482 CB	2 772 CB	3 688 CB	4 788 CB	979 CB	1 042 CB	1 042 X
	Mouldings	168 CB	517 CB	247 CB	372 CB	503 CB	35 CB	198 CB	98 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 422 CB	3 415 CB	2 111 CB	2 522 CB	2 568 CB	2 121 CB	2 051 CB	2 051 X
	Other SPWPs	1 231 CB	1 012 CB	861 CB	1 016 CB	1 066 CB	410 CB	621 CB	621 X
Ghana	Wooden furniture	31 809 CB	35 520 C	54 202 CB	60 023 CB	54 045 CB	54 415 CB	58 087 CB	57 638 CB
	Builder woodwork	3 261 C	6 203 C	6 739 C	7 483 CB	7 877 CB	7 288 C	6 324 CB	5 370 CB
	Mouldings	96 CB	553 CB	647 CB	534 CB	412 CB	412 CB	103 C	22 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	4 130 C	57 897 CB	6 813 CB	24 025 CB	27 222 CB	13 053 CB	11 960 CB	10 000 CB
	Other SPWPs	5 774 C	3 131 C	4 907 C	2 669 CB	1 975 CB	4 934 C	3 863 C	3 071 CB
Liberia	Wooden furniture	3 300 CB	3 542 CB	2 614 CB	4 500 CB	3 894 CB	2 725 CB	3 619 CB	2 025 CB
	Builder woodwork	102 CB	91 C	162 CB	197 CB	162 CB	260 CB	476 CB	488 CB
	Mouldings	0 CB	20 CB	8 CB	9 CB	19 CB	53 CB	0 CB	150 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	571 CB	773 CB	783 CB	508 CB	1 163 CB	579 CB	763 CB	676 CB
	Other SPWPs	130 CB	82 CB	260 CB	238 CB	712 CB	110 CB	60 CB	37 CB
Madagascar	Wooden furniture	3 752 CB	4 749 CB	3 791 CB	7 100 CB	7 653 CB	8 148 CB	9 096 CB	9 096 X
	Builder woodwork	620 C	609 C	1 106 CB	1 333 CB	735 CB	1 621 C	913 C	913 X
	Mouldings	39 C	161 C	224 CB	143 C	168 CB	203 CB	118 C	118 X
	Cane and Bamboo	922 C	807 CB	1 845 CB	3 159 CB	3 570 CB	2 356 CB	1 393 C	1 393 X
	Other SPWPs	392 C	315 C	309 C	609 C	568 CB	740 C	706 C	706 X
Mali	Wooden furniture	8 074 C	8 047 C	4 658 CB	5 185 CB	5 391 CB	10 003 C	14 860 C	14 860 X
	Builder woodwork	1 659 C	1 732 C	1 025 CB	2 130 CB	3 172 CB	3 142 C	4 018 CB	4 018 X
	Mouldings	39 C	63 C	4 C	707 CB	89 CB	112 CB	259 CB	259 X
	Cane and Bamboo	897 CB	830 C	547 CB	503 CB	512 CB	1 049 C	1 632 C	1 632 X
	Other SPWPs	910 CB	735 CB	482 CB	67 CB	357 CB	549 CB	732 CB	732 X
Mozambique	Wooden furniture	26 761 CB	36 820 CB	38 242 CB	44 437 CB	43 663 CB	26 649 CB	25 595 CB	42 252 CB
	Builder woodwork	7 265 CB	6 153 CB	8 149 C	11 585 C	13 328 C	8 225 C	5 396 C	4 752 CB
	Mouldings	1 364 CB	941 CB	1 175 CB	1 791 CB	1 372 CB	929 CB	281 CB	347 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	1 812 CB	2 631 C	6 155 C	25 347 CB	17 802 CB	5 800 CB	5 061 CB	7 124 CB
	Other SPWPs	2 550 CB	2 801 C	4 134 C	4 410 C	4 499 CB	3 668 CB	3 872 C	4 171 CB
Togo	Wooden furniture	10 572 CB	6 621 CB	10 352 CB	11 053 CB	20 694 CB	9 425 CB	5 099 CB	5 599 CB
	Builder woodwork	504 CB	594 CB	586 CB	861 CB	2 677 C	544 CB	474 CB	478 CB
	Mouldings	26 CB	20 CB	68 C	29 CB	802 CB	66 CB	47 CB	56 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	860 CB	32 962 CB	8 748 CB	9 186 CB	7 319 CB	1 204 CB	1 286 CB	1 658 CB
	Other SPWPs	234 CB	326 CB	217 CB	222 CB	270 C	264 C	200 C	442 CB
Asia-Pacific	Wooden furniture	1 653 003	1 671 718	1 925 287	1 930 954	1 542 929	1 676 756	1 642 040	1 528 388
	Builder woodwork	131 201	150 749	175 452	173 630	211 435	231 603	224 991	245 104
	Mouldings	103 787	94 381	96 144	98 775	107 891	123 197	134 510	165 107
	Cane and Bamboo	289 790	505 284	672 279	756 927	645 113	305 703	273 283	237 958
	Other SPWPs	236 342	231 579	259 458	284 462	318 339	363 405	417 055	503 247
Cambodia	Wooden furniture	40 189 CB	41 063 CB	14 881 CB	15 049 C	10 536 CB	21 187 CB	18 696 CB	23 966 CB
	Builder woodwork	734 CB	1 397 CB	974 CB	1 571 C	1 851 CB	5 181 CB	4 528 CB	2 702 CB
	Mouldings	40 CB	158 CB	78 CB	166 C	649 CB	277 CB	257 CB	42 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 062 CB	5 670 CB	6 342 C	6 712 C	4 972 CB	3 203 C	900 CB	1 444 CB
	Other SPWPs	3 611 CB	4 103 CB	2 900 CB	3 294 CB	2 079 CB	3 303 CB	2 058 CB	2 058 X

Exports Value (1000\$)									Product	Country
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
6 119	4 048	4 838	5 719	4 913	4 050	8 674	7 072	Wooden furniture	Africa	
7 916	8 996	9 342	9 276	8 308	8 685	8 544	8 350	Builder woodwork		
41 014	35 690	31 920	27 057	21 958	18 333	22 840	22 154	Mouldings		
679	474	670	995	448	611	3 214	3 253	Cane and Bamboo		
10 273	8 732	18 746	11 368	12 729	7 694	10 491	11 703	Other SPWPs		
453 c	465 c	526 c	528 c	702 c	732 c	917 c	917 x	Wooden furniture	Benin	
24 CB	1 CB	9 CB	69 CB	100 c	159 c	159 x	159 x	Builder woodwork		
218 CB	83 CB	883 CB	1 413 CB	1 874 CB	776 CB	1 723 c	1 723 x	Mouldings		
73 c	146 c	162 c	148 c	66 c	137 c	46 c	46 x	Cane and Bamboo		
28 CB	860 c	38 CB	361 CB	252 CB	159 CB	412 CB	1 530 CB	Other SPWPs		
287 CB	290 CB	439 CB	411 CB	504 CB	346 CB	862 CB	732 CB	Wooden furniture	Cameroon	
660 CB	862 CB	1 637 CB	2 402 CB	1 875 CB	1 577 CB	1 221 CB	1 221 x	Builder woodwork		
6 097 CB	9 373 CB	6 747 CB	5 813 CB	3 746 CB	4 359 CB	4 149 CB	4 149 x	Mouldings		
6 CB	19 CB	19 CB	14 CB	17 CB	10 CB	194 CB	194 x	Cane and Bamboo		
2 239 CB	1 495 CB	1 700 CB	1 250 CB	1 836 CB	1 205 CB	1 295 CB	1 295 x	Other SPWPs		
14 CB	6 CB	0 CBR	7 CB	14 CB	14 x	549 CB	547 x	Wooden furniture	Central Afr. Rep.	
49 CB	241 CB	0 c	0 c	37 CB	12 CB	7 CB	7 x	Builder woodwork		
0 c	81 CB	283 CB	220 CB	181 CB	120 CB	274 CB	195 CB	Mouldings		
0 c	0 c	0 c	15 CB	106 c	106 x	106 x	106 x	Cane and Bamboo		
17 c	19 c	33 c	40 CB	66 c	143 c	121 c	143 x	Other SPWPs		
112 CB	87 CB	147 CB	200 CB	77 CB	38 CB	49 CB	36 CB	Wooden furniture	Congo, Dem. Rep.	
43 CB	712 CB	935 CB	915 CB	971 CB	1 910 CB	344 CB	243 CB	Builder woodwork		
1 777 CB	822 CB	948 CB	315 CB	441 CB	993 CB	2 158 CB	2 158 x	Mouldings		
23 CB	20 CB	36 CB	16 CB	4 CB	1 CB	8 CB	8 x	Cane and Bamboo		
139 CB	78 CB	42 CB	37 CB	23 CB	18 CB	17 CB	40 CB	Other SPWPs		
67 CB	82 CB	73 CB	117 CB	99 CB	100 CB	151 CB	70 CB	Wooden furniture	Congo, Rep.	
14 CB	48 CB	8 c	985 CB	985 x	1 243 CB	1 054 CB	1 054 x	Builder woodwork		
2 059 CB	1 240 CB	3 048 c	1 541 CB	2 032 CB	1 457 CB	1 981 c	397 CB	Mouldings		
39 CB	4 c	104 CB	18 CB	1 CB	1 CB	17 CB	1 CB	Cane and Bamboo		
45 CB	210 CB	10 506 CB	30 c	115 CB	392 CB	93 CB	46 CB	Other SPWPs		
425 CB	382 CB	543 c	320 CB	1 466 c	533 CB	1 946 c	1 946 x	Wooden furniture	Côte d'Ivoire	
3 660 CB	4 409 CB	3 947 CB	3 105 CB	2 466 CB	1 951 CB	2 122 CB	2 122 x	Builder woodwork		
17 517 CB	10 782 CB	8 496 CB	10 233 CB	8 581 CB	4 690 CB	6 080 CB	6 080 x	Mouldings		
8 CB	17 CB	28 CB	143 CB	41 c	39 CB	232 CB	232 x	Cane and Bamboo		
3 233 CB	2 893 c	2 229 CB	3 980 c	6 789 c	1 632 CB	3 343 c	3 343 x	Other SPWPs		
163 CB	70 CB	93 CB	50 CB	192 CB	155 CB	223 CB	223 x	Wooden furniture	Gabon	
728 CB	747 CB	315 CB	136 CB	36 CB	31 CB	470 CB	470 x	Builder woodwork		
708 CB	719 CB	2 099 CB	2 411 CB	2 281 CB	2 578 CB	3 202 CB	3 673 CB	Mouldings		
7 CB	8 CB	9 CB	47 CB	15 CB	7 CB	11 CB	68 CB	Cane and Bamboo		
253 CB	21 CB	4 CB	307 CB	34 CB	227 CB	129 CB	142 CB	Other SPWPs		
3 082 CB	1 322 c	1 817 c	2 530 CB	401 CB	463 CB	1 290 CB	657 CB	Wooden furniture	Ghana	
1 961 CB	1 660 CB	2 243 CB	1 486 CB	1 500 CB	1 325 CB	1 651 CB	1 541 CB	Builder woodwork		
10 797 CB	10 797 x	7 787 c	4 335 CB	2 482 CB	2 906 CB	2 906 x	3 392 CB	Mouldings		
214 c	87 CB	232 CB	186 CB	57 CB	121 CB	2 411 c	2 411 x	Cane and Bamboo		
2 022 CB	1 656 CB	1 234 CB	2 790 CB	737 CB	869 CB	2 643 c	2 643 x	Other SPWPs		
9 CB	136 CB	18 CB	83 CB	38 CB	66 CB	280 CB	67 CB	Wooden furniture	Liberia	
0 CB	0 CB	2 CB	0 CB	28 CB	0 CB	7 CB	24 CB	Builder woodwork		
0 CB	553 CB	1 056 CB	391 CB	0 CB	1 CB	0 CB	0 CB	Mouldings		
34 CB	5 CB	0 CB	0 CB	0 CB	1 CB	1 CB	0 CB	Cane and Bamboo		
76 CB	304 CB	2 CB	25 CB	89 CB	135 CB	43 CB	170 CB	Other SPWPs		
350 CB	188 CB	114 CB	214 c	182 c	67 c	184 CB	184 x	Wooden furniture	Madagascar	
226 CB	80 c	104 c	42 CB	170 c	105 CB	109 CB	109 x	Builder woodwork		
99 c	147 CB	119 CB	121 CB	127 CB	133 CB	115 CB	115 x	Mouldings		
64 c	39 CB	38 CB	35 c	35 CB	89 c	30 CB	30 x	Cane and Bamboo		
861 c	531 c	830 c	794 c	468 CB	493 CB	380 CB	380 x	Other SPWPs		
176 CB	162 CB	153 CB	80 CB	269 CB	641 c	851 c	321 CB	Wooden furniture	Mali	
1 c	10 c	13 CB	2 CB	72 CB	27 CB	38 c	38 x	Builder woodwork		
0 c	0 c	0 c	0 c	0 CBR	0 CB	0 RX	8 CB	Mouldings		
6 c	43 c	1 CB	3 CB	5 CB	5 x	9 CB	9 x	Cane and Bamboo		
151 CB	100 CB	116 CB	113 CB	43 CB	121 CB	101 CB	87 CB	Other SPWPs		
141 CB	195 CB	289 c	179 CB	84 CB	163 CB	210 CB	210 x	Wooden furniture	Mozambique	
10 CB	3 c	49 CB	29 c	61 CB	92 CB	1 179 c	1 179 x	Builder woodwork		
296 CB	404 CB	229 CB	245 CB	207 CB	317 CB	248 CB	259 CB	Mouldings		
38 CB	4 CB	9 CB	291 c	41 c	46 c	51 c	51 x	Cane and Bamboo		
411 CB	430 c	1 835 c	1 538 c	2 218 c	2 246 c	1 833 c	1 833 x	Other SPWPs		
842 c	662 c	625 c	1 000 c	885 c	732 c	1 163 c	1 163 x	Wooden furniture	Togo	
539 c	223 c	82 c	107 CB	7 c	252 c	182 c	182 x	Builder woodwork		
1 446 CB	689 CB	224 CB	19 CB	5 CB	3 CB	5 CB	5 x	Mouldings		
167 c	83 c	32 c	79 c	61 c	48 c	96 c	96 x	Cane and Bamboo		
797 CB	135 CB	176 CB	103 CB	61 CB	52 CB	78 CB	50 CB	Other SPWPs		
8 282 371	8 876 559	9 373 913	9 967 494	10 412 687	10 370 192	11 066 028	11 483 620	Wooden furniture		
1 288 678	1 366 325	1 465 719	1 507 635	1 476 982	1 754 728	1 768 302	1 804 965	Builder woodwork		
916 834	896 564	805 409	923 869	910 843	892 940	965 777	992 323	Mouldings	Asia-Pacific	
544 370	550 429	485 339	449 307	350 884	341 883	401 734	421 947	Cane and Bamboo		
1 101 803	1 251 010	1 563 822	1 755 806	1 744 619	1 755 389	1 676 714	1 617 188	Other SPWPs		
658 CB	1 412 CB	2 837 CB	1 990 CB	1 223 CB	4 498 CB	19 220 CB	35 589 CB	Wooden furniture	Cambodia	
6 c	11 CB	92 CB	344 CB	215 CB	1 565 CB	748 CB	653 CB	Builder woodwork		
7 CB	159 CB	300 c	68 CB	114 CB	86 CB	224 CB	97 CB	Mouldings		
86 CB	44 c	8 CB	28 CB	59 CB	66 CB	200 CB	479 CB	Cane and Bamboo		
307 CB	314 CB	1 577 CB	2 099 CB	1 318 CB	904 CB	426 CB	1 521 CB	Other SPWPs		

