Iwokrama: Lessons in Sustainable Businesses

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Iwokrama

10 Years Integrating Conservation and Sustainable Use

- Manages and Controls 371,000 Ha (2%) of State Forest
- Set aside to demonstrate techniques of conservation and sustainable use
- Governed by an International Board of Trustees











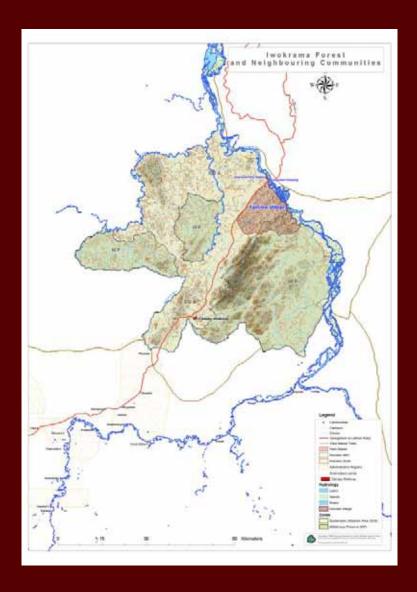


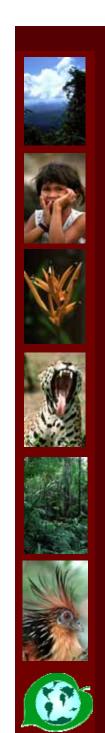




Iwokrama Asset Base

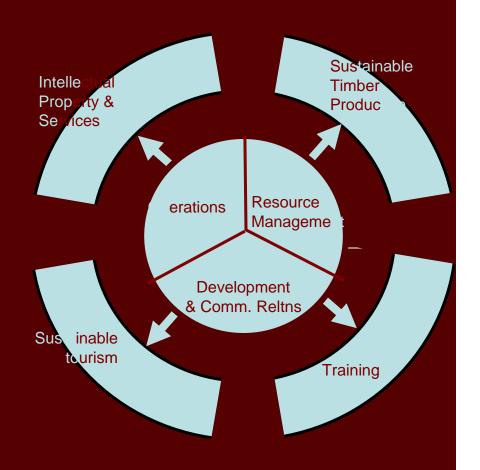
- Intact Tropical Forest
- Forest Zoned into
 Wilderness Preserve and
 Sustainable Use Area
- Highest Biodiversity Density in Region
- Conjunction of two major watersheds of SA
- Strong co-management relationship with local communities
- Unique Location in South America



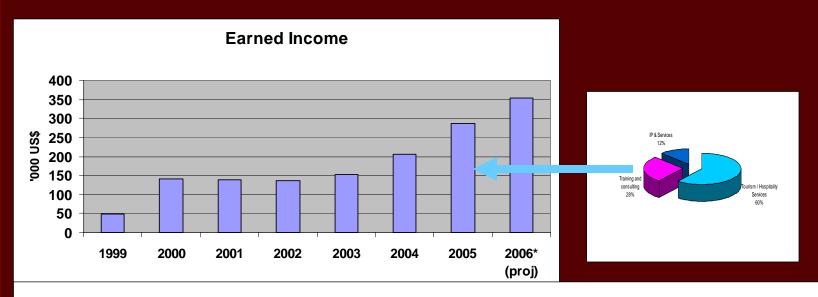


Organisation of Centre

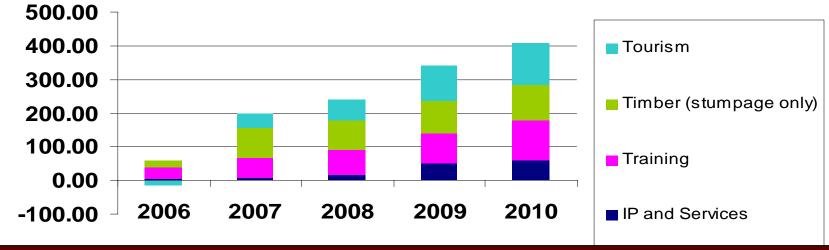
- Sustainable Businesses
 - Ring-fenced
 - Integrated Use of Multiple Forest Values
- Core Operations
 - Service, support & inform sustainable businesses



Contribution of Businesses to Iwokrama



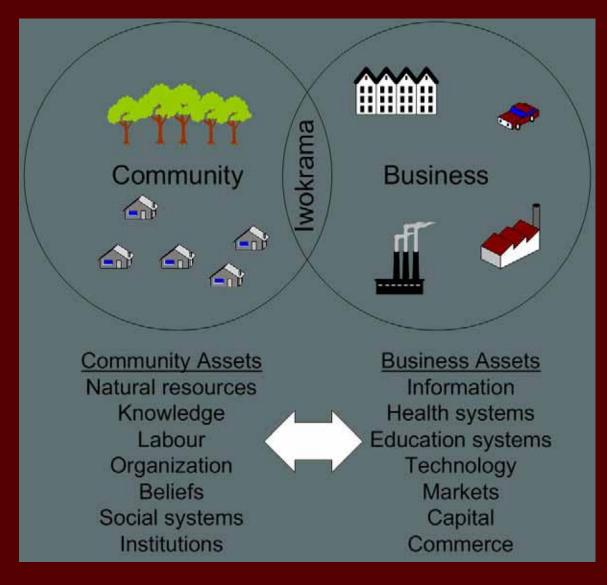








Iwokrama Approach to Business Development































Partners in Iwokrama Business



Sydney Allicock, Surama



Business Relationships

Communities (Historical relationship with Iwok Forest)