Table 5-2. Producers' Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products (1000 US\$)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)							
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Fiji	Wooden furniture	2 154 c	2 422 c	3 476 c	4 904 c	4 835 c	6 564 c	8 107 c	6 747 CB
	Builder woodwork	290 CB	254 CB	882 c	4 519 c	1 052 c	1 067 c	2 017 c	2 017 X
	Mouldings	10 c	5 c	111 CB	296 CB	639 CB	420 CB	514 c	514 X
	Cane and Bamboo	343 CB	492 CB	869 c	2 310 c	1 093 c	1 060 c	965 c	918 CB
	Other SPWPs	1 070 c	1 093 c	1 340 c	2 532 c	1 446 c	2 251 c	1 428 c	1 136 CB
India	Wooden furniture	372 165 CB	334 484 CB	311 651 c	362 134 CB	398 626 CB	381 436 CB	388 897 CB	390 455 C
	Builder woodwork	46 441 CB	54 122 CB	57 154 c	49 295 CB	59 436 CB	56 741 CB	49 915 CB	55 911 C
	Mouldings	24 279 CB	22 551 CB	35 479 CB	42 228 CB	55 895 CB	67 338 CB	75 336 CB	75 336 X
	Cane and Bamboo	79 551 c	91 137 c	119 847 CB	119 715 CB	122 761 CB	103 256 C	126 484 C	102 412 C
	Other SPWPs	58 036 CB	58 221 CB	53 680 CB	53 680 c	65 048 CB	90 157 CB	82 274 CB	89 542 CB
Indonesia	Wooden furniture	235 271 CB	189 912 CB	280 336 CB	312 263 CB	130 347 CB	123 484 CB	138 409 CB	167 263 CB
	Builder woodwork	7 348 CB	12 610 CB	18 250 CB	15 471 CB	11 602 CB	9 371 CB	10 120 CB	11 247 CB
	Mouldings	2 869 c	3 120 c	2 630 c	1 753 c	1 893 c	1 561 c	1 269 c	1 546 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	31 278 CB	85 327 CB	117 273 CB	142 060 CB	96 780 CB	19 936 CB	25 108 CB	19 743 CB
	Other SPWPs	36 086 CB	35 021 CB	47 570 CB	54 445 CB	46 619 CB	41 775 CB	47 084 CB	57 958 CB
Malaysia	Wooden furniture	415 723 CB	647 769 CB	833 946 CB	757 516 CB	564 180 CB	669 754 CB	583 266 CB	374 719 C
	Builder woodwork	14 261 c	17 184 c	24 289 CB	24 226 CB	23 329 CB	18 917 c	29 965 CB	34 120 CB
	Mouldings	41 770 c	37 857 c	32 948 c	34 309 c	30 557 c	29 091 c	37 412 c	54 501 C
	Cane and Bamboo	65 440 CB	192 647 CB	293 091 CB	285 110 CB	209 448 CB	85 610 CB	42 243 CB	45 091 CB
	Other SPWPs	41 775 c	43 765 CB	64 444 CB	59 785 CB	84 067 CB	102 604 CB	138 112 CB	191 814 CB
Myanmar	Wooden furniture	81 346 CB	46 669 CB	25 640 CB	28 162 CB	17 449 CB	22 888 CB	32 976 CB	40 123 CB
	Builder woodwork	864 CB	1 186 CB	4 788 CB	6 829 CB	6 325 CB	5 647 CB	3 242 CB	2 689 CB
	Mouldings	35 c	819 CB	111 CB	387 CB	955 CB	422 C	656 C	656 X
	Cane and Bamboo	8 056 CB	14 400 CB	10 154 CB	10 049 CB	8 488 CB	7 818 CB	6 077 CB	6 077 X
	Other SPWPs	1 117 CB	3 880 C	1 795 c	7 406 CB	5 859 CB	4 210 C	4 538 CB	6 397 CB
Papua New Guinea	Wooden furniture	7 336 c	13 277 CB	10 999 CB	11 791 CB	15 711 CB	11 567 CB	9 044 CB	10 750 CB
	Builder woodwork	1 425 c	3 845 c	2 804 CB	2 408 CB	4 016 CB	2 192 CB	2 127 CB	2 263 CB
	Mouldings	149 c	396 CB	303 CB	200 CB	118 CB	39 CB	35 CB	11 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 029 CB	3 038 C	1 887 CB	940 CB	1 344 CB	1 127 CB	517 CB	729 CB
	Other SPWPs	875 CB	2 135 c	1 388 CB	1 078 CB	1 312 CB	1 202 CB	711 CB	914 CB
Philippines	Wooden furniture	92 715 CB	104 702 CB	107 443 CB	150 888 CB	154 851 CB	187 274 CB	198 352 CB	211 745 C
	Builder woodwork	24 702 C	22 801 C	17 198 C	24 567 C	57 559 CB	87 124 C	87 124 X	87 124 X
	Mouldings	9 234 C	12 107 C	7 724 C	4 802 C	4 963 C	10 074 C	8 912 C	11 471 C
	Cane and Bamboo	12 903 CB	14 622 CB	18 820 CB	34 246 CB	41 278 CB	29 551 CB	31 329 CB	22 070 CB
	Other SPWPs	14 913 CB	13 622 CB	19 916 CB	23 051 CB	27 685 C	32 691 C	43 086 C	33 646 C
Thailand	Wooden furniture	279 195 CB	216 605 CB	282 769 CB	213 656 CB	160 979 CB	160 606 CB	152 676 CB	162 716 CB
	Builder woodwork	22 067 CB	24 318 CB	21 102 CB	20 278 CB	18 952 CB	18 581 CB	17 498 CB	17 838 CB
	Mouldings	9 052 C	8 041 C	7 984 CB	8 704 CB	7 816 CB	6 291 C	2 344 CB	2 109 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	30 932 CB	35 915 CB	48 589 CB	97 361 CB	86 915 CB	21 195 CB	17 514 CB	17 484 CB
	Other SPWPs	51 277 CB	43 875 CB	43 150 CB	45 876 CB	48 594 CB	49 412 CB	57 271 CB	70 932 CB
Viet Nam	Wooden furniture	126 910 CB	74 816 CB	54 147 CB	74 594 CB	85 414 CB	91 997 CB	111 617 CB	139 904 CB
	Builder woodwork	13 069 CB	13 032 CB	28 011 CB	24 466 CB	27 313 CB	26 784 CB	18 457 CB	29 194 CB
	Mouldings	16 348 C	9 329 CB	8 775 CB	5 930 CB	4 406 CB	7 684 CB	7 776 CB	5 003 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	57 194 CB	62 035 CB	55 408 CB	58 425 CB	72 035 CB	32 946 CB	22 147 CB	21 990 CB
	Other SPWPs	27 583 CB	25 863 CB	23 276 CB	33 315 CB	35 630 CB	35 800 CB	40 494 CB	48 850 CB
Latin America/ Caribbean	Wooden furniture	1 151 607	1 374 853	1 152 102	1 206 646	1 216 283	891 151	740 449	708 614
	Builder woodwork	142 459	163 962	188 951	155 008	172 775	129 429	126 391	122 781
	Mouldings	94 556	115 608	116 983	146 414	168 027	168 116	186 193	192 418
	Cane and Bamboo	109 228	153 878	125 067	129 215	124 209	108 175	98 016	100 180
	Other SPWPs	301 964	262 909	285 360	333 968	393 594	319 025	301 156	315 571
Brazil	Wooden furniture	95 534 CB	75 032 CB	73 691 CB	72 826 CB	62 782 CB	56 205 CB	51 319 CB	48 040 CB
	Builder woodwork	9 990 CB	10 003 C	12 356 CB	9 892 C	4 908 CB	4 153 CB	2 805 C	1 634 C
	Mouldings	3 374 CB	2 783 CB	1 758 C	2 431 CB	1 481 CB	907 CB	884 CB	532 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	13 094 CB	28 248 CB	15 289 CB	18 415 CB	12 937 CB	7 057 CB	7 309 CB	6 460 CB
	Other SPWPs	35 760 CB	39 315 CB	40 979 CB	51 962 CB	48 137 CB	42 721 CB	51 145 CB	56 280 CB
Costa Rica	Wooden furniture	31 409 C	31 160 C	30 944 C	33 280 C	36 222 C	36 929 C	45 980 C	45 980 X
	Builder woodwork	4 590 C	7 922 C	6 525 C	6 428 C	6 185 C	6 529 C	7 155 C	7 155 X
	Mouldings	1 867 CB	1 883 CB	2 362 CB	1 108 CB	1 422 CB	1 633 CB	1 910 CB	1 910 X
	Cane and Bamboo	2 360 CB	2 293 CB	2 830 CB	2 659 C	3 486 CB	8 708 C	5 023 CB	5 023 X
	Other SPWPs	67 644 C	8 884 C	6 354 C	6 701 C	6 695 C	6 675 C	7 181 C	7 181 X
Colombia	Wooden furniture	41 673 C	62 078 CB	67 077 CB	79 462 CB	53 877 C	48 603 CB	50 516 CB	45 913 CB
	Builder woodwork	19 738 C	17 143 C	15 669 C	23 028 C	14 550 C	12 556 C	11 806 C	11 806 X
	Mouldings	3 992 C	4 832 C	3 072 C	2 187 CB	2 194 CB	1 825 CB	1 540 C	1 540 X
	Cane and Bamboo	9 084 C	9 290 C	11 125 C	14 980 C	13 167 C	10 421 C	11 623 C	11 623 X
	Other SPWPs	12 989 CB	17 237 CB	14 421 C	16 941 C	16 307 C	14 853 C	14 268 C	15 258 CB
Ecuador	Wooden furniture	17 766 C	23 457 C	27 577 CB	26 858 CB	17 226 C	11 661 CB	18 565 C	18 915 C
	Builder woodwork	2 572 C	2 848 C	3 270 C	3 242 C	2 570 C	4 639 C	1 739 C	734 C
	Mouldings	1 469 C	2 512 C	3 167 C	4 635 CB	945 CB	883 CB	1 343 CB	1 382 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	3 814 CB	4 072 CB	5 172 CB	4 898 CB	3 099 CB	2 060 CB	2 431 CB	2 868 CB
	Other SPWPs	5 462 CB	5 458 C	6 004 C	5 757 C	4 933 CB	3 988 CB	4 299 CB	5 403 CB
Guatemala	Wooden furniture	25 692 C	27 556 C	26 384 C	28 360 C	31 268 C	31 948 C	26 475 CB	23 814 CB
	Builder woodwork	3 519 C	2 943 C	3 872 C	3 765 C	3 893 C	3 994 C	2 564 CB	3 324 CB
	Mouldings	2 389 CB	2 627 CB	1 540 C	977 CB	959 C	588 C	468 CB	451 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	1 894 C	2 598 C	1 919 C	3 863 CB	2 488 C	2 815 C	3 336 CB	2 352 CB
	Other SPWPs	8 794 C	9 316 C	12 062 C	11 973 C	9 819 C	10 197 C	6 595 CB	5 641 CB
Guyana	Wooden furniture	7 349 C	5 607 C	5 829 C	5 840 CB	7 691 CB	5 493 C	4 418 C	4 418 X
	Builder woodwork	819 C	1 900 C	1 002 C	1 829 CB	934 C	1 389 C	1 293 C	1 528 CB
	Mouldings	122 CB	853 C	595 C	1 013 C	661 C	872 C	1 145 CB	1 145 X
	Cane and Bamboo	643 CB	729 CB	1 058 CB	1 095 C	1 042 CB	1 299 CB	1 426 C	1 228 CB
	Other SPWPs	704 CB	1 753 C	594 CB	486 CB	1 789 CB	837 C	1 877 C	1 877 X
Honduras	Wooden furniture	26 280 C	26 932 C	17 430 CB	23 020 C	22 321 C	21 219 C	19 683 C	19 683 X
	Builder woodwork	3 641 C	3 365 C	3 224 CB	2 896 C	3 248 C	3 865 C	4 030 C	4 030 X
	Mouldings	458 CB	387 C	83 CB	287 C	269 C	506 C	279 C	279 X
	Cane and Bamboo	1 567 C	3 822 CB	3 048 CB	2 594 CB	2 374 C	2 449 CB	2 906 C	2 906 X
	Other SPWPs	4 828 CB	3 701 CB	4 183 CB	4 893 CB	7 517 C	10 136 C	8 456 C	8 456 X

Exports Value (1000\$)								Product	Country
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
1 215 c	1 538 c	1 087 c	1 525 c	831 c	611 c	381 c	381 x	Wooden furniture	Fiji
217 CB	192 c	131 c	116 c	184 c	169 CB	57 c	57 x	Builder woodwork	
665 CB	662 CB	890 CB	476 CB	910 CB	565 CB	1 280 CB	1 280 x	Mouldings	
550 c	173 c	41 c	85 c	57 c	37 CB	57 c	57 x	Cane and Bamboo	
748 c	842 c	694 c	832 c	477 c	401 c	433 c	433 x	Other SPWPs	
371 454 c	430 792 c	493 108 c	480 957 CB	534 973 CB	567 467 CB	630 221 CB	618 070 c	Wooden furniture	India
13 058 CB	14 639 CB	11 843 CB	10 264 CB	14 455 CB	10 441 CB	9 372 CB	15 827 c	Builder woodwork	
4 230 CB	5 714 CB	6 873 CB	6 222 CB	3 575 CB	2 566 CB	3 101 c	4 038 c	Mouldings	
11 311 CB	13 906 CB	11 589 CB	16 982 CB	15 945 CB	19 055 CB	25 506 CB	40 904 c	Cane and Bamboo	
126 213 c	156 424 c	235 310 c	229 541 c	237 970 c	264 711 c	246 051 c	254 652 c	Other SPWPs	
1 514 981 CB	1 558 240 CB	1 789 557 CB	1 557 750 CB	1 498 406 CB	1 370 931 CB	1 386 696 CB	1 386 696 x	Wooden furniture	Indonesia
319 642 c	315 786 c	330 434 c	341 399 c	355 271 c	362 872 c	394 330 c	394 330 x	Builder woodwork	
566 639 CB	568 371 CB	510 511 CB	616 508 CB	613 754 c	614 540 c	682 569 c	682 569 x	Mouldings	
369 594 c	361 473 c	305 168 c	255 554 c	155 495 CB	138 251 CB	144 002 CB	144 002 x	Cane and Bamboo	
387 274 CB	462 936 CB	698 279 CB	862 739 CB	864 927 CB	827 675 CB	771 280 CB	771 280 x	Other SPWPs	
2 025 877 c	2 113 708 c	1 958 562 CB	1 986 144 CB	1 975 830 CB	1 850 519 CB	1 864 816 c	2 066 585 c	Wooden furniture	Malaysia
329 178 c	320 760 c	303 719 c	307 930 c	287 077 c	293 881 c	275 639 c	301 073 c	Builder woodwork	
247 433 c	230 244 c	198 635 c	220 650 c	213 569 c	197 808 c	196 473 c	230 455 c	Mouldings	
33 769 CB	45 942 CB	38 079 CB	41 965 CB	32 533 CB	38 006 CB	46 060 CB	46 238 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
140 929 CB	155 122 CB	143 224 CB	147 395 CB	147 915 CB	139 396 CB	143 000 CB	146 206 CB	Other SPWPs	
3 066 CB	8 755 c	4 397 CB	5 628 CB	4 746 CB	5 647 CB	3 096 CB	6 820 CB	Wooden furniture	Myanmar
3 619 CB	4 137 CB	7 179 CB	5 861 CB	10 733 c	22 032 c	29 560 c	29 560 x	Builder woodwork	
10 007 CB	13 295 CB	13 060 CB	14 143 CB	13 296 CB	14 347 CB	11 880 CB	10 524 CB	Mouldings	
847 CB	952 CB	947 CB	628 CB	555 CB	335 CB	286 CB	420 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
2 185 CB	1 903 CB	3 295 c	6 685 c	1 525 c	1 567 c	999 c	733 CB	Other SPWPs	
130 CB	170 CB	138 CB	148 CB	83 CB	29 CB	41 CB	28 CB	Wooden furniture	Papua New Guinea
330 CB	29 CB	6 CB	75 CB	36 CB	54 CB	155 CB	155 x	Builder woodwork	
956 CB	600 CB	568 CB	566 CB	542 CB	471 CB	317 CB	820 CB	Mouldings	
0 CBR	11 c	0 c	0 c	4 CB	3 CB	2 CB	2 x	Cane and Bamboo	
14 853 CB	13 819 CB	11 274 CB	12 448 CB	17 754 CB	20 561 CB	19 926 CB	19 926 x	Other SPWPs	
150 857 CB	140 752 CB	140 904 CB	146 298 CB	138 486 CB	148 987 CB	165 555 CB	165 555 x	Wooden furniture	Philippines
556 660 CB	636 098 CB	720 777 CB	703 910 CB	633 501 CB	806 694 CB	790 725 CB	790 725 x	Builder woodwork	
11 980 CB	14 057 CB	12 087 CB	10 178 CB	9 493 c	7 243 CB	7 815 c	4 557 c	Mouldings	
35 710 CB	37 772 CB	36 761 CB	38 895 CB	37 984 CB	32 846 CB	31 950 CB	35 148 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
40 532 CB	50 838 CB	54 229 CB	53 878 CB	52 283 CB	54 490 CB	59 739 c	38 797 c	Other SPWPs	
741 032 CB	641 043 CB	593 680 c	609 348 CB	532 707 CB	495 547 CB	473 555 CB	324 397 CB	Wooden furniture	Thailand
32 191 CB	29 900 c	32 740 CB	34 999 c	41 514 c	47 259 c	24 646 CB	29 515 c	Builder woodwork	
32 410 c	16 952 c	14 857 CB	11 321 CB	8 652 CB	9 292 CB	10 555 CB	6 422 c	Mouldings	
19 805 c	18 777 c	17 134 c	14 474 c	14 888 c	11 046 c	5 813 CB	6 718 c	Cane and Bamboo	
221 879 CB	211 195 CB	191 817 CB	189 377 CB	163 149 CB	169 810 CB	155 385 CB	104 165 CB	Other SPWPs	
3 473 102 CB	3 980 149 CB	4 389 644 CB	5 177 706 CB	5 725 401 CB	5 926 157 CB	6 522 448 CB	6 879 500 1	Wooden furniture	Viet Nam
33 778 CB	44 772 c	58 801 c	102 736 c	133 997 c	209 762 c	243 070 c	243 070 x	Builder woodwork	
42 507 CB	46 511 c	47 627 CB	43 738 CB	46 936 CB	46 023 CB	51 563 CB	51 563 x	Mouldings	
72 697 CB	71 379 CB	75 613 CB	80 695 CB	93 365 CB	102 239 CB	147 857 c	147 978 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
166 884 CB	197 617 CB	224 122 CB	250 811 CB	257 303 CB	275 874 CB	279 476 CB	279 476 x	Other SPWPs	
1 097 861	1 148 482	1 205 350	1 338 886	1 399 738	1 449 001	1 576 940	1 583 213	Wooden furniture	
303 205	307 077	343 362	358 181	397 556	414 830	420 782	382 234	Builder woodwork	
670 352	659 563	696 767	741 041	747 899	705 185	792 917	691 002	Mouldings	
38 845	24 921	15 034	13 963	18 557	17 948	14 575	19 796	Cane and Bamboo	
414 906	394 470	456 695	497 686	497 217	526 810	538 650	569 534	Other SPWPs	
506 801 CB	476 279 CB	466 972 CB	492 511 CB	462 282 CB	453 587 CB	499 535 CB	437 677 CB	Wooden furniture	Brazil
211 902 c	209 458 c	252 932 c	262 390 c	274 353 c	288 540 c	320 575 c	278 987 c	Builder woodwork	
523 472 CB	516 304 CB	539 098 CB	571 799 CB	571 014 CB	527 703 CB	594 429 CB	502 094 CB	Mouldings	
2 666 CB	2 907 CB	1 752 CB	1 880 CB	1 709 CB	1 279 CB	1 391 CB	1 960 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
152 978 CB	138 640 CB	175 385 c	198 371 c	163 771 CB	169 611 CB	186 598 CB	193 353 CB	Other SPWPs	
4 616 c	4 710 c	6 643 c	6 166 c	5 679 c	5 954 c	6 321 c	6 321 x	Wooden furniture	Costa Rica
2 332 c	1 935 c	2 351 c	1 137 c	608 c	728 c	343 c	343 x	Builder woodwork	
2 570 CB	1 596 CB	925 CB	554 CB	443 CB	261 CB	335 CB	335 x	Mouldings	
300 c	244 c	139 c	132 c	199 c	298 CB	284 c	284 x	Cane and Bamboo	
19 232 c	23 984 c	21 707 c	25 019 c	22 749 c	24 932 c	27 915 c	27 915 x	Other SPWPs	
45 642 CB	44 263 CB	44 073 c	38 526 c	32 980 c	29 059 c	31 148 c	31 148 x	Wooden furniture	Colombia
11 508 CB	14 681 CB	8 407 CB	4 184 CB	3 651 CB	2 648 c	3 252 c	2 458 CB	Builder woodwork	
3 437 c	6 303 CB	3 189 c	3 940 c	3 731 CB	3 539 c	7 030 c	7 030 x	Mouldings	
21 937 c	2 252 CB	1 237 CB	926 c	1 194 c	878 CB	628 c	628 x	Cane and Bamboo	
3 053 c	2 581 CB	2 716 CB	2 192 c	4 574 CB	2 191 c	2 136 c	2 136 x	Other SPWPs	
7 092 CB	7 495 c	7 342 c	7 618 c	6 297 c	6 713 c	6 794 c	8 176 c	Wooden furniture	Ecuador
2 126 c	1 916 c	2 257 CB	1 489 c	1 502 CB	1 727 CB	1 684 c	1 391 CB	Builder woodwork	
867 CB	552 CB	557 CB	660 CB	479 CB	570 c	433 CB	313 CB	Mouldings	
23 CB	60 c	309 CB	188 CB	203 CB	293 CB	220 CB	146 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
64 291 CB	39 874 CB	36 329 CB	49 099 CB	76 672 CB	85 095 CB	74 250 CB	90 206 CB	Other SPWPs	
14 953 CB	16 643 c	14 848 c	15 995 c	14 738 c	16 109 c	12 456 CB	12 456 x	Wooden furniture	Guatemala
14 568 CB	15 184 c	14 594 c	20 170 c	42 909 c	51 021 c	15 164 CB	15 164 x	Builder woodwork	
211 CB	581 CB	202 CB	558 CB	296 CB	316 CB	763 c	763 x	Mouldings	
253 c	456 CB	1 531 c	2 088 c	2 564 c	2 249 c	2 568 CB	2 568 x	Cane and Bamboo	
10 564 c	13 268 c	12 149 c	12 997 c	11 898 c	25 955 c	14 235 CB	14 235 x	Other SPWPs	
320 CB	66 c	61 c	52 c	66 c	80 c	76 c	50 CB	Wooden furniture	Guyana
2 313 CB	1 951 c	1 903 c	2 494 c	2 590 c	2 000 c	3 311 c	3 311 x	Builder woodwork	
13 904 c	8 686 c	7 433 c	9 844 c	9 630 c	8 889 c	11 043 c	11 043 x	Mouldings	
88 c	53 c	28 c	76 c	97 c	56 c	35 c	35 x	Cane and Bamboo	
2 163 CB	3 716 CB	469 CB	464 CB	562 CB	116 c	165 c	165 x	Other SPWPs	
5 299 CB	5 353 CB	7 655 CB	12 341 c	10 948 CB	10 057 CB	15 940 CB	16 979 CB	Wooden furniture	Honduras
1 731 CB	1 763 CB	1 751 CB	2 677 c	2 889 c	2 627 c	1 261 c	1 010 CB	Builder woodwork	
3 665 CB	2 188 CB	2 661 CB	2 533 CB	3 553 CB	3 703 CB	2 914 CB	2 914 x	Mouldings	
315 c	126 c	55 c	223 c	136 CB	248 c	287 c	287 x	Cane and Bamboo	
9 841 CB	11 858 CB	11 552 CB	15 892 CB	17 852 c	18 507 c	16 639 c	15 650 CB	Other SPWPs	