Iwokrama
International Centre

Fair View
Village (Ownership of land in Iwok Forest)

Iwokrama Timber Inc.
51% shares in JVC

Private Partner 49% shares in JVC



Iwokrama Timber

Joint Venture Company



Iwokrama Tourism



 Iwokrama Canopy Walkway: Management Contract with Consortium of Private Sector and Local Community



Owner/Manager of Field Station













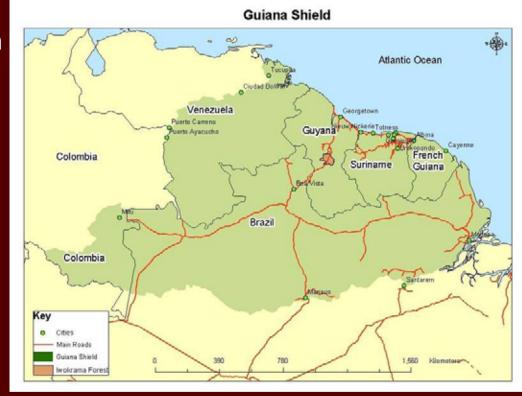
Factors Affecting Investment in Iwokrama

General

- Incentives local vs foreign
- Political climate
- Physical infrastructure
- Human resources

Specific

- Company History
- Stringent Operating Guidelines
- Emphasis on Financial Transparency
- Logistics













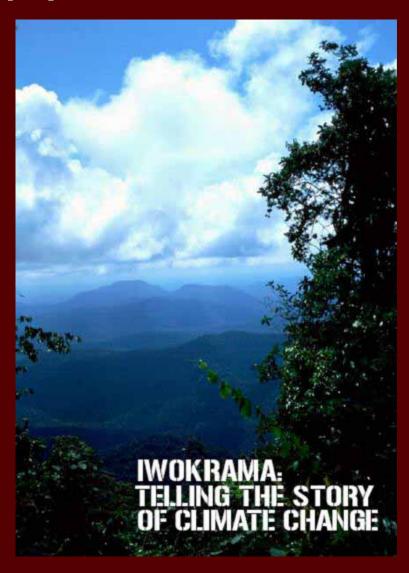






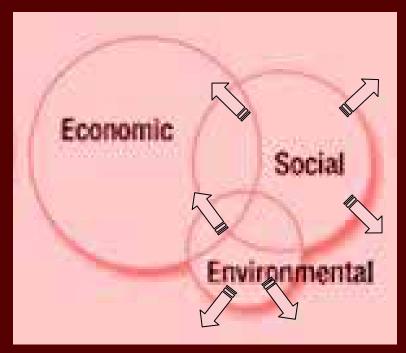
What Attracts and Keeps an Investor?

- Reasonable rate of return on investment
- Image Enhancement
 - branding
- Profile of Resource Owner/Manager
 - Robust Administrative and Financial Systems; strong business plan
- Benefits to Local Communities
- Innovative Approaches
- Likeability



Potential Investor Profile

- Demonstrates international best practice through three pillars of sustainability (IUCN)
- Demonstrates Corporate Social Responsibility
- Interested in high value, innovative products
- Long term Investment interest



Present relationship of three pillars of sustainability www.iucn.org/programme



	Constraints & Opportunities for Investment Constraints Opportunities	
W/	Protection of HCVFs (timber)	Recognise & monetise conservation value of investment
	Country Investment Ratings	Partner with "safe" companies
	High processing costs for timber – high density wood; limited infrastructure; energy costs	Invest in diversified forest values- Carbon; NTFPs; water; IP products
	Undeveloped market	Develop niche markets
	Commoditisation of Forest Resources – Competition between resource users leading to higher risk and transaction costs	Invest in projects that emphasise multiple forest values
	Competing local and national interests in Forest values	Emphasise participatory & integrated approach to project development & implementation as part of CSR













- Integration of forest values, reduce conflicts, enhance value
- Fair Trade practices improve image, benefit local communities
- Hard-nosed business planning, reduce uncertainty
- Negotiation from a position of strength
- Demonstrate Innovation





Role of Governments

Reduction of constraints

Simple, transparent procedures

Reduction of Time taken 2500000 to enforce a contract (global average 388 dys)

 Separation of regulation from promotion of SFM

 Integrated natural resources management



















Partners in Sustainable Business



Sydney Allicock, Surama