Table 5-2. Producers' Trade of Secondary Processed Wood Products (1000 US\$)

Country	Product	Imports Value (1000\$)						
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Mexico	Wooden furniture	263 043 C	278 705 C	334 146 CB	392 792 CB	417 445 CB	344 159 CB	296 956 C
	Builder woodwork	52 083 C	51 791 C	51 369 C	65 479 C	61 592 C	54 108 C	46 571 C
	Mouldings	72 571 CB	82 083 CB	92 637 C	124 849 C	154 498 C	155 372 C	172 256 C
	Cane and Bamboo	27 188 CB	35 314 CB	33 459 CB	38 183 CB	40 115 CB	34 349 C	35 266 C
	Other SPWPs	112 255 C	111 376 C	141 763 CB	159 666 CB	180 566 CB	173 417 CB	166 869 C
Panama	Wooden furniture	465 869 CB	607 452 CB	354 283 CB	352 441 CB	377 463 CB	149 979 CB	100 842 CB
	Builder woodwork	18 188 C	13 263 CB	11 956 CB	15 222 CB	19 187 CB	18 819 CB	15 797 CB
	Mouldings	1 207 CB	1 704 CB	890 CB	2 172 CB	2 377 CB	2 827 CB	3 617 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	25 042 CB	38 509 CB	26 106 CB	20 277 CB	21 754 CB	9 966 CB	9 354 CB
	Other SPWPs	23 891 CB	24 384 CB	20 669 CB	33 752 CB	83 052 CB	23 919 CB	11 730 CB
Peru	Wooden furniture	54 788 CB	76 839 C	96 701 C	95 229 C	127 102 CB	139 539 CB	86 414 CB
	Builder woodwork	9 919 C	8 953 C	7 127 CB	8 144 CB	6 703 CB	4 377 C	6 127 C
	Mouldings	1 006 CB	1 724 CB	1 291 CB	1 201 CB	1 001 C	1 268 CB	1 413 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	5 421 CB	8 359 CB	7 608 CB	6 989 CB	8 423 CB	6 794 CB	4 856 CB
	Other SPWPs	12 101 C	14 349 C	17 839 C	26 817 C	21 565 C	21 809 C	19 481 CB
Suriname	Wooden furniture	6 581 CB	4 671 C	5 374 CB	5 767 CB	4 135 CB	3 019 CB	4 217 CB
	Builder woodwork	751 C	1 127 CB	1 363 C	1 160 CB	1 121 CB	450 C	370 C
	Mouldings	30 CB	40 CB	132 CB	29 C	96 C	13 C	63 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	2 263 C	1 805 C	1 939 C	2 113 C	768 CB	802 C	1 437 C
	Other SPWPs	285 CB	569 CB	901 C	187 CB	352 CB	354 CB	352 C
Trinidad and Tobago	Wooden furniture	23 225 C	26 867 C	29 167 C	30 781 C	32 189 C	23 409 CB	20 289 CB
	Builder woodwork	4 152 CB	4 647 C	5 104 C	5 448 C	6 492 C	5 458 CB	3 186 CB
	Mouldings	2 710 C	2 036 C	1 673 C	1 796 C	1 900 C	1 296 CB	1 251 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	3 541 C	3 380 C	3 786 C	4 070 C	4 774 C	4 324 CB	3 500 CB
	Other SPWPs	2 657 C	3 822 CB	3 507 CB	4 093 C	4 024 CB	3 686 CB	2 201 CB
Venezuela	Wooden furniture	92 398 CB	128 497 C	83 501 C	59 989 CB	26 562 CB	18 986 CB	14 777 CB
	Builder woodwork	12 497 C	38 056 C	66 114 C	8 474 CB	41 392 CB	9 094 CB	22 948 CB
	Mouldings	3 361 C	12 144 C	7 782 C	3 729 CB	223 CB	126 CB	25 CB
	Cane and Bamboo	13 317 CB	15 459 CB	11 727 CB	9 080 CB	9 783 CB	17 132 CB	9 550 CB
	Other SPWPs	14 594 C	22 746 CB	16 085 CB	10 742 CB	8 839 CB	6 432 CB	6 702 CB
Producers Total	Wooden furniture	2 984 680	3 240 890	3 323 953	3 445 283	3 041 438	2 787 372	2 589 746
	Builder woodwork	298 851	339 341	395 430	375 986	433 689	400 146	381 154
	Mouldings	200 916	213 234	217 410	252 545	280 698	294 182	322 989
	Cane and Bamboo	421 570	775 591	839 259	995 051	876 013	463 206	414 249
	Other SPWPs	554 577	517 952	563 147	641 508	730 746	699 244	737 718
ITTO Total	Total	4 460 595	5 087 009	5 339 198	5 710 374	5 362 585	4 644 150	4 445 856
	Wooden furniture	49 492 815	49 195 486	51 531 036	55 454 359	54 671 256	56 301 709	59 088 715
	Builder woodwork	11 474 337	10 996 012	12 119 107	12 631 844	11 756 986	12 353 460	13 176 699
	Mouldings	4 740 319	4 525 892	4 597 238	4 954 092	4 534 862	4 484 737	4 907 712
	Cane and Bamboo	2 554 847	3 023 830	3 115 241	3 437 942	3 366 134	2 817 574	2 976 068
Rest of the World	Other SPWPs	12 115 981	11 847 094	12 533 675	13 694 236	13 381 027	13 425 510	14 192 977
	Total	80 378 300	79 588 313	83 896 296	90 172 473	87 710 265	89 382 991	94 342 172
	Wooden furniture	11 812 230 I	12 527 970 I	13 618 130 I	14 595 070 I	13 039 720 I	11 299 240 I	11 046 010 I
	Builder woodwork	2 010 772 I	2 105 472 I	2 410 476 I	2 468 259 I	2 100 947 I	1 835 651 I	1 822 739 I
	Mouldings	824 786 I	879 392 I	872 888 I	802 633 I	687 943 I	564 555 I	522 427 I
World	Cane and Bamboo	808 903 I	1 066 596 I	1 120 569 I	1 577 982 I	1 384 487 I	743 316 I	678 955 I
	Other SPWPs	1 511 238 I	1 607 071 I	1 728 803 I	1 792 877 I	1 756 862 I	1 644 625 I	1 616 104 I
	Total	16 967 929	18 186 501	19 750 866	21 236 821	18 969 959	16 087 388	15 686 235
	Wooden furniture	61 305 045 I	61 723 456 I	65 149 166 I	70 049 429 I	67 710 976 I	67 600 949 I	70 134 725 I
	Builder woodwork	13 485 109 I	13 101 484 I	14 529 583 I	15 100 103 I	13 857 933 I	14 189 111 I	14 999 438 I
World	Mouldings	5 565 105 I	5 405 284 I	5 470 126 I	5 756 724 I	5 222 806 I	5 049 293 I	5 430 139 I
	Cane and Bamboo	3 363 750 I	4 090 426 I	4 235 810 I	5 015 924 I	4 750 621 I	3 560 890 I	3 655 023 I
	Other SPWPs	13 627 219 I	13 454 165 I	14 262 478 I	15 487 113 I	15 137 889 I	15 070 135 I	15 809 081 I
	Total	97 346 228	97 774 814	103 647 162	111 409 294	106 680 224	105 470 379	110 028 407

Exports Value (1000\$)								Product	Country
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
491 418 CB	567 514 CB	632 817 CB	741 965 CB	845 973 CB	909 481 CB	991 745 CB	1 057 723 CB	Wooden furniture	Mexico
46 541 C	50 244 C	45 901 C	53 317 C	60 743 C	55 832 C	66 032 C	69 161 C	Builder woodwork	
49 603 C	61 648 C	77 055 C	78 963 C	85 410 C	85 029 C	99 336 C	101 663 C	Mouldings	
9 382 CB	15 547 CB	5 531 CB	6 439 CB	10 562 CB	11 412 CB	7 987 CB	12 122 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
141 447 C	151 136 C	187 971 C	182 710 C	188 850 C	192 178 C	212 863 C	221 641 C	Other SPWPs	
7 250 C	13 904 C	12 084 C	11 689 C	8 749 C	8 765 C	3 179 CB	3 179 X	Wooden furniture	Panama
447 C	777 C	644 C	541 C	1 068 CB	1 007 C	823 CB	823 X	Builder woodwork	
417 CB	1 496 CB	1 654 CB	1 440 CB	964 CB	910 C	625 CB	625 X	Mouldings	
3 342 C	2 616 C	3 648 CB	1 386 C	839 C	947 C	933 CB	933 X	Cane and Bamboo	
6 691 CB	5 495 C	4 672 C	5 401 C	4 416 C	3 807 C	362 CB	362 X	Other SPWPs	
8 727 CB	7 501 CB	9 106 CB	8 091 CB	6 331 CB	4 277 CB	3 904 CB	4 943 C	Wooden furniture	Peru
5 607 C	5 691 C	9 332 C	6 134 C	4 084 C	6 771 CB	6 230 C	7 763 CB	Builder woodwork	
69 092 C	57 181 C	59 716 C	65 060 C	70 861 C	73 349 C	74 683 C	63 045 C	Mouldings	
171 CB	528 C	356 C	416 C	880 C	144 C	103 C	721 C	Cane and Bamboo	
4 021 C	3 355 C	3 278 C	4 966 CB	5 336 CB	3 923 CB	2 186 C	2 728 C	Other SPWPs	
285 CB	510 CB	541 CB	750 CB	548 CB	612 CB	774 CB	392 CB	Wooden furniture	Suriname
513 CB	307 CB	266 CB	305 CB	116 CB	160 CB	456 CB	127 CB	Builder woodwork	
2 867 C	2 611 C	4 015 C	5 509 C	1 256 CB	768 CB	1 069 CB	961 CB	Mouldings	
12 C	49 CB	43 C	2 CB	1 CB	34 C	2 C	0 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
176 CB	158 CB	82 C	76 C	32 CB	55 C	124 CB	124 X	Other SPWPs	
4 380 C	3 765 C	2 989 C	2 578 C	4 508 C	3 468 CB	3 541 CB	3 541 X	Wooden furniture	Trinidad and Tobago
3 594 C	3 143 C	3 007 C	3 331 C	3 022 C	1 742 CB	1 647 CB	1 647 X	Builder woodwork	
247 C	417 C	257 C	75 C	227 C	144 CB	217 CB	217 X	Mouldings	
272 C	65 CB	380 CB	161 CB	164 C	80 CB	103 CB	103 X	Cane and Bamboo	
293 C	383 C	314 C	448 C	375 C	367 CB	281 CB	281 X	Other SPWPs	
1 079 CB	479 CB	218 C	606 CB	637 CB	837 CB	1 526 CB	629 CB	Wooden furniture	Venezuela
22 CB	27 CB	17 CB	12 CB	20 CB	27 CB	2 CB	48 CB	Builder woodwork	
1 C	0 CB	6 CB	108 CB	34 CB	5 CB	39 CB	0 CB	Mouldings	
85 CB	18 CB	25 C	46 CB	8 CB	30 CB	34 CB	10 CB	Cane and Bamboo	
156 C	22 CB	70 CB	52 CB	131 CB	74 CB	895 CB	738 CB	Other SPWPs	
9 386 350	10 029 089	10 584 101	11 312 099	11 817 339	11 823 243	12 651 643	13 073 905	Wooden furniture	
1 599 799	1 682 399	1 818 424	1 875 092	1 882 847	2 178 243	2 197 628	2 195 549	Builder woodwork	
1 628 201	1 591 818	1 534 096	1 691 967	1 680 700	1 616 458	1 781 534	1 705 479	Mouldings	Producers
583 894	575 825	501 043	464 264	369 889	360 442	419 522	444 996	Cane and Bamboo	Total
1 526 981	1 654 212	2 039 263	2 264 860	2 254 565	2 289 893	2 225 855	2 198 425	Other SPWPs	
14 725 226	15 533 342	16 476 928	17 608 282	18 005 340	18 268 279	19 276 182	19 618 354	Total	
55 786 321	56 352 336	59 593 245	64 938 565	62 742 712	62 820 941	65 402 638	67 293 920	Wooden furniture	
12 104 738	11 743 475	12 862 349	13 333 866	12 146 253	12 512 089	13 178 564	12 982 110	Builder woodwork	
4 811 350	4 524 087	4 511 968	4 797 983	4 418 723	4 325 444	4 651 379	4 636 577	Mouldings	ITTO Total
3 120 491	3 974 166	4 054 106	4 657 767	4 289 857	2 992 675	3 225 230	3 254 572	Cane and Bamboo	
13 056 090	12 872 882	13 740 928	14 685 200	13 986 981	14 057 940	14 544 269	16 033 514	Other SPWPs	
88 878 990	89 466 945	94 762 596	102 413 380	97 584 526	96 709 089	101 002 080	104 200 693	Total	
4 052 599 I	4 455 241 I	4 970 665 I	5 165 291 I	4 881 283 I	4 879 983 I	5 021 907 I	5 313 499 I	Wooden furniture	
1 592 128 I	1 719 982 I	2 046 056 I	2 078 804 I	2 037 074 I	2 110 120 I	2 322 723 I	2 293 364 I	Builder woodwork	
687 316 I	767 942 I	853 341 I	818 596 I	765 111 I	689 901 I	729 079 I	704 360 I	Mouldings	
131 465 I	117 484 I	119 994 I	151 239 I	155 504 I	117 069 I	115 696 I	117 136 I	Cane and Bamboo	
1 094 373 I	1 133 726 I	1 217 717 I	1 260 072 I	1 251 207 I	1 266 661 I	1 254 293 I	1 361 326 I	Other SPWPs	
7 557 881	8 194 376	9 207 773	9 474 001	9 090 179	9 063 734	9 443 698	9 789 685	Total	
59 838 920 I	60 807 577 I	64 563 910 I	70 103 856 I	67 623 995 I	67 700 924 I	70 424 545 I	72 607 419 I	Wooden furniture	
13 696 866 I	13 463 457 I	14 908 405 I	15 412 670 I	14 183 327 I	14 622 209 I	15 501 287 I	15 275 474 I	Builder woodwork	
5 498 665 I	5 292 029 I	5 365 309 I	5 616 578 I	5 183 834 I	5 015 345 I	5 380 458 I	5 340 938 I	Mouldings	
3 251 956 I	4 091 650 I	4 174 100 I	4 809 005 I	4 445 362 I	3 109 744 I	3 340 926 I	3 371 708 I	Cane and Bamboo	World
14 150 463 I	14 006 608 I	14 958 645 I	15 945 272 I	15 238 188 I	15 324 601 I	15 798 562 I	17 394 840 I	Other SPWPs	
96 436 871	97 661 321	103 970 369	111 887 381	106 674 705	105 772 823	110 445 778	113 990 379	Total	

APPENDIX 6

UNECE Committee on Forest and the Forest Industry (COFFI) Market Statement on Forest Products Markets in 2017 and 2018

Appendix 6

UNECE Committee on Forest and the Forest Industry (COFFI)

Market Statement on Forest Products Markets

Adopted on 7 November 2018,
<http://www.unece.org/forests/areas-of-work/data-and-assessment.html>

I. Overview of forest products markets in 2017 and 2018

1. General conditions in forest products market in the ECE region were positive in 2017, with consumption increasing in sawnwood (+1.7%) and wood-based panels (+5.2%). Consumption was flat in industrial roundwood (-0.1%) and decreased in paper and paperboard (-0.9%). The consumption of paper and paperboard decreased in every subregion in 2017 (table 1).

A. Economic developments with implications on the forest sector

2. The pace of economic activity accelerated in the ECE region in 2017 amid a stronger world economy. For the first time since the 2008 global financial crisis, economic growth was observed in all ECE countries, albeit with marked differences. In the US, increased consumption and exports and a turnaround in investment led to relatively rapid growth. In the euro area, a broad-based recovery gained momentum and became more synchronized. In the new EU member countries output expanded at the fastest rate in a decade, driven by the upturn in the rest of the EU, supportive policies, and increased EU transfers. Data for early 2018, however, suggest a slowdown in the EU as a whole, due partly to temporary factors (e.g. strikes and weather disruptions). In the CIS, a return to growth in the Russian Federation after a two-year contraction had a positive impact throughout the subregion, supported by better terms of trade and less-volatile macroeconomic conditions.

3. Continued expansion led to improved labour market dynamics in the ECE region. In the US, unemployment fell to a

level below that observed before the global financial crisis, and the strong momentum for job creation continued in early 2018. Despite falling unemployment, wage growth remains relatively muted although there are some signs of a pickup. In the euro area, unemployment continued to decline, but the pick-up in earnings was limited. Significant differences exist in the EU as a whole. Labour shortages in particular sectors in some countries are in sharp contrast with double-digit rates of unemployment in others, and there are large differences between age groups. In the CIS, the economic recovery resulted in growing wages, a reduction in involuntary adjustment mechanisms, and falling unemployment.

4. Economic prospects in the ECE region remain generally positive, buoyed by improving investment and productivity trends and by growth-supportive policies. Overall, output is expected to increase in 2018 at a similar pace to 2017. There are, however, significant downside risks and sources of uncertainty that could have a detrimental effect on economic performance. Movements in financial markets have started to reflect a more complicated outlook. After a long period of lax financial conditions, the normalization of monetary policy in advanced countries may reveal hidden fragilities. In some countries, low interest rates have fuelled very rapid increases in house prices. In some others, the need for large external financing is a source of vulnerability that rising interest rates could exacerbate. Geopolitical tensions have not disappeared. The prospect of trade conflicts has emerged, with damaging implications for confidence and investment and potentially large negative spillovers.

5. The improvement in economic conditions has been accompanied by increasing house prices and construction activity. In Europe and the US, the growth of house prices – which are now above previous peaks – accelerated slightly in

Table 1: Apparent consumption of industrial roundwood, sawnwood, wood-based panels and paper and paperboard, ECE region, 2013-2017

	Thousand	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Change (volume) 2016-2017	Change (%) 2016-2017	Change (%) 2013-2017
Industrial roundwood									
Europe	m ³	379,526	395,019	401,065	408,587	408,812	225	0.1	7.7
CIS	m ³	175,074	181,822	185,471	194,311	196,822	2,511	1.3	12.4
North America	m ³	486,764	490,150	494,222	498,494	494,358	-4,136	-0.8	1.6
ECE region	m ³	1,041,364	1,066,991	1,080,758	1,101,392	1,099,992	-1,400	-0.1	5.6
Sawnwood									
Europe	m ³	96,894	101,368	104,522	107,955	108,889	934	0.9	12.4
CIS	m ³	20,356	19,247	17,219	16,674	17,768	1,094	6.6	-12.7
North America	m ³	101,090	106,274	112,603	117,570	119,623	2,053	1.7	18.3
ECE region	m ³	218,340	226,889	234,345	242,200	246,280	4,080	1.7	12.8
Wood-based panels									
Europe	m ³	66,494	69,001	70,289	73,231	75,272	2,041	2.8	13.2
CIS	m ³	17,904	17,530	17,547	17,527	19,323	1,796	10.2	7.9
North America	m ³	47,538	49,459	51,580	52,403	56,034	3,631	6.9	17.9
ECE region	m ³	131,936	135,990	139,415	143,161	150,630	7,468	5.2	14.2
Paper and paperboard									
Europe	m.t.	89,485	89,814	88,933	89,402	88,248	-1,154	-1.3	-1.4
CIS	m.t.	9,386	9,397	9,106	9,561	9,501	-60	-0.6	1.2
North America	m.t.	74,954	76,053	75,651	75,602	75,181	-421	-0.6	0.3
ECE region	m.t.	173,825	175,264	173,690	174,566	172,931	-1,635	-0.9	-0.5

Note: Sawnwood does not include sleepers.

Source: UNECE/FAO, 2018

2017. In the euro area, house prices rose in early 2018 at rates not seen since before the global financial crisis. Although increased overall investment was the main driver of accelerating economic activity in the US in 2017, new residential investment continued to trail behind. The growth of building construction picked up in the EU, mainly as a result of sharp increases in new EU member countries. Housing activities were supported by an expansion in lending. The health of banking systems in euro-area countries improved, in line with the economic situation. In some EU countries, however, the fast growth of house prices led monetary authorities to introduce constraints on housing loans. Lending to households picked up in the CIS; the banking sector there remained in poor shape, however, thus limiting credit growth.

6. Despite continued economic expansion, price pressures have remained muted in the US. Authorities tightened monetary policy gradually (amid expectations of higher inflation as the economy powered ahead), raising interest rates three times in 2017 and three times in 2018 with a further increase anticipated. Further rate increases are anticipated in the US in the second half of 2018. In contrast, the European Central Bank has signalled its intention to keep the existing low rates unchanged this year. It has, however, started withdrawing its massive monetary stimulus by reducing net bond purchases because the inflation outlook for the euro area has changed. Higher energy prices and a weaker exchange rate drove headline inflation higher in early 2018 in the euro area (graph 1). Despite rising interest rates, the nominal trade-weighted dollar exchange rate slid through 2017 and early 2018; this trend reversed recently, however, supported by perceptions of growing divergence in monetary policy. In some CIS countries, the weakening of price pressures amid moderate growth allowed a cautious loosening of monetary policies.

7. In the US, fiscal policy is becoming more expansionary, with investment, at least initially, reacting positively to cuts in corporate and personal income tax. The impact on growth of a fiscal loosening in the US economy, which is already very close to full employment, may be partly offset, however, by a faster-than-anticipated normalization of monetary policy. Differences with the euro area on fiscal policy would have implications for future monetary policy paths. The fiscal position of the euro area continued to improve in 2017 due to the cyclical recovery and persistently low financing costs. Fiscal policy, which has been broadly neutral since 2015, is becoming slightly expansionary. In some countries, the improvement of the economic situation

is allowing a reduction in social transfers while increasing public investment. In the CIS, higher oil prices boosted public finances in energy-exporting countries, which have nevertheless embarked on paths of fiscal consolidation.

B. Policy and regulatory developments affecting the forest products sector

8. Various recent economic and political decisions have direct and indirect implications for the forest sector. Trade agreement negotiations and discussions on tariffs are having an impact, as is continued uncertainty about government positions and policy changes, either proposed or realized.

9. The Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) entered into force provisionally in September 2017 with the aim of expanding transatlantic trade between the EU and Canada. No progress has been made in the last year, however, on negotiations for the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) between the EU and the US. Both parties agreed in mid-2017 to set up a joint delegation to increase trade cooperation, but no subsequent activity has been reported. It is expected that the Economic Partnership Agreement between the EU and Japan will take effect in 2019. Tariffs on forest products will be progressively eliminated.

10. On December 30, 2018, the Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) will enter into force. The CPTPP's entry into force was triggered by the sixth member country to ratify the agreement (Australia) on October 31, 2018. The CPTPP is a major trading block comprising 11 Pacific Rim countries representing 495 million people. Once the CPTPP enters into force, it will be one of the largest free trade agreements in the world and will provide enhanced market access to key Asian markets. Member countries will enjoy a reduction in forest product tariffs. Many forest products will enjoy duty-free access upon entry into force, while tariff reductions on other forest products will be phased in over time.

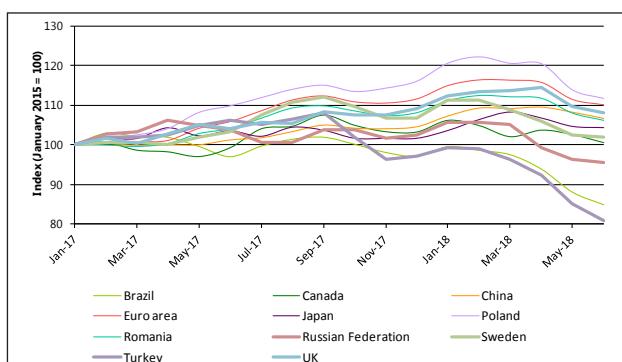
11. The United States–Mexico–Canada Agreement (USMCA) is the pending free trade agreement between Canada, Mexico, and the United States. Negotiations have been concluded, but the agreement has not been signed or ratified. The USMCA will ensure certainty and improved trade stability between Canada, Mexico and the US.

12. The Softwood Lumber Agreement between Canada and the US expired in 2015, having been in place since 2006. In May 2017, the US levied 3–24% tariffs on Canadian sawn softwood (antidumping and countervailing duties). The Government of Canada disputes the US allegation that it is subsidizing Canadian forest products and has taken its complaint to the World Trade Organization.

13. Log exports to China from Russia in 2017 were less than half of ten years earlier while sawnwood exports increased ten times. This was the intent of policy measures (namely export tariffs) implemented by the Russian Government which will increase from 25% to 40% in 2019 in the Russian Far East. There has been significant growth of Chinese investment within the Russian Federation to produce sawnwood for export to China.

14. The EU Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Action Plan, adopted in 2003, is an initiative to address illegal logging and the economic, social and environmental harm it

Fig. 1: Major currencies used to trade forest products indexed against the US dollar January 2017–June 2018



Notes: A diminishing index value indicates a weakening of the currency value against the US dollar; an increasing index value indicates a strengthening of the currency value against the US dollar.

Source: IMF, 2018.

causes through measures in the EU and in countries that export timber and timber products to the EU. The Review highlights some of the outcomes of enforcement of the EU Timber Regulation by member states.

15. EU tropical sawn hardwood imports declined to 875,000 m³, a reduction of 18% from 2016 and about one-third the volume prevailing before the global financial crisis. The situation is less dire for some other products; nevertheless, the ECE region is losing significance as an export market for tropical producers.

16. The US Lacey Act, enacted in 1900, now requires that import declarations accompany certain plants and plant products, including a wide range of forest products. Effective from November 2016, all shipments of plants and plant products entering or leaving the US are subject to Lacey Act declaration requirements.

17. The Russian government has placed a two-year moratorium (from 1 December 2017) on the public procurement of furniture produced outside Eurasian Economic Union countries (Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and the Russian Federation). The moratorium could lead to increases in wood-furniture production in the Russian Federation and other Eurasian Economic Union countries.

18. The US Environmental Protection Agency issued a statement of policy that biomass from managed forests will be treated as being carbon neutral when used for energy production at stationary sources. The policy is expected to increase opportunities for investment in biomass energy and to reduce uncertainty around biomass regulations.

19. Another major policy change affecting US forests was the passage of a “wildfire funding fix” to address problems in the US Forest Service budget associated with having to shift funding to fight wildfires, thus reducing the funds available for other management activities. The policy change will allow federal agencies to use disaster funding to pay a portion of wildfire suppression costs.

20. The US Congress is debating the Agriculture and Nutrition Act, 2018 (also referred to as the Farm Bill), the most significant legislation affecting management and conservation activities in private and family-owned forests in the US (US Congress, 2018). It is estimated that the previous Farm Bill, passed in 2014, has facilitated more than \$1.8 billion of investment in forest-owner assistance programmes for activities associated with wildlife habitats, tree planting and reforestation, insect and disease management, the removal of invasive species, water-quality protections, and other conservation measures.

21. The European Commission published a proposal for a revised Renewable Energy Directive in late 2016 with the aim of ensuring that renewables constitute at least 27% of final energy consumption in the EU by 2030. In June 2018, the European Parliament and the Council agreed on a revised share of energy from renewables of at least 32 per cent by 2030.

22. The world’s two major forest certification schemes – the Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) and the Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification (PEFC) – reported a combined certified forest area of 503 million hectares. The two organizations concluded that the area of double-certified forest (i.e. forest certified under both schemes) amounted to 70.1 million hectares in December 2016 and 71.1 million

hectares in mid-2017; in both cases, this was 16.5% of the global certified forest area. The total global certified forest area, with double-counting subtracted, was 427.7 million hectares in December 2016 and 431.4 million hectares in mid-2017, with the area of double-certified area increasing by almost 1 million hectares. The FSC reported that, in June 2018, it had more than 200 million hectares of certified land area.

23. Both the Sustainable Forestry Initiative (SFI) and the American Tree Farm System have gained access to federal procurement recommendations in the US; previously, only FSC-certified materials were recognized. The revised approach is intended to align with purchasing requirements for federal agencies established in the US Department of Agriculture’s BioPreferred Program, which recognizes the various forest certification programmes equally.

24. Reported participation in chain-of-custody (CoC) certification continues to grow; however, data on this aspect of certification are known to include overlaps, with companies often holding multiple CoC certificates. The International Organization for Standardization is developing a CoC standard (ISO/PC 287) for wood, wood-based products and wood-related materials.

25. The Sustainable Biomass Program (SBP) reported that it had 139 certificate holders as of March 2018, up by 88% from December 2016. The SBP estimated that there were more than 5 million tonnes of SBP-certified wood pellets and chips in the market in 2017, representing 46% of the EU28’s wood pellet consumption.

26. On 14 May 2018, the Council of the European Union adopted a regulation committing all EU member countries to compensate for their greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and removals from land use, land-use change and forestry against a country’s specific reference level. The regulation is known as a no-debit rule, meaning that all countries commit to offsetting their GHG emissions from land-use change and deforestation that occur between 2021 and 2030. This is also in line with the EU’s 2030 emission-reduction targets (GHG emissions should be cut by at least 40% by 2030) and the Paris Agreement on climate change.

27. The Government of Canada has committed to put a price on carbon across all provinces and territories by 1 January 2019. Some jurisdictions have already implemented a carbon price, while others have expressed their opposition to the plan.

II. Summary of regional and subregional markets for key forest products

A. Wood raw materials

28. The total consumption of roundwood – comprising logs for industrial uses and fuel – in the ECE region was estimated at 1.35 billion m³ in 2017, almost unchanged (up by 0.1%) from 2016. The apparent consumption of logs for industrial purposes trended upward in the ECE region in the five years to 2017, reaching 1.10 billion m³, 5.6% higher than in 2013. Woodfuel consumption increased by 3.0 million m³ in 2017, to 221.5 million m³.

29. Of the total volume of roundwood harvested in the ECE region in 2017, about 17% was used for fuel (224.4 million m³), an increase of 18 million m³ (+8.9%) from 2013. Europe

accounted for almost 54% of total woodfuel consumption in the ECE region in 2017. Estimates of roundwood volumes removed from forests for fuel are highly unreliable, however, because only a few countries have consistent methods for collecting relevant data on this increasingly important end use. Nevertheless, it is clear that a significant share of forest removals is used for energy purposes.

30. The ECE region is a net exporter of industrial roundwood (both softwood and hardwood), with total net exports of 29.5 million m³ in 2017. The biggest shipments from countries in the ECE region were from the Russian Federation to China and Finland and from the US to Canada and China.

31. Sawlog prices increased in many countries in 2017 due to strong demand for softwood lumber in key markets worldwide (including the US, Europe and China), increasing prices for lumber, and a growing international log trade. With the exception of the US South and Brazil, sawlog prices moved up in the world's major lumber-producing regions in 2017 and early 2018. The biggest increases were in eastern Europe, the Nordic countries and western North America.

32. Softwood-fibre costs increased in 2017 and early 2018 for the first time since 2011, thus ending a seven-year declining trend.

33. The Committee forecasts that removals of industrial roundwood are expected to increase in the ECE region at an annual rate of 1.2% in 2018 and 0.2% in 2019. The subregional breakdown is as follows: Europe is showing an increase of 3.8% in 2018 (partly driven by removals due to bark beetle infestation in central Europe) and a small rise of 0.1% in 2019; CIS is expected to increase 1.7% in 2018 and then 1.6% in 2019; and North America to decrease -1.1% in 2018 and a further -0.4% in 2019.

B. Sawn softwood

34. For the second consecutive year, the three ECE subregions recorded gains in the consumption and production of sawn softwood, the result of continuing favourable global economic conditions and improving markets worldwide.

35. Apparent sawn softwood consumption grew by 1.5% in Europe in 2017, with some countries increasing strongly, such as the UK (+9.7%), the Netherlands (+7.8%) and France (+6.4%). Germany is Europe's largest market for sawn softwood, with a 20% share of consumption, followed by the UK (11%). Europe's sawn softwood production increased by 1.2% in 2017, to 109.7 million m³. Notable gains were in Germany (+0.9 million m³), Finland (+0.3 million m³) and Poland (+0.2 million m³).

36. European sawn softwood exports increased by 3.4% (to a total volume of 51.5 million m³) in 2017, compared with growth of 4.1% in 2016. China became Europe's largest overseas sawn softwood export market in 2017, overtaking Egypt and Japan and compensating for weak demand in the Middle East and North Africa.

37. Sawn softwood production in the Russian Federation increased by 10.3% in 2017, to 37.8 million m³, accounting for 86% of the CIS subregion's output of 43.8 million m³. The Russian Federation exported 28.0 million m³ of sawn softwood (+10%) in 2017, a new record. China remained the largest consumer of Russian sawn softwood in 2017, increasing

purchases by 20% compared with 2016, to 16.1 million m³. The CIS showed the strongest increase in apparent consumption in the ECE region (+6.2%).

38. The economic recovery in North America continued in 2017 for the eighth consecutive year. US housing starts increased to more than 1.2 million units (up by 3.0%), pushing North American apparent sawn softwood consumption to 99.2 million m³ (+2.9%). Canadian sawn softwood production was unchanged in 2017, at 48.2 million m³, but the US increased output by 3.5%, to 57.6 million m³. Combined, North American output amounted to 105.8 million m³ (+1.9%).

39. A multitude of supply shocks (including reduced Canadian production), as well as import duties on Canadian sawn softwood to the US, created all-time record-high sawnwood prices in the US in 2017 and especially the first half of 2018. This caused a ripple effect on prices in most major global markets, continuing a positive cycle that started in late 2015. However there has been a sharp dip since June 2018 in North American prices that is likely to be short lived as there are strong indications that demand will increase, raising prices again.

40. With strong domestic demand in 2017 and no growth in production, Canadian shipments to the US fell by 1.4 million m³ (-5.8%) in 2017, to 22.7 million m³, despite soaring prices. Overseas exports declined by 5.0%, to 6.7 million m³.

41. The Committee forecasts that production of sawn softwood will increase in the ECE region at an annual rate of 2.1% in 2018 and 1.3% in 2019. The subregional breakdown is as follows: Europe with a gain of 3.1% in 2018 and 1.3% in 2019; CIS is expected to increase 2.6% in 2018 and remain flat in 2019; and North America will gain 0.9% in 2018 and increase 2.0% in 2019. Limited mill capacity in US South and Canadian roundwood supply constrain the opportunity for responding to market growth.

C. Sawn hardwood

42. After five years of growth, the apparent consumption of sawn hardwood decreased by 3.2% in the ECE region in 2017, to 34.4 million m³. Consumption increased rapidly in the CIS (+11.1%), in contrast to Europe and North America, where it decreased by 3.8% and 3.6%, respectively.

43. Sawn hardwood production was relatively flat (up by 0.6%) in the ECE region in 2017, at 41.7 million m³. Production was stable in Europe and North America and increased in the CIS.

44. Sawn hardwood imports by ECE countries decreased by 3.2% in 2017, to 6.4 million m³. Sawn hardwood exports amounted to 13.7 million m³, up by 9.6% compared with 2016 and by more than 40% compared with 2013.

45. Oak is still highly sought-after, and exports of oak logs increased to China. The strong Chinese demand further increased prices for European oak in 2017 and the first half of 2018.

46. The Committee forecasts that production of sawn hardwood will increase in the ECE region at an annual rate of 3.9% in 2018 and 0.6% in 2019. The subregional breakdown is as follows: Europe is expected to jump 7.0% in 2018 (driven by a very strong forecast increase for Turkey) and 0.5% in 2019; CIS increases 1.0% in 2018 and 4.1% in 2019; and North America with an expected increase of 2.5% in 2018 and an increase of 0.1% in 2019.

D. Wood-based panels

47. The production and consumption of wood-based panels increased in all three ECE subregions in 2017. In Europe, production increased by 1.6% overall and grew for all types of wood-based panels except veneer sheets.

48. The production of wood-based panels increased by 12.3% in the CIS in 2017, with an even stronger increase (+15.1%) in exports; apparent consumption was also up (by 10.2%). There were large increases in the production of fibreboard (+19.4%) and OSB (+17.7%) in the CIS, but plywood production contracted slightly in the Russian Federation due to a shortage of raw materials.

49. The apparent consumption of wood-based panels increased by 6.9% in North America in 2017, led by an increase in net imports (exports grew by 4.5% and imports were up by 17%). Total wood-based panel production in North America increased by 3.0% in 2017, to 48.6 million m³. The consumption of structural wood-based panels (OSB and plywood) increased by 5.5% in North America in 2017, with demand for OSB and plywood increasing by 7.6% and 3.2%, respectively. The consumption of non-structural panels (particle board and medium density fibreboard – MDF) in the North American market increased by 0.9% in 2017, with MDF growing by 2.0% and particle board flat.

50. The trade (both imports and exports) of wood-based panels increased in all three subregions in 2017. Europe and the CIS have trade surpluses in wood-based panels but North America has a substantial trade deficit.

51. The Committee forecasts that production of wood-based panels will increase in the ECE region at an annual rate of 2.2% in 2018 and by 1.0% in 2019. The subregional breakdown is as follows: Europe will grow 0.9% in 2018 and 0.8% in 2019; CIS should increase by 2.0% in 2018 and 2.5% in 2019; and North America is forecast to grow 3.0% in 2018 and 3.3% in 2019.

E. Paper, paperboard and woodpulp

52. The global pulp, paper and paperboard industry experienced a turnaround in 2017, driven by a much tighter supply–demand balance for woodpulp and continued strong demand for packaging and sanitary and household products.

53. China was the engine of growth in global demand for market pulp in 2017. Tighter rules surrounding imports of recovered paper caused demand for other fibres to grow and prices to rise.

54. Increased use of electronic communication continued to play a major role in the evolution of the pulp and paper segments, with graphic-paper capacity declining due to lower demand. Further rationalization is anticipated in 2018, albeit at a slower pace.

55. Pulp prices increased in 2017, due mainly to unplanned supply disruptions, and higher prices have continued into 2018. The expansion of bleached hardwood kraft capacity in South America and Asia was by far the most important factor influencing pulp markets in 2017 and the first half of 2018. This was countered by several bouts of unplanned downtime due to major mechanical failures, slow start-ups during the commercialization periods of new pulp lines, and transportation strikes in Brazil and Chile.

56. As a result of increased input costs for non-integrated producers, prices for graphic paper and sanitary and household items rose throughout 2017.

57. Global chemical market-pulp capacity grew by 4.5 million tonnes (6.9%) in 2017, with increases mainly in South America and Asia. Unplanned downtime among pulp producers caused significant supply disruptions in woodpulp production, negating much of the incremental increase in capacity.

58. Graphic-paper production and apparent consumption continued to decline in almost every market in 2017 as end-users reduced advertising budgets for print media and swung towards electronic communication. The apparent consumption of graphic paper fell in every ECE subregion as end-users moved increasingly to electronic communication. The ongoing increase in raw-material costs, including pulp, could further exacerbate the reduction in demand for graphic-paper grades.

59. The Committee forecasts that production of woodpulp will increase in the ECE region at an annual rate of 0.7% in 2018 and at the same rate in 2019. The subregional breakdown is as follows: Europe gains 2.3% in 2018 and 1.6% in 2019; the CIS is forecast to gain 0.2% in 2018 and gain 1.7% in 2019; and North America is expected to decrease by -0.2% in 2018 and remain flat in 2019.

60. The Committee also forecasts that production of paper and board will increase in the ECE region at an annual rate of 0.3% in 2018 and by 0.5% in 2019. The subregional breakdown is as follows: Europe gains 0.8% in both 2018 and 2019; the CIS is forecast to gain 0.3% in 2018 and 1.0% in 2019; and North America is expected to decrease by 0.4% in 2018 and remain flat in 2019.

F. Wood energy

61. There was little change in wood energy consumption in the ECE region in 2017. Nevertheless, the slower-than-expected expansion of production capacity, combined with greater demand (especially in the UK, Denmark and the Netherlands) and higher fossil-fuel prices, contributed to significant increases in wood pellet prices in 2017 and early 2018; other factors were production issues in the Russian Federation, fires in Portugal, and relatively low year-on-year growth in installed production capacity. Higher fossil-fuel prices and continued interest in replacing older commercial and residential heating units, upgrading existing district heating units and replacing coal-fuelled power plants with biofuels are expected to spur new demand.

62. Some analysts expect wood pellet demand to reach 45 million tonnes by 2025 for power generation and 24 million tonnes for heating in the residential and commercial sectors. This would mean an increase in pellet consumption above 2017 volumes of about 15 million tonnes for power generation and 14 million tonnes for heating.

63. The primary production of “solid biofuels (excluding charcoal)” in the EU28 grew to about 3,941 petajoules in 2016, up by 2.5% compared with 2015. Wood pellet consumption was 23.4 million tonnes in Europe in 2017, a 4.6% increase over 2016. Wood pellet production increased by 5.4% to 16.4 million tonnes and imports by 4.4% to 14.6 million tonnes.

64. The production of wood pellets in the CIS increased by 21.5% in 2017. Production grew by 20% in the Russian

Federation, to 1.3 million tonnes, due to improvements in logistics and new infrastructure. Wood pellet consumption declined by 5.8% in the CIS in 2017, with all the increase in production exported (wood pellet exports rose by 31.9%, to 1.8 million tonnes).

65. North America produced 9.6 million tonnes of wood pellets in 2017, up by 3.4% over 2016. Wood energy consumption accounted for about 4.5% of Canada's total primary energy supply in 2017, which was largely unchanged from 2016. Wood energy consumption in the US was only about 0.6% higher in 2017 than in 2016, at 2,262 PJ. Wood consumption for energy is expected to remain flat in the US through 2019.

66. The price of wood pellets increased in Europe in 2017 and early 2018, with prices for industrial wood pellets at Antwerp, Amsterdam and Rotterdam up by 50% in January 2018, year-on-year. The price of wood pellets exported from the Russian Federation was down slightly in 2017 due to increased production capacity. There was little change in prices in North American firewood and pellet markets in 2017.

67. The Committee forecasts that production of wood pellets will increase in the ECE region at an annual rate of 3.5% in 2018 and 5.5% in 2019. The subregional breakdown is as follows: Europe is forecast to increase by 1.8% in 2018 and a further 4.3% in 2019; CIS is expected to increase 13.4% in 2018 and 3.9% in 2019; and North America is estimated to increase 4.1% in 2018 and then 7.9% in 2019.

G. Value-added wood products

68. Global furniture production was worth \$440 billion in 2017, up by \$20 billion from 2016. The value of the global furniture trade in 2017 was estimated at \$145 billion, with the US, Germany, France, the UK and Japan the largest importers.

69. The trend of furniture producers shifting production to lower-cost regions is slowing due to the increased use of automation, increasing costs in previously low-cost regions, and demands from customers for shorter delivery times. China is still by far the biggest producer and exporter in the global furniture market, and the US is the largest furniture importer. China's domestic furniture market is increasing by 10% per year.

70. Furniture producers in high-cost countries such as Germany and Italy have started exporting "high-end" furniture products with high-quality materials, finishing and design. Prospects for furniture markets seem bright after a positive 2017, and orders were up in the first few months of 2018: for example, orders were 5% higher in the US in February 2018, year-on-year. There are increasing trends towards the online sale of furniture and away from durable hardwood furniture towards low-cost, owner-assembled, semi-disposable furniture.

71. Markets for builders' joinery and carpentry (BJC) have grown steadily in the US, with imports doubling from 2011 to more than \$2.2 billion in 2017. The increased demand is the result of a strong housing market, economic growth, consumer confidence and good employment figures. BJC imports are also growing in the European market, mainly from neighbouring countries.

72. Improved housing markets in the ECE region are causing strong demand for imports of profiled-wood products, although volumes are still well below their peak in 2006.

73. North American production of glulam, wooden I-beams and laminated veneer lumber made consistent gains from 2010 to 2017, mainly the result of increased new-housing construction. The trade flow of glulam and cross-laminated timber (CLT) from Austria to Italy – the biggest trade flow of these products in Europe – fell by 12% in the first three months of 2018, year-on-year.

74. The production of CLT is still concentrated in Europe and, within Europe, in Germany, Austria and Switzerland, which together accounted for about 70% of global production in 2017. European production is projected to increase dramatically to about 1.78 million m³ by 2020. Despite the hype around CLT for the construction of tall wooden structures, most usage in construction in the near future is likely to be for low- and mid-rise buildings.

75. CLT is increasingly popular in North America, echoing the long-established trend in Europe. As of early 2017, there were two CLT producers in Canada and three in the US, but numerous CLT manufacturing plants are in start-up, under construction or in planning. It is estimated that the potential market for CLT in the US alone could be between 2 million and 10 million m³ – bigger than the entire global market today.

H. Housing

76. In many countries, housing (new construction and remodelling) is the largest value-added market for wood products. Housing is considered a primary indicator and catalyst of economic activity for overall economies. Thus, economic projections and house-price analysis may provide insights into housing construction and remodelling markets.

77. The number of residential buildings put in place in the Russian Federation declined by 3.2% in 2017, even though the area of newly installed residential space of 78.6 million m² was similar to the area installed in 2016. Although the Russian housing market is improving, house prices fell in 2017, possibly due to the steadily increasing construction market. The goal of the "Housing for Russian Family Programme" is to build 500,000 two-room apartments, beginning in 2018.

78. Construction spending increased by 1.8% in the euro area and by 0.9% in the EU28 between April 2017 and April 2018. Construction output grew by 3.9% in the Euroconstruct region in 2017, led by residential construction (+10%). Residential remodelling is also looking promising, especially in western and northern Europe. New residential construction accounted for 42.6% of total new construction spending in the Euroconstruct region in 2017, non-residential construction for 34.4% and civil engineering for 23%, a similar breakdown to previous years. The outlook for the construction sector in the Euroconstruct region is positive, with spending projected to grow in all subsectors (new residential, residential remodelling, new non-residential, non-residential remodelling, new civil engineering and civil-engineering remodelling) in 2018 and through to at least 2020.

79. House construction and sales have been improving in the US from the low-point in 2009, but aggregate new single-family house construction remains well below its historical average. All sectors of the US housing market improved in 2017. Beginner or starter housing remained subdued, however, and the quantity of dwellings being constructed is insufficient to meet the potential demand due to population growth. In Canada, federal, provincial and local governments introduced regulations in 2017 designed to dampen rising prices and valuations, including a nationwide

mortgage stress test, a foreign buyer's tax, and rent controls. By the first quarter of 2018, the effect of these regulations had been a decline of 10% in the average sales price of Canadian houses and a sharp decline in house sales.

80. The Joint Center for Housing estimated that \$306 billion was spent on remodelling in the US in 2017 and forecast this to rise to \$327.9 billion in 2018 and \$341 billion in 2019. The aging stock of housing will likely keep repair and remodelling an important consumer of wood products.

I. Conclusion

81. Conclusions from the Market Discussions forecast increased demand for sawn softwood, the result of a pent-up

need for housing in the US and significant growth potential in Asia. While the market potential of China is widely recognized, and Japan and Korea are seen to be reliable destinations; India is seen as having a strong potential as a market. Per-capita sawn softwood consumption in the ECE, at roughly 0.3 m³ per person per year, is ten times the level of China.

82. Significant demand comes from the construction sector. There is a growing consensus that off-site production of housing (modular, prefabricated and mass timber components) will become much more important, driven by productivity, cost and quality factors. An emphasis on wood in construction in countries where this has not been common is also expected to lift demand over the medium and long-term.



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